

## Assignment 7

In this module, you will write one Python notebook to create required outputs. You will also participate in module 7 forum discussion. Video “4\_assignment” describes the requirements.

You will use markdown cells and be creative of summarizing/commenting your notebook. You will also add detailed comments in your Python code (using “#” or triple quote signs)

### Notebook 1: adaptive\_gradient-descent

Watch the lectures and continue working on the gradient descent algorithm.

#### Requirements:

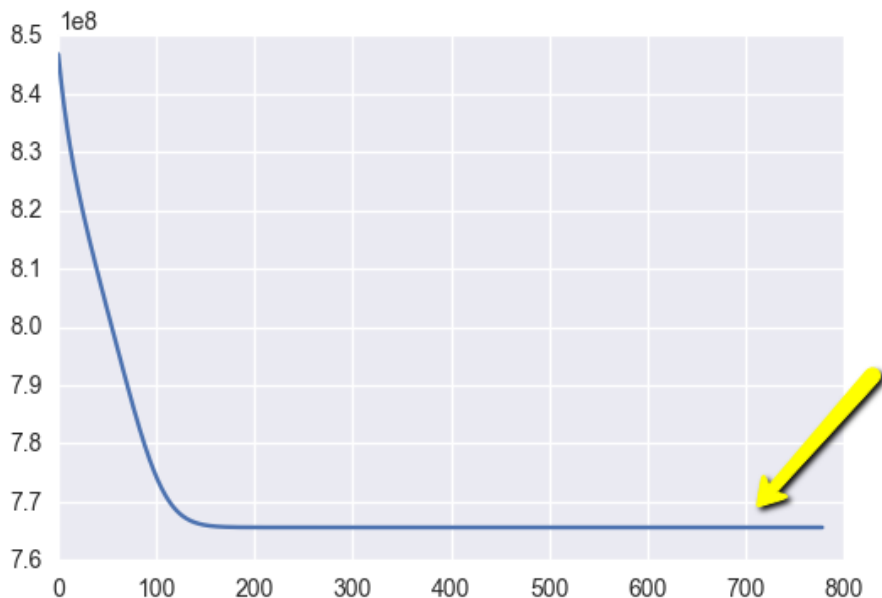
Find the optimum of  $f(x)=x^4+200*(x+2000)^2+10000$  using gradient descent

1. Create 4 functions
  - a.  $f(x)$
  - b.  $df(x)$  #derivative of  $f(x)$
  - c. `find_optimum(x_old,x_new,gamma,precisions)`
  - d. `adaptive_optimum(x_old, x_new, gamma, t, precision)`

Sample inputs of `find_optimum()`

```
x_old = 70 # The value does not matter as long as abs(x_new - x_old) > precision
x_new = 50 # The algorithm starts at x=50
gamma = 0.000001
precision = 1e-12
find_optimum(x_old,x_new,gamma,precision)
```

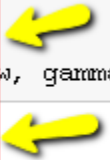
```
779 iterations
The local minimum occurs at -57.910381
gamma = 1e-06
```



Sample inputs and output of adaptive\_optimum():

```
gamma =1
t=0.9
adaptive_optimum(x_old, x_new, gamma, t, precision)

found 4.4981962247603756e-05
-57.91038100742448
```



Gamma can be a positive number close to 1. t is the decreasing rate of gamma. You will output gamma and the converged x values.

The algorithm is based on the backtracking method at <http://www.onmyphd.com/?p=gradient.descent>

**\*Please challenge yourself to solve the problem on your own first. If you are stuck and the assignment already takes you more than 2 hours, you can use the attached assignment template to complete it.**

#### **Submissions:**

You will export your notebook to both .html and .py formats. You will submit the following 1 files to Blackboard. In your html file, you should **include all the outputs** of your python script without error messages.

1. Firstname\_Lastname\_gradient\_descent.zip (zip the .html and .ipynb files)

#### **Attachment:**

**Optimization\_assignment\_template.ipynb :** a template to help you complete the gradient descent assignment