## Awards and recognitions

#### 2020 ACM Distinguished Speaker

I have been selected as ACM Distinguished Speaker by the Association of Computing Machinery (<a href="https://speakers.acm.org/speakers/kumar\_12579">https://speakers.acm.org/speakers/kumar\_12579</a>). Through the ACM Distinguished Speaker Program, ACM provides direct access to top technology leaders and innovators from nearly every sector of the computing industry for speaking engagements at colleges and universities, corporations, conferences, and ACM local Chapter events.

<a href="https://speakers.acm.org/about">https://speakers.acm.org/about</a>. Currently, there are only 204 ACM Distinguished speakers who have been recognized for their contributions across the world. World-renowned innovators like Dr. Brian A. Barsky, a professor from UC Berkeley, and Dr. Salman A Baset, the CTO of IBM Blockchain Solutions are members. The full list of speakers can be found at <a href="https://speakers.acm.org/">https://speakers.acm.org/</a>

#### **Qualstar Hall of Fame [By Qualcomm]**

Jan 2015: For the outstanding work in improving MPPS significantly on LLVM builds of the Jolokia modem. This work was conducted under immense time pressure and your efforts directly resulted in ensuring that LLVM was successful on low-tier modem products.

Sep 2014: For excellent efforts on analyzing and implementing various compiler optimizations to significantly improve Coremark benchmark.

#### Program Chair of LLVM CGO Workshop 2017-2021:

LLVM Performance Workshop brings engineers and academicians to present their innovations and findings on compilation and interpretation techniques. It is co-located with prestigious CGO, CC, HPCA, and PPoPP conferences. In the previous conferences, employees of companies like Samsung, Facebook, Qualcomm, Google, Intel have contributed. We also have had contributions from renowned universities like ETH Zurich, Saarland University, MIT, Argonne National Laboratory, Carnegie Mellon University, and Argonne National Laboratory.

Link of previous LLVM CGO workshops:

- http://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/
- <a href="http://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-02-24/">http://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-02-24/</a>
- http://llvm.org/devmtg/2019-02-16/
- <a href="http://llvm.org/devmtg/2020-02-23/">http://llvm.org/devmtg/2020-02-23/</a>
- <a href="http://llvm.org/devmtg/2021-02-28/">http://llvm.org/devmtg/2021-02-28/</a>

## Mentions of my work by reputed entities

#### On GVNHoist

• Lenovo enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/results/res2019q3/cpu2017-20190722-16310.html

- AMD enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/aocc130-flags-revA2-HPE.html
- DELL enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: http://www.crc.nd.edu/~rich/ROME/Dell/R6525/7742/cpu2017-20190930-18850.pdf
- HP Enterprise enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/results/res2019q1/cpu2017-20190204-10941.flags.html
- Gigabyte technology enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/results/res2019q3/cpu2017-20190722-16241.flags.html
- Super micro enables GVNHoist while reporting SPEC 2017 numbers: https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/results/res2019q3/cpu2017-20190806-16717.html

### • https://azenydub.cf/3bc4e8ac77ec/

- https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=14072166
- GVNHoist enabled in LLVM (https://www.phoronix.com/scan.php?page=news\_item&px=LLVM-Clang-4.0-Features)
- Embedded Linux presentation referring to GVNHoist (<a href="https://elinux.org/images/8/80/Status-of-embedded-Linux-2018-03-JJ64.pdf">https://elinux.org/images/8/80/Status-of-embedded-Linux-2018-03-JJ64.pdf</a> page-42)
- Intel's senior software engineer referring to GVNHoist (<a href="https://easyperf.net/blog/2017/10/27/Vectorization\_warmup">https://easyperf.net/blog/2017/10/27/Vectorization\_warmup</a>)
- The paper "OpenCL Vector Swizzling Optimization under Global Value Numbering" refers to GVNHoist (

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• GVNHoist contributes to peak performance in GPUs as mentioned in "Impact of Compiler Phase Ordering When Targeting GPUs" at the European Conference on Parallel Parallel Processing 2017 (<a href="https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.10496.pdf">https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.10496.pdf</a>)

#### On hot cold splitting optimization:

- A video recording to show why hot cold splitting optimization is used in all the iPhone apps: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YlKpO\_q2HRw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YlKpO\_q2HRw</a>
- Huge performance improvements in some of the Apple's core libraries: <a href="https://github.com/apple/swift/pull/21016">https://github.com/apple/swift/pull/21016</a> For example: 48% In NSStringConversion
- The dlang community referring to hot cold splitting optimization in LLVM (<a href="https://forum.dlang.org/post/yhouqgqaxvqljsccpqxx@forum.dlang.org">https://forum.dlang.org/post/yhouqgqaxvqljsccpqxx@forum.dlang.org</a>)
- Intel's senior software engineer referring to the hot cold splitting optimization https://easyperf.net/blog/2019/03/27/Machine-code-layout-optimizatoins

#### On string::find

- The performance of libcxx's implementation of string::find has been improved dramatically. (<a href="http://llvmweekly.org/issue/157">http://llvmweekly.org/issue/157</a> r290761)
- Reference to string::find on libstdc++ (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/String-searching\_algorithm)

#### On Demacrofier:

- Visual studio replacing macros:
   <a href="https://devblogs.microsoft.com/cppblog/convert-macros-to-constexpr/">https://devblogs.microsoft.com/cppblog/convert-macros-to-constexpr/</a>
- Repara project's Cevelop IDE: <a href="http://repara-project.eu/">https://iris.unito.it/retrieve/handle/2318/1523738/52857/15\_RePara\_ISPA.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.cevelop.com/">https://www.cevelop.com/</a>

#### PlatformIO referred to my work on linkedin:

PlatformIO: https://www.linkedin.com/feed/update/urn:li:activity:6714130215875973120/

### Research Papers with citations

[28 citations] A. Kumar, A. Sutton, and B. Stroustrup, "Rejuvenating C++ Programs through Demacrofication" in Software Maintenance, 2012. ICSM 2012. IEEE Conference on. IEEE, 2012

[1 citation] A. Kumar, A. Sutton, and B. Stroustrup, "The Demacrofier", in Software Maintenance, 2012. ICSM 2012. IEEE Conference on. IEEE, 2012

[5 citations] A. Kumar, Sebastian Pop, "SCoP Detection: A Fast Algorithm for Industrial Compilers", in IMPACT 2016 6th International Workshop on Polyhedral Compilation Techniques

Google Scholar: <a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=Tm57yZwAAAAJ&hl=en">https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=Tm57yZwAAAAJ&hl=en</a>

#### Co-authors of research papers:

**Bjarne Stroustrup:** The designer and original implementer of C++ programming language.

http://www.stroustrup.com/

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=Rr9Y8acAAAAJ&hl=en

**Sebastian Pop:** Author or several major compiler optimizations, pioneer of polyhedral compiler frameworks in industrial compilers GCC and LLVM.

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=OpmnkcAAAAAJ&hl=en

**Andrew Sutton:** Professor at the University of Akron, Ohio. <a href="http://asutton.github.io/index.html">http://asutton.github.io/index.html</a> https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=7ZrkgVMAAAAJ&hl=en

**Marshall Clow:** has been programming professionally for 35 years. He is the author of Boost.Algorithm, and has been a contributor to Boost for more than 15 years. He is the chairman of the Library working group of the C++ standard committee. He is the lead developer for libc++, the C++ standard library for LLVM.

#### Patent

Patent title System and method for merging divide and multiply-subtract operations

Patent pending: 15/853628

https://patents.google.com/patent/US20190102197A1/en?og=15%2f853628

#### Co-authors of patent:

Bonnie Sexton: Author of 9 patents; Distinguished inventor at Samsung Electronics.

Patent profile:

https://patents.google.com/?inventor=Bonnie+Sexton&assignee=Samsung+Electronics+Co.%2c

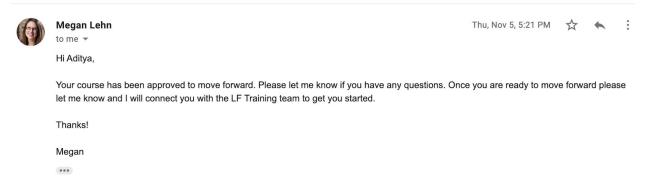
+Ltd.&language=ENGLISH&dups=language

LinkedIn profile: <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/bonnie-sexton-590b2611/">https://www.linkedin.com/in/bonnie-sexton-590b2611/</a>

### **Invited course by RISC-V international:**

**edX.org** course in collaboration with **RISC-V international** and **Linux Foundation** has invited me to create a course on "RISC-V Toolchain and compiler optimization techniques". edX is a leading American massive open online course provider created by Harvard and MIT. It hosts online university-level courses in a wide range of disciplines to a worldwide student body. It has more than 20 million learners.

Email: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1yvocvSRYdxO16fPl7W2c3yxgg1LQDyEz



### **Technical Talks**

Open Source Summit + Embedded Linux Conference North America (Approximate audience: 3500-4000)

• 2020 Code Size Compiler Optimizations and Techniques for Embedded Systems (https://static.sched.com/hosted\_files/ossna2020/f9/OSSEmbeddedLinuxConference.pdf)

#### RISC-V Global Forum (Approximate audience: 700)

 2020 Code Size Compiler Optimizations and Techniques for Embedded Systems (https://static.sched.com/hosted\_files/riscvglobalforum2020/1d/OSSEmbeddedLinuxConference.pdf)

#### LLVM Developers' Meeting Presentations (Approximate audience: 300-500)

- 2020 Code Size Compiler Optimizations and Techniques https://whova.com/embedded/session/llvm\_202010/1162331/ (https://llvm.org/devmtg/2020-09/slides/Kumar-LLVMDevCodeSizePdf.pdf)
- 2020 A fast algorithm for global code motion of congruent instructions https://whova.com/embedded/session/llvm\_202010/1193951/ (https://llvm.org/devmtg/2020-09/slides/Kumar-LLVMGlobalSched.pdf)
- 2019 Hot Cold Splitting Optimization Pass In LLVM http://llvm.org/devmtg/2019-10/talk-abstracts.html#tech8 (https://llvm.org/devmtg/2019-10/slides/Kumar-HotColdSplitting.pdf)
- 2019 -Wall Found Programming Errors and Engineering Effort to Enable Across a Large Codebase http://llvm.org/devmtg/2019-10/talk-abstracts.html#lit4 (http://llvm.org/devmtg/2019-10/slides/Kumar-WallFoundCompilationErrors.pdf)
- 2018 Porting Function merging pass to thinlto http://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-10/talk-abstracts.html#talk2 (https://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-10/slides/Kumar-FunctionMergingPortThinLTO.pdf)
- 2017 Introsort based sorting function for libc++ http://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-10/#lightning3
- 2016 GVN-Hoist: Hoisting Computations from Branches http://llvm.org/devmtg/2016-11/#talk11 (http://llvm.org/devmtg/2016-11/Slides/Kumar-Pop-GVNHoist.pdf)
- 2016 Performance improvements in libcxx https://llvmdevelopersmeetingbay2016.sched.com/event/8Yzk/performance-improvement s-in-libcxx
- 2014 Implementation of global instruction scheduling in LLVM infrastructure http://llvm.org/devmtg/2014-10/#talk17 (http://llvm.org/devmtg/2014-10/Slides/Larin-GlobalInstructionScheduling.pdf)

#### LLVM Performance workshop at CGO (Approximate audience: 20-50)

- 2020 Cheap function entry instrumentation to collect runtime metrics http://llvm.org/devmtg/2020-02-23/#ak
- 2017 Performance analysis of libcxx at LLVM CGO http://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/#kumar (http://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/Performance-analysis-of-libcxx.pdf)
- 2017 Efficient clustering of case statements for indirect branch predictors: http://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/#menezes (goo.gl/qxBSxS)

#### GCC Cauldron (Approximate audience: 150-200)

• 2015 Loop optimizer and vectorization BOF (http://gcc.gnu.org/wiki/cauldron2015?action=AttachFile&do=view&target=Aditya+Ku mar,+Sebastian+Pop\_+Loop+optimizer+and+vectorization+BOF.pdf)

#### **CPP Now (Approximate audience: 100-150)**

• 2017 http://sched.co/A8J7 (https://github.com/hiraditya/std-benchmark/blob/master/docs/slides/slide-cppnow.pdf)

#### OOPSLA SPLASH-I Invited Talk (Approximate audience: 40-50)

- 2020 https://2020.splashcon.org/profile/adityakumar (PLMW Mentoring)
- 2017 https://2017.splashcon.org/track/splash-2017-SPLASH-I#program

#### **Design Automation Conference (Approximate audience: 30-40)**

• 2017 http://www2.dac.com/events/eventdetails.aspx?id=223-134 (https://github.com/hiraditya/std-benchmark/blob/master/docs/slides/slide-DAC-2017.pdf )

# References of my work

#### **Improvements to the C++ Standard Library:**

- Improve iostream: https://reviews.llvm.org/D30268
- Improve string::find in libstdc++ and libc++ (https://gcc.gnu.org/ml/libstdc++/2016-12/msg00097.html, https://reviews.llvm.org/D27068)

#### **Compiler optimizations:**

- Global Instruction Scheduler in SSA IR level https://reviews.llvm.org/D32140
- Global Instruction Scheduler for VLIW architecture. (https://llvm.org/devmtg/2014-10/Slides/Larin-GlobalInstructionScheduling.pdf)
- GVN Hoist in SSA IR level https://llvm.org/devmtg/2016-11/Slides/Kumar-Pop-GVNHoist.pdf
- Hot-Cold Splitting in SSA IR level (<a href="https://reviews.llvm.org/D50658">https://reviews.llvm.org/D50658</a>)
- A fast algorithm for Single Entry Single Exit region detection http://impact.gforge.inria.fr/impact2016/papers/impact2016-kumar.pdf
- A cheap function entry instrumentation technique to help detect dead code in large codebase https://reviews.llvm.org/D74362
- Merging similar functions across the whole program in ThinLTO <a href="https://reviews.llvm.org/D52896">https://reviews.llvm.org/D52896</a> <a href="https://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-10/slides/Kumar-FunctionMergingPortThinLTO.pdf">https://llvm.org/devmtg/2018-10/slides/Kumar-FunctionMergingPortThinLTO.pdf</a>

• Efficient clustering of case statements for indirect branch prediction: <a href="https://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/Efficient-clustering-of-case-statements-for-indirect-b-ranch-prediction.pdf">https://llvm.org/devmtg/2017-02-04/Efficient-clustering-of-case-statements-for-indirect-b-ranch-prediction.pdf</a> <a href="https://arxiv.org/pdf/1910.02351.pdf">https://arxiv.org/pdf/1910.02351.pdf</a>