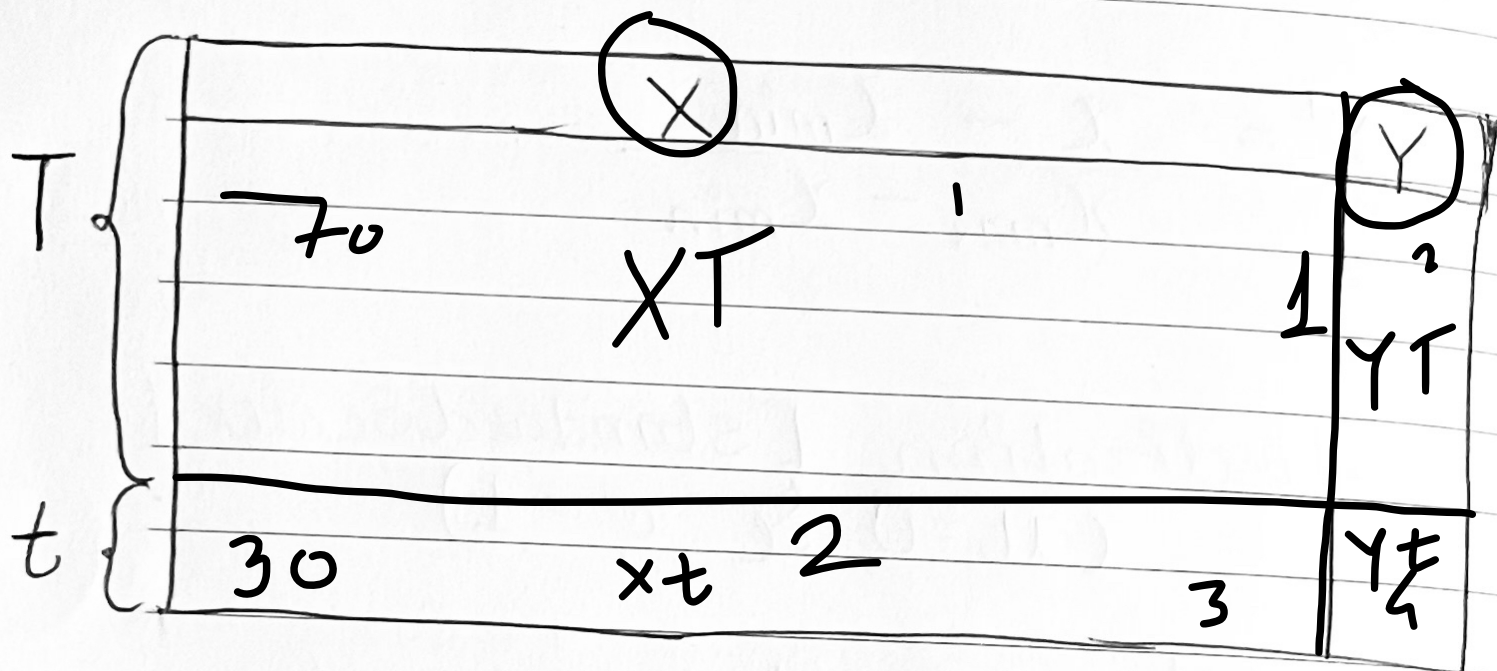
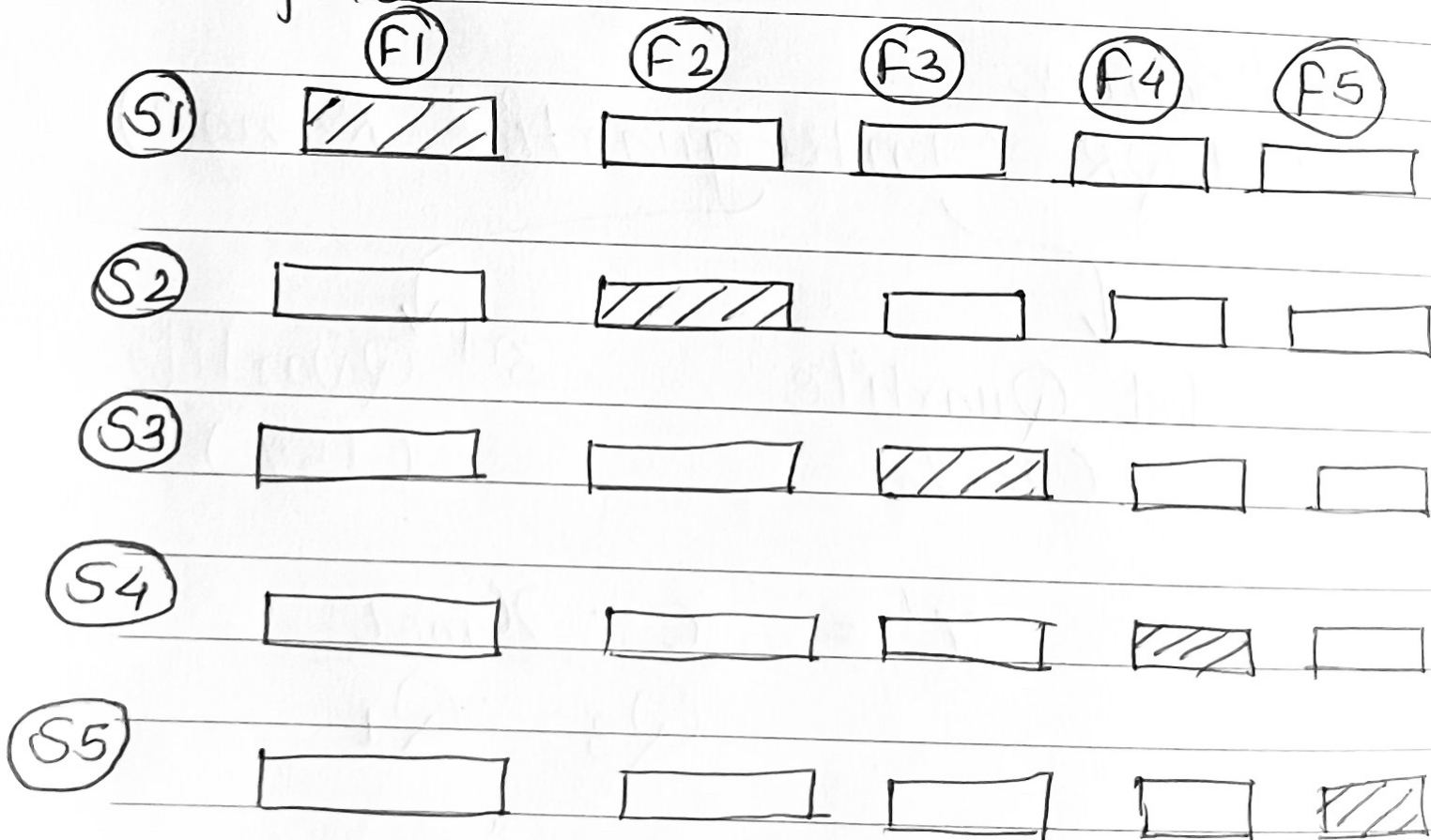


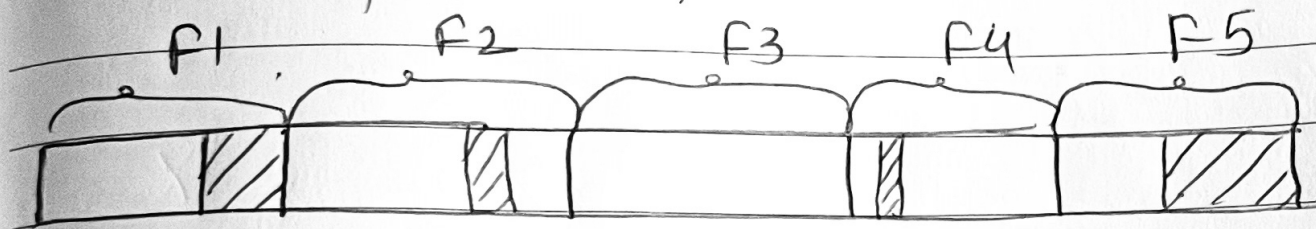
→ Hold out - CV



→ k-fold CV.



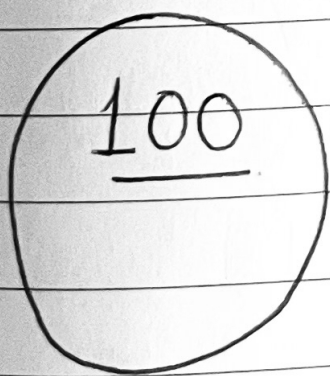
→ stratified k-fold CV.



Same ratio of class is preserved as of complete set.

eg:- 40% i.e 40/60 ratio  
this should be maintained  
in all folds.

→ Leave Pout CV.



$P=5$  → testing

i.e  $n-p=95$  Training

→ Leave One out CV

