

/* C PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT Singly Linked List & perform CREATE, READ, Update, DELETE operations. */

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>

// Declaring Structure for node ...

typedef struct linked_list
{
    int data;
    struct linked_list *link;
} node;

// Declaring structure Variables ...

node *first = NULL, *current, *temp, *previous;
int op[4];

// Function containing Various Error Conditions ...

void error(int x) {
    if (x == 1) printf("LINKED LIST UNDERFLOW / NO ELEMENTS !\n");
    if (x == 2) printf("LINKED LIST OVERFLOW / NOT ENOUGH MEMORY !\n");
    if (x == 3) printf("LINKED LIST EMPTY !\n");
    system("pause");
}

// Function to create a new Linked-List ...

void create() {
    int cycle = 1; char ch;
    do {
        if (cycle) first = NULL;
        if (first == NULL) {
            current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
            if (current == NULL) error(2);
            else {
                cycle = 0;
                printf("Enter Data for First Node: ");
            }
        }
    } while (ch != 'q');
```

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        scanf("%d", &current->data);
        first = current;
    }
} else {
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for Next Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        current->link = temp;
        current = temp;
    }
}

printf("Creating Next Node ...\nPress any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: ");
ch = getch();
printf("%c\n", ch);
} while (ch != '.');
current->link = NULL;
temp = NULL;
free(temp);
printf("List created !\n");
system("pause");
}

// Function to insert a new element at First position in Linked-List ...
void insert_first() {
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for New First Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        temp->link = first;
        first = temp;
        temp = NULL;
        free(temp);
    }
}

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        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to insert a new element at Last position in Linked-List ...
void insert_last() {
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for New Last Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        current = first;
        while (current->link != NULL)
            current = current->link;
        current->link = temp;
        temp->link = NULL;
        current = temp;
        temp = NULL;
        free(temp);
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to insert new element at user defined position in Linked-List ...
void insert_user() {
    if (op[0] == 1) {
        if (op[1] < 1) {
            printf("Node value can't be Negative! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else if (op[1] > op[2] + 1) {
            printf("Value must be Sequential ! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else if (op[1] == 1) {
            insert_first();
        }
    }
}

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    } else if (op[1] == op[2] + 1) {
        insert_last();
    } else {
        current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
        if (current == NULL) error(2);
        else {
            int count = 2;
            printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
            scanf("%d", &current->data);
            temp = first;
            while (count <= op[1]) {
                count++;
                previous = temp;
                temp = temp->link;
            }
            previous->link = current;
            current->link = temp;
            printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
            system("pause");
        }
    }
} else {
    current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (current == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        int count = 1, not_found = 0;
        printf("Data will be inserted after the selected data info ...\\n");
        printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &current->data);
        temp = first;
        while (temp->data <= op[1]) {
            previous = temp;
            temp = temp->link;
            count++;

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        if (count > op[2]) {
            not_found == 1;
            break;
        }
    } if (not_found == 1) {
        printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
        system("pause");
    } else {
        current->link = temp->link;
        temp->link = current;
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}
}

// Function to insert new element in Sorted Linked-List ...
void insert_sorted() {
    current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (current == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        int no_op = 1;
        printf("Treating data Ascendingly...\n");
        printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &current->data);
        temp = first->link;
        if (first->data > current->data) {
            current->link = first;
            first = current;
            current = NULL;
        } else if (current->data > op[3]) {
            while (temp->link != NULL)
                temp = temp->link;
            temp->link = current;
        }
    }
}

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        current->link = NULL;
    } else {
        temp = first;
        while (temp->data <= current->data) {
            previous = temp;
            temp = temp->link;
            if (temp->data < previous->data) {
                printf("Can't Input Data ! Array might not be Sorted !\n");
                system("pause");
                no_op = 0;
                break;
            }
        } if (no_op) {
            previous->link = current;
            current->link = temp;
        }
    } if (no_op) {
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to delete the First element of Linked-List ...
void delete_first() {
    temp = first;
    first = first->link;
    free(temp);
    printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
    system("pause");
}

// Function to delete the Last element of Linked-List ...
void delete_last() {
    temp = first;
    while (temp->link != NULL) {

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        current = temp;
        temp = temp->link;
    }
    current->link = NULL;
    free(temp);
    printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
    system("pause");
}

// Function to delete element from user defined position in Linked-List ...
void delete_user(){
    if (op[0] == 1) {
        if (op[1] < 1 || op[1] > op[2]) {
            printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else if (op[1] == 1) {
            delete_first();
        } else if (op[1] == op[2]) {
            delete_last();
        } else {
            int count = 2;
            temp = first;
            while (count <= op[1]) {
                count++;
                current = temp;
                temp = temp->link;
            }
            current->link = temp->link;
            free(temp);
            printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
            system("pause");
        }
    } else {
        int count = 1, no_op = 0;
        if (op[1] == first->data)

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        delete_first();
    else {
        temp = first;
        while (count <= op[2]) {
            if (temp->data == op[1]) break;
            current = temp;
            temp = temp->link;
            count++;
            if (count > op[2]) {
                no_op = 1;
                break;
            }
        } if (no_op) {
            printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else {
            current->link = temp->link;
            free(temp);
            printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
            system("pause");
        }
    }
}

// Function to traverse Doubly-Linked-List ...

void lookup() {
    int i = 0;
    temp = first;
    while (temp != NULL) {
        op[3] = temp->data;
        printf("Information stored in Node %d: %d\n", ++i, op[3]);
        temp = temp->link;
    }
    op[2] = i;
}

```



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    free(temp);
    system("pause");
}

// Function to ask user to select the Node & Data to perform operation over ...
void ask_user() {
    do {
        printf("1: Using Node Info.\n");
        printf("2: Using Data Info.\n");
        printf("Select your Option: ");
        scanf("%d", &op[0]);
        switch (op[0]) {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter Node info : ");
                scanf("%d", &op[1]);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Enter Data info: ");
                scanf("%d", &op[1]);
                break;
            default:
                system("cls");
                printf("Wrong Selection !!! Select Again !!!\n");
                system("pause");
                system("cls");
                lookup(); break;
        }
    } while (op[0] > 2 || op[2] < 1);
}

// Main Function which initiates all other functions ...
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    int sel, exit = 1;
    do {
        system("cls");
        printf("SINGLY LINKED LIST DEMONSTRATION ~\n");
    }

```

```

printf("1: Create a new Linked List.\n");
printf("2: Insert new node at First Position.\n");
printf("3: Insert new node at End of Linked List.\n");
printf("4: Insert new node at Desired Position.\n");
printf("5: Insert new node in Sorted Linked List.\n");
printf("6: Delete First Node.\n");
printf("7: Delete Last Node.\n");
printf("8: Delete Desired Node.\n");
printf("9: Lookup Linked List as in Current Position.\n");
printf("10: EXIT MENU.\n");
printf("What you wanna do ? Select your option & press Enter: ");
scanf("%d", &sel);
switch (sel) {
case 1:
    system("cls");
    create();
    system("cls"); break;
case 2:
    system("cls");
    insert_first();
    system("cls"); break;
case 3:
    system("cls");
    insert_last();
    system("cls"); break;
case 4:
    system("cls");
    lookup(); ask_user(); insert_user();
    system("cls"); break;
case 5:
    system("cls");
    insert_sorted();
    system("cls"); break;
case 6:

```

```

        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(1);
        else delete_first();
        system("cls"); break;
    case 7:
        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(1);
        else delete_last();
        system("cls"); break;
    case 8:
        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(1);
        else {
            lookup();
            ask_user();
            delete_user();
        }
        system("cls"); break;
    case 9:
        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(3);
        else lookup();
        system("cls"); break;
    case 10:
        system("pause");
        exit = 0; break;
    default:
        system("cls");
        printf("Wrong Selection !!! Select Again !!!\n\n");
        system("pause"); break;
    }
} while (exit);
return 0;
}

```

Output:

Main Menu:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
SINGLY LINKED LIST DEMONSTRATION ~
1: Create a new Linked List.
2: Insert new node at First Position.
3: Insert new node at End of Linked List.
4: Insert new node at Desired Position.
5: Insert new node in Sorted Linked List.
6: Delete First Node.
7: Delete Last Node.
8: Delete Desired Node.
9: Lookup Linked List as in Current Position.
10: EXIT MENU.
What you wanna do ? Select your option & press Enter: █
```

Selecting Option 1:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Enter Data for First Node: 2
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 4
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 6
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 8
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 10
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: .
List created !
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Selecting Option 2:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Enter Data for New First Node: 1
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Selecting Option 3:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Enter Data for New Last Node: 12
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

Selecting Option 4:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 1
Information stored in Node 2: 2
Information stored in Node 3: 4
Information stored in Node 4: 6
Information stored in Node 5: 8
Information stored in Node 6: 10
Information stored in Node 7: 12
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 1
Enter Node info : 1
Enter Data for New First Node: 0
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 0
Information stored in Node 2: 1
Information stored in Node 3: 2
Information stored in Node 4: 4
Information stored in Node 5: 6
Information stored in Node 6: 8
Information stored in Node 7: 10
Information stored in Node 8: 12
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 2
Enter Data info: 12
Data will be inserted after the selected data info...
Enter Data for New Node: 14
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 5:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Treating data Ascendingly...
Enter Data for New Node: 5
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

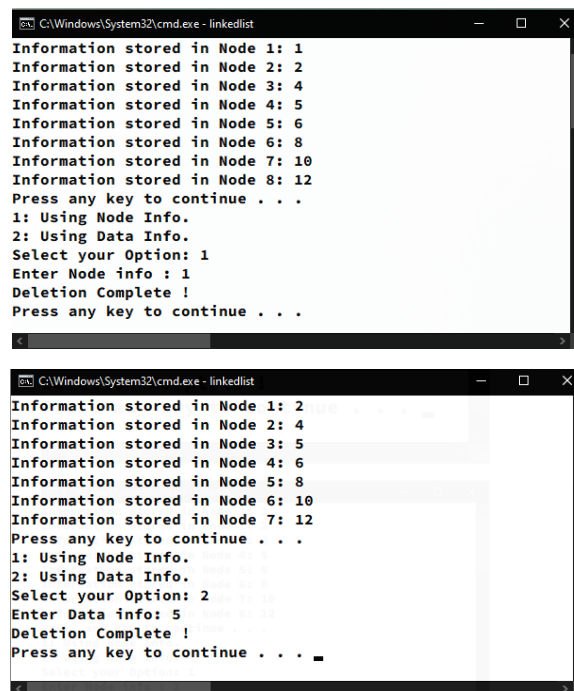
Selecting Option 6:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linke...
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 7:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - lin...
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

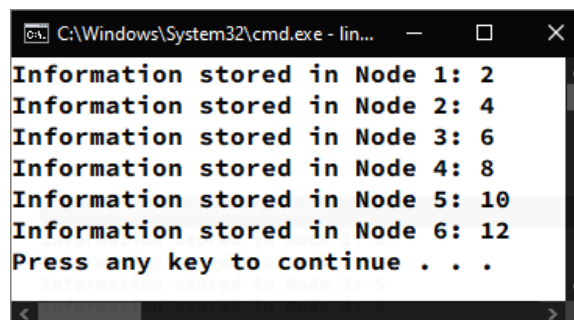
Selecting Option 8:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 1
Information stored in Node 2: 2
Information stored in Node 3: 4
Information stored in Node 4: 5
Information stored in Node 5: 6
Information stored in Node 6: 8
Information stored in Node 7: 10
Information stored in Node 8: 12
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 1
Enter Node info : 1
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .

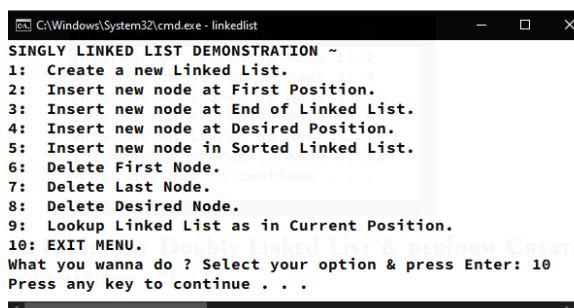
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 2
Information stored in Node 2: 4
Information stored in Node 3: 5
Information stored in Node 4: 6
Information stored in Node 5: 8
Information stored in Node 6: 10
Information stored in Node 7: 12
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 2
Enter Data info: 5
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 9:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - lin...
Information stored in Node 1: 2
Information stored in Node 2: 4
Information stored in Node 3: 6
Information stored in Node 4: 8
Information stored in Node 5: 10
Information stored in Node 6: 12
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 10:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - linkedlist
SINGLY LINKED LIST DEMONSTRATION ~
1: Create a new Linked List.
2: Insert new node at First Position.
3: Insert new node at End of Linked List.
4: Insert new node at Desired Position.
5: Insert new node in Sorted Linked List.
6: Delete First Node.
7: Delete Last Node.
8: Delete Desired Node.
9: Lookup Linked List as in Current Position.
10: EXIT MENU.
What you wanna do ? Select your option & press Enter: 10
Press any key to continue . . .
```

/* C PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT Doubly Linked List & perform CREATE, READ, Update, DELETE operations. */

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>

// Declaring Structure for node ...

typedef struct linked_list{
    int data;
    struct linked_list *next;
    struct linked_list *previous;
} node;

// Declaring structure Variables ...

node *first = NULL, *current, *temp, *tail;
int op[4];

// Function containing Various Error Conditions ...

void error(int x) {
    if (x == 1) printf("LINKED LIST UNDERFLOW / NO ELEMENTS !\n");
    if (x == 2) printf("LINKED LIST OVERFLOW / NOT ENOUGH MEMORY !\n");
    if (x == 3) printf("LINKED LIST EMPTY !\n");
    system("pause");
}

// Function to create a new Doubly-Linked-List ...

void create(){
    int cycle = 1; char ch;
    do {
        if (cycle) first = NULL;
        if (first == NULL) {
            current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
            if (current == NULL) error(2);
        } else {
            cycle = 0;
            printf("Enter Data for First Node: ");
            scanf("%d", &current->data);
```

```

        first = current;
        first->previous = NULL;
    }
} else {
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for Next Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        temp->previous = current;
        current->next = temp;
        current = temp;
    }
}

printf("Creating Next Node ...\nPress any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: ");
ch = getch();
printf("%c\n", ch);
} while (ch != '.');
current->next = NULL;
temp = NULL;
free(temp);
printf("List created !\n");
system("pause");
}

// Function to insert a new element at First position in Linked-List ...
void insert_first() {
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for New First Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        temp->previous = NULL;
        temp->next = first;
        first = temp;
    }
}

```



```

        temp = NULL;
        free(temp);
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to insert a new element at Last position in Linked-List ...
void insert_last(){
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        printf("Enter Data for New Last Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        current = first;
        while (current->next != NULL)
            current = current->next;
        current->next = temp;
        temp->previous = current;
        temp->next = NULL;
        current = temp;
        temp = NULL;
        free(temp);
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to insert new element at user defined position in Linked-List ...
void insert_user() {
    if (op[0] == 1) {
        if (op[1] < 1){
            printf("Node value can't be Negative! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else if (op[1] > op[2] + 1) {
            printf("Value must be Sequential ! Try Again :)\n");

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        system("pause");
    } else if (op[1] == 1) {
        insert_first();
    } else if (op[1] == op[2] + 1) {
        insert_last();
    } else {
        current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
        if (current == NULL) error(2);
        else {
            int count = 2;
            printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
            scanf("%d", &current->data);
            temp = first;
            while (count <= op[1]) {
                count++;
                tail = temp;
                temp = temp->next;
            }
            tail->next = current;
            current->next = temp;
            current->previous = tail;
            temp->previous = current;
            printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
            system("pause");
        }
    }
} else {
    current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (current == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        int count = 1, not_found = 0;
        printf("Data will be inserted after the selected data info ...\n");
        printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &current->data);
    }
}

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temp = first;
while (temp->data != op[1]) {
    temp = temp->next;
    count++;
    if (count > op[2]) {
        not_found = 1;
        break;
    } if (not_found == 1) {
        printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
        system("pause");
    } else {
        temp->next->previous = current;
        current->next = temp->next;
        current->previous = temp;
        temp->next = current;
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}
}
}

// Function to insert new element in Sorted Linked-List ...
void insert_sorted() {
    current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (current == NULL) error(2);
    else {
        int no_op = 1;
        printf("Treating data Ascendingly...\n");
        printf("Enter Data for New Node: ");
        scanf("%d", &current->data);
        temp = first->next;
        if (first->data > current->data) {
            current->next = first;
            first->previous = current;

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        current->previous = NULL;
        first = current;
    } else if (current->data > op[3]) {
        while (temp->next != NULL)
            temp = temp->next;
        current->previous = temp;
        temp->next = current;
        current->next = NULL;
    } else {
        while (temp->data <= current->data) {
            tail = temp;
            temp = temp->next;
            if (temp->data < tail->data) {
                printf("Can't Input Data ! Array might not be Sorted !\n");
                system("pause");
                no_op = 0;
                break;
            }
        }
        if (no_op) {
            tail->next = current;
            current->next = temp;
            current->previous = tail;
            temp->previous = current;
        }
    }
    if (no_op) {
        printf("Insertion Complete !\n");
        system("pause");
    }
}

// Function to delete the First element of Linked-List ...
void delete_first() {
    temp = first;
    first = first->next;
}

```

```

first->previous = NULL;
free(temp);
printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
system("pause");
}

// Function to delete the Last element of Linked-List ...
void delete_last() {
    temp = first;
    while (temp->next != NULL) {
        current = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    current->next = NULL;
    free(temp);
    printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
    system("pause");
}

// Function to delete element from user defined position in Linked-List ...
void delete_user() {
    if (op[0] == 1) {
        if (op[1] < 1 || op[1] > op[2]) {
            printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else if (op[1] == 1) {
            delete_first();
        } else if (op[1] == op[2]) {
            delete_last();
        } else {
            int count = 2;
            temp = first;
            while (count <= op[1]) {
                count++;
                current = temp;
                temp = temp->next;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    current->next = temp->next;
    free(temp);
    printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
    system("pause");
}
} else {
    int count = 1, no_op = 0;
    if (op[1] == first->data) delete_first();
    else {
        temp = first;
        while (count <= op[2]) {
            if (temp->data == op[1])
                break;
            current = temp;
            temp = temp->next;
            count++;
            if (count > op[2]) {
                no_op = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
        if (no_op) {
            printf("Element Not Found ! Try Again :)\n");
            system("pause");
        } else {
            current->next = temp->next;
            free(temp);
            printf("Deletion Complete !\n");
            system("pause");
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

```

// Function to traverse Doubly-Linked-List ...

void lookup() {
    int i = 0;
    temp = first;
    while (temp != NULL) {
        op[3] = temp->data;
        printf("Information stored in Node %d: %d\n", ++i, op[3]);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    op[2] = i;
    system("pause");
}

// Function to reverse-traverse Doubly-Linked-List ...

void lookup_d() {
    int i = 0;
    temp = first;
    while (temp != NULL) {
        current = temp;
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf("Information stored in Node %d: %d\n", ++i, current->data);
        current = current->previous;
    }
    system("pause");
}

// Function to ask user to select the Node & Data to perform operation over ...

void ask_user() {
    do {
        printf("1: Using Node Info.\n");
        printf("2: Using Data Info.\n");
        printf("Select your Option: ");
        scanf("%d", &op[0]);
        switch (op[0]) {

```

```

    case 1:
        printf("Enter Node info : ");
        scanf("%d", &op[1]);
        break;
    case 2:
        printf("Enter Data info: ");
        scanf("%d", &op[1]);
        break;
    default:
        system("cls");
        printf("Wrong Selection !!! Select Again !!!\n");
        system("pause");
        system("cls");
        lookup(); break;
}
} while (op[0] > 2 || op[2] < 1);
}

// Main Function which initiates all other functions ...
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    int sel, exit = 1;
    do {
        system("cls");
        printf("DOUBLY LINKED LIST DEMONSTRATION ~\n");
        printf("1: Create a new Linked List.\n");
        printf("2: Insert new node at First Position.\n");
        printf("3: Insert new node at End of Linked List.\n");
        printf("4: Insert new node at Desired Position.\n");
        printf("5: Insert new node in Sorted Linked List.\n");
        printf("6: Delete First Node.\n");
        printf("7: Delete Last Node.\n");
        printf("8: Delete Desired Node.\n");
        printf("9: Lookup Linked List Ascendigly.\n");
        printf("10: Lookup Linked List Descendingly.\n");
        printf("11: EXIT MENU.\n");
    }
}

```



```

printf("What you wanna do ? Select your option & press Enter: ");
scanf("%d", &sel);
switch (sel) {
case 1:
    system("cls");
    create();
    system("cls"); break;
case 2:
    system("cls");
    insert_first();
    system("cls"); break;
case 3:
    system("cls");
    insert_last();
    system("cls"); break;
case 4:
    system("cls");
    lookup(); ask_user(); insert_user();
    system("cls"); break;
case 5:
    system("cls");
    insert_sorted();
    system("cls"); break;
case 6:
    system("cls");
    if (first == NULL) error(1);
    else delete_first();
    system("cls"); break;
case 7:
    system("cls");
    if (first == NULL) error(1);
    else delete_last();
    system("cls"); break;
case 8:

```

```

        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(1);
        else {
            lookup();
            ask_user();
            delete_user();
        }
        system("cls"); break;
    case 9:
        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(3);
        else lookup();
        system("cls"); break;
    case 10:
        system("cls");
        if (first == NULL) error(3);
        else lookup_d();
        system("cls");
        break;
    case 11:
        system("pause");
        exit = 0;
        break;
    default:
        system("cls");
        printf("Wrong Selection !!! Select Again !!!\n\n");
        system("pause"); break;
    }
} while (exit);
return 0;
}

```

Output:

Main Menu:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
DOUBLY LINKED LIST DEMONSTRATION ~
1: Create a new Linked List.
2: Insert new node at First Position.
3: Insert new node at End of Linked List.
4: Insert new node at Desired Position.
5: Insert new node in Sorted Linked List.
6: Delete First Node.
7: Delete Last Node.
8: Delete Desired Node.
9: Lookup Linked List Ascendingly.
10: Lookup Linked List Descendingly.
11: EXIT MENU.
What you wanna do ? Select your option & press Enter: _
```

Selecting Option 1:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Enter Data for First Node: 1
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 3
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 5
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 7
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Data for Next Node: 9
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: .
List created !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 2:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Enter Data for New First Node: 0
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 3:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Enter Data for New Last Node: 10
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 4:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 0
Information stored in Node 2: 1
Information stored in Node 3: 3
Information stored in Node 4: 5
Information stored in Node 5: 7
Information stored in Node 6: 9
Information stored in Node 7: 10
Press any key to continue . . . _
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 1
Enter Node info : 3
Enter Data for New Node: 2
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 0
Information stored in Node 2: 1
Information stored in Node 3: 2
Information stored in Node 4: 3
Information stored in Node 5: 5
Information stored in Node 6: 7
Information stored in Node 7: 9
Information stored in Node 8: 10
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 2
Enter Data info: 3
Data will be inserted after the selected data info...
Enter Data for New Node: 4
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 5:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Treating data Ascendingly...
Enter Data for New Node: 7
Insertion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 6:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 7:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 8:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 1
Information stored in Node 2: 2
Information stored in Node 3: 3
Information stored in Node 4: 4
Information stored in Node 5: 5
Information stored in Node 6: 7
Information stored in Node 7: 7
Information stored in Node 8: 9
Information stored in Node 9: 10
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 1
Enter Node info : 2
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 1
Information stored in Node 2: 3
Information stored in Node 3: 4
Information stored in Node 4: 5
Information stored in Node 5: 7
Information stored in Node 6: 7
Information stored in Node 7: 9
Information stored in Node 8: 10
Press any key to continue . . .
1: Using Node Info.
2: Using Data Info.
Select your Option: 2
Enter Data info: 7
Deletion Complete !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 9:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 1
Information stored in Node 2: 3
Information stored in Node 3: 4
Information stored in Node 4: 5
Information stored in Node 5: 7
Information stored in Node 6: 9
Information stored in Node 7: 10
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 10:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - dlinkedlist
Information stored in Node 1: 10
Information stored in Node 2: 9
Information stored in Node 3: 7
Information stored in Node 4: 5
Information stored in Node 5: 4
Information stored in Node 6: 3
Information stored in Node 7: 1
Press any key to continue . . .
```

/* PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT STACK USING ARRAY & PERFORM CREATE, READ, UPDATE, DELETE OPERATIONS. */

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#define max 100

int top = 0;
int stack[max];

// Function to create New Stack ...
void create() {
    system("cls");
    char ch;
    do {
        top++;
        printf("Enter element %d of Stack: ", top);
        scanf("%d", &stack[top]);
        printf("Wanna Enter more ? Y/N\n");
        ch = getch();
    } while (ch != 'n' && ch != 'N');
    printf("STACK CREATED !\n");
}

// Function to traverse Stack ...
void traverse() {
    system("cls");
    for (int i = top; i > 0; i--) {
        printf("%d\n", stack[i]);
    }
}

// Function to insert new element onto Stack ...
void push() {
    system("cls");
    if (top == max) printf("\nSTACK OVERFLOW !!! HALT !!!");
```

```

else {
    top++;
    printf("Enter element to be Inserted at TOP: ");
    scanf("%d", &stack[top]);
    printf("ELEMENT INSERTED !\n");
}
}

// Function to remove element from Stack ...

void pop() {
    system("cls");
    if (top == 0) printf("STACK UNDERFLOW !!! HALT !!!\n");
    else {
        stack[top] = '\0';
        top = top - 1;
        printf("ELEMENT DELETED !\n");
    }
}

// Main Function which initiates all other functions ...

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    int sel, exit = 1;
    do {
        system("cls");
        printf("STACK USING ARRAY REPRESENTATION ~\n");
        printf("1: Create Stack.\n");
        printf("2: Read Stack.\n");
        printf("3: Add Element.\n");
        printf("4: Remove Element.\n");
        printf("5: EXIT MENU.\n");
        printf("Enter your Choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &sel);
        switch (sel) {
            case 1:
                create();
                system("pause"); break;

```

```
case 2:
    traverse();
    system("pause"); break;
case 3:
    push();
    system("pause"); break;
case 4:
    pop();
    system("pause"); break;
case 5:
    system("pause");
    exit = 0; break;
default:
    printf("WRONG SELECTION ! SELECT AGAIN !!!");
    system("pause"); break;
}
} while (exit);
return 0;
}
```


Output:

Main Menu:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
STACK USING ARRAY REPRESENTATION ~
1: Create Stack.
2: Read Stack.
3: Add Element.
4: Remove Element.
5: EXIT MENU.
Enter your Choice:
```

Selecting Option 1:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
Enter element 1 of Stack: 2
Wanna Enter more ? Y/N
Enter element 2 of Stack: 4
Wanna Enter more ? Y/N
Enter element 3 of Stack: 6
Wanna Enter more ? Y/N
Enter element 4 of Stack: 8
Wanna Enter more ? Y/N
Enter element 5 of Stack: 10
Wanna Enter more ? Y/N
STACK CREATED !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 2:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
10
8
6
4
2
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 3:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
Enter element to be Inserted at TOP: 1
ELEMENT INSERTED !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 4:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
ELEMENT DELETED !
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Selecting Option 5:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
STACK USING ARRAY REPRESENTATION ~
1: Create Stack.
2: Read Stack.
3: Add Element.
4: Remove Element.
5: EXIT MENU.
Enter your Choice: 5
Press any key to continue . . .
```

/* PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT STACK USING LINKED LIST & perform CREATE, READ, Update, DELETE operations. */

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>

// Declaring Structure for node ...

typedef struct stack {
    int data;
    struct stack *link;
} node;

// Declaring Structure Variable ...

node *top = NULL, *current, *temp;

// Function to Create New Stack ...

void create() {
    system("cls");
    int cycle = 1; char ch;
    do {
        if (cycle) top = NULL;
        if (top == NULL) {
            cycle = 0;
            current = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
            printf("Enter Data for Base: ");
            scanf("%d", &current->data);
            top = current;
            top->link = NULL;
        } else {
            temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
            if (temp == NULL)
                print("NOT ENOUGH MEMORY TO RECEIVE MORE DATA !\n");
            else {
                printf("Enter Next Data: ");
                scanf("%d", &temp->data);
                temp->link = current;
            }
        }
    } while (ch != 'q');
```

```

        current = temp;
        top = current;
    }
}

printf("Creating Next Node ...\nPress any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: ");
    ch = getch();
    printf("%c\n", ch);
} while (ch != '.');
}

// Function to traverse Stack ...

void traverse() {
    system("cls");
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    temp = top;
    int i = 0;
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("Data at Position %d: %d\n", ++i, temp->data);
        temp = temp->link;
    }
    free(temp);
}

// Function to insert new element onto Stack ...

void push() {
    system("cls");
    temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
    if (temp == NULL) printf("STACK OVERFLOW !\n");
    else {
        printf("Enter data for New TOP: ");
        scanf("%d", &temp->data);
        temp->link = top;
        top = temp;
        printf("ELEMENT INSERTED !\n");
    }
}

```

```

// Function to remove element from Stack ...

void pop() {
    system("cls");
    if (top == NULL) printf("STACK UNDERFLOW !\n");
    else {
        temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
        temp = top;
        top = top->link;
        free(temp);
        printf("ELEMENT DELETED !\n");
    }
}

// Main Function which initiates all other functions ...

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    int sel, exit = 1;
    do {
        system("cls");
        printf("STACK USING LINKED LIST REPRESENTATION ~\n");
        printf("1: Create Stack.\n");
        printf("2: Read Stack.\n");
        printf("3: Add Element.\n");
        printf("4: Remove Element.\n");
        printf("5: EXIT MENU.\n");
        printf("Enter your Choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &sel);
        switch (sel) {
            case 1:
                create();
                system("pause"); break;
            case 2:
                traverse();
                system("pause"); break;
            case 3:
                push();

```

```
        system("pause"); break;
    case 4:
        pop();
        system("pause"); break;
    case 5:
        system("pause");
        exit = 0; break;
    default:
        printf("WRONG SELECTION ! SELECT AGAIN !!!");
        system("pause"); break;
    }
} while (exit);
return 0;
}
```

Output:

Main Menu:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_ll
STACK USING LINKED LIST REPRESENTATION ~
1: Create Stack.
2: Read Stack.
3: Add Element.
4: Remove Element.
5: EXIT MENU.
Enter your Choice: _
```

Selecting Option 1:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_ll
Enter Data for Base: 2
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Next Data: 4
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Next Data: 6
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit:
Enter Next Data: 8
Creating Next Node ...
Press any key to confirm or .(Dot) to Quit: .
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 2:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_ll
Data at Pos. 1: 8
Data at Pos. 2: 6
Data at Pos. 3: 4
Data at Pos. 4: 2
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 3:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_ll
Enter data for New TOP: 9
ELEMENT INSERTED !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 4:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_arr
ELEMENT DELETED !
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Selecting Option 5:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - stack_ll
STACK USING LINKED LIST REPRESENTATION ~
1: Create Stack.
2: Read Stack.
3: Add Element.
4: Remove Element.
5: EXIT MENU.
Enter your Choice: 5
Press any key to continue . . . _
```