

1 ベクトル  $\mathbf{a} = (3, 1, -2)$ ,  $\mathbf{b} = (2, -3, 1)$  に対して、以下を求めよ。

$$(1) \mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} = (3, 1, -2) + (2, -3, 1) = (5, -2, -1)$$

$$(2) 2\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b} = 2(3, 1, -2) - (2, -3, 1) = (4, 5, -5)$$

$$(3) |\mathbf{b}| = |(2, -3, 1)| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-3)^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{14}$$

$$(4) \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} = (3, 1, -2) \cdot (2, -3, 1) = 3 \times 2 + 1 \times (-3) + (-2) \times 1 = 1$$

(5)

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} &= (3, 1, -2) \cdot (2, -3, 1) \\ &= \left( \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \right) \\ &= (1 \times 1 - (-2) \times (-3), -2 \times 2 - 3 \times 1, 3 \times (-3) - 1 \times 2) \\ &= (-5, -7, -11) \end{aligned}$$