

Project 19:

Elliott Francis Joseph 110

Hirdesh Kumar 114

Muhammad Asad ur Rehman 121

PROJECT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

ORACLE DATABASE



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List down major features of your application, Entities, Relationships, and Constraints on attributes.

JOBS-> JOB_ID **Number(5)** ,JOB_TITLE **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, MIN_SALARY **Number(10)** *check (MIN_SALARY > 0)*, MAX_SALARY **Number(10)** *check (MAX_SALARY > 0)*;

DEPARTMENTS-> DEPARTMENT_ID **Number(5)** , DEPARTMENT_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, MANAGER_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM EMPLOYEES),BRANCH_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM BRANCH);

EMPLOYEES-> EMPLOYEE_ID **Number(5)**,FIRST_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, LAST_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, DOB **date** *Not Null*, CNIC **varchar2(25)**) *unique*, HIRE_DATE **date** *NOT NULL*; RESIDENCE_NAME **varchar2(25)** , RESIDENCE_NO **varchar2(25)** , AREA **varchar2(25)**, SALARY **Number(10)** ,District **varchar2(25)** *check ('North','South','East','West')*, ZipCode **varchar2(25)**, E-MAIL **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, DEPARTMENT_ID **Number(5)** (FK DEPARTMENT),JOB_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM JOBS);

PHONE NUMBER-> PNUMBER **varchar2(25)**, EMPLOYEE_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM EMPLOYEES

CITIES->CITY_ID **Number(5)**,PROVINCE_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM PROVINCE),
,CITY_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*,

PROVINCE -> PROVINCE_ID **Number(5)** ,PROVINCE_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*,COUNTRY_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM COUNTRY);

BRANCH-> BRANCH_ID **Number(5)**, BRANCH_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*,
CITY_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM CITIES), PROVINCE_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM CITIES)

PROJECTS->PROJECT_ID **Number(5)** ,PROJECT_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*.
START_DATE **date** *Not Null*, DUE_DATE **date**, BUDGET **Number(15)** *check (BUDGET > 0)* STATUS *check ('Complete','Incomplete')*,INCHARGE_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM EMPLOYEES),CLIENT_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM CLIENTS);

CLIENTS->CLIENT_ID **Number(5)** ,CLIENT_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*,Organization_name **varchar2(25)**,CONTACT_NUMBER **varchar2(25)**,E-MAIL **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, COUNTY_ID **Number(5)**(FK FROM COUNTRY)

TOOLS>TOOL_ID **Number(5)**,TOOL_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, PURCHASED_DATE **date**, PRICE **Number(15)** *check (PRICE > 0)*

SKILLS -> SKILL_ID **Number(5)**, SKILL_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*

TASK-> TASK_ID **Number(5)**, TASK_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*, ASSIGNED_DATE **date** *Not Null*, COMPLETE_DATE **date**, PROJECT_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM PROJECT), PHASE_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM PHASE);

SKILL_EMPLOYEES-> SKILL_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM SKILLS), EMPLOYEE_ID **Number(5,0)** (FK FROM EMPLOYEES),

EMPLOYEE_PROJECT-> EMPLOYEE_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM EMPLOYEE), PROJECT_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM PROJECT), JOINING_DATE **date** *Not Null*, LEAVING_DATE **date**;

PROJECT_TOOLS-> PROJECT_ID **Number(5)** (FK FROM PROJECT), TOOL_ID **Number(5,0)** (FK FROM TOOLS), START_DATE **date** *Not Null*, END_DATE **date**;

PHASES-> PHASE_ID **NUMBER(5)**, PHASE_NAME **varchar2(25)**
check('initiation','planning','execution','monitoring','closure');

COUNTRIES-> COUNTRY_ID **NUMBER(5)**, COUNTRY_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*,
CONTINENT_ID **NUMBER(5)** (FK FROM CONTINENT);

CONTIENTS-> CONTINENT_ID **NUMBER(5)**, CONTIENT_NAME **varchar2(25)** *Not Null*

EMP_TASK -> TASK_ID **Number(5)**, EMPLOYEE_ID **Number(5)**, Task_Status **varchar2(25)**
check('Done','Not Done');

List Relationships between entities.

One Department has only one Manager(employees_department).(1 to 1 relation)
Every Department has only one branch(branch_Department) (1 to 1 relation)
One Department has many employees (Employees_Department) (1 to M relation)
One Employee has only one job (jobs_Employee) (1 to 1 relation)
One Employee can have many Phone Numbers(Phone Number_Employees) (1 to M relation)
One Province can have Many Cities (City_Province) (1 to M relation)
One Country can have Many Provinces (Province_Country) (1 to M relation)
One City has One branch (Branches_City)(1 to 1 relation)
One Project only one Project Leader (Project_Employee)(1 to 1 relation)
One Project has only one client (client_Project)(1 to 1 relation)
One country may have many clients (Countries_Clients)(1 to M relation)
One project can have many tasks(Tasks_project)(1 to M relation)
Many employee has many tasks (Tasks_employees)(M to M relation)
One phase has many tasks (Phases_tasks)(1 to M relation)
Many Employees have many skills(Employee_Skills)(M to M relations)
Many Employees have many projects(Employees_Projects)(M to M relation)
Many Projects use many tools (Projects_tools)(M to M relation)
One Continent has many countries(Continent_Countries)(1 to M relation)

List Roles and Privileges

Role -----	Object/Table/Entity/Relationship -----	Privilege -----
Employee_Role	EMPLOYEES	VIEW/UPDATE
	PHONE	INSERT/VIEW/UPDATE
	SKILL_EMPLOYEE	INSERT/VIEW/UPDATE
Manager_Role	DEPARTMENT	UPDATE/VIEW
	TASK	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	PROJECTS	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	TOOLS_PROJECT	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	JOBS	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	TOOLS	INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE
	PHASES	VIEW
Deo	ALL	ALL

List of USERS

User	Role
-----	-----
Asad	deo
Kumar	employee_role, manager_role
Elliot	employee_role

QUERIES for making USER and ROLES

DEO ROLE

```
create role deo not identified;  
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES TO deo with admin option;
```

MANAGER ROLE

```
create role manager_role;  
grant connect to manager_role;  
grant select,update on pm.DEPARTMENTS to manager_role;  
grant select on pm.PHASES to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.TASK to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.PROJECTS to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.TOOLS_PROJECTS to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.TOOLS to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.JOBS to manager_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.EMP_TASK to manager_role;  
grant insert,delete on pm.EMPLOYEES to manager_role;
```

EMPLOYEE ROLE

```
create role employee_role;  
grant connect to employee_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES to employee_role;  
grant insert,select,update,delete on pm.PHONE_NUMBER to employee_role;  
grant select,update on pm.EMPLOYEES to employee_role;
```

USERS

----- asad (Admin/DEO)

```
create user asad identified by asad;  
grant deo to asad;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm.TotalCompleteProject TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm.sub_budget TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm.add_budget TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm.bonous TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm. update_task TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm. update_emp_task TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm. RAISE_SALARY TO ASAD;  
GRANT EXECUTE ON pm. add_task TO ASAD;
```

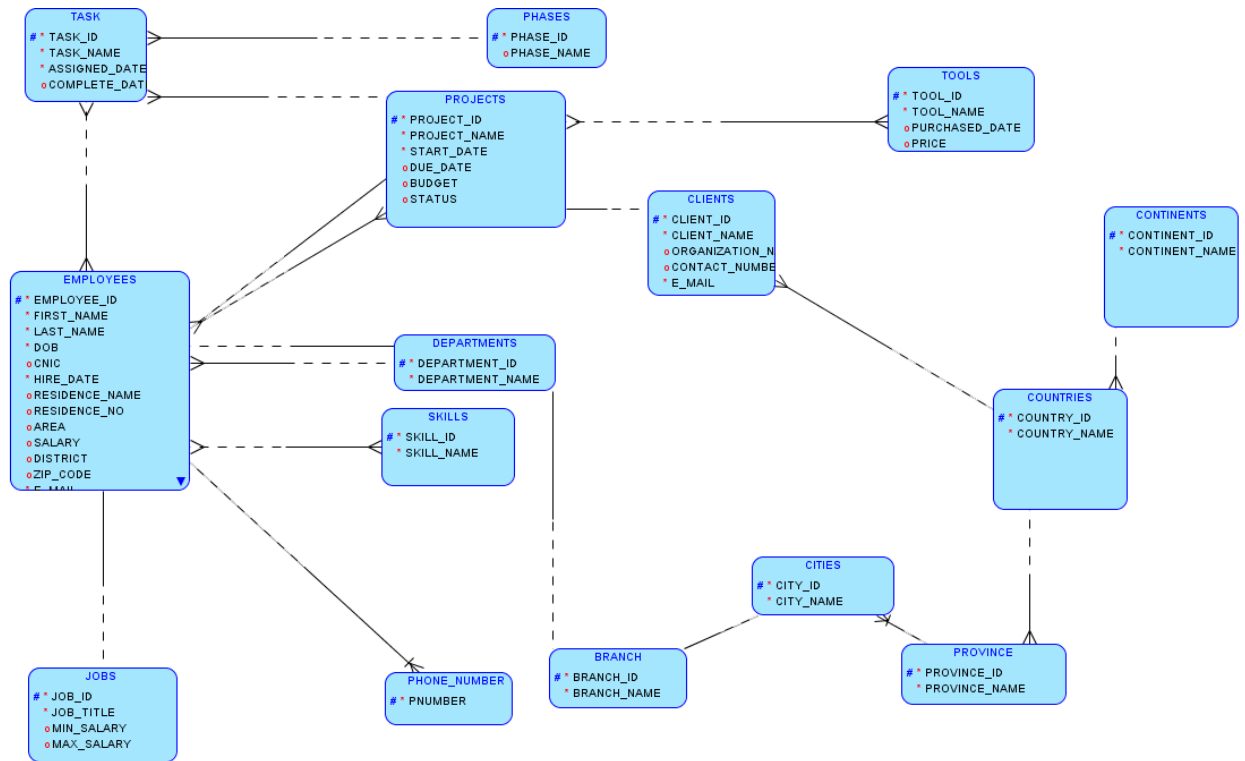
kumar (Manager_role)

```
create user kumar identified by kumar;  
grant manager_role to kumar;  
grant employee_role to kumar;
```

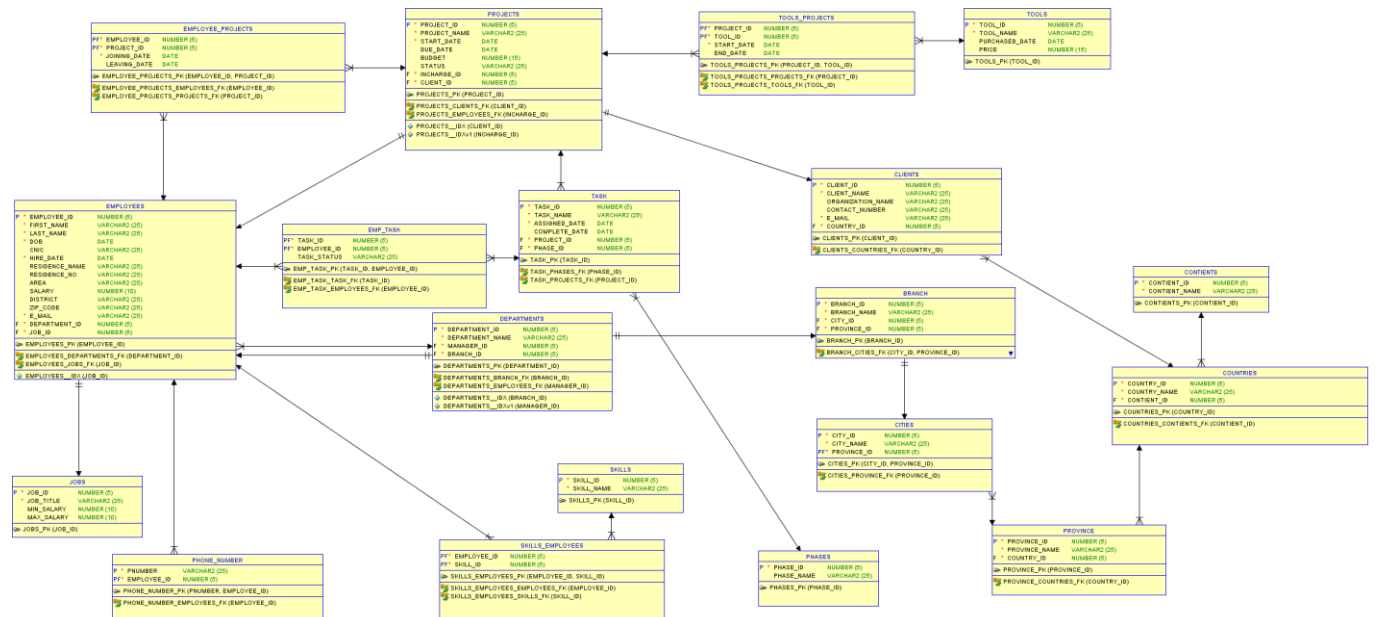


```
elliot (Employee_role)
create user elliot identified by elliot;
grant employee_role to elliot;
```

Conceptual Schema



Relation Schema



Create Database

```
CREATE TABLE branch (  
    branch_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    branch_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    city_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    province_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX branch__idx ON  
    branch (  
        city_id  
    ASC,  
        province_id  
    ASC );
```

```
ALTER TABLE branch ADD CONSTRAINT branch_pk PRIMARY KEY ( branch_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE cities (  
    city_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    city_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    province_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE cities ADD CONSTRAINT cities_pk PRIMARY KEY ( city_id,  
    province_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE clients (  
    client_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    client_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    organization_name VARCHAR2(25),  
    contact_number VARCHAR2(25),  
    e_mail VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    country_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE clients ADD CONSTRAINT clients_pk PRIMARY KEY ( client_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE contients (  
    contient_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    contient_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE contients ADD CONSTRAINT contients_pk PRIMARY KEY ( contient_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE countries (  
    country_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    country_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    contient_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE countries ADD CONSTRAINT countries_pk PRIMARY KEY ( country_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE departments (  
    department_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    department_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    manager_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    branch_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX departments__idx ON  
    departments (  
        branch_id  
    ASC );
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX departments__idxv1 ON  
    departments (  
        manager_id  
    ASC );
```

```
ALTER TABLE departments ADD CONSTRAINT departments_pk PRIMARY KEY ( department_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE emp_task (  
    task_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    task_status VARCHAR2(25)  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE emp_task ADD CONSTRAINT emp_task_pk PRIMARY KEY ( task_id,  
                                                                employee_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE employee_projects (  
    employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    project_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    joining_date DATE NOT NULL,  
    leaving_date DATE  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE employee_projects ADD CONSTRAINT employee_projects_pk PRIMARY KEY ( employee_id,  
                                                                project_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE employees (  
    employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
```

```

first_name  VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
last_name   VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
dob         DATE NOT NULL,
cnic        VARCHAR2(25),
hire_date   DATE NOT NULL,
residence_name VARCHAR2(25),
residence_no VARCHAR2(25),
area        VARCHAR2(25),
salary      NUMBER(10),
district    VARCHAR2(25),
zip_code    VARCHAR2(25),
e_mail      VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
department_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
job_id      NUMBER(5) NOT NULL
);

```

```

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX employees__idx ON
employees (
    job_id
ASC );

```

```

ALTER TABLE employees ADD CONSTRAINT employees_pk PRIMARY KEY ( employee_id );

```

```

CREATE TABLE jobs (
    job_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
    job_title VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    min_salary NUMBER(10),
    max_salary NUMBER(10)
);

```

```

ALTER TABLE jobs ADD CONSTRAINT jobs_pk PRIMARY KEY ( job_id );

```

```

CREATE TABLE phases (
    phase_id  NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
    phase_name VARCHAR2(25)
);

```

```

ALTER TABLE phases ADD CONSTRAINT phases_pk PRIMARY KEY ( phase_id );

```

```

CREATE TABLE phone_number (
    pnumber  VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL
);

```

```

ALTER TABLE phone_number ADD CONSTRAINT phone_number_pk PRIMARY KEY ( pnumber,
                                                                    employee_id );

```

```

CREATE TABLE projects (

```

```
project_id  NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
project_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
start_date  DATE NOT NULL,  
due_date    DATE,  
budget      NUMBER(15),  
status      VARCHAR2(25),  
incharge_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
client_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX projects__idx ON  
  projects (  
    client_id  
  ASC );
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX projects__idxv1 ON  
  projects (  
    incharge_id  
  ASC );
```

```
ALTER TABLE projects ADD CONSTRAINT projects_pk PRIMARY KEY ( project_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE province (  
  province_id  NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
  province_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
  country_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE province ADD CONSTRAINT province_pk PRIMARY KEY ( province_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE skills (  
  skill_id  NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
  skill_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE skills ADD CONSTRAINT skills_pk PRIMARY KEY ( skill_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE skills_employees (  
  employee_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
  skill_id    NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE skills_employees ADD CONSTRAINT skills_employees_pk PRIMARY KEY ( employee_id,  
                                          skill_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE task (  
  task_id    NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
  task_name  VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
```

```
assigned_date DATE NOT NULL,  
complete_date DATE,  
project_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
phase_id    NUMBER(5) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE task ADD CONSTRAINT task_pk PRIMARY KEY ( task_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE tools (  
    tool_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    tool_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    purchased_date DATE,  
    price     NUMBER(15)  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE tools ADD CONSTRAINT tools_pk PRIMARY KEY ( tool_id );
```

```
CREATE TABLE tools_projects (  
    project_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    tool_id   NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,  
    start_date DATE NOT NULL,  
    end_date  DATE  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE tools_projects ADD CONSTRAINT tools_projects_pk PRIMARY KEY ( project_id,  
                                                                           tool_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE branch  
    ADD CONSTRAINT branch_cities_fk FOREIGN KEY ( city_id,  
                                                  province_id )  
    REFERENCES cities ( city_id,  
                       province_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE cities  
    ADD CONSTRAINT cities_province_fk FOREIGN KEY ( province_id )  
    REFERENCES province ( province_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE clients  
    ADD CONSTRAINT clients_countries_fk FOREIGN KEY ( country_id )  
    REFERENCES countries ( country_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE countries  
    ADD CONSTRAINT countries_contients_fk FOREIGN KEY ( contient_id )  
    REFERENCES contients ( contient_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE departments  
    ADD CONSTRAINT departments_branch_fk FOREIGN KEY ( branch_id )  
    REFERENCES branch ( branch_id );
```



```

ALTER TABLE departments
  ADD CONSTRAINT departments_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( manager_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

ALTER TABLE emp_task
  ADD CONSTRAINT emp_task_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( employee_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

ALTER TABLE emp_task
  ADD CONSTRAINT emp_task_task_fk FOREIGN KEY ( task_id )
    REFERENCES task ( task_id );

ALTER TABLE employee_projects
  ADD CONSTRAINT employee_projects_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( employee_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

ALTER TABLE employee_projects
  ADD CONSTRAINT employee_projects_projects_fk FOREIGN KEY ( project_id )
    REFERENCES projects ( project_id );

ALTER TABLE employees
  ADD CONSTRAINT employees_departments_fk FOREIGN KEY ( department_id )
    REFERENCES departments ( department_id );

ALTER TABLE employees
  ADD CONSTRAINT employees_jobs_fk FOREIGN KEY ( job_id )
    REFERENCES jobs ( job_id );

ALTER TABLE phone_number
  ADD CONSTRAINT phone_number_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( employee_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

ALTER TABLE projects
  ADD CONSTRAINT projects_clients_fk FOREIGN KEY ( client_id )
    REFERENCES clients ( client_id );

ALTER TABLE projects
  ADD CONSTRAINT projects_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( incharge_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

ALTER TABLE province
  ADD CONSTRAINT province_countries_fk FOREIGN KEY ( country_id )
    REFERENCES countries ( country_id );

ALTER TABLE skills_employees
  ADD CONSTRAINT skills_employees_employees_fk FOREIGN KEY ( employee_id )
    REFERENCES employees ( employee_id );

```

```
ALTER TABLE skills_employees
ADD CONSTRAINT skills_employees_skills_fk FOREIGN KEY ( skill_id )
REFERENCES skills ( skill_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE task
ADD CONSTRAINT task_phases_fk FOREIGN KEY ( phase_id )
REFERENCES phases ( phase_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE task
ADD CONSTRAINT task_projects_fk FOREIGN KEY ( project_id )
REFERENCES projects ( project_id );
```

```
ALTER TABLE tools_projects
ADD CONSTRAINT tools_projects_projects_fk FOREIGN KEY ( project_id )
REFERENCES projects ( project_id );
```

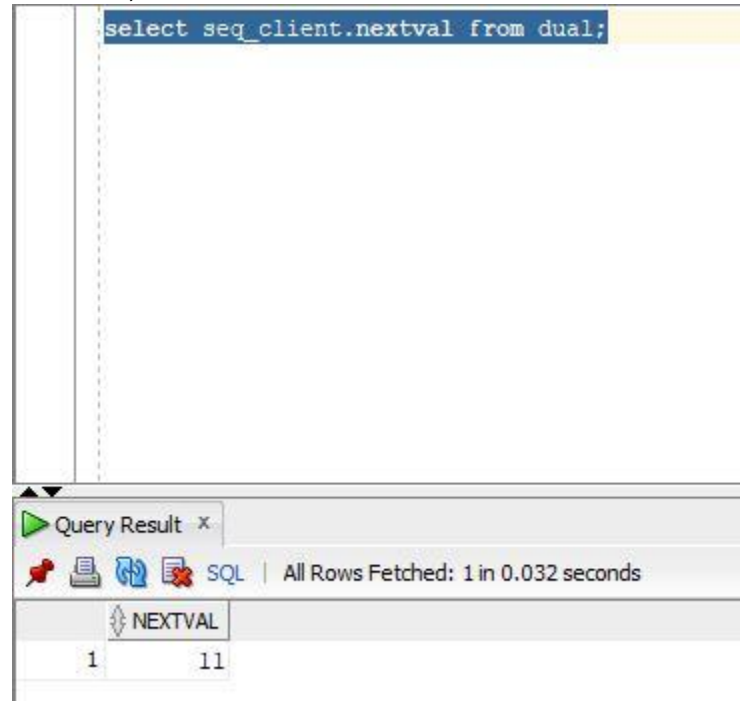
```
ALTER TABLE tools_projects
ADD CONSTRAINT tools_projects_tools_fk FOREIGN KEY ( tool_id )
REFERENCES tools ( tool_id );
```

```
alter table Jobs add constraint chk_Min_sal check(MIN_SALARY > 0)
alter table Jobs add constraint chk_Max_sal check(MAX_SALARY > 0)
alter table Employees add constraint chk_employees_district check(district
in('West','East','North','South'));
alter table projects add constraint chk_budget_project check(BUDGET > 0)
alter table projects add constraint chk_status check(status in('Complete','Incomplete'))
alter table tools add constraint chk_budget check(price > 0);
alter table phases add constraint chk_phases check(phase_name
in('initiation','planning','execution','monitoring','closure'));
alter table Employees add constraint chk_sal check(SALARY > 0);
alter table emp_task add constraint chk_task_status check(TASK_STATUS in('Done','Not Done'));
ALTER TABLE pm.Employees ADD UNIQUE (CNIC);
```

Implement Sequences, Indexes, Triggers for log history,
Procedures/Functions.

Sequences

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_client  
MINVALUE 1  
START WITH 1  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is `select seq_client.nextval from dual;`. The results pane shows a single row with the value 11 under the column header NEXTVAL. The status bar indicates "All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.032 seconds".

NEXTVAL
11

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_skills  
MINVALUE 0001  
START WITH 0001  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

```
select seq_skills.nextval from dual;
```

Query Result x	
All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.002 seconds	
NEXTVAL	
1	12

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_tools  
MINVALUE 1  
START WITH 1  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query editor at the top contains the text `select seq_tools.nextval from dual;`. Below the editor, the 'Query Result' tab is active, displaying the text 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.001 seconds'. At the bottom, a table with one column named 'NEXTVAL' shows a single row with the value '1'.

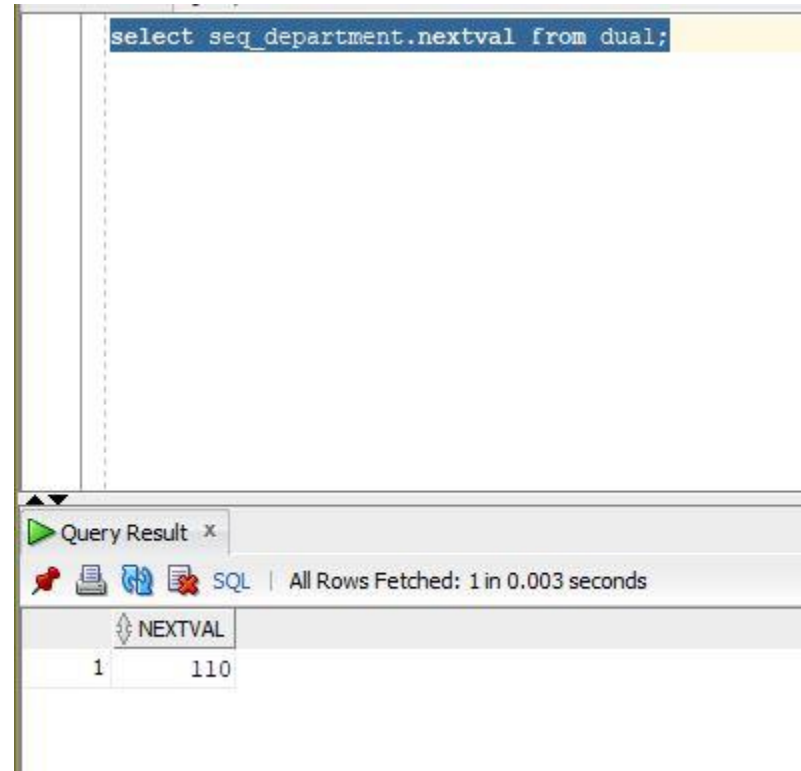
NEXTVAL
1

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_emp  
MINVALUE 1  
START WITH 1  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is `select seq_emp.nextval from dual;`. The results pane shows a single row with the value 15 under the column header NEXTVAL. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.002 seconds'.

NEXTVAL
15

```
create sequence seq_department  
MINVALUE 101  
START WITH 101  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is `select seq_department.nextval from dual;`. The results pane shows a single row with the value 110. The status bar indicates "All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.003 seconds".

NEXTVAL
110

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_project  
MINVALUE 10001  
START WITH 10001  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query entered is `select seq_project.nextval from dual;`. The results pane shows a single row with the value 10006. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.025 seconds'.

	NEXTVAL
1	10006

INDEX

```
CREATE INDEX idx_name ON pm.Employees (First_Name,Last_Name);  
CREATE INDEX idx_pnumber ON pm.phone_number (PNUMBER)
```

TRIGGER

```
create or replace TRIGGER trig_client
BEFORE INSERT OR DELETE OR UPDATE ON clients
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
v_user VARCHAR2 (20);
BEGIN
SELECT user INTO v_user FROM dual;
IF INSERTING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW INSERTED BY ' || v_user);
ELSIF DELETING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW DELETED BY ' || v_user);
ELSIF UPDATING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW UPDATED BY ' || v_user);
END IF;
END;
/
```

```
update pm.clients
set ORGANIZATION_NAME='SZABIST KARACHI'
where client_id=3;
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.034 seconds

1 row updated.

Rollback complete.

Rollback complete.

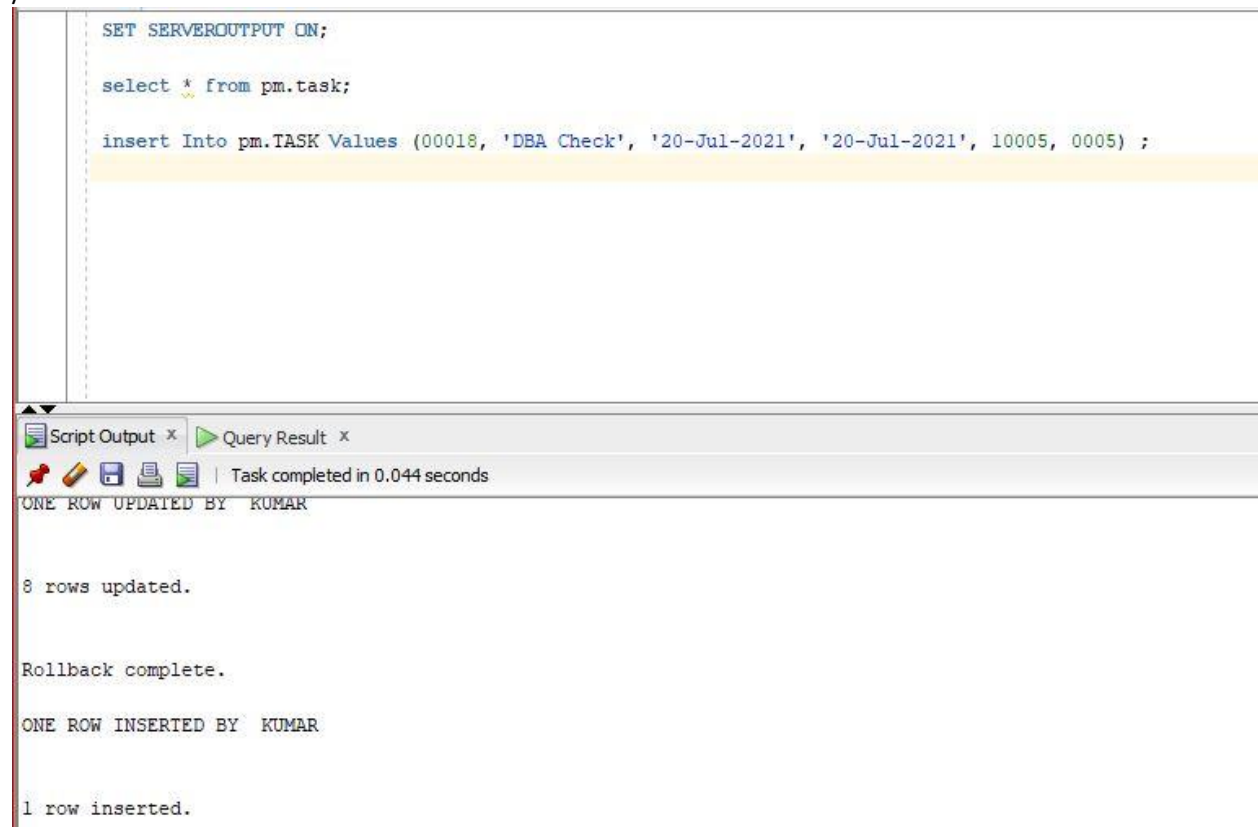
ONE ROW UPDATED BY ASAD

1 row updated.

```

create or replace TRIGGER trig_task
BEFORE INSERT OR DELETE OR UPDATE ON task
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
v_user VARCHAR2 (20);
BEGIN
SELECT user INTO v_user FROM dual;
IF INSERTING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW INSERTED BY ' || v_user);
ELSIF DELETING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW DELETED BY ' || v_user);
ELSIF UPDATING THEN
dbms_output.put_line('ONE ROW UPDATED BY ' || v_user);
END IF;
END;
/

```



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The main editor window contains the following SQL script:

```

SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

select * from pm.task;

insert Into pm.TASK Values (00018, 'DBA Check', '20-Jul-2021', '20-Jul-2021', 10005, 0005) ;

```

Below the editor, there is a 'Script Output' window. It displays the following messages:

```

Task completed in 0.044 seconds
ONE ROW UPDATED BY KUMAR

8 rows updated.

Rollback complete.

ONE ROW INSERTED BY KUMAR

1 row inserted.

```

```
update pm.task  
set task_name='De-Budging'  
where task_id=18;
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.08 seconds

Rollback complete.

ONE ROW INSERTED BY KUMAR

1 row inserted.

ONE ROW UPDATED BY KUMAR

1 row updated.

```
delete pm.task  
where task_id=18;
```

Script Output x

Query Result x

Task completed in 0.056 seconds

1 row inserted.

ONE ROW UPDATED BY KUMAR

1 row updated.

ONE ROW DELETED BY KUMAR

1 row deleted.

```

CREATE TABLE PM PROJECTS_AUDIT
(
    NEW_DUE_DATE" VARCHAR2(30),
    OLD_DUE_DATE" VARCHAR2(30),
    USER_NAME" VARCHAR2(30),
    ENTRY_DATE" VARCHAR2(30),
    OPERATION" VARCHAR2(30)
)

```

```

create or replace TRIGGER trig_pro_audit
BEFORE INSERT OR DELETE OR UPDATE ON projects
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
v_user VARCHAR2(30);
v_date VARCHAR2(30);
BEGIN
SELECT user, TO_CHAR(sysdate,'DD/MON/YYYY HH24:MI:SS') INTO v_user, v_date FROM dual;
IF INSERTING THEN
    INSERT INTO projects_audit(new_DUE_DATE, old_DUE_DATE, user_name, entry_date, operation)
    VALUES (:NEW.DUE_DATE,NULL, v_user,v_date, 'Insert');
ELSIF DELETING THEN
    INSERT INTO projects_audit(new_DUE_DATE, old_DUE_DATE, user_name, entry_date, operation)
    VALUES (NULL, :OLD.DUE_DATE,v_user,v_date, 'Delete');
ELSIF UPDATING THEN
    INSERT INTO projects_audit(new_DUE_DATE, old_DUE_DATE, user_name, entry_date, operation)
    VALUES (:NEW.DUE_DATE, :OLD.DUE_DATE,v_user,v_date, 'Updating');
END IF;
END;
/

```

```

Insert into PM.PROJECTS values (10006, 'UK Online App', '05-Jul-2018', '20-DEC-2019', 570000, 'Complete', 0001, 00008);
commit;

UPDATE PM.PROJECTS
set due_date='24-DEC-2019'
where project_id = 10006;
commit;

DELETE PM.PROJECTS
where project_id = 10006;
commit;





```

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
select * from PM.projects_audit;
```

Query Result x

 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.003 seconds

	NEW_DUE_DATE	OLD_DUE_DATE	USER_NAME	ENTRY_DATE	OPERATION
1	20-OCT-15	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 18:14:16	Insert
2	29-SEP-12	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 18:15:17	Insert
3	20-JUL-19	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 18:15:17	Insert
4	10-OCT-18	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 18:15:17	Insert
5	20-OCT-20	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 18:15:17	Insert
6	20-DEC-19	(null)	KUMAR	22/JUN/2020 02:19:56	Insert
7	24-DEC-19	20-DEC-19	KUMAR	22/JUN/2020 02:24:12	Updating
8	(null)	24-DEC-19	KUMAR	22/JUN/2020 02:24:47	Delete

```

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES_AUDIT
(
    NEW_DEPARTMENT_ID VARCHAR2(30),
    OLD_DEPARTMENT_ID VARCHAR2(30),
    USER_NAME VARCHAR2(30),
    ENTRY_DATE VARCHAR2(30),
    OPERATION" VARCHAR2(30)
)
create or replace TRIGGER trig_emp_audit
BEFORE INSERT OR DELETE OR UPDATE ON employees
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
v_user VARCHAR2(30);
v_date VARCHAR2(30);
BEGIN
SELECT user, TO_CHAR(sysdate,'DD/MON/YYYY HH24:MI:SS') INTO v_user, v_date FROM dual;
IF INSERTING THEN
    INSERT INTO employees_audit(new_department_id, old_department_id, user_name, entry_date,
operation)
VALUES (:NEW.department_id,NULL, v_user,v_date, 'Insert');
ELSIF DELETING THEN
    INSERT INTO employees_audit(new_department_id, old_department_id, user_name, entry_date,
operation)
VALUES (NULL, :OLD.department_id,v_user,v_date, 'Delete');
ELSIF UPDATING THEN
    INSERT INTO employees_audit(new_department_id, old_department_id, user_name, entry_date,
operation)
VALUES (:NEW.department_id, :OLD.department_id,v_user,v_date, 'Updating');
END IF;
END;
/

```

```

select * from pm.employees;

update PM.employees
set department_id=109
where employee_id=12;

commit;

```


select * from PM.employees_audit;					
Query Result x					
All Rows Fetched: 160 in 0.017 seconds					
	NEW_DEPARTMENT_ID	OLD_DEPARTMENT_ID	USER_NAME	ENTRY_DATE	OPERATION
150	105	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
151	107	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
152	108	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
153	106	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
154	101	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
155	109	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
156	104	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
157	109	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
158	104	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
159	102	(null)	ASAD	21/JUN/2020 17:40:25	Insert
160	109	104	ELLIOT	22/JUN/2020 02:32:21	Updating

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

FUNCTIONS

create or replace FUNCTION TotalCompleteProject

RETURN number IS

total number(4) := 0;

BEGIN

SELECT count(*) into total

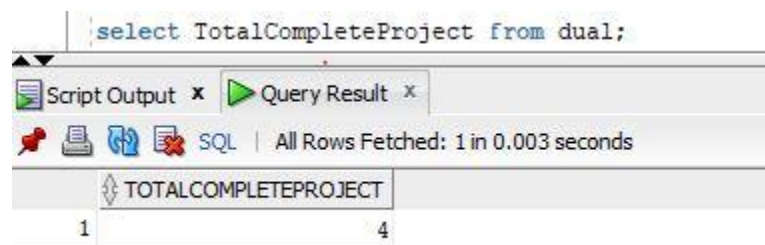
FROM projects

WHERE STATUS = 'Complete';

RETURN total;

END;

/



create or replace FUNCTION bonous(bud number, et number) RETURN NUMBER IS

BEGIN

return (((bud) * ((et/100))));

END;

/

```
SQL> select employee_id,salary,bonous(salary,15) as "bonus",salary+bonous(salary,15) as Total_Salary
2 from pm.employees;
```

EMPLOYEE_ID	SALARY	bonus	TOTAL_SALARY
1	120000	18000	138000
2	225000	33750	258750
3	1925000	288750	2213750
4	205000	30750	235750
5	525000	78750	603750
6	12000	1800	13800
7	95000	14250	109250
8	2050000	307500	2357500
9	95000	14250	109250
10	12500	1875	14375
11	95000	14250	109250

EMPLOYEE_ID	SALARY	bonus	TOTAL_SALARY
12	12500	1875	14375
13	200000	30000	230000

13 rows selected.

```

create or replace FUNCTION add_budget(bud number, et number) RETURN NUMBER IS
BEGIN
return (bud + et);
END;
/

```

```

SQL> select project_id,budget,pm.add_budget(budget,500) from pm.projects;

```

PROJECT_ID	BUDGET	PM.ADD_BUDGET(BUDGET,500)
10001	5000000	5000500
10002	3000000	3000500
10003	5500000	5500500
10004	6500000	6500500
10005	5000000	5000500

```

create or replace FUNCTION sub_budget(bud number, et number) RETURN NUMBER IS
BEGIN
return (bud - et);
END;
/

```

```

SQL> select project_id,budget,pm.sub_budget(budget,500) from pm.projects;

```

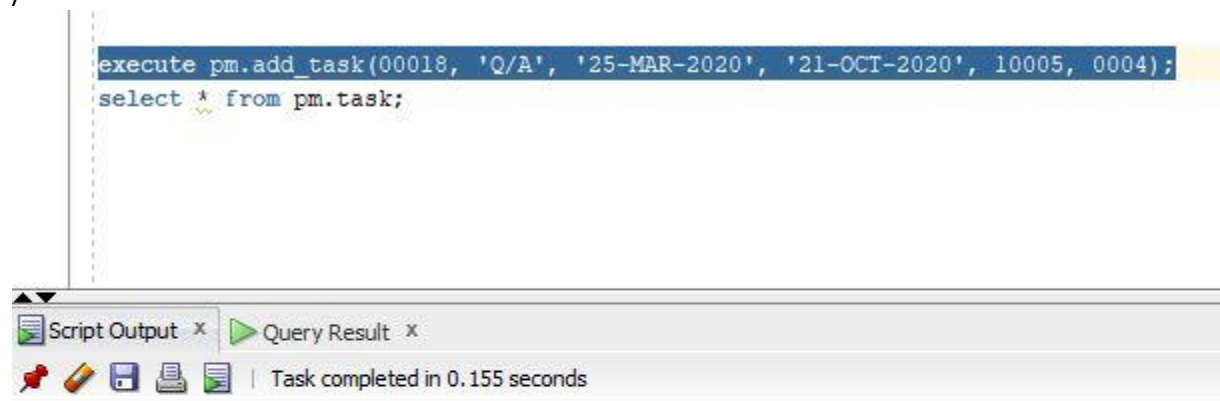
PROJECT_ID	BUDGET	PM.SUB_BUDGET(BUDGET,500)
10001	5000000	4999500
10002	3000000	2999500
10003	5500000	5499500
10004	6500000	6499500
10005	5000000	4999500

PROCEDURES

```
create or replace PROCEDURE add_task
(p_TASK_ID in TASK.TASK_ID%TYPE,
 p_TASK_NAME in TASK.TASK_NAME %TYPE,
 p_ASSIGNED_DATE in TASK.ASSIGNED_DATE%TYPE,
 p_COMPLETE_DATE in TASK.COMPLETE_DATE%TYPE,
 p_PROJECT_ID in TASK.PROJECT_ID%TYPE,
 p_PHASE_ID in TASK.PHASE_ID%TYPE
)
IS
BEGIN
INSERT INTO task VALUES (p_TASK_ID,
p_TASK_NAME,p_ASSIGNED_DATE,p_COMPLETE_DATE,p_PROJECT_ID,p_PHASE_ID);
  dbms_output.put_line('Task added.');
```

END;

/



```
Error starting at line : 4 in command -
excute pm.add_task(00018, 'Q/A', '25-MAR-2020', '21-OCT-2020', 10005, 0004)
Error report -
Unknown Command
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

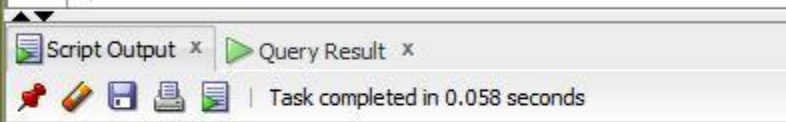
	TASK_ID	TASK_NAME	ASSIGNED_DATE	COMPLETE_DATE	PROJECT_ID	PHASE_ID
1	11	User Interface	14-MAR-19	20-JAN-20	10005	5
2	12	Coding	20-FEB-19	20-FEB-20	10005	4
3	13	Cost	14-FEB-19	25-MAY-19	10005	5
4	14	Testing	10-OCT-19	20-OCT-20	10005	4
5	15	Designing	14-FEB-19	20-JAN-20	10005	5
6	16	Device Test	20-JUL-20	20-JUN-20	10005	4
7	17	Server Check	20-JUL-20	20-JUL-20	10005	4
8	18	Q/A	25-MAR-20	21-OCT-20	10005	4

```

create or replace PROCEDURE update_task
(p_TASK_ID in TASK.TASK_ID%TYPE,
 p_COMPLETE_DATE in TASK.COMPLETE_DATE%TYPE
) IS
BEGIN
UPDATE TASK SET TASK.COMPLETE_DATE= p_COMPLETE_DATE
WHERE TASK_ID = p_TASK_ID;
COMMIT;
  dbms_output.put_line('Task complete date update succesfully.');
```

```

END;
/
execute pm.update_task(00018,'24-OCT-2020');
```



Rollback complete.

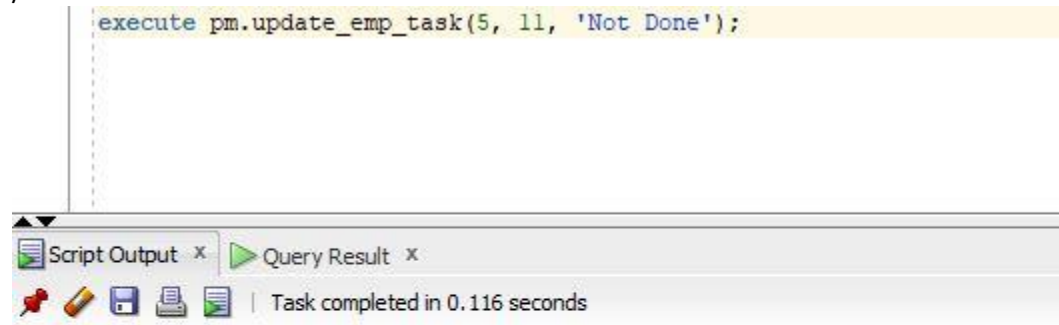
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

	TASK_ID	TASK_NAME	ASSIGNED_DATE	COMPLETE_DATE	PROJECT_ID	PHASE_ID
1	11	User Interface	14-MAY-19	20-JAN-20	10005	5
2	12	Coding	20-FEB-19	20-FEB-20	10005	4
3	13	Cost	14-FEB-19	25-MAY-19	10005	5
4	14	Testing	10-OCT-19	20-OCT-20	10005	4
5	15	Designing	14-FEB-19	20-JAN-20	10005	5
6	16	Device Test	20-JUL-20	20-JUN-20	10005	4
7	17	Server Check	20-JUL-20	20-JUL-20	10005	4
8	18	Q/A	25-MAR-20	24-OCT-20	10005	4

```

create or replace PROCEDURE update_emp_task
(p_TASK_ID in EMP_TASK.TASK_ID%TYPE,
 p_EMPLOYEE_ID in EMP_TASK.EMPLOYEE_ID%TYPE,
 p_TASK_STATUS in EMP_TASK.TASK_STATUS%TYPE
) IS
BEGIN
  UPDATE EMP_TASK SET EMP_TASK.EMPLOYEE_ID=p_EMPLOYEE_ID,EMP_TASK.TASK_STATUS=
p_TASK_STATUS
  WHERE EMP_TASK.TASK_ID = p_TASK_ID;
COMMIT;
  dbms_output.put_line('Task status update succesfully.');
```



For Trusted Oracle configured in DBMS MAC mode, you may see this message if a duplicate entry exists at a different level.
 *Action: Either remove the unique restriction or do not insert the key.

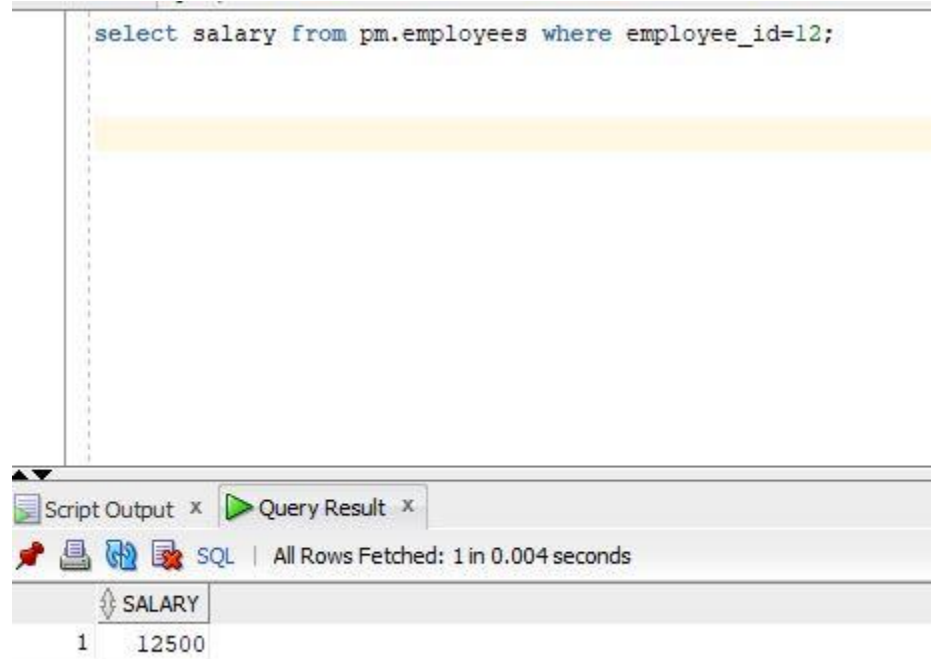
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with the 'Query Result' tab active. It displays the results of a query on the EMP_TASK table. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.004 seconds'.

	TASK_ID	EMPLOYEE_ID	TASK_STATUS
1	9	11	Done
2	10	11	Done
3	5	11	Not Done
4	4	14	Done
5	9	15	Done
6	10	12	Done
7	6	17	Done

```
create or replace PROCEDURE
  RAISE_SALARY (EMP IN NUMBER, AMOUNT IN NUMBER, SAL OUT NUMBER)
IS
BEGIN
UPDATE EMPLOYEES SET SALARY=SALARY+AMOUNT
  WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID = EMP;
COMMIT;
Select SALARY into SAL from EMPLOYEES where EMPLOYEE_ID = EMP;
END;
/
```



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The main editor area contains the query: `select salary from pm.employees where employee_id=12;`. Below the editor, there is a toolbar with icons for script output, query result, and other functions. The 'Query Result' tab is active, displaying the results of the query. The results are shown in a table with one column labeled 'SALARY' and one row with the value '12500'.

	SALARY
1	12500


```
VARIABLE K NUMBER  
EXECUTE pm.raise_salary(12,50000,:K);  
print :K
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.109 seconds

K

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

K

62500

INSERTION

Insert All

```
Into CONTENTS Values (00001, 'Asia')
Into CONTENTS Values (00002, 'Africa')
Into CONTENTS Values (00003, 'North America')
Into CONTENTS Values (00004, 'South America')
Into CONTENTS Values (00005, 'Antarctica')
Into CONTENTS Values (00006, 'Europe')
Into CONTENTS Values (00007, 'Australia')
```

Select * From dual;

commit;

Insert All

```
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00101, 'Pakistan', 00001)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00102, 'UAE', 00001)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00103, 'Saudi Arabia', 00001)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00104, 'United Kingdom', 00006)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00105, 'United States Of America', 00003)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00106, 'Canada', 00003)
Into pm.COUNTRIES Values (00107, 'Australia', 00007)
```

Select * From dual;

select * from pm.COUNTRIES

commit;

Insert All

```
Into pm.PROVINCE Values (00001, 'Punjab', 00101)
Into pm.PROVINCE Values (00002, 'Sindh', 00101)
Into pm.PROVINCE Values (00003, 'KhyberPakhtunkhwa', 00101)
Into pm.PROVINCE Values (00004, 'Balochistan', 00101)
Into pm.PROVINCE Values (00005, 'IslamabadCapitalTerritory', 00101)
```

Select * From dual;

select * from pm.PROVINCE

commit;

Insert All

```
Into pm.CITIES Values (0001, 'Karachi', 00002)
Into pm.CITIES Values (0002, 'Lahore', 00001)
Into pm.CITIES Values (0003, 'Islamabad', 00005)
Into pm.CITIES Values (0004, 'Faislabad', 00002)
Into pm.CITIES Values (0005, 'Quetta', 00004)
```

Select * From dual;

```
select * from pm.CITIES  
commit;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.BRANCH Values (10001, 'Defence Branch', 1,2)  
Into pm.BRANCH Values (10002, 'Metro Branch',3,5)  
Into pm.BRANCH Values (10003, 'Fortress Branch',2,1)  
Into pm.BRANCH Values (10004, 'I.I Chadigarh Branch', 5,4)  
Into pm.BRANCH Values (10005, 'S.P Branch', 4,2)  
Select * From dual;
```

```
desc pm.BRANCH;  
select * from pm.BRANCH  
commit;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.PHASES Values (0001, 'initiation')  
Into pm.PHASES Values (0002, 'planning')  
Into pm.PHASES Values (0003, 'execution')  
Into pm.PHASES Values (0004, 'monitoring')  
Into pm.PHASES Values (0005, 'closure')  
Select * From dual;
```

```
desc pm.PHASES;  
select * from pm.PHASES;  
commit;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.JOBS Values (0001, 'CEO', 1500000, 5000000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0002, 'CTO', 1000000, 2000000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0003, 'CFO', 1200000, 3000000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0004, 'CIO', 1000000, 2000000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0005, 'Chief Architect', 100000, 1000000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0006, 'Software Architect', 65000, 500000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0007, 'Project Manager', 50000, 200000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0008, 'Engineer', 35000, 100000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0009, 'Junior', 20000, 50000)  
Into pm.JOBS Values (0010, 'Intern', 10000, 15000)  
Select * From dual;
```

```
select * from pm.JOBS;  
commit;
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_client  
MINVALUE 1  
START WITH 1  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10;
```

```
select * from pm.CLIENTS;
```

```
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'Habib Bank', 'HBL', '02135589874',  
'admin@hbl.com', 00101);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'MCB', 'MCB', '02135698745', 'tech@mcb.com',  
00101);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'SZABIST', 'SZABIST', '02135236548',  
'admin@szabist.edu.pk', 00101);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'AKD', 'AKD', '02135584564',  
'AKDsecurities@gmail.com', 00101);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'Nutanix', 'Nutanix', '+971600544445',  
'admin@nutanix.com', 00102);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'BMA', 'BMA', '02132158936',  
'admin@bma.com.pk', 00101);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'Blizzard', 'Blizzard', '5555551234.',  
'tech@blizzard.com', 00105);  
Insert Into pm.CLIENTS Values (seq_client.NEXTVAL, 'JS Bank', 'JS Group', '02132451456',  
'admin@JS.com.pk', 00101);
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_skills  
MINVALUE 0001  
START WITH 0001  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10;
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_skills  
MINVALUE 1  
START WITH 1  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

```
drop SEQUENCE seq_skills;  
delete from pm.SKILLS;
```

```
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'JAVA');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Python');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'C Language');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Communication');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Designing');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Problem Solving');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Teamwork');  
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Writting');
```

```
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Calculations');
Insert Into pm.SKILLS Values (seq_skills.NEXTVAL, 'Analytical skills');
```

```
select * from pm.SKILLS;
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_tools
MINVALUE 1
START WITH 1
INCREMENT BY 1
CACHE 10
```

```
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Server', '25-Dec-2015', 590000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'High-End Laptop', '24-Aug-2019', 480000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Mid-Range Laptop', '25-May-2018', 200000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'MAC Book', '25-Aug-2019', 410000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Cloud Server', '20-Nov-2015', 200000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Adobe Sub', '25-Dec-2019', 250000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Coding IDE', '15-Apr-2010', 150000);
Insert Into pm.TOOLS Values (SEQ_TOOLS.nextval, 'Testing Devices', '20-Feb-2017', 300000);
```

```
select * from pm.TOOLS;
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_emp
MINVALUE 1
START WITH 1
INCREMENT BY 1
CACHE 10
```

```
select seq_emp.nextval from dual;
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Muhammad', 'Ali', '19-Jan-1980', '34603-3654456-8', '21-Jan-2005', 'Rufi', 'B-204', 'Gulshan-e-Iqbal', 120000, 'East', '75300', 'm.ali@gmail.com', 102, 7);
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Ali', 'Abbas', '20-Oct-1990', '69832-2438170-2', '22-Jul-2010', 'Marine', 'B-04', 'DHA', 225000, 'South', '75500', 'aliabbas@gmail.com', 103, 6);
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Faraz', 'Ahmed', '16-Aug-1960', '45985-4654346-1', '20-Aug-2000', 'Creek Vista', 'F-0104', 'DHA', 1925000, 'South', '75500', 'fahmed9@gmail.com', 101, 2);
insert into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Umar', 'Afsar', '15-Jun-1982', '36556-3457534-6', '12-Dec-2009', 'Creek City', '404', 'DHA', 205000, 'South', '75500', 'umar_696@gmail.com', 00105, 0006);
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Alishan', 'Nadeem', '14-Jul-1985', '36974-3678322-1', '22-Jan-2010', 'Phase-5', 'S-90/2', 'DHA', 525000, 'South', '75500', 'alinadeem078@gmail.com', 107, 5);
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Omer', 'Shah', '11-Sep-1996', '14598-6789532-1', '25-Jun-2018', 'KDA', 'E-50', 'Gulshan-e-Iqbal', 12000, 'East', '75300', 'os7895@gmail.com', 108, 10);
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Saba', 'Ahmad', '09-Nov-1966', '47896-4567328-3',  
'02-Oct-2002', 'Rufi City', 'H-305', 'Gulshan-e-Iqbal', 95000, 'East', '75300', 'saba_a76@gmail.com', 106 ,  
8);
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Dua', 'Khan', '29-May-1981', '34604-8975432-1',  
'18-May-2015', 'Phase-6', 'S-300', 'DHA', 2050000, 'South', '75500', 'duakhan7@gmail.com', 101 , 3);
```

```
insert into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Zarah', 'Rehman', '25-Mar-1988', '38963-2438170-  
6', '08-Feb-2010', 'Phase-5', 'B-240', 'DHA', 95000, 'South', '75500', 'zarah.r786@gmail.com', 00109 ,  
0008;
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Fatimah', 'Nadeem', '27-Apr-1994', '34453-  
6785432-7', '29-Apr-2018', 'Chapal', 'A-104', 'Clifton', 12500, 'South', '75600', 'fatimah_121@gmail.com'  
, 00104 , 0010);
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Hirdesh', 'Kumar', '25-Mar-1988', '38963-  
24385558-6', '08-Feb-2010', 'Phase-7', 'C-40', 'DHA', 95000, 'South', '75500', 'zar6@gmail.com', 109 , 4);
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Elliot', 'Francis', '27-Apr-1994', '34453-6785588-7',  
'29-Apr-2018', 'Chapal', 'C-105', 'Clifton', 12500, 'South', '75600', 'fath1@gmail.com', 104 , 9);
```

```
insert Into pm.EMPLOYEES Values (seq_emp.nextval, 'Asad', 'Rehaman', '29-June-1998', '34604-8975488-  
4', '18-May-2', 'Phase-6', 'M-300', 'DHA', 200000, 'South', '75500', 'asad@gmail.com', 102 , 1);
```

```
create sequence seq_department  
MINVALUE 101  
START WITH 101  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

```
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'HR', 0003, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'PR', 0001, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Analysts', 008, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Devlopers', 0012, 10001);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Testers', 0004, 10001);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Sales', 0007, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Finance', 0005, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Marketing', 006, 10004);  
insert Into pm.DEPARTMENTS Values (seq_department.nextval, 'Designers', 0009, 10001);
```

```
commit;
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_project  
MINVALUE 10001  
START WITH 10001  
INCREMENT BY 1  
CACHE 10
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.TASK Values (00011, 'User Interface', '14-May-2019', '20-Jan-2020', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values(00012, 'Coding', '20-Feb-2019', '20-Feb-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00013, 'Cost', '14-Feb-2019', '25-May-2019', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values (00014, 'Testing', '10-Oct-2019', '20-Oct-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00015, 'Designing', '14-Feb-2019', '20-Jan-2020', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values (00016, 'Device Test', '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jun-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00017, 'Server Check', '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jul-2020', 10005, 0004)
```

Select * From dual;

```
Insert Into pm.PROJECTS Values (seq_project.nextval, 'BMA Trading Terminal', '10-Jun-2010', '20-Oct-2015', 5000000, 'Complete', 0001, 00006);
```

```
Insert into PM.projects values (seq_project.nextval, 'AKD Trading', '12-May-2011', '29-Sep-2012', 3000000, 'Complete', 0001, 00004);
```

```
Insert into PM.PROJECTS values (seq_project.nextval, 'HBL Online App', '05-Jun-2015', '20-Jul-2019', 5500000, 'Complete', 0001, 00001);
```

```
Insert into PM.PROJECTS values (seq_project.nextval, 'MCB Funding App', '05-Jan-2018', '10-Oct-2018', 6500000, 'Complete', 0001, 00002);
```

```
Insert into PM.PROJECTS values (seq_project.nextval, 'JS Online Banking', '10-Feb-2019', '20-Oct-2020', 5000000, 'Incomplete', 0001, 00008);
```

desc pm.task;

Insert All

```
Into pm.TASK Values (00011, 'User Interface', '14-May-2019', '20-Jan-2020', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values(00012, 'Coding', '20-Feb-2019', '20-Feb-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00013, 'Cost', '14-Feb-2019', '25-May-2019', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values (00014, 'Testing', '10-Oct-2019', '20-Oct-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00015, 'Designing', '14-Feb-2019', '20-Jan-2020', 10005, 0005)
Into pm.TASK Values (00016, 'Device Test', '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jun-2020', 10005, 0004)
Into pm.TASK Values (00017, 'Server Check', '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jul-2020', 10005, 0004)
```

Select * From dual;

select * from pm.task;

Insert All

```
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0300-2269875', 0001)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0345-3456785', 0002)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0346-2353456', 0003)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0333-2465455', 0004)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0323-3665875', 0005)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0345-6523264', 0006)
```

```
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0322-2356555', 0007)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0300-2456557', 0008)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0325-2234538', 0009)
Into pm.PHONE_NUMBER Values ('0322-2098345', 0010)
Select * From dual;
```

```
select * from pm.PHONE_NUMBER;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0006, 0008)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0003, 0003)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0002, 0010)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0001, 0003)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0001, 0010)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0007, 0010)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0007, 0009)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0008, 0002)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0010, 0002)
Into pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES Values (0009, 0006)
Select * From dual;
```

```
select * from pm.SKILLS_EMPLOYEES;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS Values (0001, 10005, '10-Feb-2019', '20-Oct-2020')
Into pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS Values (0010, 10005, '20-Feb-2019', '20-Feb-2020')
Into pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS Values (0009, 10005, '14-Feb-2019', '25-May-2019')
Into pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS Values (0002, 10005, '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jun-2020')
Into pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS Values (0005, 10005, '14-Feb-2019', '25-May-2019')
Select * From dual;
```

```
select * from pm.EMPLOYEE_PROJECTS;
```

Insert All

```
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00002, '10-Feb-2019', '20-Oct-2020')
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00007, '20-Feb-2019', '20-Feb-2020')
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00004, '20-Feb-2019', '20-Feb-2020')
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00005, '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jul-2020')
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00001, '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jul-2020')
Into pm.PROJECT_TOOLS Values (10005, 00008, '20-Jul-2020', '20-Jun-2020')
Select * From dual;
```

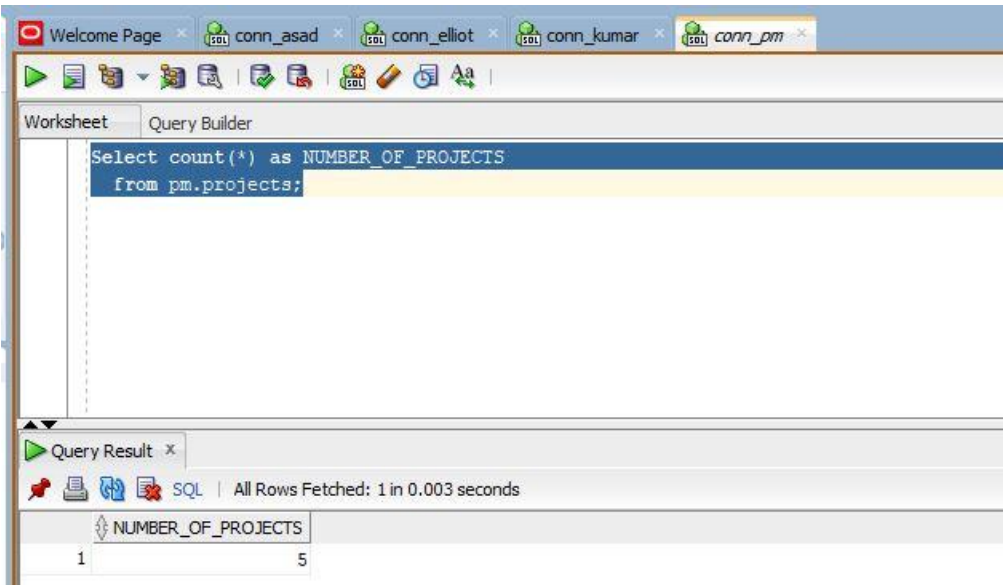


```
Insert All
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00011,0009, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00011,0010, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00013,0005, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00014,0004, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00015,0009, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00012,0010, 'Done')
Into pm.EMP_TASK Values (00017,0006, 'Done')
Select * From dual;
```

Meaningful Queries on following topics along with results.

1. One or more group Functions on one table without where clause and without group by clause.

Select count(*) as NUMBER_OF_PROJECTS
from projects;



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window with multiple tabs. The active tab is 'conn_pm'. The 'Query Builder' section displays the query: 'Select count(*) as NUMBER_OF_PROJECTS from pm.projects;'. The 'Query Result' section shows the execution status: 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.003 seconds'. Below this, a table displays the result with one row and one column labeled 'NUMBER_OF_PROJECTS'.

NUMBER_OF_PROJECTS
5

2. One or more group Functions on one table with where clause and without group by clause.

```
select count(*) as "Tools_used_in_Project_10005"  
from  
tools_projects  
where project_id=10005;
```

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface with multiple tabs at the top: 'Welcome Page', 'conn_asad', 'conn_elliot', 'conn_kumar', and 'conn_pm'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the following SQL query:

```
select * from tools_projects;  
select count(*) as "Tools_used_in_Project_10005"  
from  
tools_projects  
where project_id=10005;
```

Below the query editor, the 'Script Output' tab is active, showing the execution status: 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.002 seconds'. The query result is displayed in a table with the following data:

Tools_used_in_Project_10005	
1	6

3. One or more attributes along with one or more group Functions on one table with where clause and with group by clause.

```
select count(task_id) as TASKS, PHASE_ID
from task
where phase_id=4 or phase_id=5
group by PHASE_ID
```

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface with multiple tabs at the top: 'Welcome Page', 'conn_asad', 'conn_elliot', 'conn_kumar', and 'conn_pm'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the following SQL query:

```
select count(task_id) as TASKS, PHASE_ID
from task
where phase_id=4 or phase_id=5
group by PHASE_ID

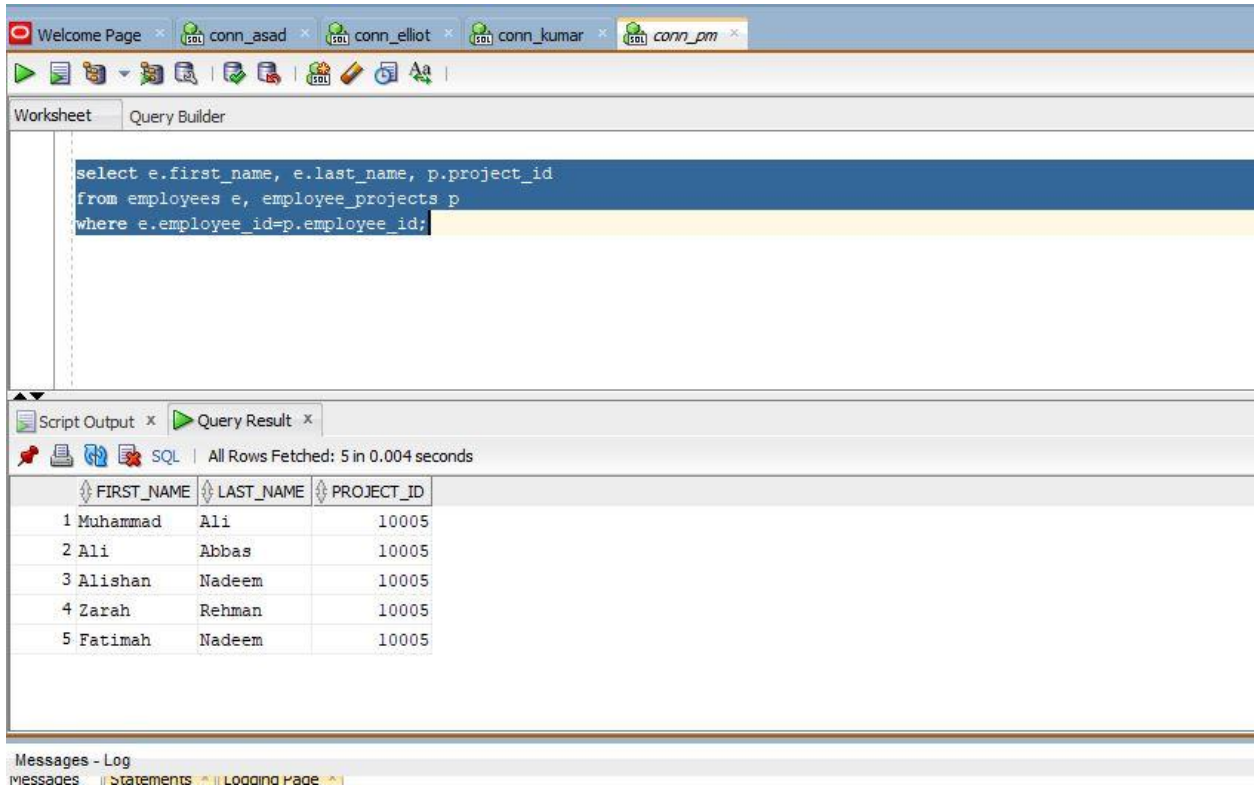
desc task;
select * from Phases;
```

Below the query editor, the 'Script Output' tab shows the execution status: 'All Rows Fetched: 2 in 0.004 seconds'. The 'Query Result' tab displays the results of the query in a table format:

	TASKS	PHASE_ID
1	3	5
2	4	4

4. One or more relevant attributes from two tables with Equi-join on two tables.

```
select e.first_name, e.last_name, p.project_id
from employees e, employee_projects p
where e.employee_id=p.employee_id;
```



The screenshot displays a database query tool interface. The top section shows the 'Query Builder' tab with the following SQL query entered:

```
select e.first_name, e.last_name, p.project_id
from employees e, employee_projects p
where e.employee_id=p.employee_id;
```

Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab is active, showing the results of the query. The results are displayed in a table with 3 columns: FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, and PROJECT_ID. The table contains 5 rows of data.

	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PROJECT_ID
1	Muhammad	Ali	10005
2	Ali	Abbas	10005
3	Alishan	Nadeem	10005
4	Zarah	Rehman	10005
5	Fatimah	Nadeem	10005

The bottom of the interface shows a 'Messages - Log' section with the text 'Messages' and 'Loading Page'.

5. One or more relevant attributes from two tables with Equi-join on two tables with where clause and group-by clause.

```
select p.project_name, count(t.tool_id) as NUMBER_TOOLS_IN_PROJECTS  
from projects p,tools_projects t  
where p.project_id=t.project_id group by p.project_name;
```

The screenshot displays a SQL query editor interface. The top toolbar includes icons for saving, undo, redo, and other standard editing functions. The main text area contains the following SQL query:

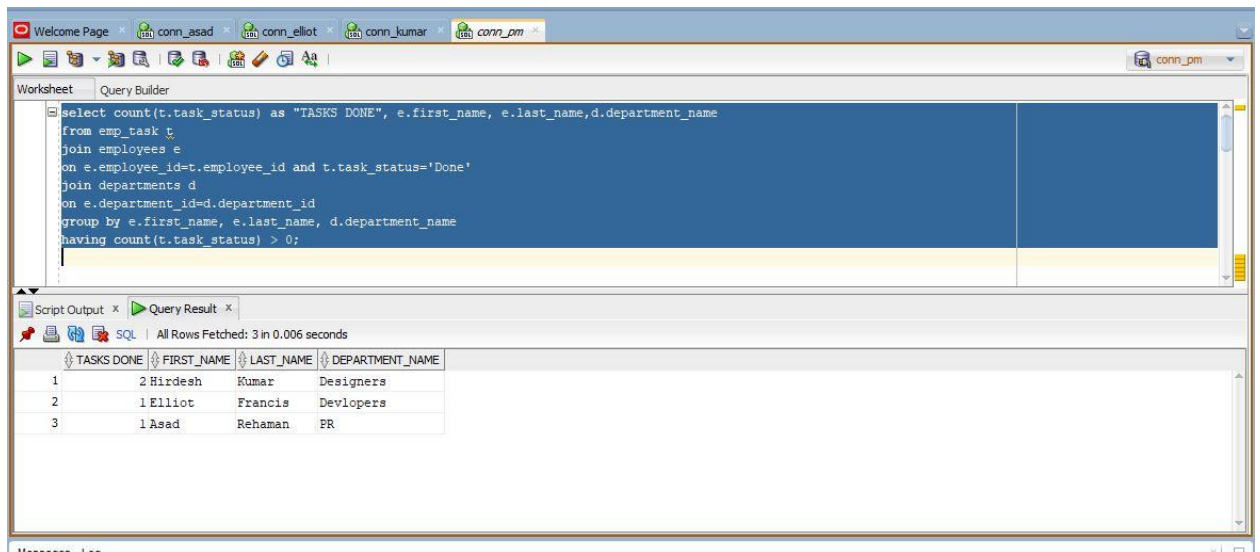
```
select p.project_name, count(t.tool_id) as NUMBER_TOOLS_IN_PROJECTS  
from projects p,tools_projects t  
where p.project_id=t.project_id group by p.project_name;
```

Below the query editor, the 'Query Result 2' tab is active, showing the results of the query. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: 'PROJECT_NAME' and 'NUMBER_TOOLS_IN_PROJECTS'. The table contains one row of data:

PROJECT_NAME	NUMBER_TOOLS_IN_PROJECTS
1 JS Online Banking	6

6. One or more relevant attributes from two tables with Equi-join on three tables with group-by clause and having condition.

```
select count(t.task_status) as "TASKS DONE", e.first_name, e.last_name,d.department_name
from emp_task t
join employees e
on e.employee_id=t.employee_id and t.task_status='Done'
join departments d
on e.department_id=d.department_id
group by e.first_name, e.last_name, d.department_name
having count(t.task_status) > 0;
```



The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface. The top pane displays the following SQL query:

```
select count(t.task_status) as "TASKS DONE", e.first_name, e.last_name,d.department_name
from emp_task t
join employees e
on e.employee_id=t.employee_id and t.task_status='Done'
join departments d
on e.department_id=d.department_id
group by e.first_name, e.last_name, d.department_name
having count(t.task_status) > 0;
```

The bottom pane shows the query results in a table format. The status bar indicates "All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.006 seconds".

	TASKS DONE	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DEPARTMENT_NAME
1	2	Hirdeh	Kumar	Designers
2	1	Elliot	Francis	Developers
3	1	Asad	Rehaman	PR

7. three queries on

a.minus

```
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <100000 )  
minus  
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary >20000);
```

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a query window containing the following SQL statement:

```
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <100000 )  
minus  
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary >20000);
```

The Query Results pane shows the following data:

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	SALARY
6	Omer	Shah	12000
10	Fatimah	Nadeem	12500
12	Elliot	Francis	12500

b. union

```
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <100000 )  
union  
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <20000);
```

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a query window containing the following SQL statement:

```
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <100000 )  
union  
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <20000);
```

The Query Results pane shows the following data:

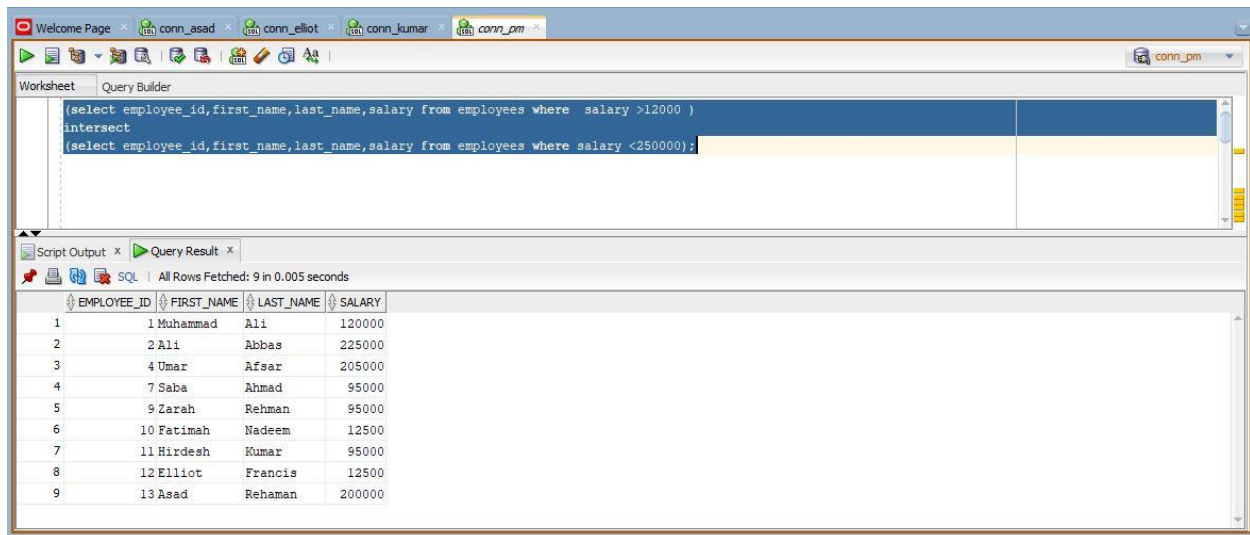
EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	SALARY
6	Omer	Shah	12000
7	Saba	Ahmad	95000
9	Zarah	Rehman	95000
10	Fatimah	Nadeem	12500
11	Hirdeah	Kumar	95000
12	Elliot	Francis	12500

c. intersect

(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary >12000)

intersect

(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <250000);



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with a 'Query Builder' tab. The query entered is:

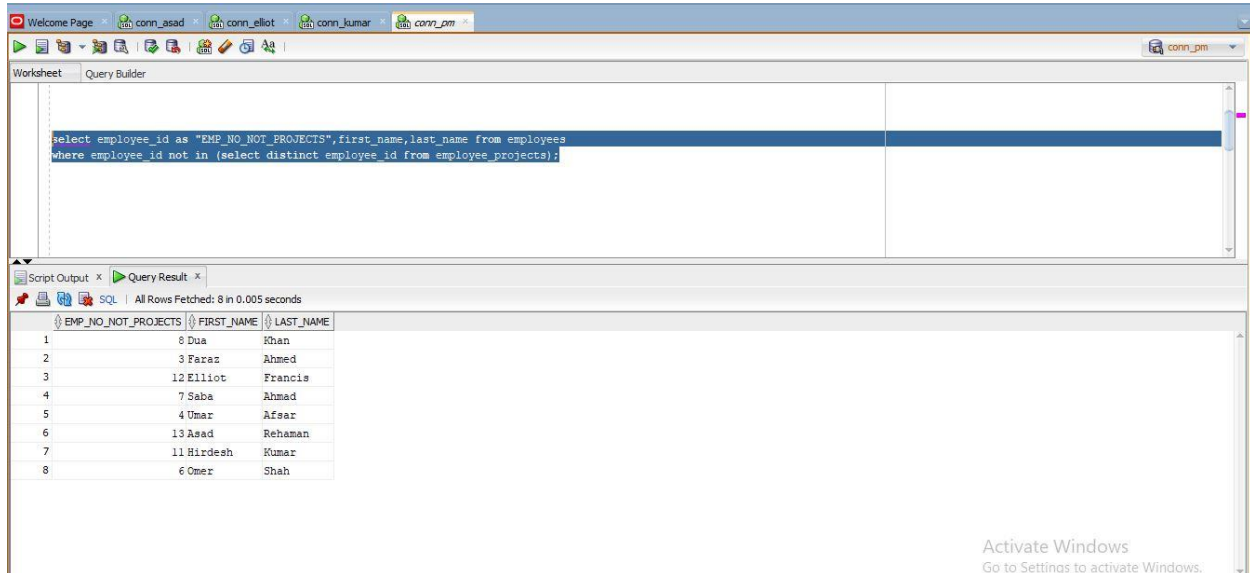
```
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary >12000 )  
intersect  
(select employee_id,first_name,last_name,salary from employees where salary <250000);
```

Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab is active, displaying the results of the query. The results are shown in a table with columns: EMPLOYEE_ID, FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME, and SALARY. The table contains 9 rows of data.

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	SALARY
1	Muhammad	Ali	120000
2	Ali	Abbas	225000
3	Umar	Afsar	205000
4	Saba	Ahmad	95000
5	Zarah	Rehman	95000
6	Fatimah	Nadeem	12500
7	Hirdeesh	Kumar	95000
8	Elliot	Francis	12500
9	Asad	Rehaman	200000

8. Table 1 where clause containing not in condition on a column of another table through select sub-query. e.g. select from table1 where ... not in (select ... from table 2 and so on).

select employee_id as "EMP_NO_NOT_PROJECTS",first_name,last_name from employees
where employee_id not in (select distinct employee_id from employee_projects);



The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The top section displays the SQL query: `select employee_id as "EMP_NO_NOT_PROJECTS",first_name,last_name from employees where employee_id not in (select distinct employee_id from employee_projects);`. Below the query, the results are shown in a table with 8 rows. The columns are labeled EMP_NO_NOT_PROJECTS, FIRST_NAME, and LAST_NAME. The status bar indicates that all rows were fetched in 0.005 seconds.

	EMP_NO_NOT_PROJECTS	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
1	8	Dua	Rhan
2	3	Faraz	Ahmed
3	12	Elliot	Francis
4	7	Saba	Ahmad
5	4	Umar	Afser
6	13	Asad	Rehaman
7	11	Hirdeh	Kumar
8	6	Omer	Shah

9. 3 Outer joins:

a. left,

```
select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
from employees e
left join emp_task p
on e.employee_id=p.employee_id;
```

```
SQL> select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
 2  from employees e
 3  left join emp_task p
 4  on e.employee_id=p.employee_id;
```

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	TASK_ID
13	Asad	Rehaman	5
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	9
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	10
12	Elliot	Francis	10
5	Alishan	Nadeem	
8	Dua	Khan	
3	Faraz	Ahmed	
10	Fatimah	Nadeem	
7	Saba	Ahmad	
4	Umar	Afsar	
9	Zarah	Rehman	

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	TASK_ID
1	Muhammad	Ali	
2	Ali	Abbas	
6	Omer	Shah	

14 rows selected.

b. right

```
select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
from employees e
right join emp_task p
on e.employee_id=p.employee_id;
```

```
SQL> ed
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
  2  from employees e
  3  right join emp_task p
  4* on e.employee_id=p.employee_id
SQL> /
```

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	TASK_ID
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	10
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	9
12	Elliot	Francis	10
13	Asad	Rehaman	5
			9
			6
			4

```
7 rows selected.
```

and c. full outer join

```
select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
from employees e
full outer join emp_task p
on e.employee_id=p.employee_id
```

```
SQL> ed
Wrote file afiedt.buf

1 select e.employee_id,e.first_name,e.last_name,p.task_id
2 from employees e
3 full outer join emp_task p
4* on e.employee_id=p.employee_id
SQL> /
```

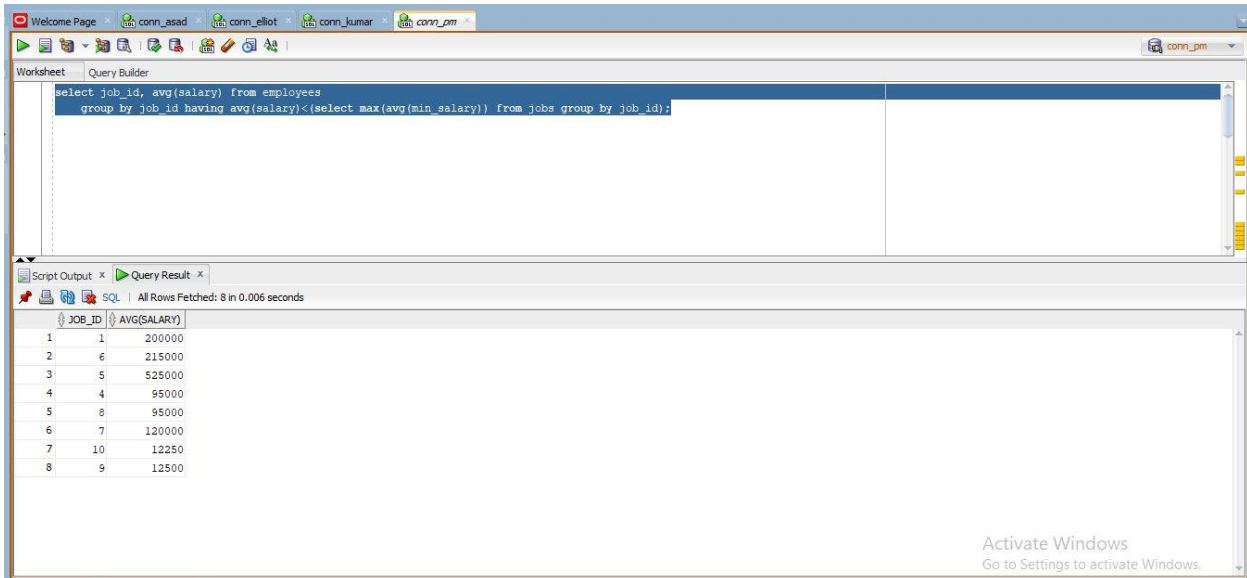
EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	TASK_ID
1	Muhammad	Ali	
2	Ali	Abbas	
3	Faraz	Ahmed	
4	Umar	Afsar	
5	Alishan	Nadeem	
6	Omer	Shah	
7	Saba	Ahmad	
8	Dua	Khan	
9	Zarah	Rehman	
10	Fatimah	Nadeem	
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	10

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	TASK_ID
11	Hirdesh	Kumar	9
12	Elliot	Francis	10
13	Asad	Rehaman	5
			9
			6
			4

17 rows selected.

10. use of nested functions to at least two levels.

```
select job_id, avg(salary) from employees  
group by job_id having avg(salary)<(select max(avg(min_salary)) from jobs group by job_id);
```

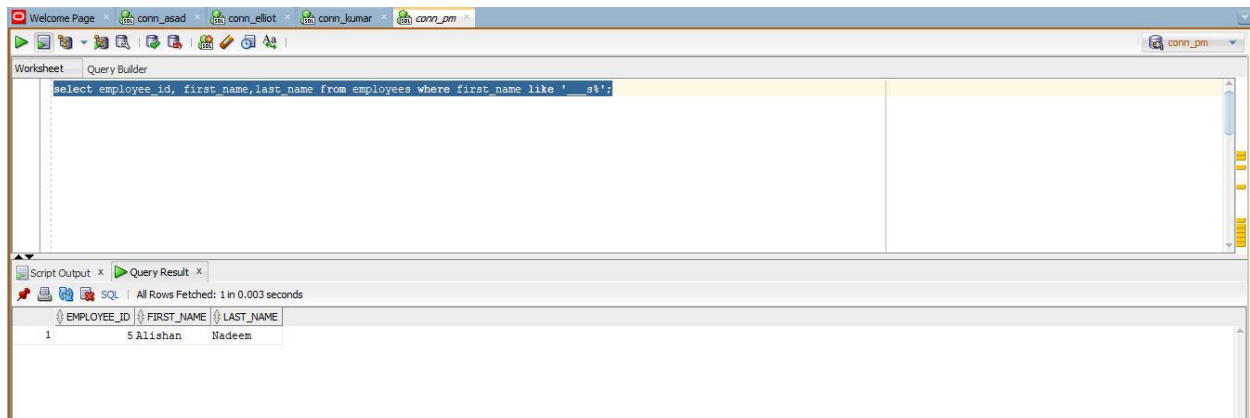


The screenshot shows a SQL query execution interface. The top section displays the query: `select job_id, avg(salary) from employees group by job_id having avg(salary)<(select max(avg(min_salary)) from jobs group by job_id);`. Below the query, the results are shown in a table with two columns: `JOB_ID` and `AVG(SALARY)`. The table contains 8 rows of data. The bottom right corner of the interface has a watermark that says "Activate Windows Go to Settings to activate Windows."

	JOB_ID	AVG(SALARY)
1	1	200000
2	6	215000
3	5	525000
4	4	95000
5	8	95000
6	7	120000
7	10	12250
8	9	12500

11. example of a query which uses of _ and % along with like in where clause.

select employee_id, first_name, last_name from employees where first_name like '___s%';



12. Use of sub-queries in from. One or more attributes along with one or more group Functions on one table with where clause and with group by clause.

select avg(e.salary) as "AVGSALARY ON ACTIVE_PROJECTS", e.first_name, e.last_name
from employees e
where employee_id in (select distinct employee_id from employee_projects)
group by e.first_name, e.last_name
order by e.first_name

```
SQL> ed
Wrote file afiedt.buf

1  select avg(e.salary) as "AVGSALARY ON ACTIVE_PROJECTS", e.first_name, e.last_name
2  from employees e
3  where employee_id in (select distinct employee_id from employee_projects)
4  group by e.first_name, e.last_name
5* order by e.first_name
SQL> /

AVGSALARY ON ACTIVE_PROJECTS FIRST_NAME          LAST_NAME
-----
225000 Ali
525000 Alishan
12500 Fatimah
120000 Muhammad
95000 Zarah
Rehman
```