Elementary - Calling In Sick (B0002)

A:	Hello.	Daniel s	speaking,	how	mav	I help	vou?
	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		· · · · · · ·	-	<i>j</i>

B: Hi, Daniel, Julie here.

A: Hi, Julie, how are you?

Actually, I'm feeling quite ill today. В:

I'm sorry to hear that. What's wrong?

I think I'm coming down with the flu. I have a headache, a sore throat a runny nose and I'm feeling slightly feverish.

A: I see... so you're calling in sick?



B: Yes, I was hoping to take the day off to recover.

A: OK, then. Try and get some rest.

Key Vocabulary

was hoping	phrase	to kindly expect
wao noping	proruse	oo kiiidiy expect

calling in sick phrase report that you will not

go to work because you

are sick

coming down phrase getting, acquiring

quite ill phrase very sick

how may I phrase Polite offer to help help you?

Supplementary Vocabulary

make it into phrase go to work

work

sick day phrase day off because you're

sick

impolite Adjective rude

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permission allow common

> noun, sin-

gular

symptom a sign, indication common

noun, sin-

gular

The Office - I need an assistant! (C0004)

...like I told you before, we just don't have the resources to hire you an assistant.

I understand that, but the fact is we're under-В: staffed.

The timing is just not right. The economy is bad, A: and it's too risky to take on new staff.

Yeah, I guess you're right.... here's an idea, what B: if we hire an intern? She would take some of the weight off my shoulders.

She? A:

Yeah, you know, a recent graduate. She could B: give me a hand with some of these projects and we could keep our costs down.



That sounds reasonable... let me see what I can A: do.

Tony, I'd like to introduce you to your new assis-A: tant.

OK, great! Let's meet her! B:

C: Hi, I'm Adam.

Oh... hi... I'm Tony...

Key Vocabulary

resources money common

noun, plu-

ral

understaffed Adjectivenot enough people to do

the job



the timing is phrase it is not a good time

just not right now

weight off my phrase remove pressure or

shoulders stress

give me a phrase help

hand

that sounds *phrase* is OK

reasonable

Supplementary Vocabulary

recruit principle hire

verb, infini-

tive

overworked Adjective working too much

short staffed Adjective not enough people to do

the job

cut costs phrase reduce spending

overstaffed Adjective having too many em-

ployees

The Office - Virus! (C0007)

- A: Oh great! This stupid computer froze again! That's the third time today! Hey Samuel, can you come take a look at my PC? It's acting up again. It must have a virus or something.
- B: Just give me a second; I' Il be right up.
- B: I ran a virus scan on your computer, and it turns out that you have a lot of infected files!
- A: But I' m quite careful when I' m browsing the internet, I have no idea how I could have picked up a virus.
- B: Well, you have to make sure that your anti-virus software is updated regularly; yours wasn't up to date, that's probably what was causing your problems.
- A: Ok. Anything else?



B: Yeah, try not to kick or hit the computer!

A: Um yeah... Sorry about that.

Key Vocabulary

freeze principle to stop working prop-

verb, erly

present simple

take a look phrase see, revise

act up principle not working properly

verb,
present
simple

be right up phrase go upstairs soon

pick up principle get, acquire

verb,
present
simple



look, search

browse principle

> verb, present

simple

up to date phrase having all the most re-

cent information

computer screen

Supplementary Vocabulary

monitor common

> noun, sin-

gular

computer tech commonperson in a company

> noun, sin-

gular

who fixes computers

corrupt file common

noun, sin-

gular

damaged or broken

computer file that can't

be opened

surf the net look for information on phrase

the internet

web browser computer program that common

noun, sin-

gular

allows you to go on the

internet

The Office - Driving Sales (C0010)

- All right, people. We're holding this meeting to-A: day because we've got to do something about our sales, and we need to do it NOW! I want concrete solutions. How do you intend to drive sales... Roger?
- Well, in fact, we're the most expensive in the mar-В: ket, so maybe we need to lower our prices to match the competitors?
- Lower our prices? Not very creative. It'll never fly with Swan. What kind of thinking is that? Geez. Anybody else have a better plan? Natalie?
- C: Um, perhaps, um, a sales promotion. Maybe a two-for-one offer, or something like that!
- What? That's the same thing. Bad idea. Really A: bad idea. Dammit people come on! Think! The CEO will be here any minute.



D: Do we have any ideas yet?

C: Yes Mr. Swan, we were kind of considering a twofor-one offer to get more competitive.

D: A two-for-one promotion? Hmm. I kind of like the sound of that. It sounds like something we should consider.

A: Yeah, exactly. Just what I was thinking! In fact, that's a brilliant idea! I'm glad we thought of that. Very creative.

Key Vocabulary

concrete solu- phrase a real or specific solu-

tions tion to a problem

drive sales Preposition increase sales

in the market phrase in the industry



to match the competitors

principle verb, infinibe the as good as or better than others companies in the same in-

dustry

will never fly

phrase

tive

will not work, will not

be approved

promotion

phrase

something done to

make people aware of a

product

be here any

minute

phrase

will arrive very soon

to consider

principle

 $verb,\ infini-$

tive

thinking about

brilliant

Adjective

excellent

Supplementary Vocabulary

competitive

Adjective

as good as or better

than others of the same

type

win sales

phrase

make sales sucessfully



alty

sales strategy phraseplans for a company's

sales activities

sales cycle phrasethe process a customer

> goes though when deciding to buy a product

to outsell principleto sell more than others

verb, infini-

tive

customer loyphrasewhen a customer buys

the same brand over

and over



The Office - Out Of Control Spending (C0013)

- OK, so now the last point on our agenda. Jill, let's A: go over the profit and loss statement.
- Great. Well, the main issue here, as you can see, B: is that our expenses are through the roof.
- Let's see... These numbers are off the charts! What's going on here!
- Well, um, sir, the company expenditures on en-В: tertainment and travel are out of control. Look at these bills for example. Just this month we've paid over twenty thousand dollars for hotel charges!
- A: OK, thank you. I'll look into it.
- The list goes on and on. Here, this is a bill for five B: thousand dollars for spa treatments!



A: Thank you; that will be all. I'll take care of it.

B: Look at this one sir, eight thousand dollars were spent in one night at a place called "Wild Things"?!

A: OK, I get it!! Thank you for your very thorough analysis!

Key Vocabulary

go over	phrase	revise, check
through the roof	phrase	suddenly very high
off the charts	phrase	very high
expenditures	common $noun, plu ral$	amount of money spent on something
out of control	phrase	not in control



look into *principle*

verb, Will

Future

investigate, try to

get information about

something

go on and on

phrase

continues

take care of

principle

verb, Will

Future

do something about

Supplementary Vocabulary

revenue common

COTTOTTOTO

noun, non-

to a business

variable

cash flow common

noun, non-

variable

the movement of money

amount of money paid

into and out of a busi-

ness

the bottom

line

phrase

the net profit; the

amount of money a

business makes after ex-

penses

finances common

noun, non-

variable

the amount of money

you have and how well

it is organized



income the amount of money common

> noun, nona person or a company

variablemakes

assets things of value that are common

> owned by a company noun, plu-

ral

The Office - What Do You Do? (C0021)

A:	Oh, look, there's Veronica and her boyfriend. She's always going on about him at the office. Oh, great, they saw us. They're coming this way.
В:	Oh, man
C:	Jessica! Arthur! Hi! I'd like you to meet my boyfriend Greg, he's the V. P. of quality and safety for a top Fortune 500 food company.
A:	Nice to meet you. This is my husband, Arthur.
B:	Hey, how's it going?
D:	Hello.

A: Veronica talks about you all the time. I guess you must be pretty busy at work.



D: Well, yeah, a V. P. position is not easy, you know! I implement policies and procedures nationwide. of various departments, as well as train junior managers in FDA and EPA regulations. I also have to oversee daily ope

B: Wow, yeah... that sounds exciting.

D: And what about you, Arthur? What do you do for a living?

B: Oh, I'm a Top Gun pilot!

Key Vocabulary

go on about phrase talk about something a

lot

Fortune 500 phrase top 500 companies,

rated by revenue



implement principle

verb,

present

progressive

begin to do something,

put into action

responsible Adjective

have the duty or job

of taking care of some-

thing

nationwide Adjective in the whole country

look after *principle*

verb, infini-

tive

take care of

oversee *principle*

verb,

present

simple

watch and direct to

make sure a job is done

correctly

quality control

common

noun, non-

variable

checking goods to make

sure that they are good

enough to sell

under me phrase

working for me

Supplementary Vocabulary

develop relationships

phrase

make good relation-

ships

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handle comphraselook after or take care

plaints of complaints

> / write official docuphrase

> > ments

coordinate verbmake arrangements or

plans with a group of

people

monitor watch and check verb

supervise be in charge of someverb

thing, watch and direct

ensure make sure verb

Elementary - Making an Appointment (B0023)

- Hello, Fairbrook Consulting, how may I help you?
- Yes, this is Julianne Horton, and I'm calling to ar-В: range an appointment with Ms. McNealy.
- Certainly, what day were you thinking of?
- How's Thursday? Does she have any time avail-B: able then?
- Um...let me double check...unfortunately, she's A: booked solid on Thursday, how does next Monday work for you?
- Actually, I've got something scheduled on Mon-B: day. Can she do Tuesday?
- Sure, Tuesday's perfect. May I ask where you're A: calling from?



Sure, Merton Financial Advisors. В:

A: Oh, actually, Tuesday's no good. Sorry 'bout that.

Key Vocabulary

	Verb	to arrange
appointment	Noun (sin-gular)	an agreement to meet someone at a particular time
available	Adjective	not busy, willing to talk to someone
double check	Phrase	check again
booked solid	Phrase	having no available place or time
work for you	Phrase	be okay with you
scheduled	Verb	planned at a specific time
no good	Phrase	not okay

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Supplementary Vocabulary

fully booked Phrase booked solid; having no

space or time available

fit you in Phrase find time to see some-

one in a busy schedule

unavailable Adjectivenot available

occupied Adjectivebusy doing something

Upper-Intermediate - Planning For The Worst (D0025)

- A: Well, right, let's move to our next order of business, as many of you are aware, in recent weeks there has been a lot of media coverage surrounding this bird flu issue. And it's come to my attention that our company lacks any sort of bird flu contingency plan.
- B: Basically, we need to come up with a clear plan; we need to outline specific actions that our company can take to maintain critical business functions in case a pandemic strikes.
- A: So, what I'd like to do is: first appoint someone to look after drafting our plan; Ralph, I'd like you to head up this project.
- C: Sure, no problem. What issues do you want me to consider?
- B: Well, let's see, there are a few points we need to be thinking about... first, I'll need you to analyze our numbers and figure out what kind of financial impact an outbreak might have.



- You'll also need to think about how we can avoid А٠ any of our employees getting infected; think of ways to reduce employee-customer contact, perhaps some IT solutions that will allow our people to work from home.
- I guess you'll need me to forecast employee absences as well, right? And I'll think about the impact this will have on our clients. Hey, what about vaccines? Should we be thinking about getting vaccines for our employees?
- Exactly right. So, I'll leave this to you, and we'll A: review the draft plan in two weeks. Okay, so, anyone want to order some KFC for lunch?

Key Vocabulary

order of business	Phrase	an issue that must be
0.00.00.00.00	1 101 000	all issue that illust se

discussed

bird flu Noun (nonflu originated from

birds that carry virus count)



contingency plan Phrase a plan that prepares for

a situation where things

can go wrong

critical Adjective extremely important

pandemic Noun (sin- a situation where a

gular)

disease is spread out very quickly, and affects many people in many

countries

draft Verb make a first version of

something

impact Noun (sin- major influence or ef-

gular) fect on something

outbreak Noun (sin- a sudden start of dis-

gular) ease affecting many

people

head up Verb lead and be responsible

for

forecast Verb predict what is going to

happen based on avail-

able information



vaccine Noun (plu- medical substance that

ral) protect people or ani-

mal against diseases

Supplementary Vocabulary

epidemic Conjunction event where a disease

spreads really quickly and affects a large num-

ber of people

backup plan Phrase a plan made in case

events go badly

pandemic pre- Phrase a plan to prepare for the

paredness plan possible outbreak of a

pandemic

transmit disease Phrase pass disease from one

individual to another

avian influenza Noun (sin- bird flu

gular)

influenza Noun (non-flu; illness caused by a

count) virus

Elementary - Asking for Time Off (B0027)

- A: Mr. McKenna, do you have a second? I need to talk to you about something.
- Sure, Liv, what can I do for you? В:
- Well, I was just wondering... you see, I know I've used up all my vacation days this year, but my sister is getting married, and the wedding is overseas, and, well...
- You wanna take some time off, is that right? B:
- Well, sir, I was just hoping that I might be able to A: take some unpaid leave this year.
- What dates are you planning on taking off? I'll B: need at least two months notice, so that I can plan for your absence.



A: I was thinking of taking off from September first until the thirtieth. Would you be okay with that?

B: Well, I guess so.

Key Vocabulary

have a second Phrase have some time, not

busy

USE UP Verb take all of something

Overseas Adjective in an other country,

across the ocean

take some time off Phrase stop working for a short

time

notice Noun (non-information that tells

count)

you about something or

warns about something

be okay with that Phrase agree

unpaid leave Phrase time away from work

that is not paid

Supplementary Vocabulary



take a leave of absence	Phrase	stay away from work for a long period of time, without getting paid
sick leave	$Noun \ (non-count)$	time away from work when sick
personal leave	$Noun\ (non-count)$	time away from work for personal reasons (i.e. doctor's appoint- ment, etc.)
maternity leave	$Noun\ (non-count)$	time away from work for a mother to care for a new baby
bank holiday	Noun (sin-gular)	public holiday recognized by law (BrE)



Elementary - Canceling an Appointment (B0031)

A:	Hello,	Samantha	speaking.

- B: Hi Samantha. This is Angela calling.
- A: Oh, hi Angela, what's up?
- I'm just calling about our meeting today. I wonder, В: is it possible to reschedule our appointment in the afternoon? I have a bit of an emergency that I need to take care of.
- Let me see, it shouldn't be too much of a prob-A: lem...
- I'm really sorry, I hope it doesn't inconvenience B: you too much, it's just this thing came up, and ...



Angela, you know what, I can't make it to our A: meeting, either. Why don't we postpone it to tomorrow afternoon at the same time?

B: Sounds great. See you tomorrow.

C: Angela.. Angela, look up! See that lady over there who is trying on a red leather jacket? Isn't that Samantha?

What? No wonder she told me she couldn't make B: it to the meeting, oh, no, I think she saw me...

Key Vocabulary

what's up

·		
reschedule	Verb	schedule something for
		a different time

Phrase

inconvenience Verb

ble

what is the matter

cause problem or trou-

come up Verboccur in an unexpected

way

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make it Verb come

postpone Verb decide to do something

at a later time

no wonder Phrase not surprisingly

Supplementary Vocabulary

scheduling conflict Noun (sin- two or more appoint-

gular) ments scheduled at the

same time

call off Verb cancel

double-book Verb have two appointments

or meetings at the same

time

push back Phrase move a meeting or ap-

pointment to a later

time

rain check Phrase a promise or offer to do

something in the future

that is not possible to

do now

Elementary - Can I ask you a favor? (B0040)

- Um, sorry to bother you, um... my name is Rachel. I'm new here. Can I ask you a favor?
- Hi Rachel, welcome on board. I'm afraid I can't В: help you right now. I'm getting ready for a very important meeting.
- A: Excuse me, but can I bother you for a sec?
- You know what, I'd love to help you, but I'm about to meet an important client. Do you wanna try Sean instead? He sits right over there.
- Sorry to interrupt you Sean, could you do me a A: quick favor?
- Actually, I'm working on a document that is due in D: a couple minutes. I really can't talk to you right now. Sorry about that.



A: Geeze! I just want to know where the bathroom is! What's wrong with you people!

Key Vocabulary

bother Verb annoy or disturb some-

one

can I ask you a fa- Phrase ask someone to do a

vor

kind and helpful thing

on board Phrase to the company

can I bother you Phrase polite way of asking if

you can interrupt some-

one

instead Adverb in the place of

sorry to interrupt Pronoun phrase used to begin

speaking to someone when they are busy doing or saying something

do me a quick fa- Pronoun do a small, helpful

VOr thing that won't take a

long time

Supplementary Vocabulary

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help me out Phrase help me

give me a hand Phrase help me with something

annoy Verbcause someone to feel

slightly angry

bug bother or annoy some-Verb

one (informal)

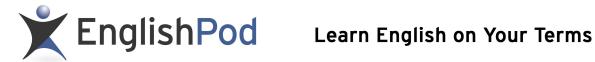
disrupt Verbstop from someone

> working, doing or

something

Elementary - I Need More Time (B0042)

- A: So, Casey, how are things going with the photos for the press kit?
- B: Yeah, I've been meaning to talk to you about that. I might need to ask for an extension on that dead-line.
- A: You've had over a month to get this finalized! Why are things delayed?
- B: Well, the thing is, we ran into a lot of problems...
- A: I'm not looking for excuses here. I just want to get this finished on time!
- B: I know, and I apologize for the delay. But some things were just beyond my control. I had trouble booking the photographer, and then Michael was sick for three weeks, so I couldn't include him in the photos, and the design team lost all the files, so I had to re-do the pictures.



I'm not going to put this off any longer, Casey! I A: want those photos ASAP!

Key Vocabulary

press kit	Noun (sin-	group of photos, docu-

gular) ments, articles, and information about a com-

> pany given to reporters, newspapers, magazines,

etc.

I've been meaning Verb, intend, plan to do

to **Present** something

Perfect

Progressive

extension make a deadline longer, Noun (sin-

> extra time to do somegular)

> > thing

Noun (sinthe date when some-

qular) thing must be finished

finalize Verbfinish, decide on all the

details



delay Verb late

run into Phrase meet or encounter

beyond someone's Phrase not able to control

control something

put (something) off Verb, Go- plan to do something

ing to Fu- later

ture

Supplementary Vocabulary

due Adjective the date when some-

thing must be finished

or happen

Verb not do something now

that should be done;

do something later pro-

crastinate

behind Adjective late with a project or

things you have to do

hold up Phrase delay or slow something

tight deadline Phrase a deadline that is really

difficult to meet

Advanced - Just In Time Strategy (E0047)

- I called this meeting today in order to discuss our A: manufacturing plan. As I'm sure you're all aware, with the credit crunch, and the global financial crisis, we're obligated to look for more cost efficient ways of producing our goods. We don't want to have to be looking at redundancies. So, we've outlined a brief plan to implement the just-in-time philosophy.
- We have two basic points that we want to focus B: on. First of all, we want to reduce our lead time.
- C: Why would want to do that? I think this is not an area that really needs to be worked on.
- Well, we want to reduce production and delivery В: lead timesfor better overall efficiency.



- A: Right, production lead times can be reduced by moving work stations closer together, reducing queue length, like for example, reducing the number of jobs waiting to be processed at a given machine, and improving the coordination and cooperation between successive processes. Delivery lead times can be reduced through close cooperation with suppliers, possibly by inducing suppliers to locate closer to the factory or working with a faster shipping company.
- C: I see... That makes sense.
- B: The second point is that we want to require supplier quality assurance and implement a zero defects quality program. We currently have far too many errors that lead to defective items and therefore, they must be eliminated. A quality control at the source program must be implemented to give workers the personal responsibility for the quality of the work they do, and the authority to stop production when something goes wrong.
- C: I'm with you on this one. It's essential that we reduce these errors; we've got to force our suppliers to reduce their mistakes.



A: Exactly. Well, let's look at how we're going to put this plan into action. First...(fade out)

Key Vocabulary

obligate	verb	make a person do some- thing because it is the right thing to do
cost efficient	phrase	cheap, not expensive
redundancy	common $noun, plu ral$	layoff, the ending of workers' employment
implement	verb	put a plan into action
lead time	common $noun, sin gular$	the time between the beginning of a process and its end
efficiency	common $noun, sin gular$	the ability to produce something more quickly



work station common an area where a person

noun, plu- works and does his job

ral

given Adjective used to refer to a spe-

cific time, place or thing

defective Adjective having a mistake or er-

ror that makes some-

makes something not

thing not perfect

defect common a mistake or error that

noun, plu-

ral perfect

Supplementary Vocabulary

inventory common supply of goods stored

noun, non- in a place

variable

carrying cost phrase the cost of holding in-

ventory

warehouse common large building where

noun, sin- products or goods are

gular stored



stock common

noun, non-

variable

the supply of goods for

sale, or available

bottleneck common

noun, sin-

gular

something that slows a

process down

The Office - Malfunction (C0057)

- A: Hey Carl, can you make a copy of this contract for me please? When you have it ready, send it out ASAP to our subbranch.
- B: Sure! Um... I think I broke this thing. Maxine, can you help me out here? I'm not really a tech guy.
- C: Yeah, sure. I think it's just out of toner. You can go use the other one upstairs. On your way up, can you fax this while I try and fix this thing?
- B: Sure! Dammit! Everything in this office seems to be breaking down! Never mind. I'll send this stupid fax later. Oh great! Is someone playing a practical joke on me? This is ridiculous!
- D: The elevator has some sort of malfunction. Just take the stairs dude. What floor are you going to?



I have to go up fifteen floors! Never mind. Made В: it! There is the copier!

Key Vocabulary

ASAP	phrase	as soon as possible
tech	common $noun, non-variable$	technology
toner	common $noun, non-variable$	ink used in a printer or photocopier
on (some- one's) way	phrase	while moving from one place to another
break down	verb	suddenly stop working
never mind	phrase	forget the last thing I said; don't worry about it
practical joke	$egin{array}{ll} common & & & \\ noun, & sin- & & \\ gular & & & \end{array}$	a joke where something is done, rather than said

Adjective

ridiculous

very unreasonable or

silly



malfunction common

noun, sin-

gular

a problem causing a

thing to stop working

properly

Supplementary Vocabulary

bug common a technical problem

noun, sin-

gular

that causes a computer or system to not work

properly

office equip-

ment

common

noun, nonvariable tools used in an office

paper jam

common

noun, sin-

gular

paper getting stuck in

a photocopier, fax ma-

chine, or printer

damage verb break or harm some-

thing, make something not work properly, or

not look perfect

power surge common

noun, sin-

gular

an increase in electrical

current that can dam-

age electric equipment



breakdown

commonnoun, singular

the act of a machine suddenly not working properly



Advanced - Job Interview I (E0059)

- Okay, so let's go over everything one more time. I A: really want you to get this job!
- В: I know! It's an amazing growth opportunity! They're true industry leaders, and it would be so interesting to be part of an organization that is the undisputed leader in business process platform development.
- So, let's see, you did your research on the com-A: pany, right?
- Well, I visited their website and read up on what В: they do. They're an IT service company that offers comprehensive business solutions for large corporations. They provide services such as CRM development, and they also offer customdesigned applications.
- A: So what would your role in the company?

- B: Well, the position is for an account manager. That basically means that I would be the link between our and our development team.
- A: Sounds good, and so, why do you want to work with them?
- B: Well, as I said they're the industry leaders, they have a really great growth strategy, amazing development opportunities for employees, and it seems like they have strong corporate governance. They're all about helping companies grow and unleashing potential. I guess their core values and mission really resonated with me. Oh, and they offer six weeks' vacation, stock options and bonuses... I'm totally going to cash in on that.
- A: You idiot! Don't say that! Do you want this job, or not?

Key Vocabulary



growth oppor-

tunity

Learn English on your Terms

CRM common processes, services,

noun, sin- technology, and people

gular used to attract and

keep customers

CUSTOM Adjective specially made to fit the

needs of a person or or-

ganization

core values common most important beliefs

noun, plu-

ral

phrase chance to gain new

skills

industry *phrase* being the best in that

leader particular field or in-

dustry

undisputed Adjective definitely true, not

doubted

read up verb read to gain the most

recent information on a

subject

unleash verb release; allow some-

thing to happen



resonate verb have a special meaning

or importance for some-

one

Supplementary Vocabulary

integrated so- phrase combine things to find a plan or a way to deal

with a problem (esp. in

business)

phrase something that places

a company above the

competition

optimize verb make something as ef-

fective as possible

align verb join a group in support-

ing something

platform common a program that tells a

noun, sin-

gular

computer how to work

The Office - Job Interview II (C0062)

- A: Thanks for coming in today, did you have any trouble finding us? Please take a seat.
- B: Thank you.
- A: So, let's get started; tell me a bit about your educational background.
- B: Sure! Well, I graduated with honors from Chesterton University with a major in Business Administration, with a specialization in Information Management, and I minored in psychology. I chose this course of study for two reasons: I wanted to gain some practical, marketable skills, which the information management track provided, and I also feel that interpersonal skills are essential for professional success, hence the minor in psychology.
- A: Interesting. And, your postgraduate studies?

- B: Well, I am really passionate about consumer behavior, so I pursued a master's in that area. I also strive to keep my professional skills current, so I continuously attend seminars and conferences related management and customer service.
- A: Very good. Now, tell me a little bit about your work experience. I see here that you previously worked at Oracle.
- B: Yeah, I worked as their customer support manager, which brought me a breadth of experience in both client care, and process management. I supervised and coordinated the customer support team as well as implemented new strategies to achieve better customer satisfaction.
- A: Interesting...



B: Yes, in this position I was able to make some pretty significant contributions to the overall success of the company. With the different initiatives that we implemented, we lowered our churn rate to about five percent, which had a direct impact on revenue.

Key Vocabulary

educational background	phrase	the history of the edu- cation you've had
with honors	phrase	with special recognition

for receiving very high marks

majorcommonthe main field of studynoun, sin-in an undergraduate degularqulargree

gular

minor verb to have a secondary

area of study in an undergraduate program



of course phrasecombination the of

study taken courses in a

degree program

track course of study common

> noun, sin-

gular

postgraduate Adjectivemasters or Ph.D; edu-

cation above the bach-

elor's degree level

hence Generalfor that reason

Adverb

pursue principle

> verb, past

simple

try to do something

over a longer period of

time

strive verbtry hard to do some-

thing

breadth a wide range or scope of common

> noun, sin-

qular

something

significant Adjectiveimportant and large

enough to have a no-

ticeable effect



contribution common

noun, plu-

ral

adding or giving some-

thing

Supplementary Vocabulary

tertiary education

phrase

university education

take initiative

phrase

take the chance to do

something before others

do

distinguish verb

make something differ-

ent in a special way

attribute common

noun,

sin-

qular

a good quality or fea-

ture that someone has

scrutinize

verb

examine something in a

careful and critical way

The Office - Receptionist (C0063)

- Good afternoon. May I help you? A:
- Yes, I'm here to see Joanna Stevens. I have an B: appointment at four.
- Certainly, may I take your name? I'll let her know you've arrived.
- Sure, it's Josh O'Neil. B:
- Ms. Stevens will be with you momentarily. Can I A: offer you something to drink?
- В: Yes, a coffee would be nice, thank you.
- Here you are. Ms. Stevens is ready for you now. A: I'll show you to her office, right this way.



A: Just watch your step here...

Key Vocabulary

certainly	$General \\ Adverb$	with out doubt; of course
may I take your name	phrase	polite way to ask for someone's name
let (someone) know	phrase	tell someone
momentarily	$General \ Adverb$	in a very short time
be ready for you	phrase	is prepared to meet with you
show (some- one) to	phrase	show a person the way to a place
right this way	phrase	phrase you use to show someone the direction to walk

Supplementary Vocabulary



administrative

assistant

common

sin-

noun, gular

secretary

lobby

common

noun, sin-

gular

the waiting area of a

building

front desk

common

noun, sin-

gular

the desk at the entrance

of a building where the

direct

receptionist sits

field calls

phrase

receive and

phone calls

switchboard

common

noun, sin-

gular

a system used to con-

nect phone calls to

many different phone lines within a building

The Office - Job Interview III (C0065)

A: Very good. Now, I have a couple of final questions.

B: I hope they're not too hard!

A: Well, why should we hire you?

I think that I would be a perfect fit in this com-B: pany. I have a unique combination of strong technical acumen, and outstanding soft skills; you know, I excel at building strong, long-term customer relationships. For example, when I headed the customer support department in my previous company, our team solved about seventy percent of our customers' problems. I decided that we needed better information and technical preparation on our products, so after I implemented a series of training sessions in coordination with our technical department, we were able to solve ninety percent of our customers' issues. Given the opportunity, I could bring this kind of success to this company.

EnglishPod

Learn English on your Terms

- A: Impressive! So, what would you consider to be your greatest weakness?
- B: To be honest, I struggle with organization and time management. Punctuality has never been a strength of mine. I find it hard to organize my time efficiently. I have actually addressed this weakness recently, by attending a workshop on efficient time management. It helped me a lot, by providing me with great insights on how to get organized and use my time efficiently, so I think I'm getting better now.
- A: Great... Well, let me tell you that I am very pleased with this interview. We are short-listing our candidates this week, and next week we will inform our short listed candidates of the day and time for a second interview with our CEO.
- B: Great, thanks a lot! I hope to hear from you! Good bye.

Key Vocabulary



a perfect fit phrase the right person for the

job

acumen common the ability to think

noun, sin- clearly and make good

gular decisions

excel verb be superior to, among

the best

head verb to be the leader of

something

implement verb to make something ac-

tive or effective

training ses- phrase a meeting where peo-

sion

ple acquire skills and knowledge about a sub-

ject

struggle verb have a difficult time

punctuality Adjective arriving or doing some-

thing at the expected or

planned time

address verb to deal with (a matter,

issue, problem, etc.)



short list verb to select a few candi-

dates in order to make a final selection or deci-

sion

Supplementary Vocabulary

prospect common someone or something

noun, sin- that is likely to succeed

gular or to be chosen

CV common curriculum vitae; a

noun, sin- short document that

gular describes your educa-

tion, work experience,

etc.

shortcoming common a weakness that some-

noun, sin- one has

qular

asset common a valuable or beneficial

noun, sin- thing or ability that a

gular person has

triumph common a great success or

noun, sin- achievement a person

gular has/ triumph

The Office - Calling The Office (C0066)

- Ello-hay, Aniel-day eaking-spay, ow-hay ay-may I A: elp-hay ou-yay
- B: Ay-hay, Aniel-day, Ulie-jay ere-hay
- A: Ay-hay, Ulie-jay, ow-hay are ou-yay?
- Actually, I' m eeling-fay ite-quay ill otday-tay. В:
- I' m orry-say oo-tay ear-hay, at-they. ut-way is ong-wray?
- I ink-thay I'm oming-cay own-day ith-way uh-B: they oo-flay. I ave-hay a eadache-hay, a ore-say oat-thray and I' m eeling-fay ighly-slay everishfay.
- I ee-say. O-say ou' re-yay alling-cay in ick-say? A:



B: Es-yay, I uz-way oping-hay oo-tay ake-tay uh-they ay-day off oo-tay eecover-ray.

A: Ok, en-they. Ay-tray and et-gay ome-say est-ray.

Key Vocabulary

Supplementary Vocabulary



The Office - Groundbreaking Research (C0068)

- We've been over this a thousand times. The data A: is irrefutable! Look, we've done extensive research, built studies, and read the literature, and there is conclusive evidence to support my theory!
- Horowitz, I beg to differ. Even in your most recent В: study, the investigative approach was flawed! You know as well as I do that the collection of data was not systematic, and there is a large margin of error. To draw a definitive conclusion based on that data would be misleading
- That is preposterous! A:
- You are trying to single-handedly solve one of the B: world's greatest mysteries, and yet you are oblivious to the fact that you are wrong!
- I am not wrong! The chicken came first!



B: No! The egg came first!

Key Vocabulary

definitive con- clusion	phrase	a final judgment that is not able to be changed; that is final
single- handedly	Adjective	do something on your own, without help
investigative approach	phrase	way of looking for information
flawed	Adjective	having errors or mistake
preposterous	Adjective	crazy, foolish, or silly
oblivious to	phrase	unaware or don't know
extensive re- search	phrase	very full and complete study to find informa- tion
systematic	Adjective	using a careful system or method
irrefutable	Adjective	correct; not able to be proved wrong



Supplementary Vocabulary

associated	phrase	linked	or	connected
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with with

circumstantial phrase a collection of facts

evidence that implies or suggests something to be true,

but does not prove it

indicate verb show something to be

true

a compelling phrase an argument that is ca-

case pable of making peo-

ple believe that point of

view

determine verb find out if something is

true

Intermediate - You Are Fired! (C0072)

A	1 1.		\ /				^
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B: Yes Anthony, come on in. Have a seat.

Is everything okay? You seem a bit preoccupied. A:

B: Well, Anthony, this is not going to be an easy conversation. The company has made some decisions which will have a direct impact on your employment.

A: Okay...

I don't want to beat around the bush so I'm just gonna come out with it. We are going to have to let you go.

What? Why? I mean... just like that? I'm fired? A:



I'm sorry but, to be honest, you are a terrible em-B: ployee!

A: What! I resent that!

Anthony, you were caught making international B: calls from the office phone, you called in sick in eight times this month and you smell like alcohol!

Key Vocabulary

preoccupied	Adjective	worried; thinking about something else
direct	Adjective	connected to, related to
impact	common $noun, sin gular$	strong influence or effect
beat around the bush	phrase	avoid saying something by talking about other things



come out with phrase say something directly

it

let (someone) phrase have someone fired or

go dismissed

to he honest phrase used to say something

directly

resent phrase find something very in-

sulting

call in sick verb call the office to say you

can't come to work be-

cause you're sick

Supplementary Vocabulary

severance *phrase* money or benefits you

package give someone when

they are fired

lay off verb end an employment be-

cause of business reasons, not performance

layoffs common the action of ending

noun, plu- employment because of

ral business reasons



dismissal leta letter written to tell commonter an employee his is fired sinnoun,

gular

terminate end the employment of verb

a person; fire