



IS4205 Application Demo

Group 3

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Introduction



SG Covid-Safe, is a prototype health record web application.

Primary Purpose: Tracking of Covid-19 related information such as vaccination status as well as Covid-19 test results.

Secondary Function:

- Query information from a public database
- New Bulletin
- Health Declaration

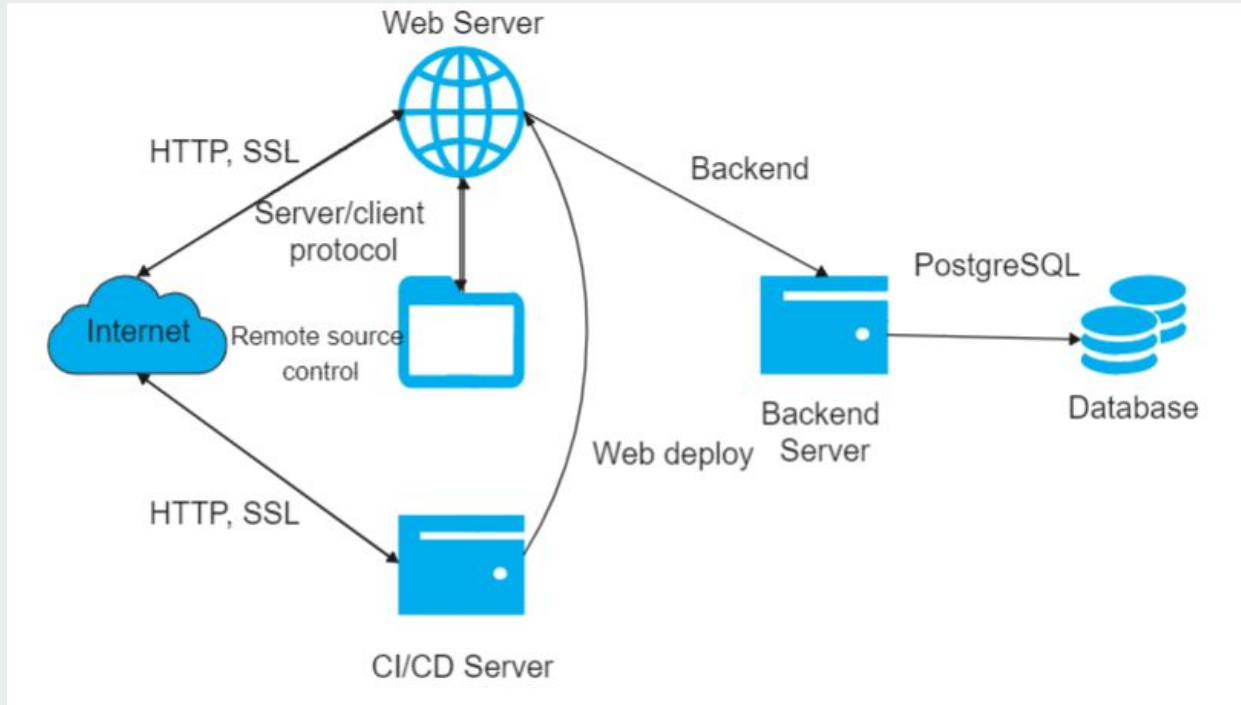


Users

- 1) Admin Users
- 2) Covid Personnel Users
- 3) Public Users



Application Infrastructure








Main Features


- a. Registration
- b. Login authentication
- c. MFA
- d. Password Reset
- e. Upload Vaccination
- f. Upload Test Result
- g. Query database
- h. Bulletin


Registration (ADMIN)


 COVID SAFE


 Accounts Management

 User Registration

 Accounts Logging

 Records Logging

 News Bulletin

 Update Information

User Registration

First Name

Duc

Last Name

Nguyen

Address

Bedok

Unit number

01-100

Area (NSEWC)

East

Zip Code

123456

Contact Number

81234567

Gender

Male

Date of birth

1997-11-17

Age

24

NRIC

F1234567K

Role

System Admin

Race

Other

BLE Device Serial Number

5w4lj9nek0dpz1o73assgsx4pg6pj73ztjr8wz5bkzk3qtcj5

Password

SUBMIT



Update in Credential Database

```
credentials_encrypted=# SELECT nric,  
credentials_encrypted=# hashed_password,  
credentials_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(ble_serial_number::bytea,'mysecretkey') as ble_serial_number,  
credentials_encrypted=# account_status,  
credentials_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(account_role::bytea,'mysecretkey') as account_role  
credentials_encrypted=# FROM login_credentials  
credentials_encrypted=# WHERE nric = 'F1234567K';
```

nric	hashed_password	ble_serial_number	account_status	account_role
F1234567K	\$2a\$10\$pVrKc3ui1VpfZtJW3bVdtudeT6fEddKUBjD1b1kQom9pwvY7t.Z7W	5w41j9nek0dpz1o73assgsx4pg6pj73ztjr8wz5bkzk3qtcj5miexhqajka7re4c	1	1

(1 row)



Update in Health Record Database

```
healthrecord_encrypted=# select nric,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(first_name::bytea,'mysecretkey') as first_name,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(last_name::bytea,'mysecretkey') as last_name,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(date_of_birth::bytea,'mysecretkey') as date_of_birth,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(age::bytea,'mysecretkey') as age,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(gender::bytea,'mysecretkey') as gender,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(race::bytea,'mysecretkey') as race,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(contact_number::bytea,'mysecretkey') as contact_number  
healthrecord_encrypted-# from user_particulars where nric = 'F1234567K';
```

nric	first_name	last_name	date_of_birth	age	gender	race	contact_number
F1234567K	Duc	Nguyen	1997-11-17	24	1	Other	81234567

(1 row)



Login Authentication

Log In

NRIC *

G4145403U

Password *

.....

Log In



Multi-Factor Authentication



AUTHENTICATE NOW

+ Dongle



Reset Password (Admin)

Populate user information

NRIC

F1234567K


RETRIEVE


Change Password


New password


UPDATE


Upload Vaccination Results (COVID 19 Personnel)

**COVID SAFE**



 COVID-19 Personnel Dashboard

 COVID-19 Test Results

 **Vaccination Status**

 News Bulletin

Vaccination Status



NRIC of user

G4145403U

Type of vaccine

Date of first dose (YYYY-MM-DD)

2021-06-21

Date of second dose (YYYY-MM-DD)

2021-07-21

Location of vaccine

Changi


SUBMIT





Upload Vaccination Results (COVID 19 Personnel)


```
healthrecord_encrypted=# select nric,  
healthrecord_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(vaccination_status::bytea,'mysecretkey') as vaccination_status,  
healthrecord_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(vaccine_type::bytea,'mysecretkey') as vaccine_type,  
healthrecord_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(vaccination_centre_location::bytea,'mysecretkey') as vaccination_centre_location,  
  
healthrecord_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(first_dose_date::bytea,'mysecretkey') as first_dose_date,  
healthrecord_encrypted=# pgp_sym_decrypt(second_dose_date::bytea,'mysecretkey') as second_dose_date  
healthrecord_encrypted=# from vaccination_results where nric = 'F1234567K';  
   nric      | vaccination_status | vaccine_type | vaccination_centre_location | first_dose_date | second_dose_date  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----  
F1234567K | 0                  | pfizer      | Changi                      | 2021-09-28      | 2021-10-28  
(1 row)
```


Upload Test Results (COVID 19 Personnel)

**COVID SAFE**



 COVID-19 Personnel Dashboard

 **COVID-19 Test Results**

 Vaccination Status

 News Bulletin

COVID-19 Test Results



NRIC

g4145403u

Test Result

Type 2

Test Result

Negative

SUBMIT



Upload Test Results (COVID 19 Personnel)

```
healthrecord_encrypted=# select nric,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(covid19_test_type::bytea,'mysecretkey') as covid19_test_type,  
healthrecord_encrypted-# pgp_sym_decrypt(test_result::bytea,'mysecretkey') as test_result  
healthrecord_encrypted-# from covid19_test_results where nric = 'g4145403u';
```

nric	covid19_test_type	test_result
g4145403u	2	0
g4145403u	1	0

(2 rows)

Query Database (Public User)

Query Database

Vaccination rate with this filter is 71.91011235955057 %

The accuracy of this data set is as follows:

- K anonymity = 5
- NCP = 9.51%

I want to find out

Please select the f

SUBMIT

Health Record History

ID	Age	Test result	Gender	Vaccination Status	Area	Race	Vaccine type
1	21-30	Positive	male	Fully Vaccinated	east	chinese	pfizer
2	21-30	Negative	male	Not vaccinated	east	chinese	moderna
3	21-30	Negative	male	Partially Vaccinated	east	chinese	moderna
4	21-30	Negative	male	Fully Vaccinated	east	chinese	moderna
5	21-30	Positive	male	Fully Vaccinated	east	chinese	sinovac
6	21-30	Negative	male	Not vaccinated	east	chinese	pfizer
7	21-30	Negative	male	Partially Vaccinated	east	chinese	pfizer
8	21-30	Positive	male	Fully Vaccinated	east	chinese	pfizer
9	21-30	Negative	male	Not vaccinated	east	chinese	moderna

News Bulletin



COVID SAFE



User Profile



COVID-19 Test History



Health Declaration



Health Record



Query Database



News Bulletin

News Bulletin

- Slow down. Spammers want you to act first and think later. If the message conveys a sense of urgency, never let their urgency influence your careful review.
- Research the facts. Be suspicious of any unsolicited messages. If the email looks like it is from us, do your own research. Use a search engine verify our contact details.
- Don't let a link be in control of where you land. Hovering over links in email will show the actual URL at the bottom, but a good fake can still steer you wrong.
- Delete any request for financial information or passwords. If you get asked to reply to a message with personal information, it's a scam.

UPDATES ON COVID-19 | 24 SEPTEMBER 2021

Updates to Safe Management Measures (I)

from 27 Sep - 24 Oct

Social gatherings

- Max group size of 2 persons, 2 outdoor tables per household a day
- 1 indoor gathering a day

Dining-in

- However, coffee shops, up to 2 persons if all are vaccinated
- Other F&B: up to 2 persons if all are vaccinated

Workplaces

- Default 100% stay 100% regime suspended
- A&T self-test weekly for those unable to 100%

Workplaces and workplaces with 100% stay 100% regime suspended will need to implement measures, including wear mask & 2m

For more information, visit: go.gov.sg/COVID19

UPDATES ON COVID-19 | 24 SEPTEMBER 2021

Updates to Safe Management Measures (II)

from 27 Sep - 24 Oct

Gyms, fitness studios

Activities and classes:

- Indoor: max 30 pax, Max 30 pax, in groups of 2 regardless of vaccine status
- Outdoor: max 50 pax, in groups of 2 regardless of vaccine status

Home-Based Learning

- Suspend 100% 100% for all Primary and Special Education schools

For more information, visit: go.gov.sg/COVID19

UPDATES ON COVID-19 | 24 SEPTEMBER 2021

Measures to Stabilise COVID-19 Situation

New Community Treatment Facilities

- For patients with no or mild symptoms
- 100% stay 100% regime, all risk of severe illness

mRNA vaccine booster dose for 50+ 50 y.o.

- For those who finished 2 doses at least 6 months ago
- From 4 Oct, S&G to book appointment will be sent progressively

More weekend testing options from 25 Sep

- 8 RECT and 3 GPCR open on Sat. Sun. by appointment only
- Visit go.gov.sg/rapid-weekend-testing

For more information, visit: go.gov.sg/COVID19

UPDATES ON COVID-19 | 24 SEPTEMBER 2021

\$650m Support for Businesses & Self-Employed

from 27 Sep - 24 Oct

Enhanced Job Support Scheme to 25%

- For sectors significantly affected by tightened measures
- For F&B, retail, recreation, tourism, gyms & fitness studios performing well

2-week rental waiver for:

- Small businesses
- Self-employed
- Commercial properties
- Commercial & market stalls

2-week rental relief cash payout for:

- Small businesses
- Self-employed
- Commercial properties
- Commercial & market stalls

Taxi & private hire car drivers

- Extension of COVID-19 Short Relief Fund payout

For more information, visit: go.gov.sg/COVID19support

What to do if you get a Home Quarantine Order (HQO)*

Once notified of a COVID-19 case living in the same household will receive a 10 day HQO to care

What to do if you test Positive for COVID-19

1. Home recovery within the default 7 periods if possible
2. Self-isolation
3. Household members

Security Features

Describe the main security features that you implemented. (15 mins)

- a. JSON web token - Postman - duc - 2 mins
- b. BLE device as 2nd factor authentication & Encrypted serial number - Python, arduino -KH -3 mins
- c. Single Session Usage - Show from application - KH - 1min
https://github.com/ifsgroup3/Database-1/blob/master/encrypted_database_init.sql
- d. Encrypted Database - PGAdmin (Mention claim + show adding, select-decrypt, select-nondecrypt) - MICH -2 mins
- e. Logging - 3 mins
 - i. Simplified Logs for each DB (credentials, health record)
- Show from application (duc shares screen)
 - ii. Detailed logs
- Show from database
- f. Anonymisation for the database (Pycharm - show anonymisation function) -KZ - 3mins



Security Features

- a. JSON web token
- b. BLE device as Multi-Factor Authentication
- c. Single Session Usage , Limited password attempts, Password hashing
- d. Database Encryption
- e. Logging
- f. Anonymisation for the database



Security Features

JSON Web Token

COVID Safe Backend / Credentials / Account logs

Save



GET

{{uri}}/auth/acc/logs

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (8)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Cookies



Accept

1

/



Accept-Encoding

1

gzip, deflate, br



Connection

1

keep-alive



Authorization

eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJucmIjOiRzQ...

Key

Value

Description

Body

Cookies

Headers (9)

Test Results



Status: 200 OK

Time: 4 ms

Size: 320 B

Save Response

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON



1

2

3

"status": 404

3

11

12

13

14

15

}

{

"age": "41-50",

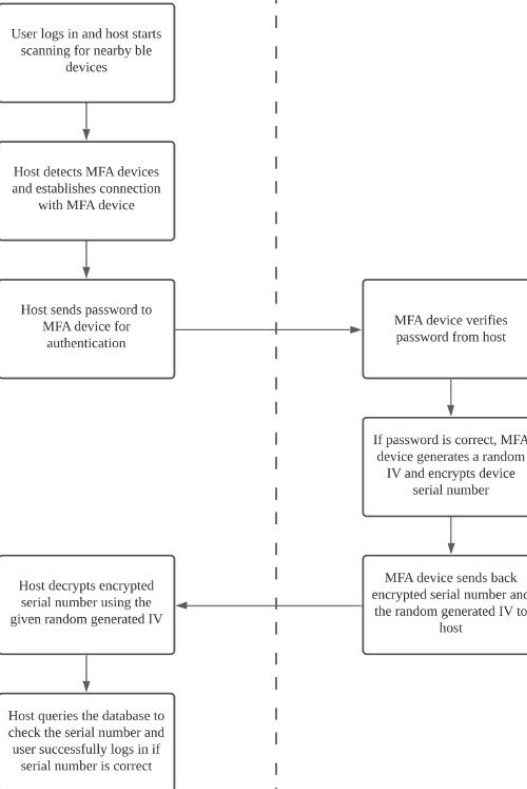
"test_result": "Positive",

"gender": "male",

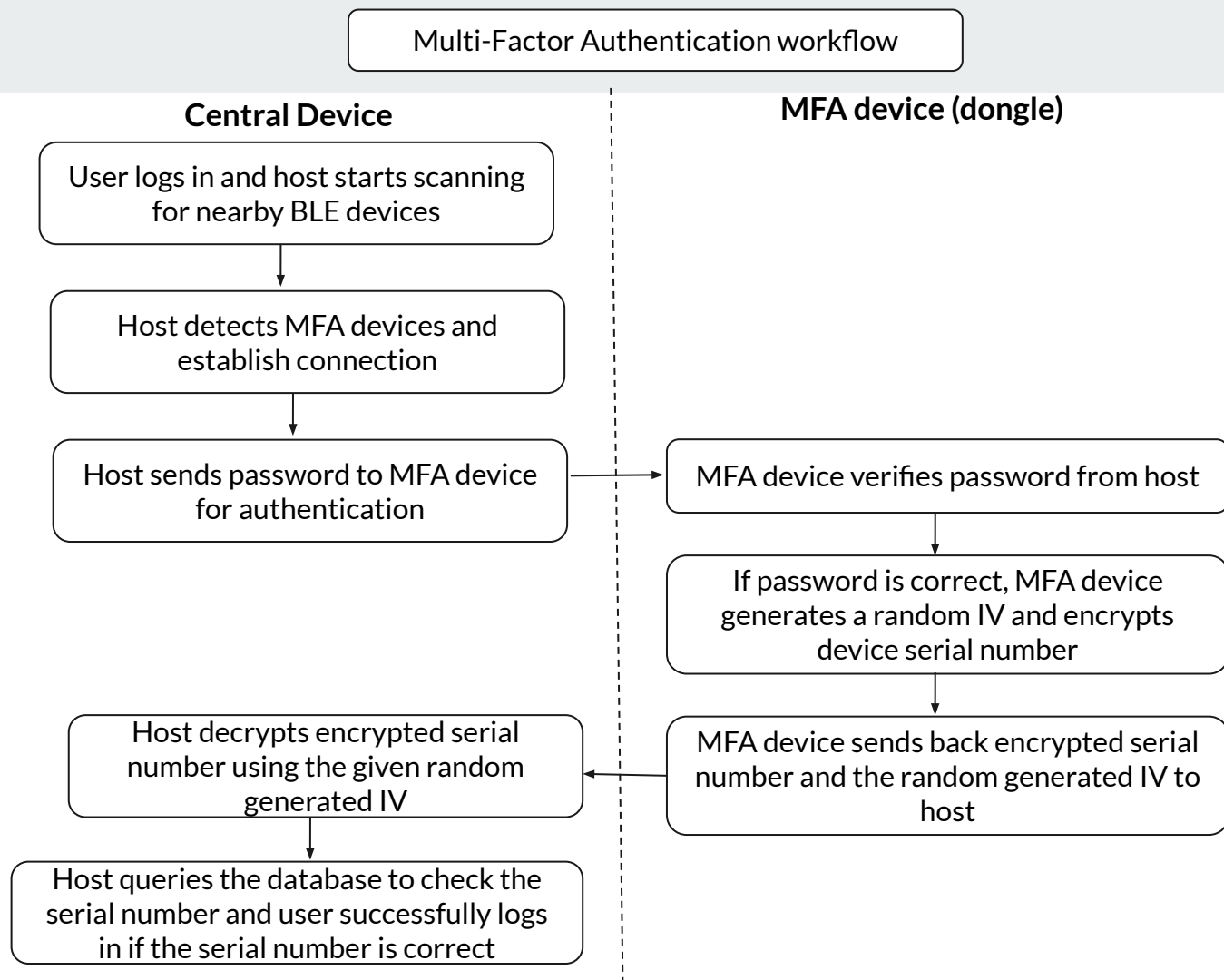
Multi-Factor Authentication workflow


Central Device

MFA device (dongle)



Multi-Factor Authentication





```
MFA device found: ble_device_9
Connected to ble_device_9
Receiving transmission...
Encrypted serial number: E60810167353561792032DA28F5932FA6791E6A31C7502CA8EFEB4C9567A5CEE2EB5199CC60721B91781432EA1F2321153C224B79464
2C2C01A969FFEC5833D2
Serial number: 5w4lj9nek0dpz1o73assgsx4pg6pj73ztjr8wz5bkzk3qtcj5miexhqajka7re4c
```

```
MFA device found: ble_device_9
Connected to ble_device_9
Receiving transmission...
Encrypted serial number: 4742AE83C730E205D3AC7237C85A37320B85558DFF57B1601B2C093F67C647528816DA8217C2254A917398E4764F17ACC29B07D2EB12
4AA0DE28B25506340E1D
Serial number: 5w4lj9nek0dpz1o73assgsx4pg6pj73ztjr8wz5bkzk3qtcj5miexhqajka7re4c
```

```
ble_device_9 device restarting...
```

```
.....
```

```
Password success
```

```
Generating random iv
```

```
Encrypting serial number
```

```
Sending encrypted data
```

```
.....
```

```
.....
```


A screenshot of a serial terminal window. The main area displays the text "ble_device_9 device restarting..." followed by a long line of dots and then two more dots on the next line. The bottom of the window features a control bar with a checked "Autoscroll" checkbox, an unchecked "Show timestamp" checkbox, a "Newline" dropdown menu, a "9600 baud" dropdown menu, and a "Clear output" button. A "Send" button is located in the top right corner. A vertical scrollbar is visible on the right side of the terminal area.

Single Session Usage

```
credentials_encrypted=# select * from online_users;
      nric
-----
G4145403U
(1 row)
```

Log In

NRIC *

F1234567K

Password *

Log In

localhost:4200 says

Overlapped session

OK



Limited Password Attempts

```
else {  
  await db.query(  
    "UPDATE login_credentials SET password_attempts = (password_attempts::INTEGER + 1)::VARCHAR WHERE nric = $" ,  
    [nric]  
  );  
  if( newData[0].password_attempts > 10) {  
    return await deactivate({ nric: nric });  
  }  
  return {  
    error: 'Invalid username or password'  
  };  
}
```

Password Hashing and random generated salt

```
const salt = bcrypt.genSaltSync(10);  
let hashed_password = bcrypt.hashSync(this.form.value.password, salt);
```

```
// Return { token }  
const compareRes = await bcrypt.compare(password, data[0].password)  
if (compareRes) {  
  const user = await db.query(  
    "SELECT * from online_users WHERE nric = $1",  
    [nric]  
  );  
  const userData = helper.emptyOrRows(user);  
  console.log(userData)  
  if (userData.length > 0) {  
    return {  
      error: 'overlapped session'  
    };  
  } else {  
    await db.query(  
      "CALL add_online_user($1)",  
      [nric]  
    );  
    await db.query(  
      "UPDATE login_credentials SET password_attempt = 0 WHERE nric = $1",  
      [nric]  
    );  
    const token = jwt.sign(  
      data[0], secret, { expiresIn: '7d' }  
    );  
    return { token };  
  }  
}
```

```
1 QZAGkZcwX,795032299fdbb2f4791c884fd78b11645f472e0c46d6abf74f219da5b9ae12bf,6a5aae41a0994917935bbd5221c1fe64  
2 ImipXgmviEt,eda5c2f784b7d6e1b1eff12d2418ab9d7e002be9abc5118ddf0f66625400ea51,82250b4002d94fe292fbf7a5ef3cb533  
3 M61UFpilyFc8Xc4sJlg,4040049d0b44214c995b0a806ec9f3be676beadc90f8706a845c58b0eb639806,d5ab449b0c15478f8b56b25230  
4 xzXgFYzDJyQ,871b7a2acd5ee0923b8941134e2303536810d168eae4a0eabaa92bf186cffbe2,fb9aca0c778415281a0ef527dc780d5  
5 aMQuOz36tYwtxZ,1b765a28647cf77680896484ff5a8ac6e3acdee7fa82e7e5594d77adb8fb4d8b,524f75b22dad4800ace34b3777f6876  
6 1d1mbMBw6DF6FPmQN,67687f0df98ad99adfa9d3fdd7cd565f975de3ad3793bd428798e9bda8a3b89,585d9d20373b447d9f6f70336058  
7 kvsWLzSRT,86cad2d455286b0585cc7cc9775d7b2e6afb0efa1b513e8ce3b07290a7f56c30,30141356d52843358eb9b45455e0debf  
8 q4C1EnbNYCM2wjWLW,5bf0f3a5ae243c9dbd7d497488ad4e13b63b2280c41699b54f60cc23cb39a90a,27f41b1f4f4c44f4bd6de628aba8  
9 lmtbFIH5e,70bd416151398c5d79c96d1396cd2cb5c81cdd67c3ccac0eae3e0774c3441003,80016b6adc9a478ab59222fa1db2657f  
10 VFgJC6qw6RvqCVbR0V,5d4bccc6c3e82689c486cd39c28a81524a741c57d087b6840daae4c10f97c2be1,0ab06d7b56b040fd826235c9b60  
11 iWwY8KsOm4L1sC,6a6cd9f7bb227425cb2640bed453dcd4fffb4ee3809403757f87f01bea47cbf39,69291342076649d4b983433021fdf6f  
12 kC3JIWpj3tQ,873b382f1793f86f0f69e0003583925968b7369486015b38ce9fefbad2680d75,9921a70755274a32ac4bb3fbc6a48d5c  
13 19sZySxX9sw6zRQ,3b4c057c165a414d3fd0cda7dff9afe215de04c39c0df856f03323b9e8f7bce2,de9ec761e4424096ac48538b5c64f5
```

Encrypted Database

1. Add user particulars by calling the procedure add_user_particulars

```
CALL add_user_particulars ('s9999999s', 'toh', 'cher', '10/21/2021', '3', '0', 'chinese', '98999999');
```

2. Select the user particulars for the individual with nric='s99999999s'

```
select * from user_particulars where nric='s99999999s';
```

nric	first_name	date_of_birth	gender	contact_number
s9999999s	\xc30d04070302c3ea1bb1faeea25869d234014cafa1a197ec53c7197daab45539a2f67561f5b41b6f63b644fb87a3879eb14412feaacb53f7c73943711cceafb5efbb9e601d	\xc30d04070302a6e7df2c751006dbd8b2d699a4df0402f	\xc30d040703020457affcdb19f22a60d23b011dcc9338a81be281e49632ea4df7f06cc363452f963ee42d539292eb0c106fdd6954bd8b283b5d06f644e7f90835e15736006df50cf70efe8085	\xc30d0407030227181be5e1a5ba3672d23201bf3a6e46eec68e6f6b3e801075f34fcdcf37b556ece60f035b9167e89b8e754a3a45cc0f0e53cdae1a778624c043fe33c38

(1 row)

Return result: all columns are encrypted except the nric

Simplified Logging

Accounts Logging

Account Logging

Log ID	Action	User NRIC	Date and Time
1	CREATE	F0058169X	2021-10-27T05:57:24.036Z
2	CREATE	G0272727M	2021-10-27T05:57:24.051Z
3	CREATE	S2557244J	2021-10-27T05:57:24.056Z
4	CREATE	F2137800M	2021-10-27T05:57:24.061Z
5	CREATE	F3609454X	2021-10-27T05:57:24.066Z
6	CREATE	G4144820U	2021-10-27T05:57:24.070Z
7	CREATE	F1941406W	2021-10-27T05:57:24.075Z
8	CREATE	G4367973U	2021-10-27T05:57:24.079Z
9	CREATE	G4114743T	2021-10-27T05:57:24.084Z
10	CREATE	G4145403U	2021-10-27T05:57:24.089Z

COVID SAFE

- Accounts Management
- User Registration
- Accounts Logging
- Records Logging
- News Bulletin
- Update Information

Records Logging

Record Logging

Record ID	Action	Table Affected	Date and Time
1	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.060Z
2	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.072Z
3	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.079Z
4	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.086Z
5	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.093Z
6	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.100Z
7	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.107Z
8	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.114Z
9	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.121Z
10	CREATE	user_particulars	2021-10-27T05:55:14.128Z

Detailed Logging

- All the logs for the postgres docker is stored in the logs database
- Logs are stored in a table with two columns; log_time and activity

```
logs=# select * from logs_data limit 10;
```

log_time	activity
2021-10-27 03:10:29.758 UTC	[1] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 13.4 (Debian 13.4-1.pgdg100+1) on x86_64-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by gcc (Debian 8.3.0-6) 8.3.0, 64-bit
2021-10-27 03:10:29.758 UTC	[1] LOG: listening on IPv4 address "0.0.0.0", port 5432
2021-10-27 03:10:29.759 UTC	[1] LOG: listening on IPv6 address "::", port 5432
2021-10-27 03:10:29.766 UTC	[1] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432"
2021-10-27 03:10:29.774 UTC	[26] LOG: database system was shut down at 2021-10-27 02:50:04 UTC
2021-10-27 03:10:29.781 UTC	[1] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
2021-10-27 03:11:28.682 UTC	[42] FATAL: role "postgres" does not exist
2021-10-27 03:15:41.524 UTC	[1] LOG: received fast shutdown request
2021-10-27 03:15:41.529 UTC	[1] LOG: aborting any active transactions
2021-10-27 03:15:41.533 UTC	[1] LOG: background worker "logical replication launcher" (PID 32) exited with exit code 1

(10 rows)



Anonymisation for the database

Pycharm Live Demo

Anonymisation for the database

root@group3-1-i: ~

```
# Each task to run has to be defined through a single line
# indicating with different fields when the task will be run
# and what command to run for the task
#
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
#
# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system
# daemon's notion of time and timezones.
#
# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through
# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).
#
# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts
# at 5 a.m every week with:
# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/
#
# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)
#
# m h dom mon dow   command
#daily /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/K-anonymity-auto-Transformation/data/database_reader.py
#daily /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/K-anonymity-auto-Transformation/anonymizer.py
#daily /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/K-anonymity-auto-Transformation/data/database_uploader.py
#monthly /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/Database-1/delete_older_health_declaration.py
#daily PGPASSWORD="" /usr/lib/postgresql/13/bin/pg_dumpall -h group3-1-i.comp.nus.edu.sg -p 5435 -U postgres > /home/sadm/IFS/all.sql
#daily /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/db_docker/postgres_logging/convert_sql.py
#daily /usr/bin/python3 /home/sadm/IFS/db_docker/postgres_logging/add_logs.py
```



Security Claims in the application

Security Claims in the application

8.0. Security Claims

- 8.1. SQL Injection
- 8.2. Cross Site Scripting
- 8.3. Access Control/ Role Authentication
- 8.4. Transport Layer Security
- 8.5. Single Session Usage
- 8.6. Cross Site Request Forgery
- 8.7. Multi Factor Authentication
- 8.8. K-Anonymity
- 8.9. User Credentials Authentication
- 8.10. Social engineering
- 8.11. Bluetooth or wifi sniffing attacks
- 8.12. Non-Repudiation
- 8.13. Security of database



5 Main Security Claims

SQL Injection

Access Control/ Role Authentication

Multi Factor Authentication

Non-Repudiation

Security of database



SQL Injection

SQL injection is a web security vulnerability that allows an attacker to interfere with the queries that an application makes to its database. Several mechanisms are put in place to prevent SQL injection throughout the web application.

The following mechanisms are listed below.

- Defensive programming
 - Input Validation
 - Parameterized queries
 - Stored Procedures

Attacker Claims:

Attackers are not able to access the database by any other means apart from the UI.
Attackers do not have access to stored procedures and functions.



Access Control/ Role Authentication

Attackers are unable to have any unauthorized access to the database server and backend server.

Access to any systems or services that are limited by a “need to have” basis. All servers except the web server are configured not to be exposed to the public. The database servers and backend servers are configured to only accept connections from within a docker network.

It is also not possible for users to perform actions outside their stipulation permission specifications.

Users are unable to access the URL of the application without proper authentication. To verify the user role, a JSON web token is used as a verification method to ensure specific role based actions can only be performed by a user with valid tokens.

Attackers claim: Attackers do not have access to our docker network.
A valid JSON token is not known by attackers.



Multi Factor Authentication

It is not possible to log in without both username and password as well as their MFA device.

Even if an attacker manages to steal the username and password of the user, they will not be able to log in to the user's account without the MFA device.

Furthermore, as we are using bluetooth low energy, the MFA devices have a short range, which limits attackers as they have to get very close to the MFA device to be able to log in.

The MFA devices also encrypt all information with random generated IVs, making it hard for attackers to obtain the serial numbers and replicate a MFA device.

Attacker claim: Attackers are not able to log in without both the password and the dongle.

Attackers are not able to see the code and secret key that has been uploaded on the devices.



Non-Repudiation

Non-repudiation is the assurance that **someone would not be able to deny the validity of something**. It proves the origin and integrity of data.

This log file will be generated at the end of every day and within this log file, it contains information of the username of the individual who has done a certain action such as inserting or updating values. These log files are persistent which means that even if the docker containers restarts, it will still be present and not be deleted. This allows us to track back and ensures non-repudiation.

Attacker claim: Attackers should have no ability to log into our database to update or delete the logs table.



Security of database

In the event that an attacker is able to get hold of the database login credentials, he/she would not be able to obtain any sensitive data from the database.

To ensure the security of the database, we encrypted the values in the database.

Even with the database, he/she would not be able to log into the web application as he does not have the password of individuals. This prevents the leak of information and thus, ensures confidentiality.

Attacker's claim: In this case, we assume that the attacker would not be able to see the secret key used for symmetric encryption for the database as he does not have access to the open source code. The attacker only has access to the encrypted database.



Live UI Demo



END OF PRESENTATION

Any questions?



User accounts

Admin:

Username: f2057642k

Password: QZAGkZcwX

Hashed password = \$2a\$10\$tzsFDAsq9632rd94rJkMf.PYasIXDkXQc7Ux0eKURGaeEFQJOJd4K

Salt = \$2a\$10\$tzsFDAsq9632rd94rJkMf.

BLE:5w4lj9nek0dpz1o73assgsx4pg6pj73ztjr8wz5bkzk3qtcj5miexhqajka7re4c

Covid Personnel:

Username: g1271758q

Password: ImipXgmviEt // Hashed password=\$2a\$10\$sulkRGnz6fX.0QiZm7SltFetp9O3icUJPPUgapLbJ7ZJU0jCfnKuey

Salt=\$2a\$10\$sulkRGnz6fX.0QiZm7SltFe

BLE: kpnz5r392si6cm3497ohj74spxsx13gjvagz09n9ynrvdu8pnr51k3zf1bha32po

Public User:

Username:s3616980z

Password:VFgJC6qw6RvqCVbR0V Hashed password=\$2a\$10\$ZAP4y9Mir4QsLLqy1BstEOBOv2VZRHEM3bKVyFR7ZKWehlRb3i2FK

Salt=\$2a\$10\$ZAP4y9Mir4QsLLqy1BstEO

BLE:m6cf0lxfncuy4gsckde7doudhzxfk7z1qe0bvcimurtb5x48sstzc5vr0n3g5mmk