# Manual for Image Classification using TensorFlow

This instruction manual provides the procedure to setup the infrastructure and environment to perform machine learning-based image classfication. Along with this manual, a compressed file named requirements\_image.zip is provided for required software package and library installations.

Author: Yu-Chang Ho (Andy)E-mail: ycaho@ucdavis.edu

## Section 1. Specifications for Machine

This section describe the requirments for environment setup, including hardware aspect and software aspect. This instruction is intended for MicroSoft Windows users.

#### 1-1. Hardware for Host Machine:

The following are the hardware specification needed for your machine.

Category	Value
CPU	<b>4 cores</b> or higher x86-64 ( <b>64-bit</b> )
Memory	8 GB or higher
Disk	<b>1 TB</b> (1024 GB) or higher
GPU	An NVIDIA GPU device gen. GTX 7-series or newer

#### [IMPORTANT] An AMD GPU deivce will not be compatible!

#### 1-2. Software:

The following are the required softwares:

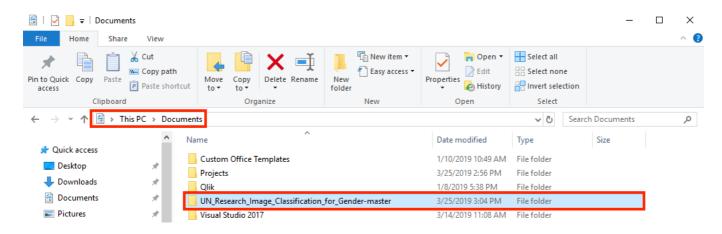
Category	Name
Operating System	Microsoft Windows 10
Programming	Python <b>3.6</b>
Machine Learning	CUDA <b>9.0</b> by NVIDIA

# Section 2. Deploy this Repository on your Computer

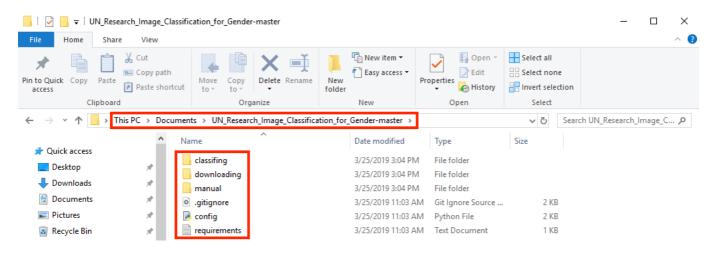
Along with this manual, a file named programs\_image.zip which stores the program files was given. Please extract it into the location:

```
C:\Users\<user_name>\Documents\
# Change <user_name> to your computer username.
```

After the extraction, a folder named UN\_Research\_Image\_Classification\_for\_Gender-master should be available under Documents folder as follow:



The following content should be available:



# Section 3. Software Installation

In this section, the environment setup for the prepared machine is described. A compressed file name requirements\_image.zip is provided along with this manual. It contains all the software installation executables needed to get the machine ready. Please uncompress it with a compression software like IZArc, WinRAR, or 7-zip.

If the computer does not have a compression software available, 7-zip is a recommendation. Please use the link: https://www.7-zip.org/a/7z1900-x64.exe to download and install it. Visit https://www.7-zip.org/ if the provided link is not working.

Please extract the content of requirements\_image.zip. The structure is as follow:

```
+-- Dataset/
   +-- training_imgs/
       +-- female/
          +-- (many image files)
       +-- male/
     +-- (many image files)
      +-- unknown/
   +-- (many image files)
   +-- freelancer_supply_20190204.csv
+-- Installation/
   +-- Git-2.21.0-64-bit.exe
   +-- python-3.6.8-amd64.exe
   +-- cuda_9.0.176_win10_network.exe
   +-- cudnn_lib/
     +-- bin/
       +-- cudnn64_7.dll
       +-- include/
       +-- cudnn.h
       +-- lib/
       +-- x64/
           +-- cudnn.lib
   +-- vc redist.x64.exe
   +-- vs_community__881455873.1549905826.exe
```

#### 3-1. Install Git for Windows

**Git** is the repository syncing service for repository management. In the requirements\_image.zip, a folder named Installation contains Git-2.21.0-64-bit.exe, which is for the installation. If the file is not found, please visit https://git-scm.com/downloads and click Download X.X.X for Windows to download the executable.

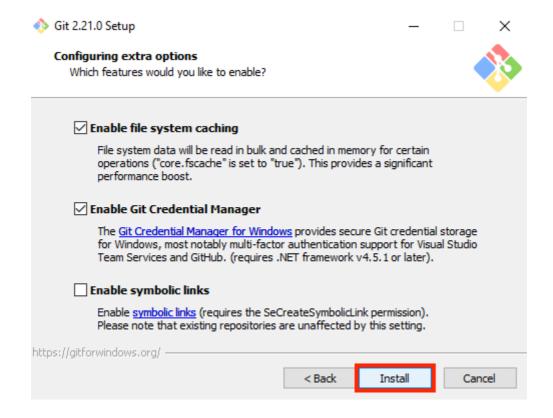


#### **Procedure**

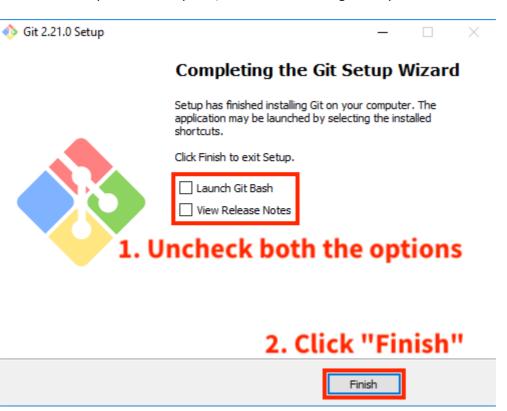
1. Double-click on Git-2.21.0-64-bit.exe, click Next:



2. Keep click on Next until the following page, click Install:



3. Wait until the process complete, **uncheck** all the given options then click Finish:



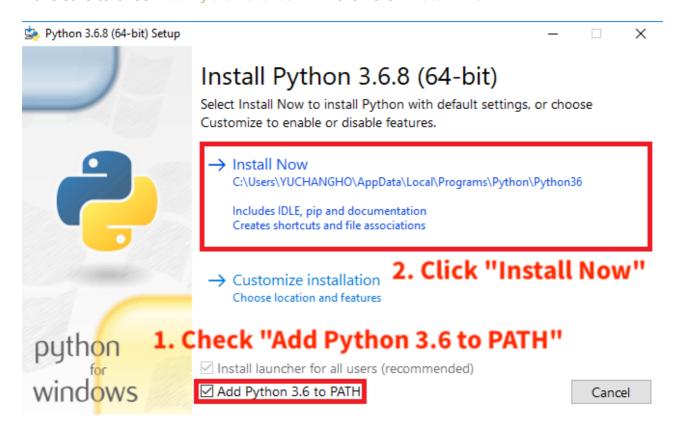
#### 3-2. Install Python 3.6 Environment

**Python** is the programming language used for this project. The file python-3.6.8-amd64.exe is available under folder Installation. If the file is not found, please visit https://www.python.org/downloads/release/python-368/, scroll down to the bottom of the page, and find the download link Windows x86-64 executable installer.

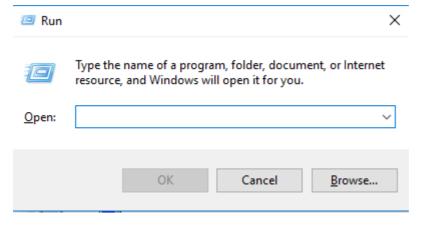
Files 1. Scroll down to the bottom to find section "Files" Version **Operating System** Description File Size **GPG** Gzipped source tarball Source release 48f393a04c2e66c77bfc114e589ec630 23010188 SIG XZ compressed source tarball 51aac91bdf8be95ec0a62d174890821a 17212420 SIG Source release macOS 64-bit/32-bit installer Mac OS X for Mac OS X 10.6 and later eb1a23d762946329c2aa3448d256d421 33258809 macOS 64-bit installer for OS X 10.9 and later 786c4d9183c754f58751d52f509bc971 27073838 SIG Mac OS X Windows help file Windows 0b04278f5bdb8ee85ae5ae66af0430b2 7868305 SIG for AMD64/EM64T/x64 Windows x86-64 embeddable zip file Windows 73df7cb2f1500ff36d7dbeeac3968711 7276004 download 4 Windows x86-64 executable installer Use this lin 72f37686b7ab240ef70fdb931bdf3cb5 31830944 SIG Windows x86-64 web-based installer Windows for AMD64/FM64T/x64 39dde5f535c16d642e84fc7a69f43e05 1331744 SIG Windows x86 embeddable zip file Windows 60470b4cceba52094121d43cd3f6ce3a 6560373 Windows 9c7b1ebdd3a8df0eebfda2f107f1742c Windows x86 executable installer 30807656 SIG Windows x86 web-based installer Windows 80de96338691698e10a935ecd0bdaacb 1296064 SIG

#### **Procedure**

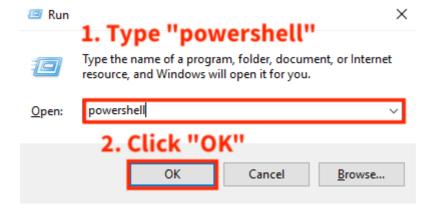
1. Make sure to **check** Add Python 3.6 to PATH then click Install Now:



- 2. Open up an Windows Powershell by follow the steps:
  - a. Press "win key + R" on the keyboard, the following window will be prompted:



b. Type powershell then hit Enter



c. This is the Windows PowerShell:

```
Windows PowerShell

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO> ■
```

d. Within the window, type python then hit Enter:

```
Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Type "python" and hit Enter
PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO> python
Python 3.6.8 (tags/v3.6.8:scb0436a57, Dec 24 2018, 00:16:47) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
```

e. If no error message shows up, type <code>exit()</code> to quit the program or simply close the window.

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO> python
Python 3.6.8 (tags/v3.6.8:3c6b436a57, Dec 24 2018, 00:16:47) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> [exit()]
PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO> 

Type "exit()" to close Python
```

A file named requirements.txt is located within the repository for required Python library installations. Please follow:

3. Navigate to the repository folder through:

4. Use command 1s to check the content of the folder. The following should be seen:

```
$ 1s
    # Hit "Enter" after the command is typed.
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                              Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO> cd 'C:\Users\YUCHANGHO\Documents\UN Research Image Classific
PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-master> ls
   Directory: C:\Users\YUCHANGHO\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-master
                  LastWriteTime
                                        Length Name
Mode
             3/25/2019 3:04 PM
                                               classifing
                                                                     Should be able to
                        3:04 PM
             3/25/2019
                                               downloading
                                               manual
             3/25/2019
                        3:04 PM
                                                                  see the folder content
             3/25/2019 11:03 AM
                                           1431 .gitignore
             3/25/2019 11:03 AM
3/25/2019 11:03 AM
                                          1777 config.py
                                           172 requirements.txt
PS C:\Users\YUCHANGHO\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-master>
```

5. Install the required Python libraries using the command:

```
$ pip install -r .\requirements.txt
# Hit "Enter" and wait until the process complete.
```

#### 3-3. Install NVIDIA CUDA 9.0 Library (for Computer with NIVIDA GPU Device Only)

In this sub-section, the NVIDIA CUDA 9.0 library will be installed. It is the library for accerlating the TensorFlow computation while conducting **image classification for gender identification**. Please make sure the working machine has a compatible NIVIDIA GPU device equipped. Please refer to <a href="https://www.geforce.com/hardware/technology/cuda/supported-gpus">https://www.geforce.com/hardware/technology/cuda/supported-gpus</a> for the list of compatible NIVIDA GPU. Also, for the latest updated tutorial for the installation, please refer to the TensorFlow developer site for enabling GPU support for TensorFlow:

In the given requirements\_image.zip, an executable named cuda\_9.0.176\_win10\_network.exe could be found under folder Installation. If the file is not found, please visit https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-90-download-archive? target\_os=Windows&target\_arch=x86\_64 and use the link Windows to download.

### CUDA Toolkit 9.0 Downloads

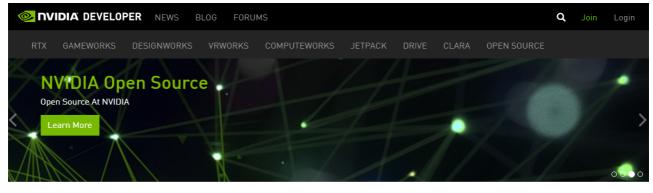
https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu



Click on the Windows Platform you are using

An folder named cudnn\_lib is also available under the same folder. Those are the requirements for
the installation. If cudnn\_lib is not found, please visit https://developer.nvidia.com/cudnn and click
on the link Download cuDNN. It will ask for an valid NVIDIA developer account to proceed to
download. Follow the steps below:

#### 1. Click Download cuDNN:



Home > Deep Learning > Deep Learning Software > NVIDIA cuDNN

#### **NVIDIA cuDNN**

The NVIDIA CUDA® Deep Neural Network library (cuDNN) is a GPU-accelerated library of primitives for deep neural networks. cuDNN provides highly tuned implementations for standard routines such as forward and backward convolution, pooling, normalization, and activation layers.

Deep learning researchers and framework developers worldwide rely on cuDNN for high-performance GPU acceleration. It allows them to focus on training neural networks and developing software applications rather than spending time on low-level GPU performance tuning. cuDNN accelerates widely used deep learning frameworks, including Caffe, Caffe2, Chainer, Keras, MATLAB, MxNet, TensorFlow, and PyTorch. For access to NVIDIA optimized deep learning framework containers, that has cuDNN integrated into the frameworks, visit NVIDIA GPU CLOUD to learn more and get started.

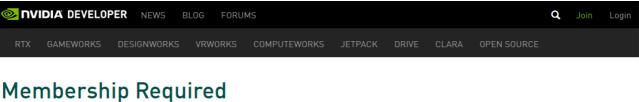


#### What's New in cuDNN 7.5

Deep learning frameworks using cuDNN 7.5 and later, can leverage new features and performance of the Volta and Turing architectures to deliver faster training performance. cuDNN 7.5 highlights include:

- Up to 3x faster training of ResNet-50 and GNMT on Tesla V100 vs. Tesla P100
- Improved depth-wise separable convolution for training models such as Xception and Mobilenet
- Multi-Head Attention for accelerating popular models such as Transformer

#### 2. Click Join Now:



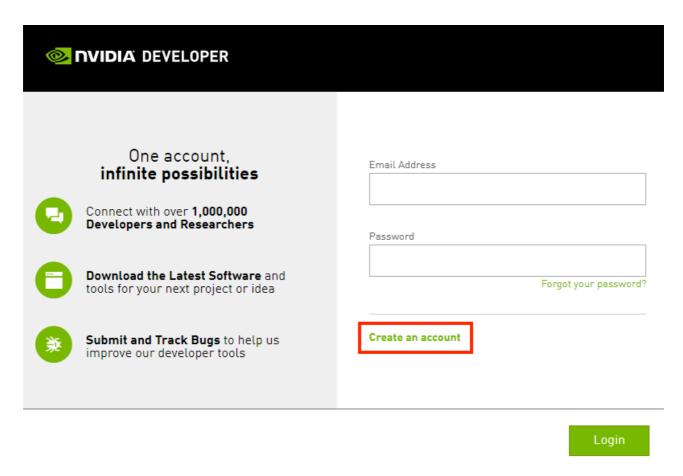
# Membership Required

The downloadable file or page you have requested, requires membership of the NVIDIA Developer Program. Please login to gain access or use the button below and complete the short application for this free to join program. Thank you.

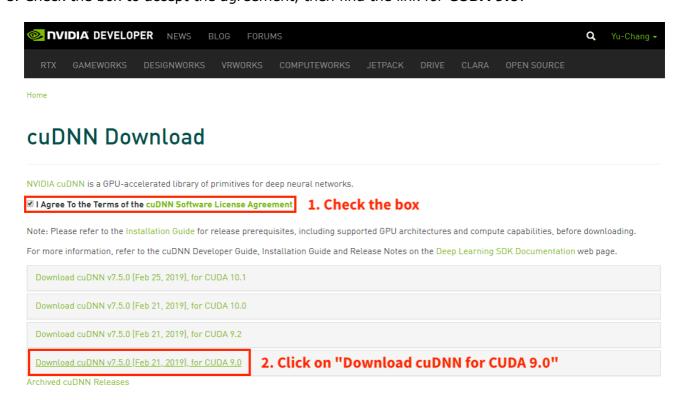
Join now



3. Click Create an account and then follow the webpage's instructions for account creation:



- 4. After the account is created, head back to https://developer.nvidia.com/cudnn, click on <a href="Download cuDNN">Download cuDNN</a> again
- 5. Check the box to accept the agreement, then find the link for CUDA 9.0:



6. Find the link for Windows 10:

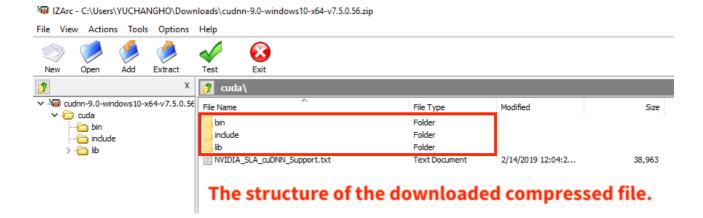
#### ☑ I Agree To the Terms of the cuDNN Software License Agreement

Note: Please refer to the Installation Guide for release prerequisites, including supported GPU architectures and compute capabilities, before downloading.

For more information, refer to the cuDNN Developer Guide, Installation Guide and Release Notes on the Deep Learning SDK Documentation web page.



#### 7. The downloaded compressed file could look like this:



#### 3-3-1. Install MS Visual Studio Tools

In the folder Installation, two executables, vc\_redist.x64.exe and vs\_community\_\_881455873.1549905826.exe, are available. Refer to https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/2977003/the-latest-supported-visual-c-downloads to download vc\_redist.x64.exe under section Visual Studio 2017.

# The latest supported Visual C++ downloads

Applies to: Visual Studio 2010 Professional, Visual Studio 2010 Premium, Visual Studio 2010 Ultimate, More

#### Notice

Some of the downloads that are mentioned in this article are currently available on My. Visual Studio.com. Make sure to log in by using a Visual Studio Subscription account so that you can access the download links.

If you are asked for credentials, use your existing Visual Studio subscription account or create a free account by selecting "Create a new Microsoft account."

#### Summary

This article lists the download links for the latest versions of Microsoft Visual C++.

#### Visual Studio 2017

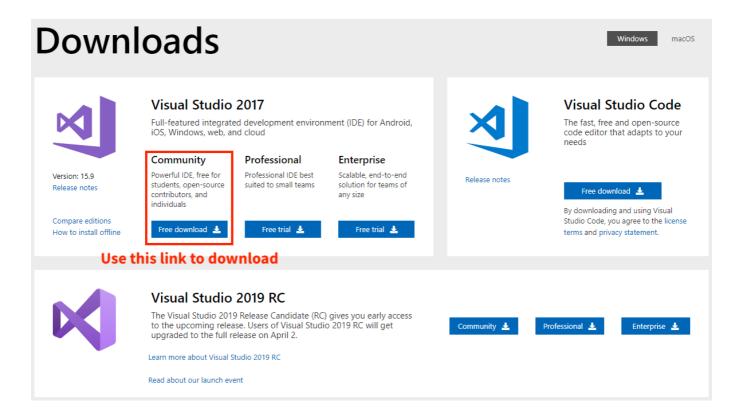
Download the Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable for Visual Studio 2017. The following updates are the latest supported Visual C++ redistributable packages for Visual Studio 2017:

x86: vc\_redist.x86.exe

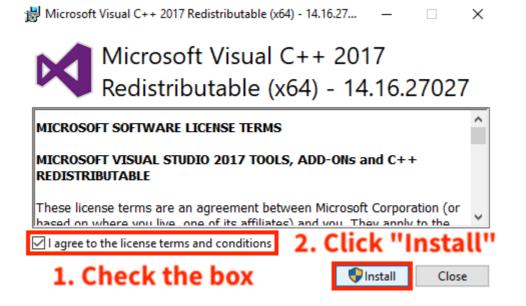
• x64: vc redist.x64.exe

Use this link to download

Refer to https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/downloads/#build-tools-for-visual-studio-2017 to download vs\_community\_\_881455873.1549905826.exe as follow:



1. Double-click on vc\_redist.x64.exe, check the box to accept agreement then click Install:



2. Click Close to finish the installation:



Close

3. Double-click on vs\_community\_\_881455873.1549905826.exe, click Continue:

Х

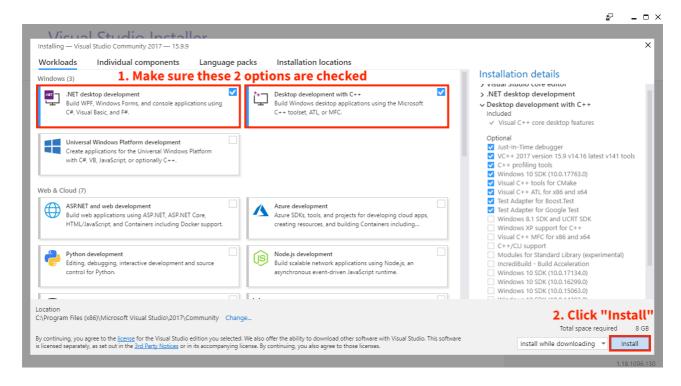
## Visual Studio Installer

Before you get started, we need to set up a few things so that you can configure your installation.

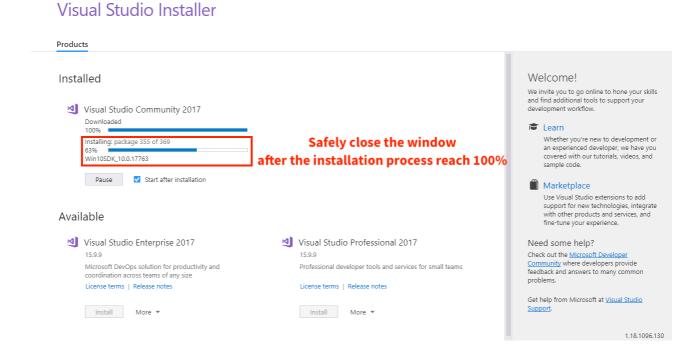
To learn more about privacy, see the Microsoft Privacy Statement. By continuing, you agree to the Microsoft Software License Terms.



- 4. Make sure the following 2 options are **checked**, then click **Install**:
  - .NET Desktop Development
  - Desktop development with C++



5. Safely close the window after the installation process reach 100%:

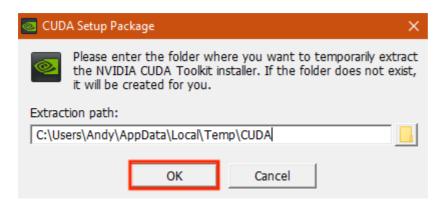


•

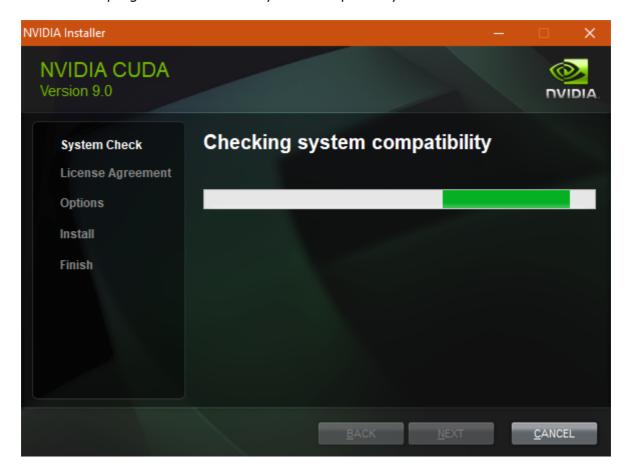
\_ 🗆 ×

#### 3-3-2. Install CUDA 9.0 and cuDNN

1. Double-click on cuda 9.0.176\_win10\_network.exe, then click OK:



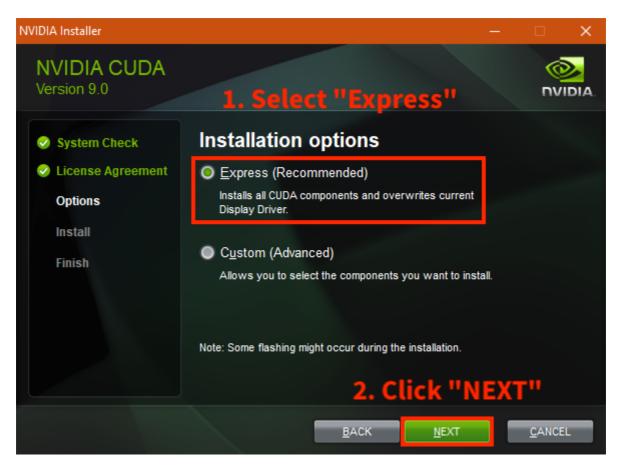
2. Wait for the program to check the system compatibility:



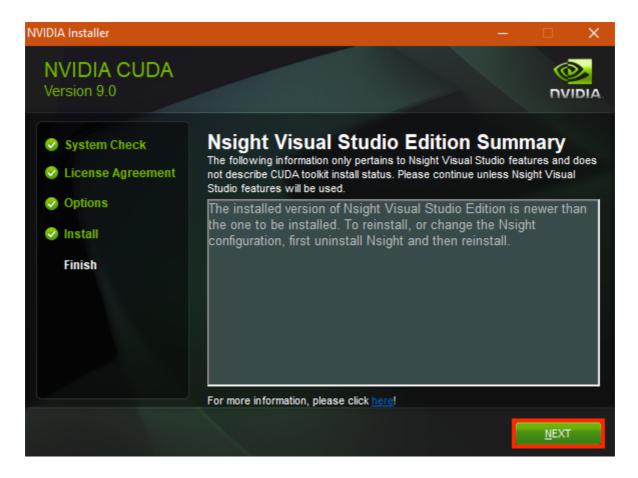
3. Click AGREE AND CONTINUE:



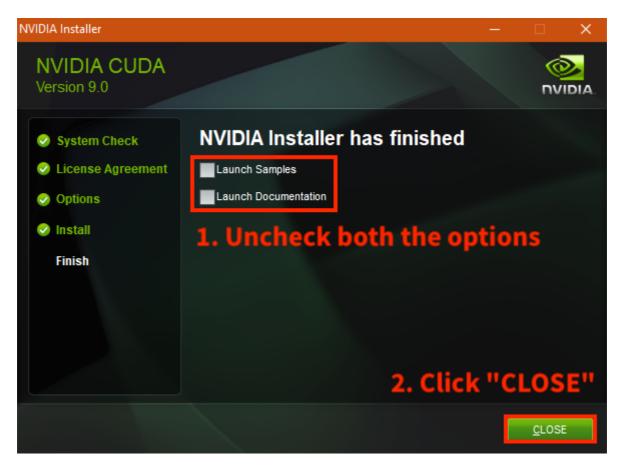
4. Make sure the option Express is selected then click NEXT:



5. Wait for the installation to complete. The screen might go dark for several times during installation. Click NEXT if this page shows up:



6. **Uncheck** all the given options then click **CLOSE** to finish the installation:



7. Within the folder cudnn lib, 3 folders are given as follow:

```
cudnn_lib/
| +-- bin/
| | +-- cudnn64_7.dll
| +-- include/
| | +-- cudnn.h
| +-- lib/
| | +-- x64/
| | | +-- cudnn.lib
```

- a. Open a File Explorer
- b. Copy the file bin/cudnn64\_7.dll into the folder:

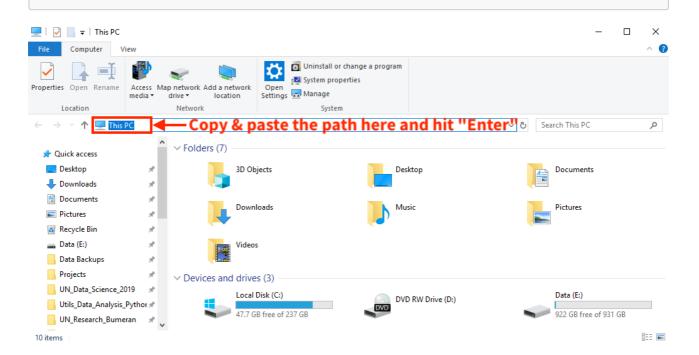
```
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\bin
```

c. Copy the file include/cudnn.h into the folder:

```
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\include
```

d. Copy the file lib/x64/cudnn.lib into the folder:

C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\lib\x64



#### 3-3-3. Test the GPU Support

capability: 6.1

1. Open up a Windows Powershell, type python then hit Enter:

```
Windows PowerShell X + :

Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\Andy> python
Python 3.6.7 (v3.6.7:6ec5cf24b7, Oct 20 2018, 13:35:33) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>>
```

2. Input the following code and hit Enter:

3. Type the following code and hit Enter, the name of equipped GPU device should shows up. Here the name of the GPU is GeForce GTX 1060:

```
Sess = tf.Session(config=tf.ConfigProto(log_device_placement=True))

**Mondows Provershell X + :
PS C:\USers\Andy> python
Python 3.6.7 (v3.6.7.6ec5cf24b7, Oct 20 2018, 13:35:33) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import tensorflow as tf
>>> sess = tf.Session(config=tf.ConfigProto(log_device_placement=True))
2019-03-13 21:41:54.837405: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:141] Your CPU supports instructions that thi
s Tensorflow binary was not compiled to use: AVX2
2019-03-13 21:41:55.345158: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1432] Found device 0 with properties:
name: GeForce GTX 1060 3GB major: 6 minor: 1 memoryClockRate(GHz): 1.835
pciBusID: 0000:1f:00.0
totalMemory: 3.00GiB freeMemory: 2.42GiB
2019-03-13 21:41:55.351917: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:982] Device interconnect StreamExecutor w
ith strength 1 edge matrix:
2019-03-13 21:41:57.811893: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:982] Device interconnect StreamExecutor w
ith strength 1 edge matrix:
2019-03-13 21:41:57.817867: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] 0: N
2019-03-13 21:41:57.817867: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] 0: N
2019-03-13 21:41:57.822882: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] 0: N
2019-03-13 21:41:57.823651: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] 0: N
2019-03-13 21:41:57.823651: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] 0: N
2019-03-13 21:41:57.83651: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1001] Device mapping:
//job:localhost/replic
```

4. If everything works correctly, type exit() to close Python or simply close the window.

# Section 4. Perform Image Classification for Project **Labor Market Analysis**

Requirement: A machine with a compatible NVIDIA GPU device available & tensorflow-gpu lib. for Python available

For labor market analysis, one of the objectives is to provide **gender-related analysis**. For **Freelancer** dataset, however, the gender information for each job seeker is not revealed. Therefore, a **TensorFlow-based Machine Learning model** for **image classification** is proposed. The profile pictures of job seekers on Freelancer were already collected within the dataset.

#### **Procedure**

1. Scraping Profile Pictures:

To prepare for downloading the profile images, in the extracted folder of the given requirements\_image.zip, a folder named Dataset contains the pre-scraped Freelancer dataset that holds the links to all the profile pictures. Follows:

a. Copy the file freelancer\_supply\_20190204.csv into the path:

```
C:\Users\<user_name>\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-
master\labor_market\gender_classification\downloading
# Change <user_name> to the computer username.
```

b. Open a Windows Powershell, then:

```
$ cd 'C:\Users\
<user_name>\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-
master\labor_market\gender_classification\downloading'
# Change <user_name> to the computer username. Then, run the program:
$ python run.py -u 1
```

c. The program will prompt to ask for inputing the exact filename of the Freelancer dataset file. Type the following then hit Enter:

```
./freelancer_supply_20190204.csv
```

- 2. Performing Image Classification:
  - a. Create **1** folder named **imgs** under path:

```
C:\Users\<user_name>\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-
master\labor_market\gender_classification\
```

```
# Change <user_name> to the computer username.
```

- b. Place the images which to be classified into that newly created folder.
- c. Under extracted folder of requirements\_image.zip, the folder Dataset contains a folder training\_imgs. Copy that folder into the same path given above. The folder training\_imgs has 3 sub-folders, **female**, **male**, and **unknown**. Each of the sub-folders contains nearly **1000** pre-classified images. Those images are the training dataset for machine learning model training.
- d. Open a **Windows Powershell**, navigate to the program folder by:

```
$ cd C:\Users\
<user_name>\Documents\UN_Research_Image_Classification_for_Gender-
master\labor_market\gender_classification\classifying
# Change <user_name> to the computer username.
```

e. Perform model retraining:

```
$ python retrain.py --img_dir=../training_imgs
# Wait until the process complete.
```

f. Finally, perform classification on the target images:

```
$ python label_image.py --graph=/tmp/output_graph.pb --
labels=/tmp/output_labels.txt \
    --input_layer=Placeholder --output_layer=final_result \
    --start 0 --concurrent 1000 --partition 1000 \
    --img_dir=../imgs/ \
    --data_file=*.jpg \
# Wait until the process complete.
```