

# Competitive Programming (SoC'25)

Project id - 22

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## Week 2 : Strings, Pattern Matching, Recursion, **Number Theory** (GCD, Sieve, Modular Arithmetic)

### Theory:

(these are just resources you can always learn from youtube or other sources)

1. Strings
  - a. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/strings-in-cpp/>
  - b. <https://cplusplus.com/reference/string/string/>
2. Pattern matching
  - a. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/kmp-algorithm-for-pattern-searching/>
  - b. <https://cp-algorithms.com/string/z-function.html>
3. Recursion
  - a. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-recursion-2/>
  - b. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-backtracking-2/>
4. Number Theory
  - a. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/modular-arithmetic-for-competitive-programming/>
  - b. <https://codeforces.com/blog/entry/72527>
  - c. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/module-inverse.html>
  - d. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/sieve-of-eratosthenes.html>
  - e. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/factorization.html>
  - f. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/binary-exp.html>
  - g. [https://www.w3schools.com/dsa/dsa\\_ref\\_euclidean\\_algorithm.php](https://www.w3schools.com/dsa/dsa_ref_euclidean_algorithm.php)
  - h. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/euclid-algorithm.html>
  - i. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/extended-euclid-algorithm.html>
  - j. <https://cp-algorithms.com/algebra/linear-diophantine-equation.html>

### Problems:

(increasing difficulty, maintain a git repo)

1. Strings and Pattern matching
  - a. [https://www.codechef.com/practice/course/strings/STRINGS/problems/DNAS\\_TORAGE](https://www.codechef.com/practice/course/strings/STRINGS/problems/DNAS_TORAGE) (easy)
  - b. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1155/A>
  - c. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1374/C>
  - d. <https://leetcode.com/problems/reverse-words-in-a-string/description/>
  - e. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1506/C>
  - f. Kmp- <https://www.spoj.com/problems/NHAY/>
  - g. <https://www.codechef.com/problems/FCTRL2> (yes! Its strings)

- h. Z- <https://codeforces.com/contest/126/problem/B>
- 2. Recursion and Backtracking
  - a. <https://leetcode.com/problems/subsets/description/> (classic)
  - b. <https://leetcode.com/problems/permutations/description/>
  - c. <https://leetcode.com/problems/n-queens/description/>
  - d. <https://leetcode.com/problems/sudoku-solver/description/>
- 3. Number Theory
  - Gcd
    - a. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1498/A>
    - b. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1543/A>
    - c. <https://cses.fi/problemset/task/1081/>
    - d. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1183/B>
    - e. <https://www.codechef.com/practice/course/number-theory/INTNT01/problems/STRNG>
    - f. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1872/C>
    - g. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/633/B>
  - Modular
    - a. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/913/A>
    - b. <https://cses.fi/problemset/task/1095/>
    - c. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1285/A>
  - Sieve of eratosthenes(prime numbers)
    - a. <https://cses.fi/problemset/task/2182/>
    - b. <https://www.spoj.com/problems/PRIME1/>
    - c. <https://codeforces.com/contest/26/problem/A>
    - d. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/17/A>
    - e. <https://codeforces.com/contest/776/problem/B>
    - f. <https://www.hackerrank.com/contests/projecteuler/challenges/euler134/problem>
    - g. <https://projecteuler.net/problem=146>
    - h. <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/154/B>
  - Diophantine- <https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/7/C>