

## CS314 Problem Set1

1. Draw a parse tree for aabb and aaab in G2?

G2:

$\langle \text{Stmt} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle A \rangle \mid \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle$

$\langle A \rangle \Rightarrow a \mid a \langle A \rangle$

$\langle B \rangle \Rightarrow b \mid \langle B \rangle b$

2. Here is a grammar for arithmetic expressions:

- $\langle \text{expr} \rangle ::= \langle \text{expr} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle - \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid$   
 $\langle \text{expr} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle / \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{var} \rangle \mid \langle \text{num} \rangle$
- $\langle \text{var} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \mid \dots \mid x \mid y \mid z$
- $\langle \text{num} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 5 \mid 6 \mid 7 \mid 8 \mid 9$

Example: Using this grammar, how would we parse:  $x + 5 * y + z$ ?

3. Regular Expressions

Q1: Construct a regular expression for binary numbers of length two

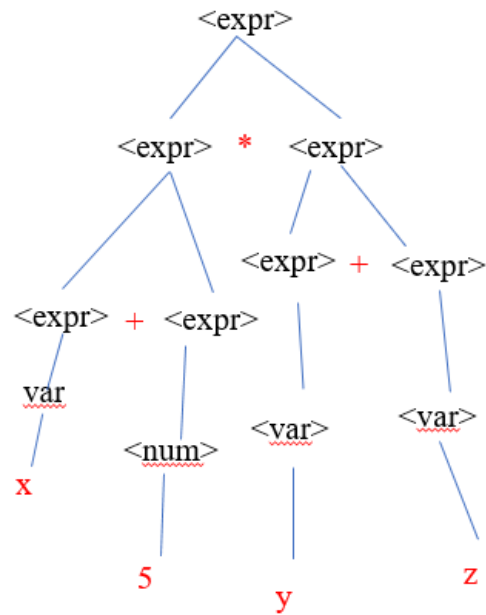
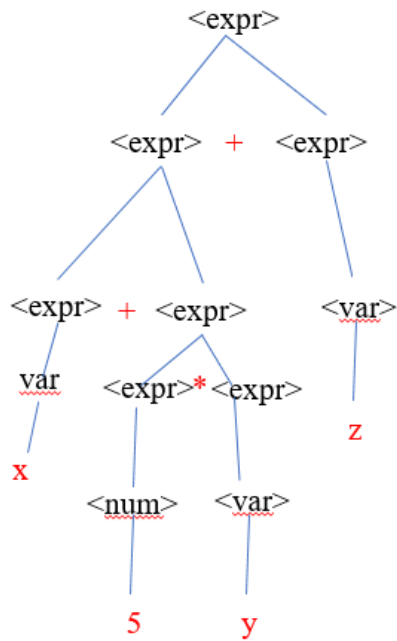
Q2: Construct a regular expression for binary numbers with even length

Q3: Construct a regular expression for floating point numbers that don't use scientific notation (e.g., 3.5, 0.15, -47.3).

1.

See the slides.

2.



3.

Answer1:  $(1|0)(1|0)$

Answer2:  $((1|0)(1|0))^*$

Answer3:  $(-|\epsilon)(0 - 9)^+.(0 - 9)^+$