

Education

2019 – present Medical Student, Dept. of Medicine, School of Medicine, International University of Health and Welfare, Chiba, Japan

Career/Academic Appointments

2020 – present **Advisor, The National COVID-19 Cluster Taskforce, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Tokyo, Japan** (Advisor: Prof. Hiroshi Nishiura)

- Performed ad-hoc analysis and research to provide risk assessment of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) epidemic and evaluate the impact of public health responses, including estimation and projection of the Alpha variant epidemic, evaluating vaccine effectiveness against death from population-level data, exploring the impact of healthcare burden on temporal case fatality risk, and more.

2021 – 2022 **Research Assistant, Graduate School of Social Sciences, Chiba University, Chiba, Japan** (Advisor: Dr. Shouto Yonekura)

- Proposed a novel Bayesian framework for estimating waning vaccine effectiveness from population-level surveillance data in the presence of multi-variant circulation, working with Dr. Akira Endo (in London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine as of 2022).

2021 – present **Member, CoV-Navi** (<https://covnavi.jp/>)

- Reviewed the scientific evidence for science communication to the general public.
- Analysed the number of cause-specific death related to COVID-19 infection, comparing with deaths before the pandemic.

Publications

Peer-Reviewed Original Research (†: equally contributed)

1. **Murayama H**†, Yamasaki L†, Hashizume M. The impact of temperature on the transmissibility and virulence of COVID-19 in Tokyo, Japan. *Scientific Reports*. 2021;11(1):24477.
2. **Murayama H**, Kayano T, Nishiura H. Estimating COVID-19 cases infected with the variant alpha (VOC 202012/01): an analysis of screening data in Tokyo, January-March 2021. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling*. 2021;18(1):13.
3. Ko Y, **Murayama H**, Yamasaki L, Kinoshita R, Suzuki M, Nishiura H. Age-Dependent Effects of COVID-19 Vaccine and of Healthcare Burden on COVID-19 Deaths, Tokyo, Japan. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 2022;28(9).

Preprint (†: equally contributed)

1. **Murayama H**, Endo A, Yonekura S. Estimating waning vaccine effectiveness from population-level surveillance data in multi-variant epidemics. *medRxiv*. 2022 Jan 1;2022.07.14.22277647.
2. Endo A, **Murayama H**, Abbott S, Ratnayake R, Pearson CAB, Edmunds WJ, Fearon E†, Funk S†. Heavy-tailed sexual contact networks and the epidemiology of monkeypox outbreak in non-endemic regions, May 2022. *medRxiv*. 2022 Jan 1;2022.06.13.22276353.

Report

1. Ko KY, **Murayama H**, Yamasaki L, Kinoshita R, Nishiura H, Suzuki M. Evaluating the Age-Specific Effectiveness of COVID-19 Vaccines Against Death from surveillance data in Tokyo. *National Institute of Infectious Diseases, Infectious Diseases Surveillance Center*. 2021 Dec.
<https://www.niid.go.jp/niid/ja/2019-ncov/2484-idsc/10873-covid19-65.html> (Japanese only)

Conference

1. Ko KY, **Murayama H**, Yamasaki L, Kinoshita R, Suzuki M, Nishiura H. Evaluating the Age-Specific Effectiveness of COVID-19 Vaccines Against Death and the Impact of Healthcare Burden on Age-Specific Case Fatality Risk in Tokyo, Japan. The 32th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Japan Epidemiological Association. 2021 Dec. (Oral)

Skills & Interests

Analytical

Infectious disease epidemiology, Theoretical epidemiology, Mathematical modelling of infectious diseases, Bayesian inference, COVID-19, Monkeypox

Programming

R, Julia, Stan

Membership

1. Japan Epidemiological Association
2. Japanese Society of Tropical Medicine