

$$ex(c+1, \tilde{F}) > ex(c, \tilde{F})$$

$$\chi(F) = 3$$

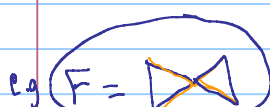
If not

$$F = \bigvee$$

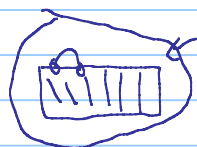
$$1 \quad 1 \quad \dots \quad 1 \quad 0$$



$$ex(n, F) = \underbrace{ex(n, K_r)}_{r = \chi(F)} + \underbrace{ex(n, \tilde{F})} \leftarrow$$



$$\chi(F) = r = 3$$



$$\tilde{F} = \{ \text{path of length 2}, \text{triangle} \} \leftarrow$$

$$ex(n, \tilde{F}) = 1$$



$$\tilde{F} = \{ \text{path of length 2} \} \leftarrow \bigvee$$

$$ex(n, \tilde{F}) = n - 1$$

Non-induced $G_1, G_2, \dots, G_m \subseteq G$

$E(G_i) \cap E(G_j)$ is triangle-free

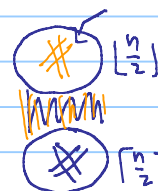
$$\sum_{i=1}^m e(G_i) \leq \binom{n}{2} + (m-1) \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor$$

$m=2$: complicated

$$|E(G_1 \cap G_2)| \leq \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor$$

$$E(G_1 \Delta G_2) \leq$$

$$\begin{aligned} e(G_1) + e(G_2) &= 2e(G_1 \cap G_2) + e(G_1 \Delta G_2) \\ &\leq 2 \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor + \binom{n}{2} - \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor \\ &= \binom{n}{2} + \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} &2 \cdot 3 \binom{n/3}{2} \\ &3 \binom{n/3}{2} + 2 \left[\binom{n}{2} - 3 \binom{n/3}{2} \right] \\ &= n(n-1) - 3 \binom{n/3}{2} \quad \Bigg| \quad \binom{n}{2} + 2 \lfloor \frac{n^2}{4} \rfloor \end{aligned}$$

