

## Experiment No: 2

**Aim:** Create a Blockchain using Python

### Theory:

Blockchain is a distributed and immutable ledger that records data in a sequence of linked blocks. Each block contains a timestamp, proof (from Proof-of-Work), and the hash of the previous block, ensuring integrity and security.

In this program:

1. **Block Creation** – A block is generated using `create_block()` with a proof and previous hash.
2. **Proof-of-Work (PoW)** – Implemented to mine a block by solving a cryptographic puzzle (finding a hash with leading zeros).
3. **Hashing** – SHA-256 algorithm ensures data immutability.
4. **Validation** – `is_chain_valid()` checks that every block correctly references the previous hash and satisfies PoW conditions.
5. **Flask Web API** – Routes `/mine_block`, `/get_chain`, and `/is_valid` allow mining, fetching the chain, and verifying blockchain integrity through a browser or API client.

This program runs on a local server and simulates mining a blockchain without a network of nodes, making it an ideal introductory model to understand blockchain basics.

### Code Description:

#### 1. Importing Required Libraries

- **datetime** → to timestamp each block
- **hashlib** → to generate SHA-256 hashes
- **json** → to encode blocks as JSON for hashing
- **Flask** → to run the blockchain API serve

## 2. Blockchain Class – Core Logic

This contains everything needed to:

- create blocks
- store the chain
- implement Proof of Work
- validate chain integrity

## 3. Flask Web API

Provides endpoints:

- `/mine_block` → mine a new block
- `/get_chain` → fetch full blockchain
- `/is_valid` → verify blockchain

## CODE:

```
# Required installation:
```

```
pip install flask==2.2.5
```

```
import datetime
```

```
import hashlib
```

```
import json
```

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Blockchain Class
```

```

# -----
class Blockchain:

    def __init__(self):
        self.chain = []
        self.create_block(proof=1, previous_hash='0') # Genesis block

    def create_block(self, proof, previous_hash):
        block = {
            'index': len(self.chain) + 1,
            'timestamp': str(datetime.datetime.now()),
            'proof': proof,
            'previous_hash': previous_hash
        }
        self.chain.append(block)
        return block

    def get_previous_block(self):
        return self.chain[-1]

    def proof_of_work(self, previous_proof):
        new_proof = 1
        while True:
            hash_operation = hashlib.sha256(
                str(new_proof**2 - previous_proof**2).encode()
            ).hexdigest()
            if hash_operation[:4] == '0000':
                return new_proof
            new_proof += 1

    def hash(self, block):
        encoded_block = json.dumps(block, sort_keys=True).encode()
        return hashlib.sha256(encoded_block).hexdigest()

```

```

def is_chain_valid(self, chain):
    previous_block = chain[0]
    block_index = 1

    while block_index < len(chain):
        block = chain[block_index]

        if block['previous_hash'] != self.hash(previous_block):
            return False

        previous_proof = previous_block['proof']
        proof = block['proof']
        hash_operation = hashlib.sha256(
            str(proof**2 - previous_proof**2).encode()
        ).hexdigest()

        if hash_operation[:4] != '0000':
            return False

        previous_block = block
        block_index += 1

    return True

# -----
# Flask App
# -----
app = Flask(__name__)
blockchain = Blockchain()

@app.route('/mine_block', methods=['GET'])
def mine_block():

```

```
previous_block = blockchain.get_previous_block()
proof = blockchain.proof_of_work(previous_block['proof'])
previous_hash = blockchain.hash(previous_block)
block = blockchain.create_block(proof, previous_hash)
```

```
response = {
    'message': 'Block mined successfully!',
    'index': block['index'],
    'timestamp': block['timestamp'],
    'proof': block['proof'],
    'previous_hash': block['previous_hash']
}
return jsonify(response), 200
```

```
@app.route('/get_chain', methods=['GET'])
def get_chain():
    response = {
        'chain': blockchain.chain,
        'length': len(blockchain.chain)
    }
    return jsonify(response), 200
```

```
@app.route('/is_valid', methods=['GET'])
def is_valid():
    if blockchain.is_chain_valid(blockchain.chain):
        response = {'message': 'Blockchain is valid.'}
    else:
        response = {'message': 'Blockchain is not valid.'}
    return jsonify(response), 200
```

```
app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```

## Output:

```
PS E:\39_D20A\BlockChain> python --version
>>
Python 3.13.5
PS E:\39_D20A\BlockChain> pip install flask==2.2.5
>>
Collecting flask==2.2.5
  Downloading Flask-2.2.5-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
Collecting Werkzeug>=2.2.2 (from flask==2.2.5)
  Downloading werkzeug-3.1.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.0 kB)
Collecting Jinja2>=3.0 (from flask==2.2.5)
  Downloading jinja2-3.1.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.9 kB)
Collecting itsdangerous>=2.0 (from flask==2.2.5)
  Downloading itsdangerous-2.1.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.8 kB)
Installing collected packages: Werkzeug, Jinja2, itsdangerous, flask
Successfully installed flask-2.2.5 Jinja2-3.1.6 Werkzeug-3.1.1 itsdangerous-2.1.2
```

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Go to Settings to activate Windows.

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```
127.0.0.1:5000/get_chain
Pretty-print
{
  "chain": [
    {
      "index": 1,
      "previous_hash": "0",
      "proof": 1,
      "timestamp": "2026-02-06 10:15:39.108340"
    },
    {
      "index": 2,
      "previous_hash": "fedff185bbd792d4233f56b43ecb133dcacddcdc724053956c089085efbf9276",
      "proof": 533,
      "timestamp": "2026-02-06 10:16:57.809329"
    }
  ],
  "length": 2
}
```

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```
127.0.0.1:5000/mine_block
Pretty-print
{
  "index": 2,
  "message": "Block mined successfully!",
  "previous_hash": "fedff185bbd792d4233f56b43ecb133dcacddcdc724053956c089085efbf9276",
  "proof": 533,
  "timestamp": "2026-02-06 10:16:57.809329"
}
```

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```
127.0.0.1:5000/is_valid
Pretty-print
{
  "message": "Blockchain is valid."
}
```

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**Conclusion:**

We successfully created a basic blockchain using Python and Flask that supports block mining, chain retrieval, and validity checks. Proof-of-Work ensures security by making block creation computationally intensive, while cryptographic hashing guarantees immutability. The implementation demonstrates core blockchain principles—decentralization, immutability, and consensus—in a simplified environment, providing a strong foundation for building more advanced blockchain systems.