## **MCMC Chain Diagnostics**

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## Simple Metropolis Algorithm Diagnositics

- We can tell a lot by looking at the trace lines of the chains.
  - Use the *x*-axis for the iteration, the *y* axis for the value of the paramter, and connect the dots.

 We want the trace lines to look stationary—not moving steadily in one direction

- · We want the trace lines of the different chains to look more or less identical.
  - Otherwise it suggests the chains are stuck in different regions of the distribution.

## Example of chains stuck in different regions

## Trace lines of 4 chains, showing good behavior

