

- It's a central place to manage and access various program parameters and settings.
- This header file contains declarations for a wide array of global variables and data types that are used to configure and control a program or system.
- **Header Comments:** The code begins with a comment block containing metadata information about the code.
- **Header Guards (#ifndef and #define):**
 - `#ifndef _GLOBALS_H`: These lines check whether the symbol `_GLOBALS_H` is not defined. If it's not defined, the subsequent code is processed. This is a common technique to prevent double inclusion of header files.
- **External Variables:** These variables include structures, such as `struct sockaddr_in`, and pointers, like `pcap_t`, for working with packet capture using the pcap library. The `extern` keyword indicates that the actual definitions of these variables are found in other source files.