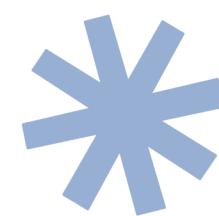


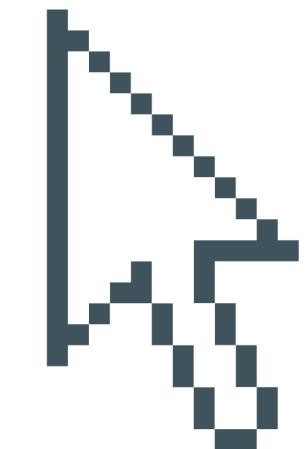


WOLVEDEN ACADEMY

NETWORKING AND MULTIPLAYER ONLINE GAMES



# MULTIPLAYER NEW ERA



BY PONGSATHORN KIATTICHAOENPORN (MEW)

WEEK 10 : GAMEPLAY ADDITIONS 2



# Presentation Update 2

(Present your Progress Update Multiplayer Final Project)



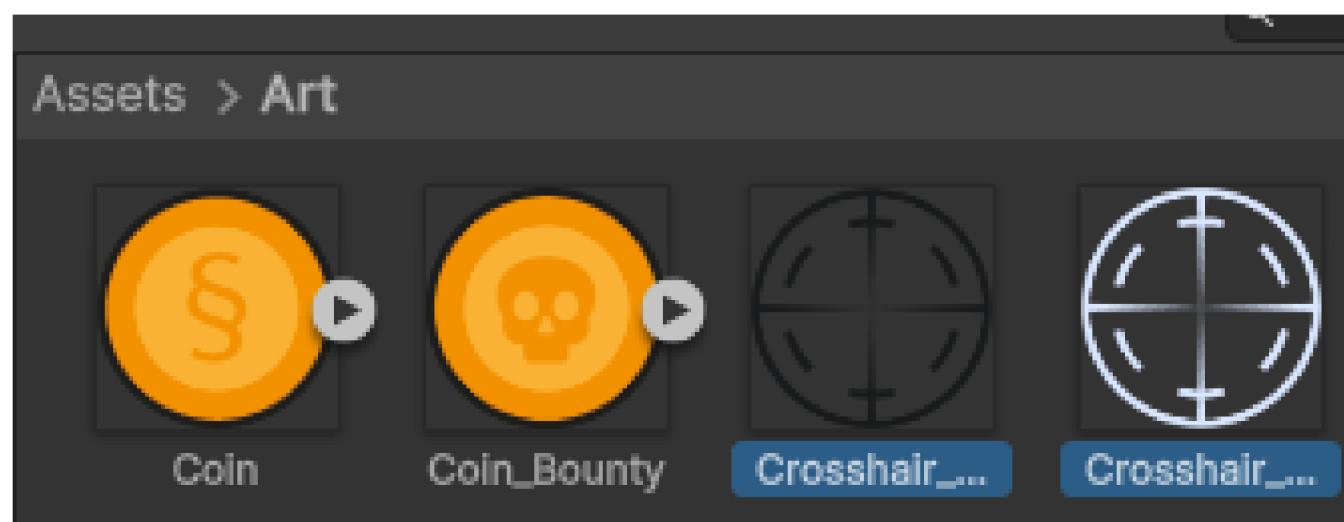
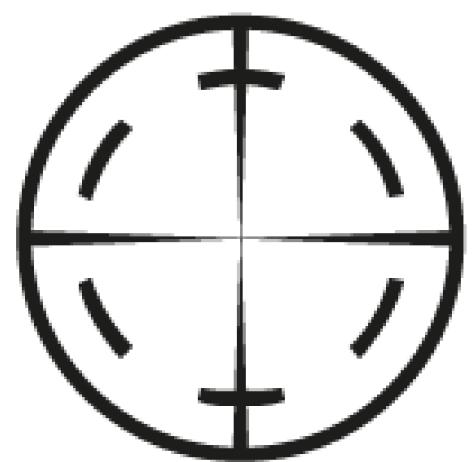
# **Gameplay Additions 2**

# Topic in this week

## Workshop

- Crosshair
- Leaderboard Setup
- Custom Data Types
- Leaderboard Spawning
- Making Trails

# **Crosshair**



# C# MainMenu.cs

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using TMPro;
4  using UnityEngine;
5
6  public class MainMenu : MonoBehaviour
7  {
8      [SerializeField] private TMP_InputField joinCodeField;
9
10     private void Start()
11     {
12         if(ClientSingleton.Instance == null) { return; }
13
14         Cursor.SetCursor(null, Vector2.zero, CursorMode.Auto);
15     }
16
17     public async void StartHost()
18     {
19         await HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.StartHostAsync();
20     }
21
22     public async void StartClient()
23     {
24         await ClientSingleton.Instance.GameManager.StartClientAsync(joinCodeField.text);
25     }
}
```



# TankPlayer.cs

```
Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 14 references
public class TankPlayer : NetworkBehaviour
{
    [Header("References")]
    [SerializeField] private CinemachineVirtualCamera virtualCamera;

    [SerializeField] private Texture2D crosshair;
    2 references
    [field:SerializeField] public Health Health { get; private set; }
```

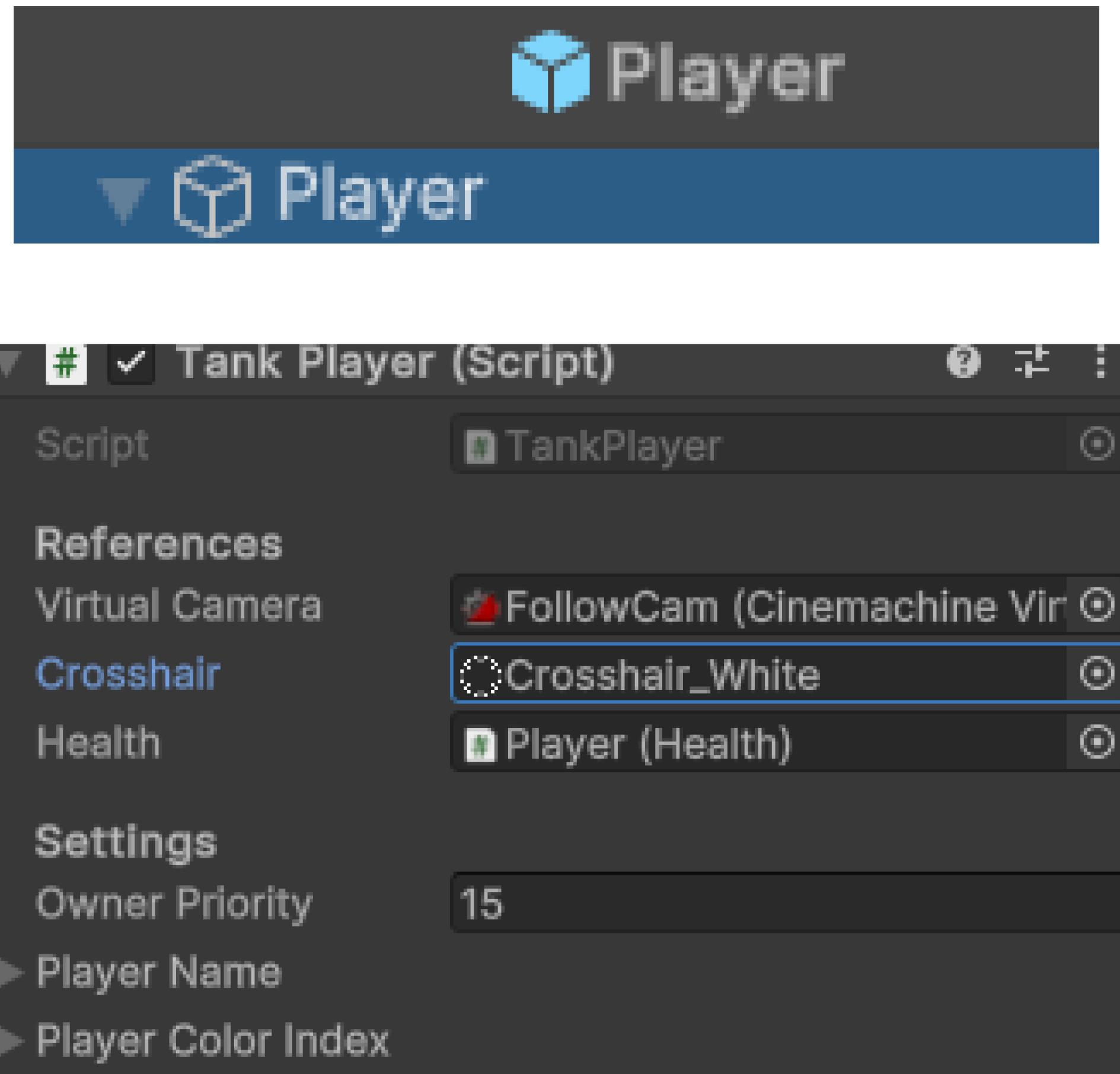
```
public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
{
    if (IsServer)
    {
        UserData userData =
            HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.NetworkServer.GetUserDataByClientId(OwnerId);

        PlayerName.Value = userData.userName;
        PlayerColorIndex.Value = userData.userColorIndex;

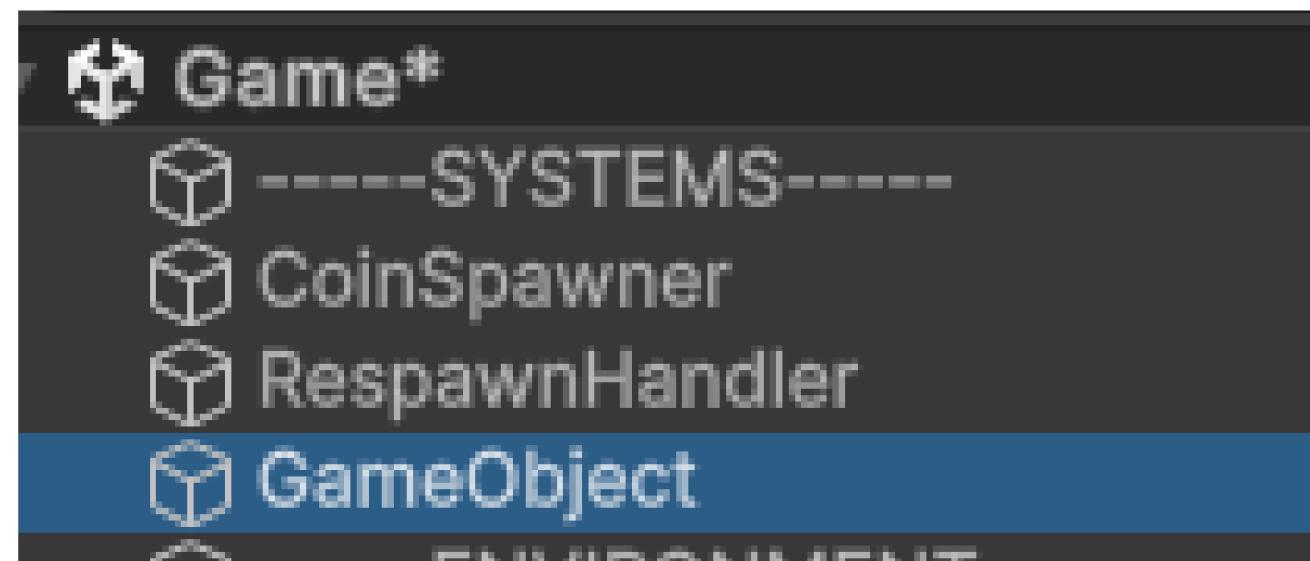
        OnPlayerSpawned?.Invoke(this);
    }

    if (IsOwner)
    {
        virtualCamera.Priority = ownerPriority;

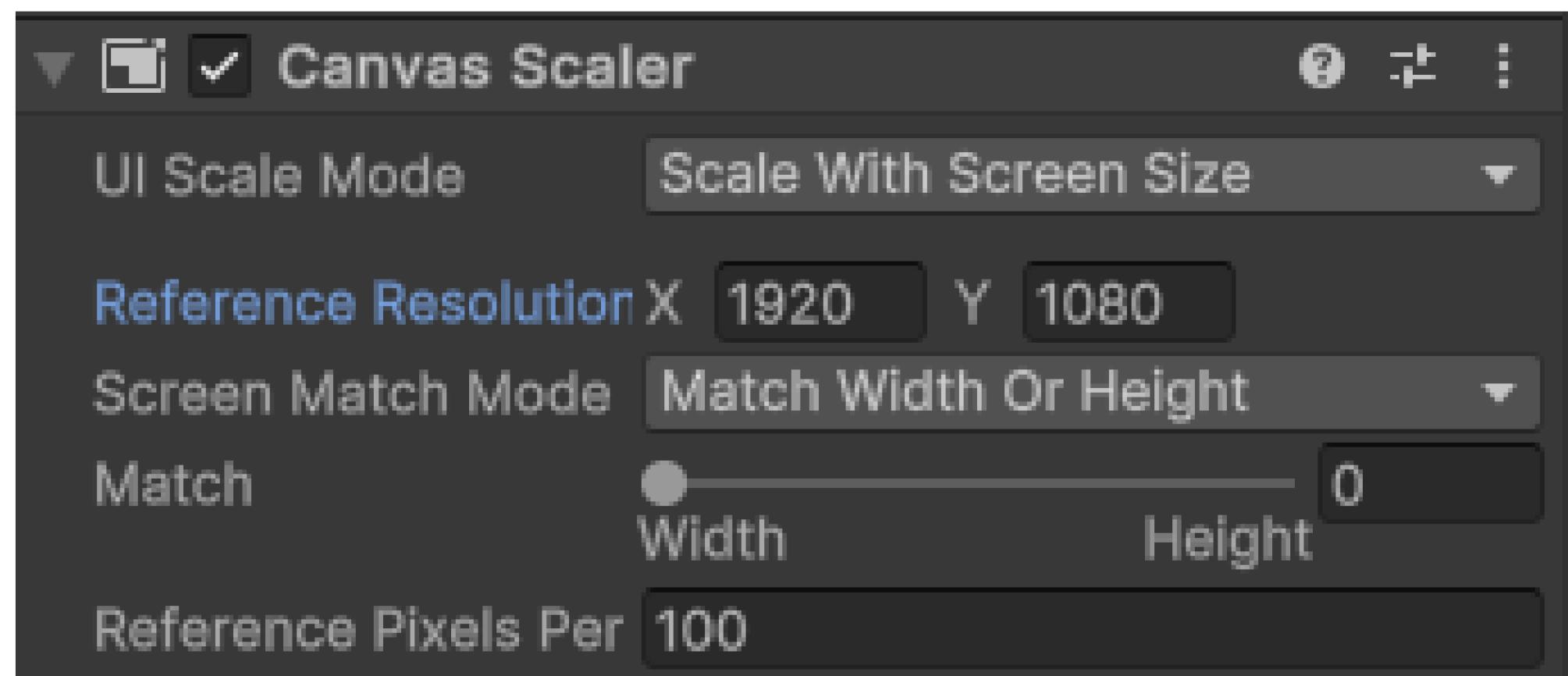
        Cursor.SetCursor(crosshair, new Vector2(crosshair.width / 2, crosshair.height / 2), CursorMode.Auto);
    }
}
```

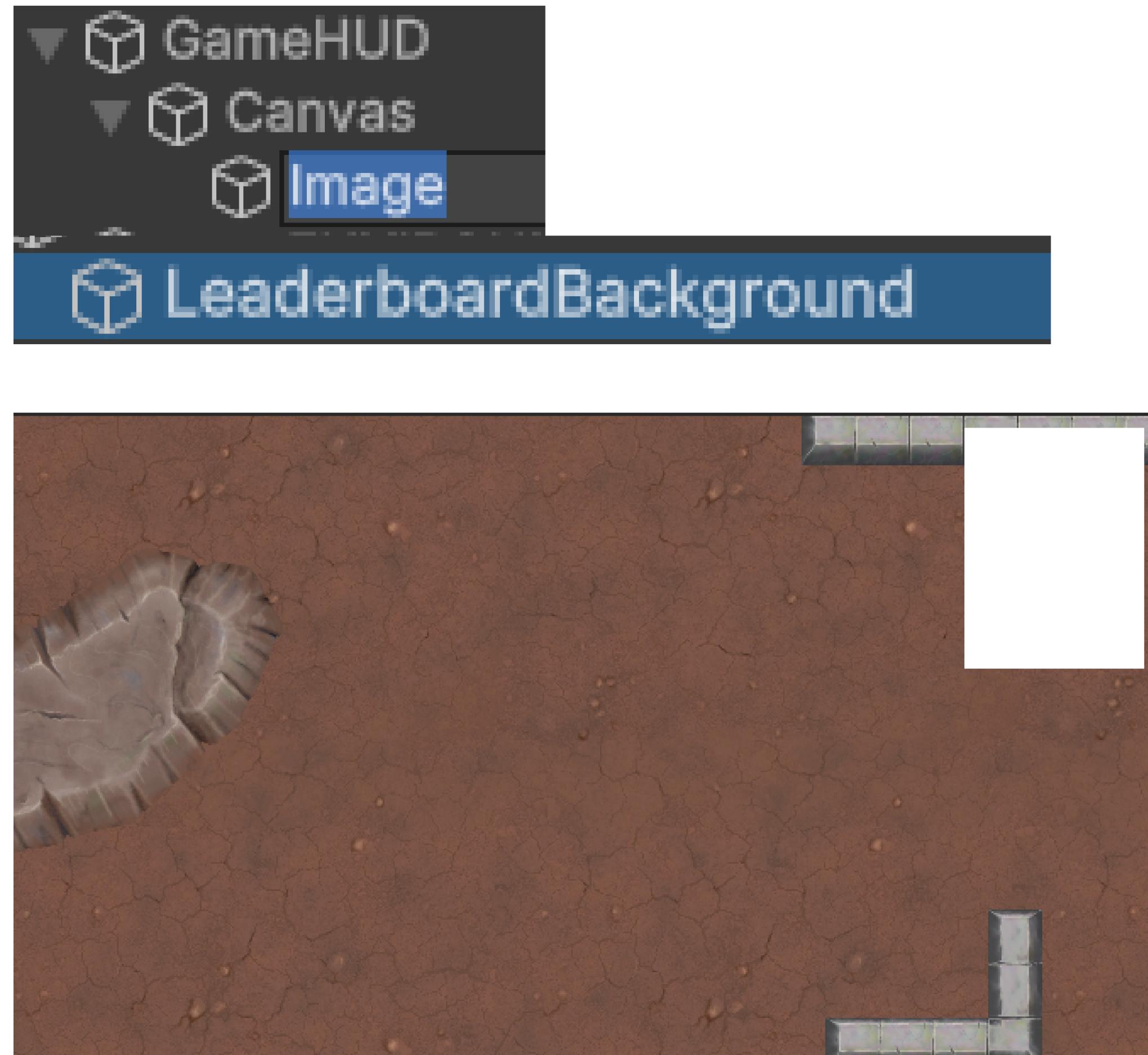


# **Leaderboard Setup**



A screenshot of the Unity Editor showing the Inspector window for the selected 'GameHUD' object. The object is a cube icon. The name 'GameHUD' is displayed with a checked checkbox. To its right are two dropdown menus: 'Static' and 'Untagged' under 'Tag', and 'Default' under 'Layer'. Below these are the 'Transform' settings: Position (X: 0, Y: 0, Z: 0), Rotation (X: 0, Y: 0, Z: 0), and Scale (X: 1, Y: 1, Z: 1). At the bottom of the Inspector is a large grey button labeled 'Add Component'.



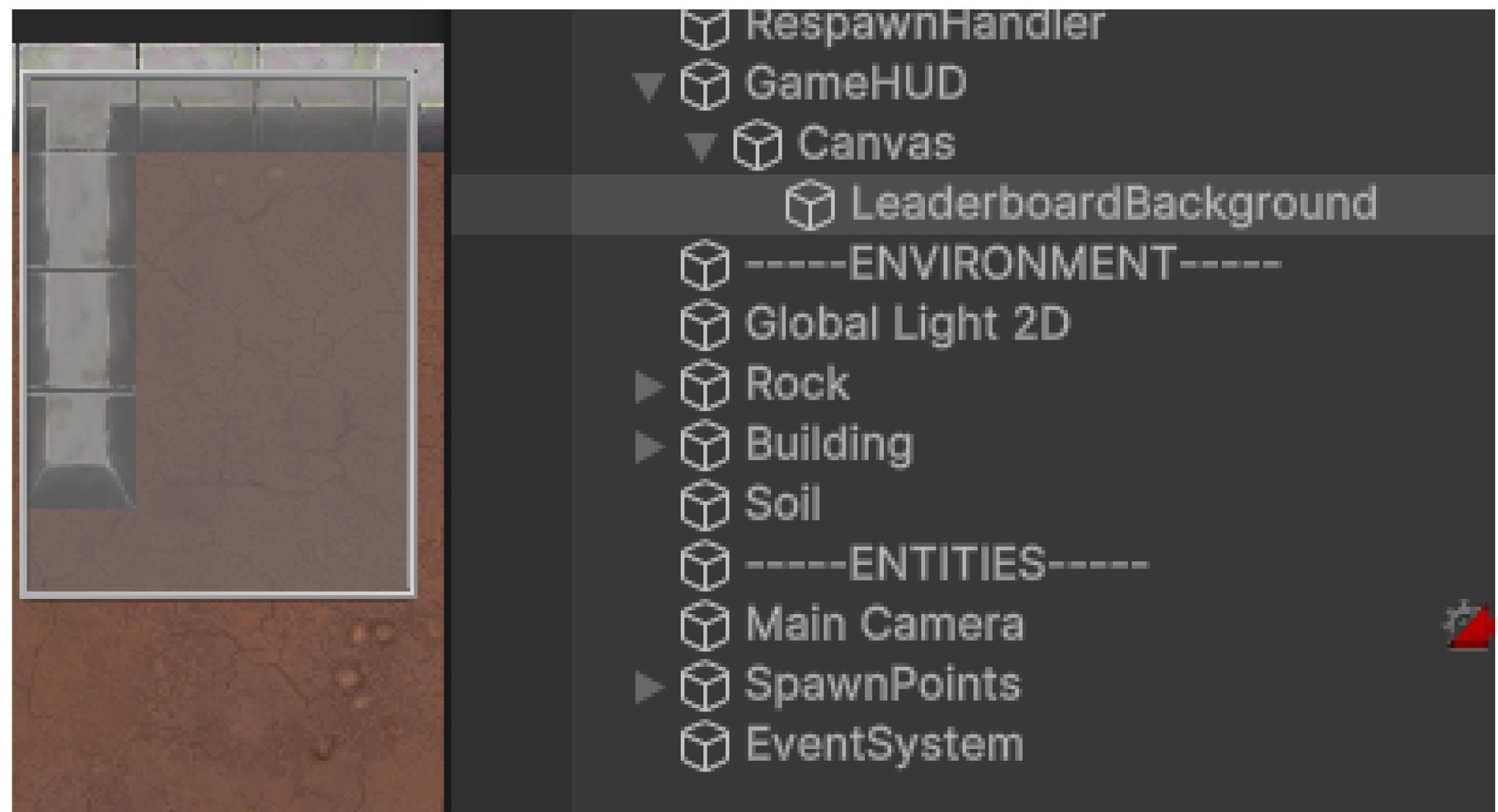
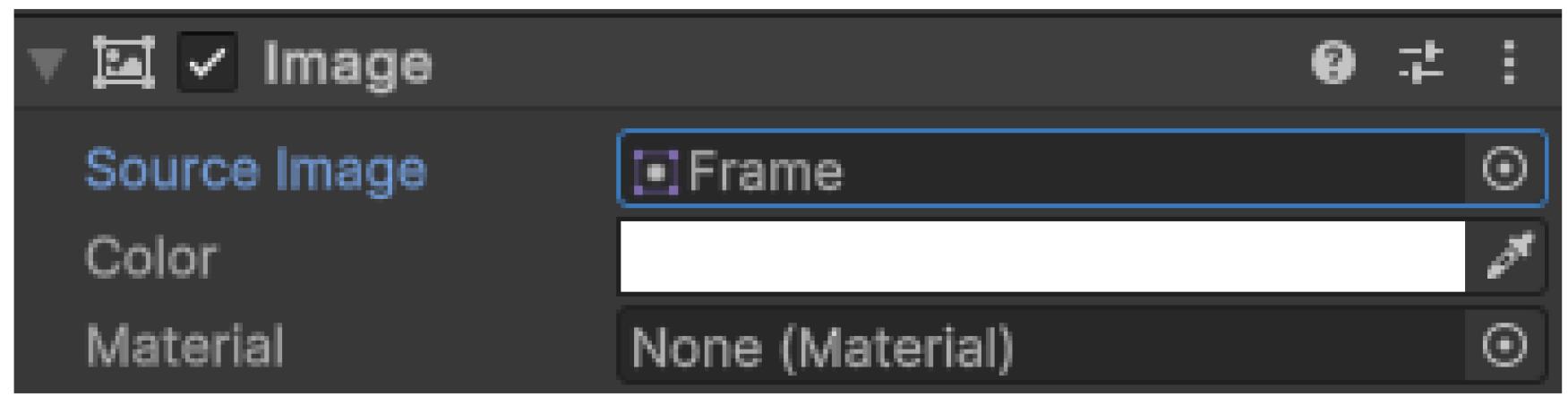


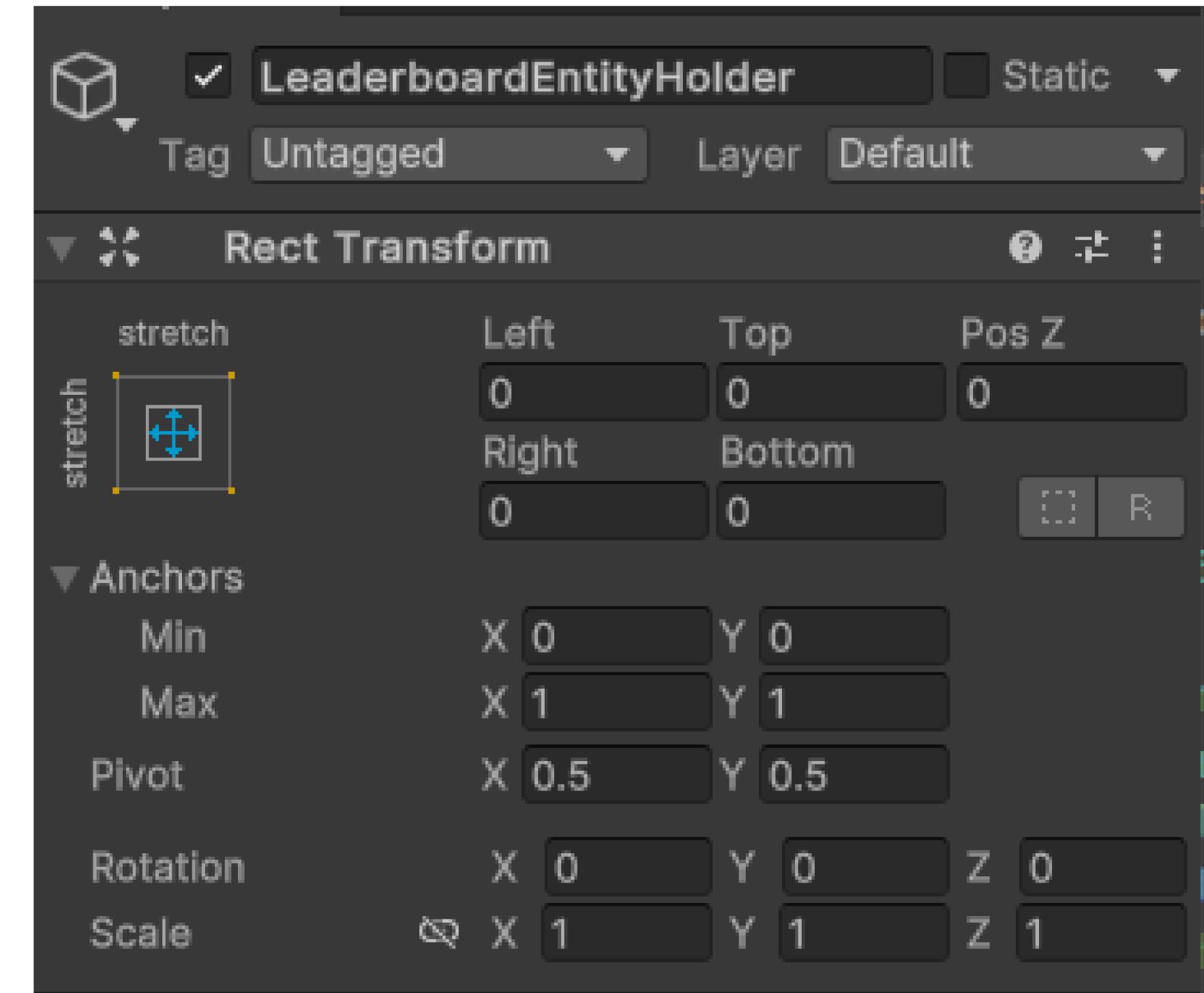
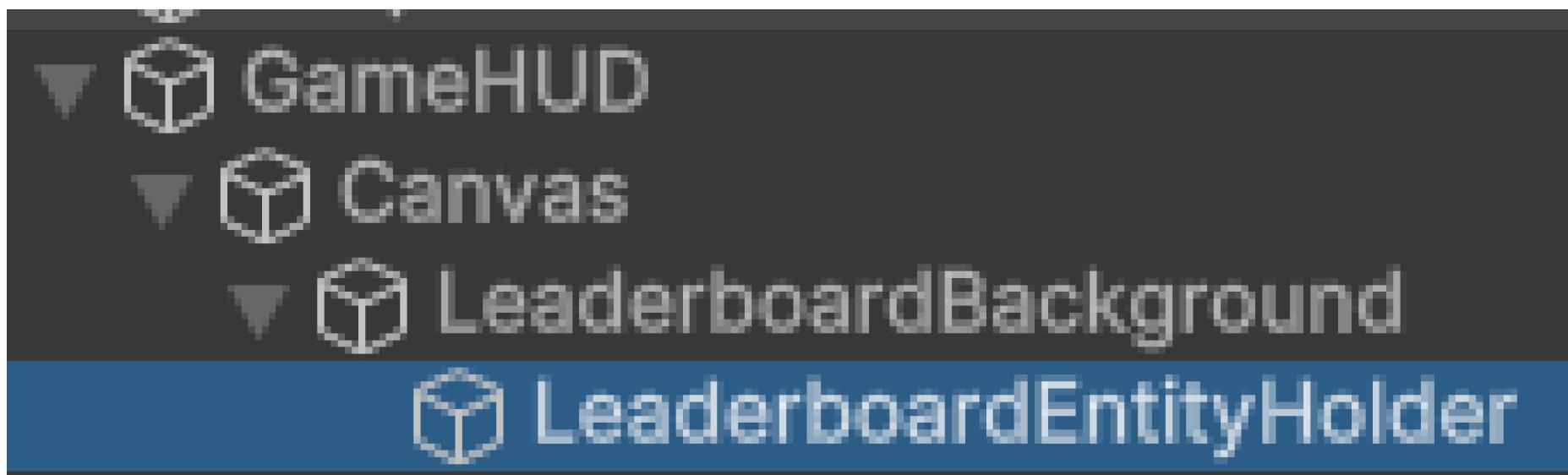
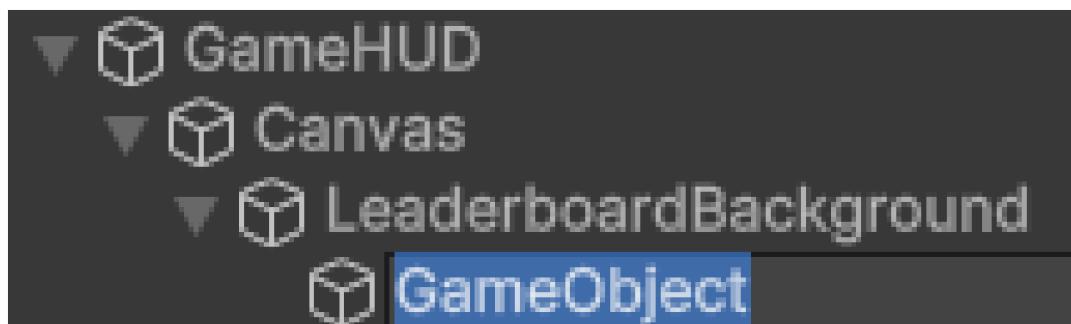
LeaderboardBackground  Static ▾

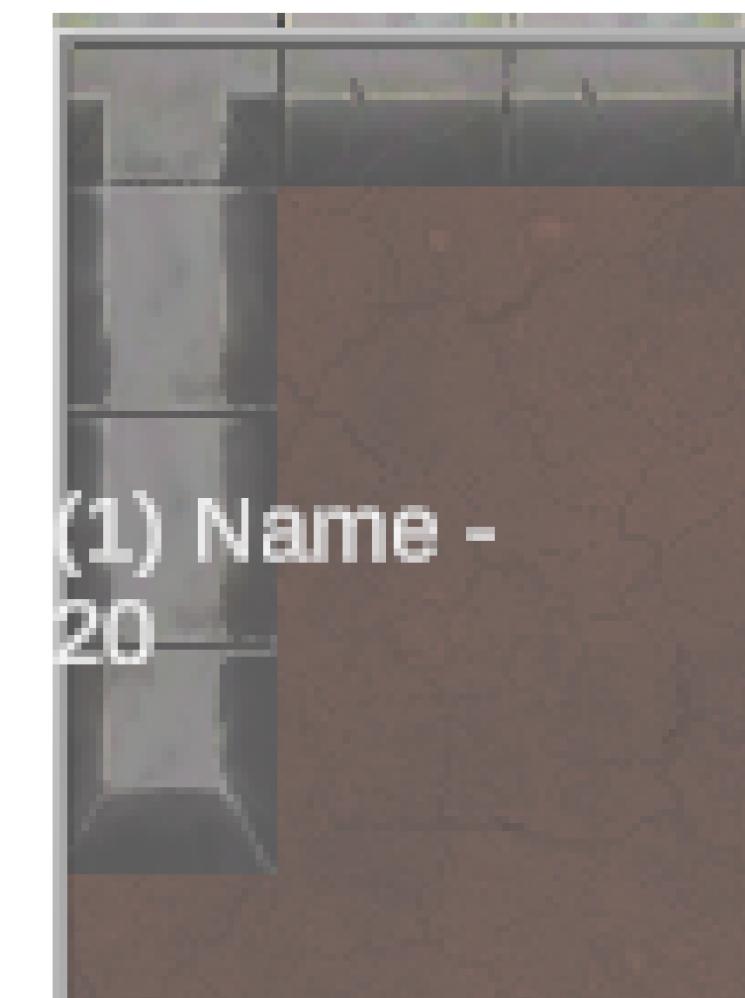
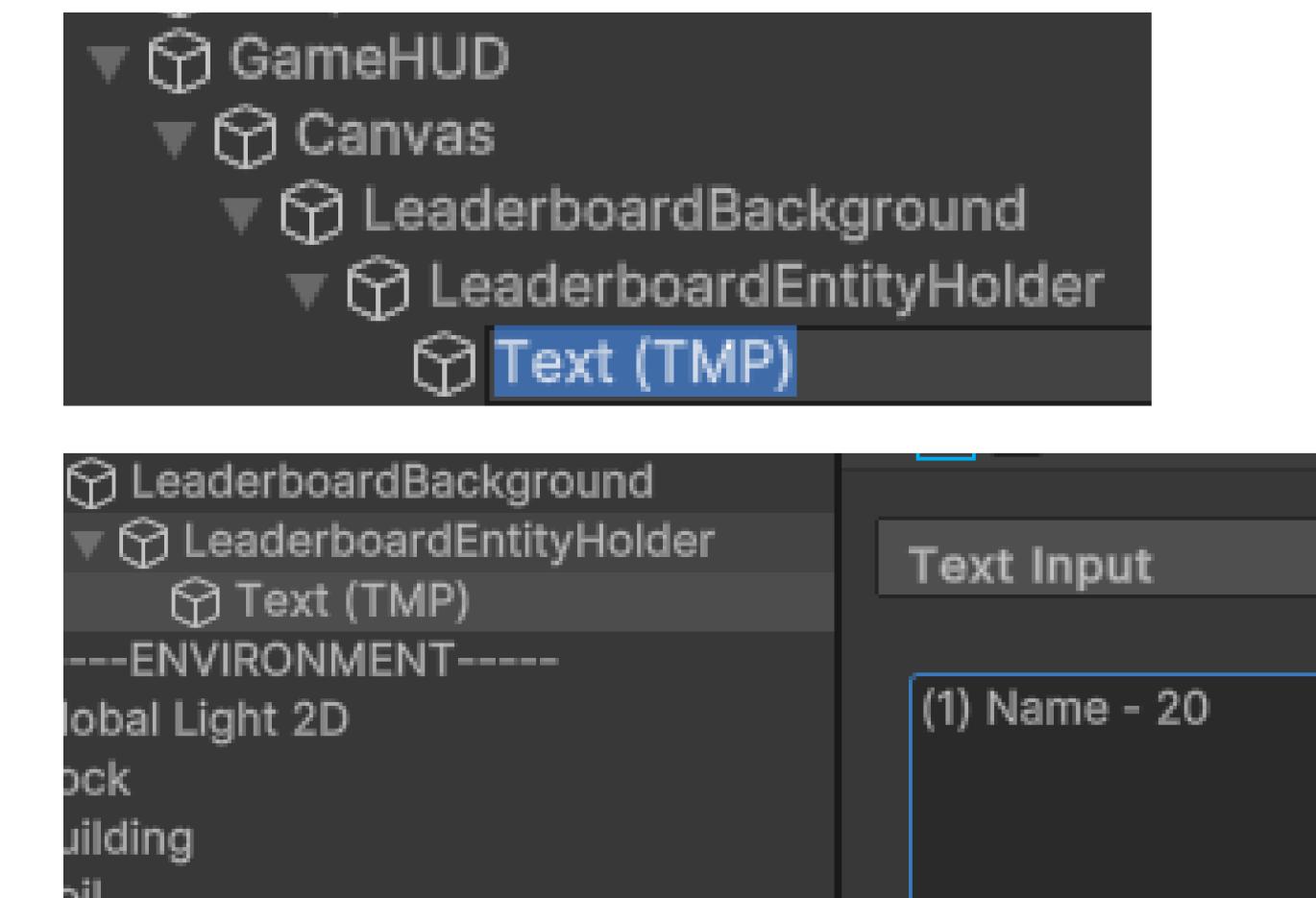
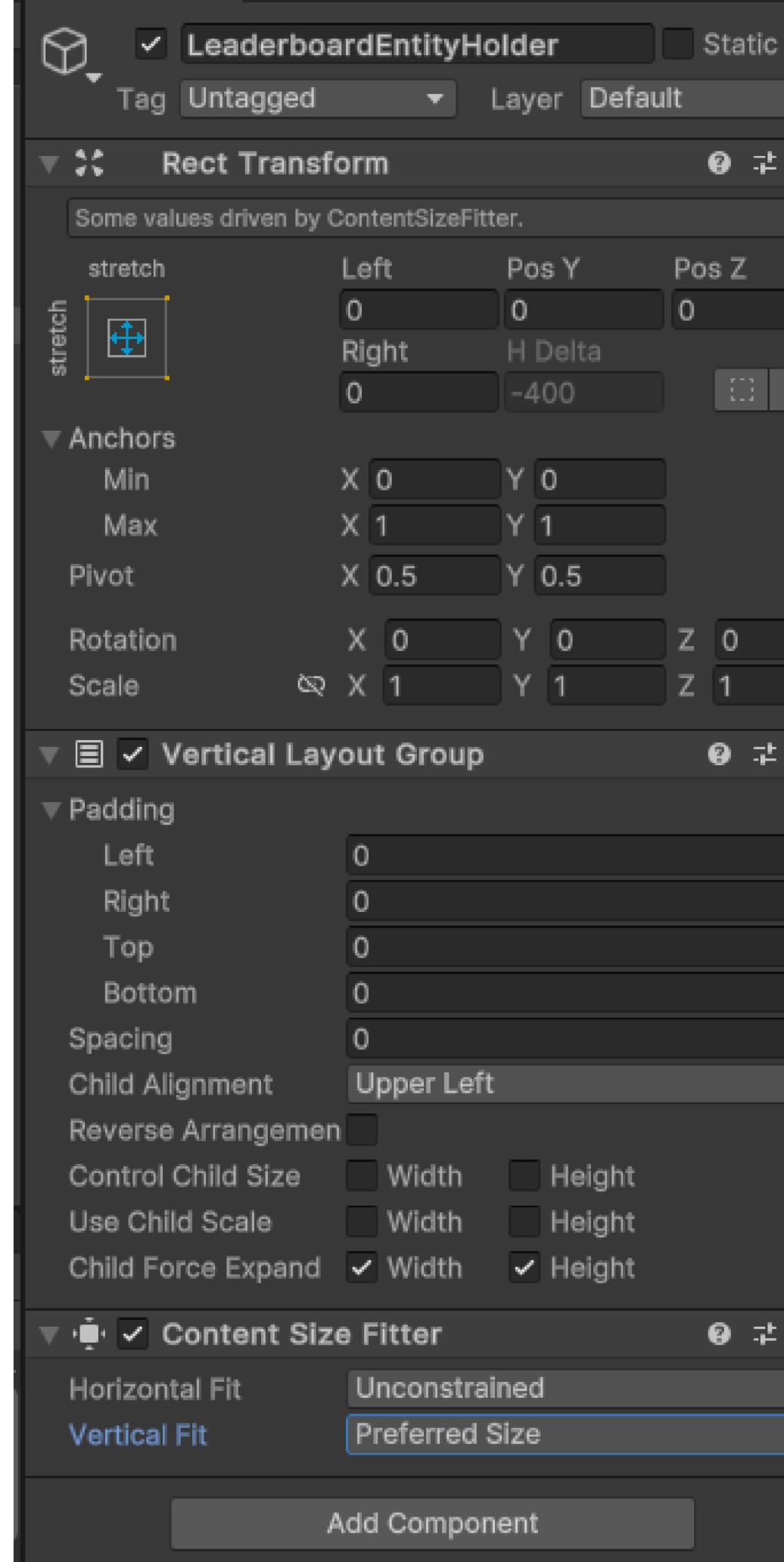
Tag Untagged Layer Default ▾

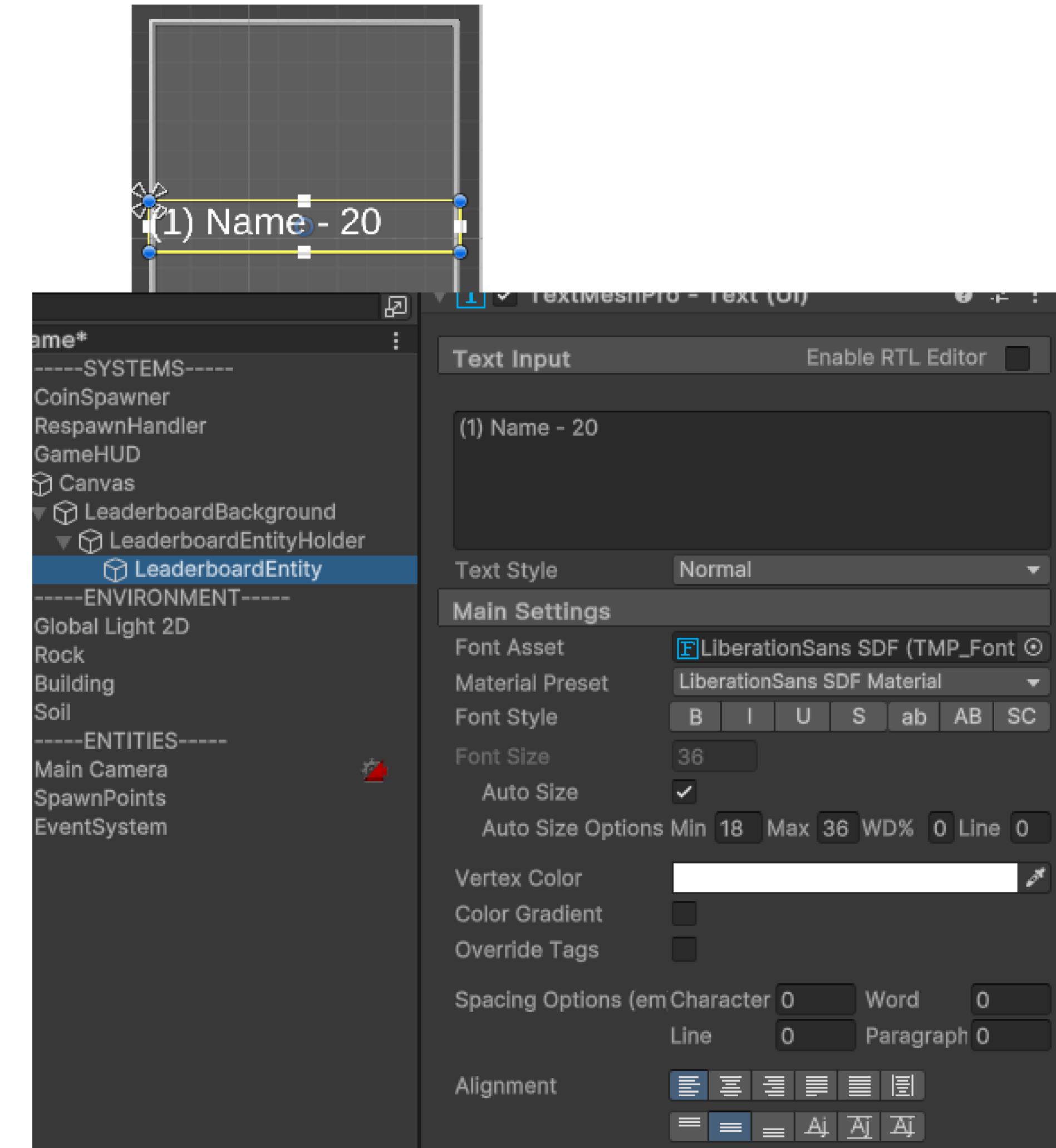
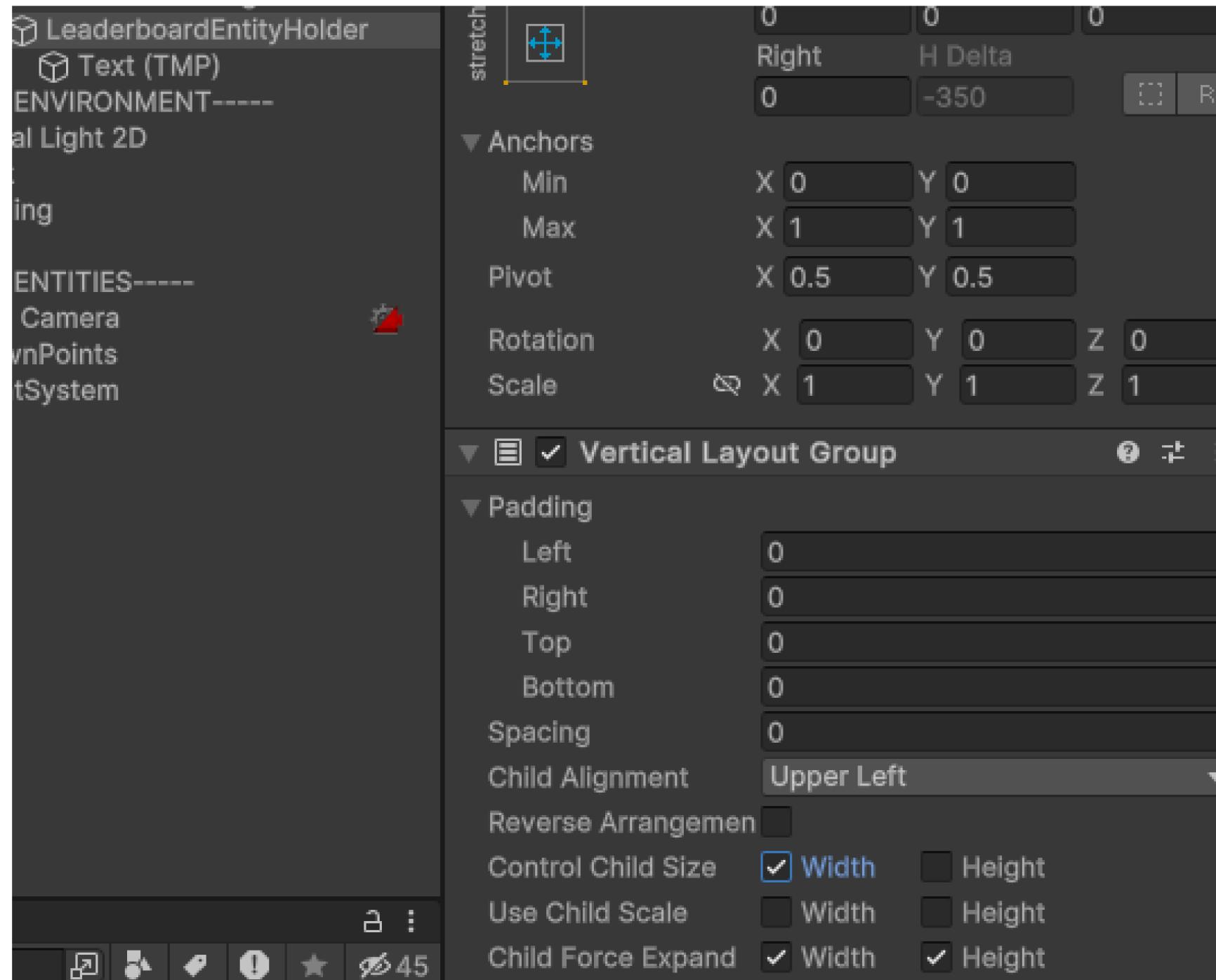
Rect Transform ? ↻ :

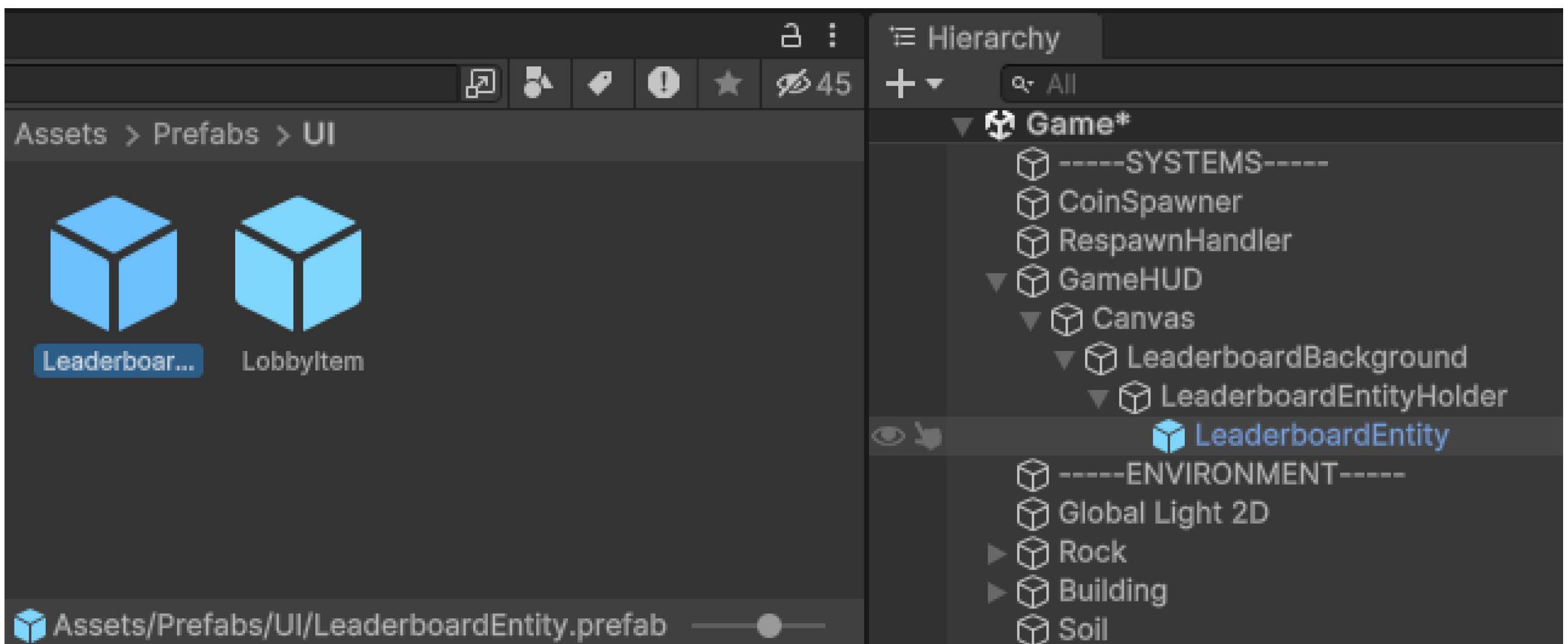
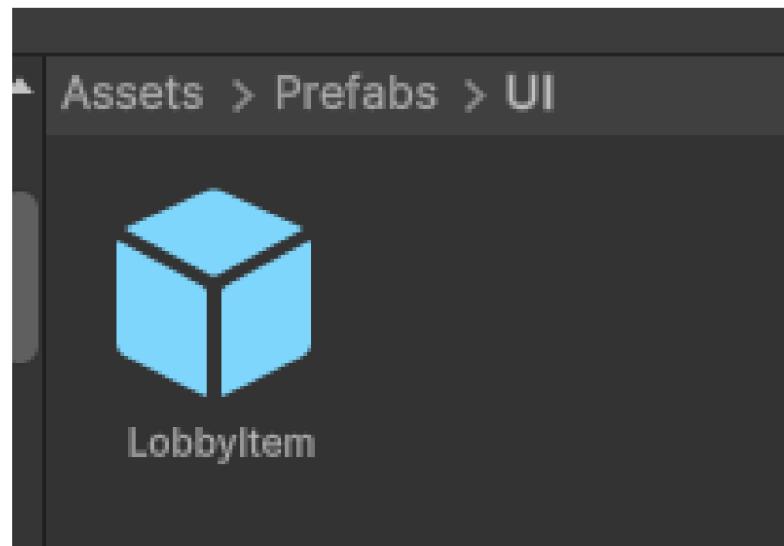
right	Pos X -20	Pos Y -20	Pos Z 0
top	Width 300	Height 400	R
Anchors			
Min	X 1	Y 1	
Max	X 1	Y 1	
Pivot	X 1	Y 1	
Rotation	X 0	Y 0	Z 0
Scale	X 1	Y 1	Z 1











## Vertical Layout Group

### Padding

Left 0  
Right 0  
Top 0  
Bottom 0

Spacing 0

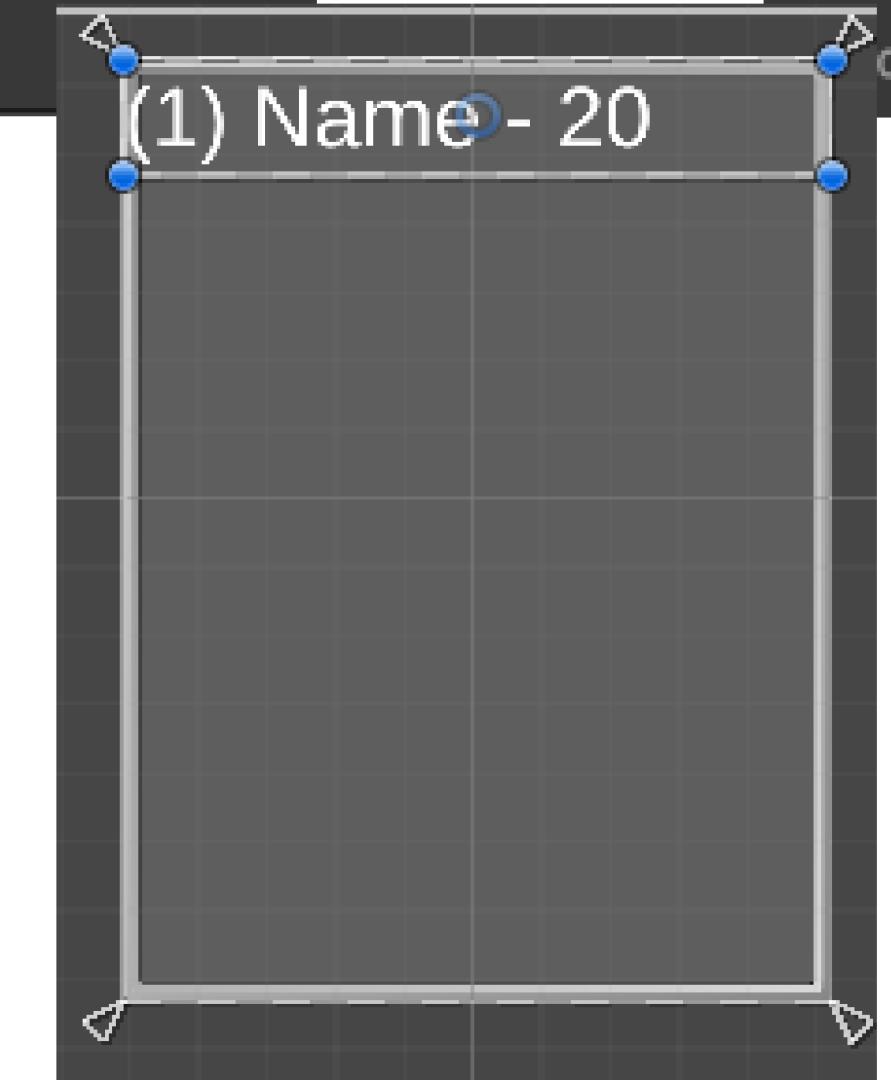
Child Alignment Upper Center

Reverse Arrangement

Control Child Size  Width  Height

Use Child Scale  Width  Height

Child Force Expand  Width  Height



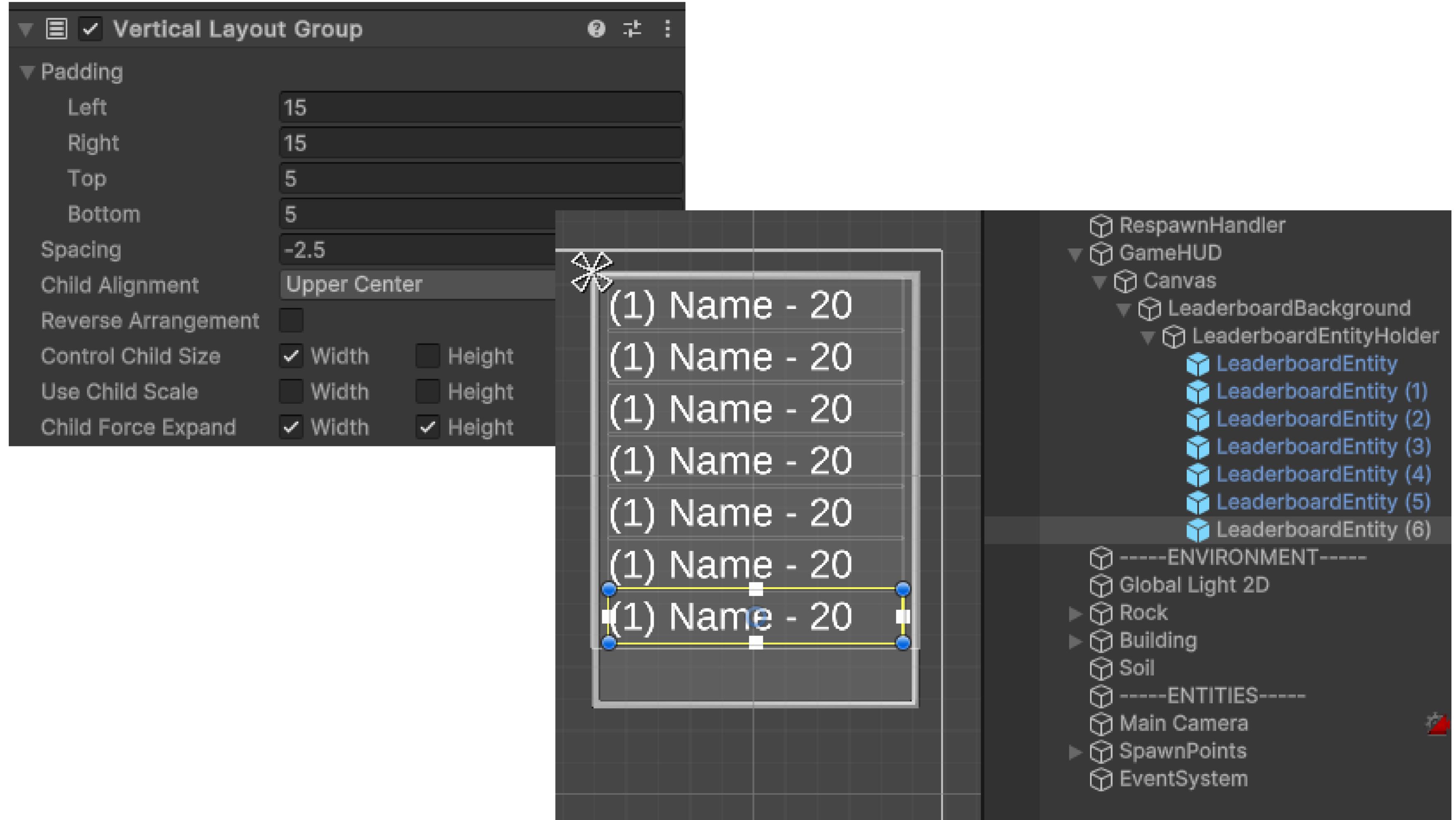
## Rect Transform

Some values driven by ContentSizeFitter.

stretch Left 0 Pos Y 0 Pos Z 0  
stretch Right 0 H Delta 0 -350 [ ] R

### Anchors

Min X 0 Y 0  
Max X 1 Y 1  
Pivot X 0.5 Y 1  
Rotation X 0 Y 0 Z 0  
Scale X 1 Y 1 Z 1

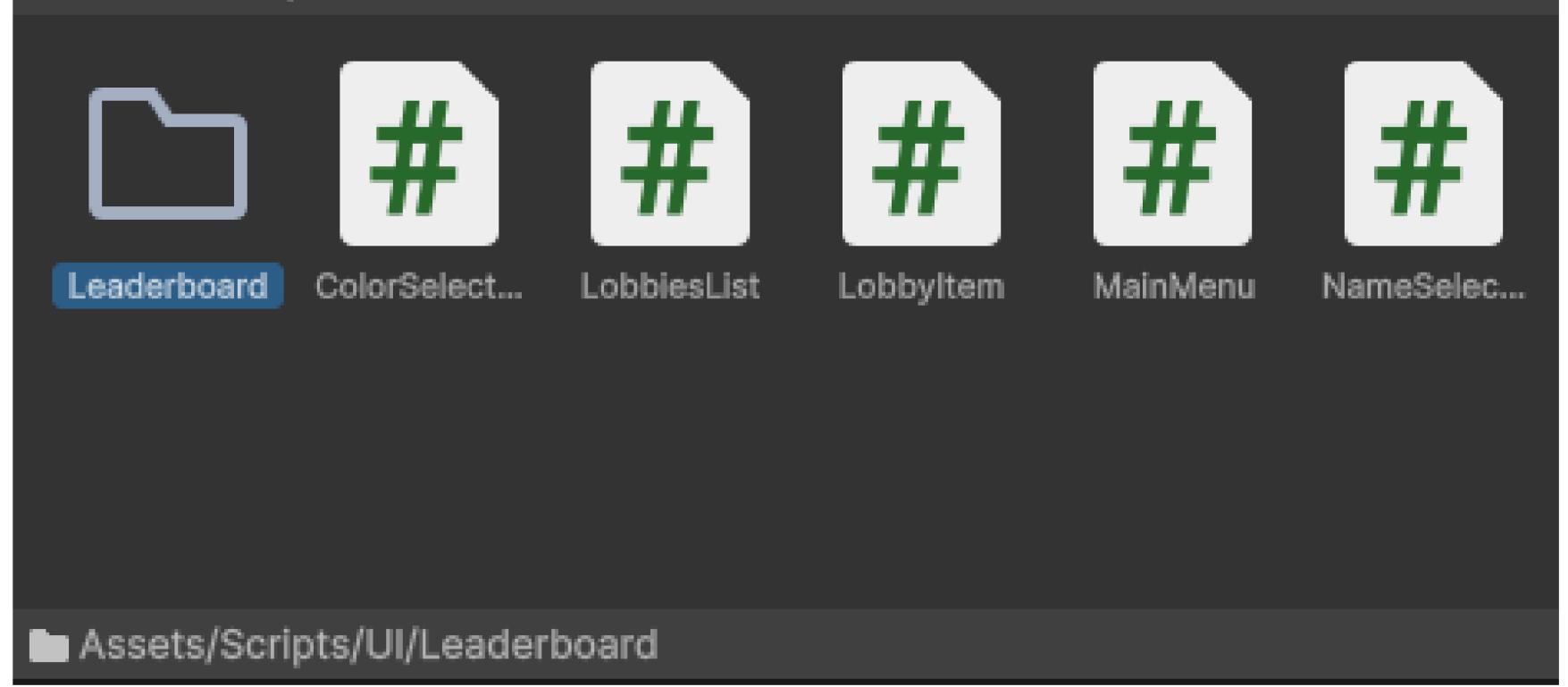


- ▼ GameHUD
- ▼ Canvas
  - ▼ LeaderboardBackground
    - ▼ LeaderboardEntityHolder
      - LeaderboardEntity
      - LeaderboardEntity (1)
      - LeaderboardEntity (2)
      - LeaderboardEntity (3)
      - LeaderboardEntity (4)
      - LeaderboardEntity (5)
      - LeaderboardEntity (6)



- ▼ GameHUD
- ▼ Canvas
- ▼ LeaderboardBackground
  - LeaderboardEntityHolder
  - ENVIRONMENT-----

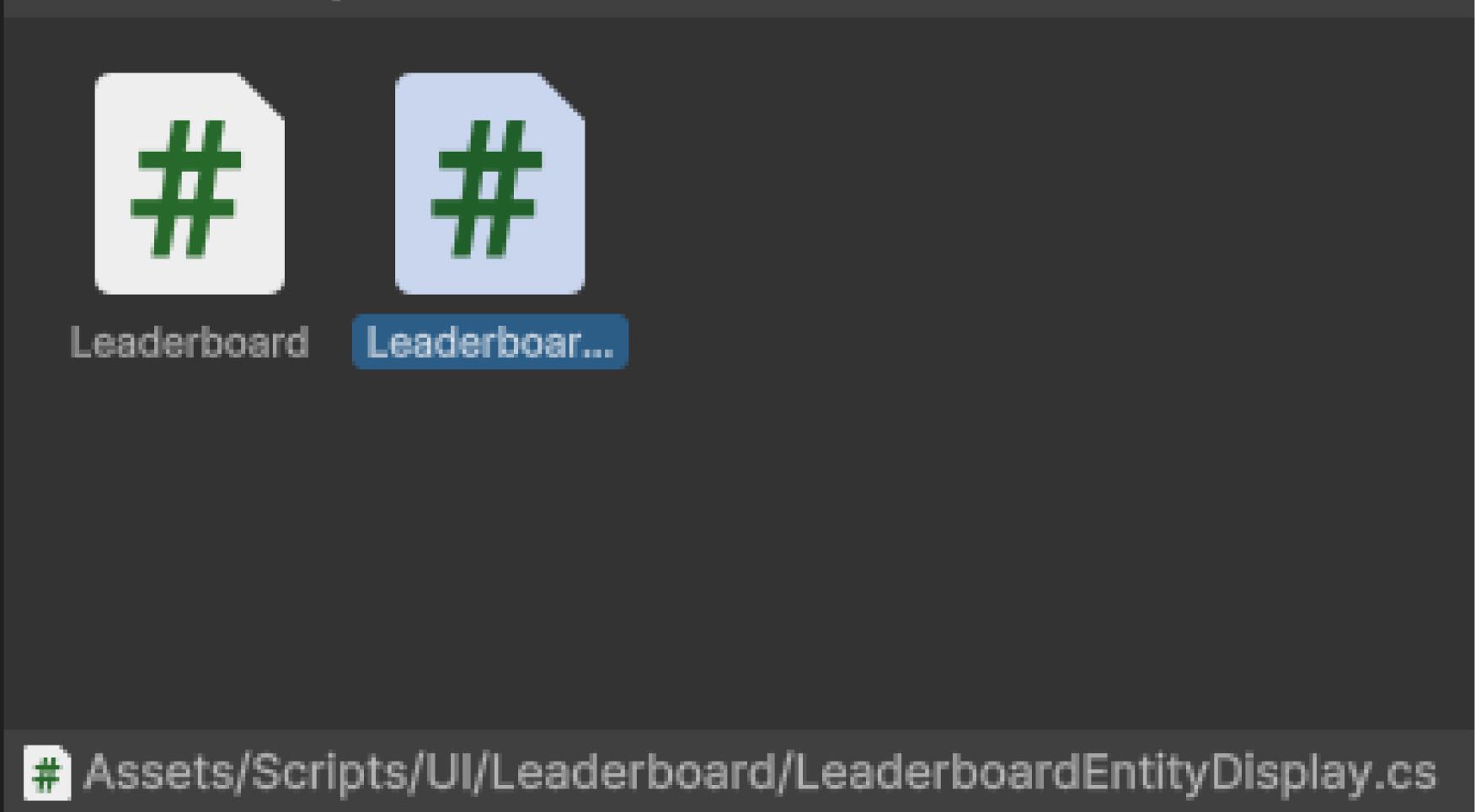
Assets > Scripts > UI



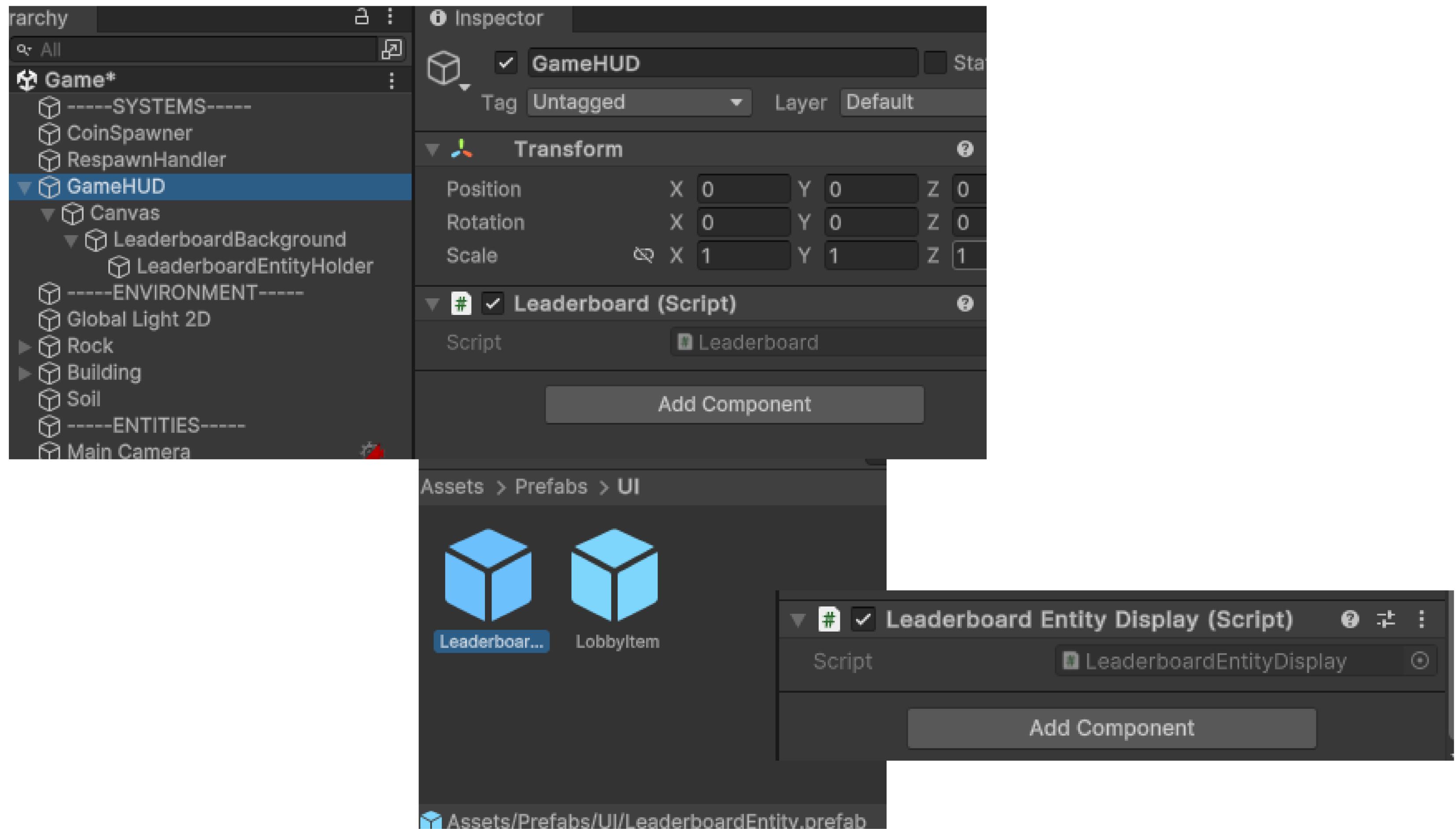
Assets > Scripts > UI > Leaderboard

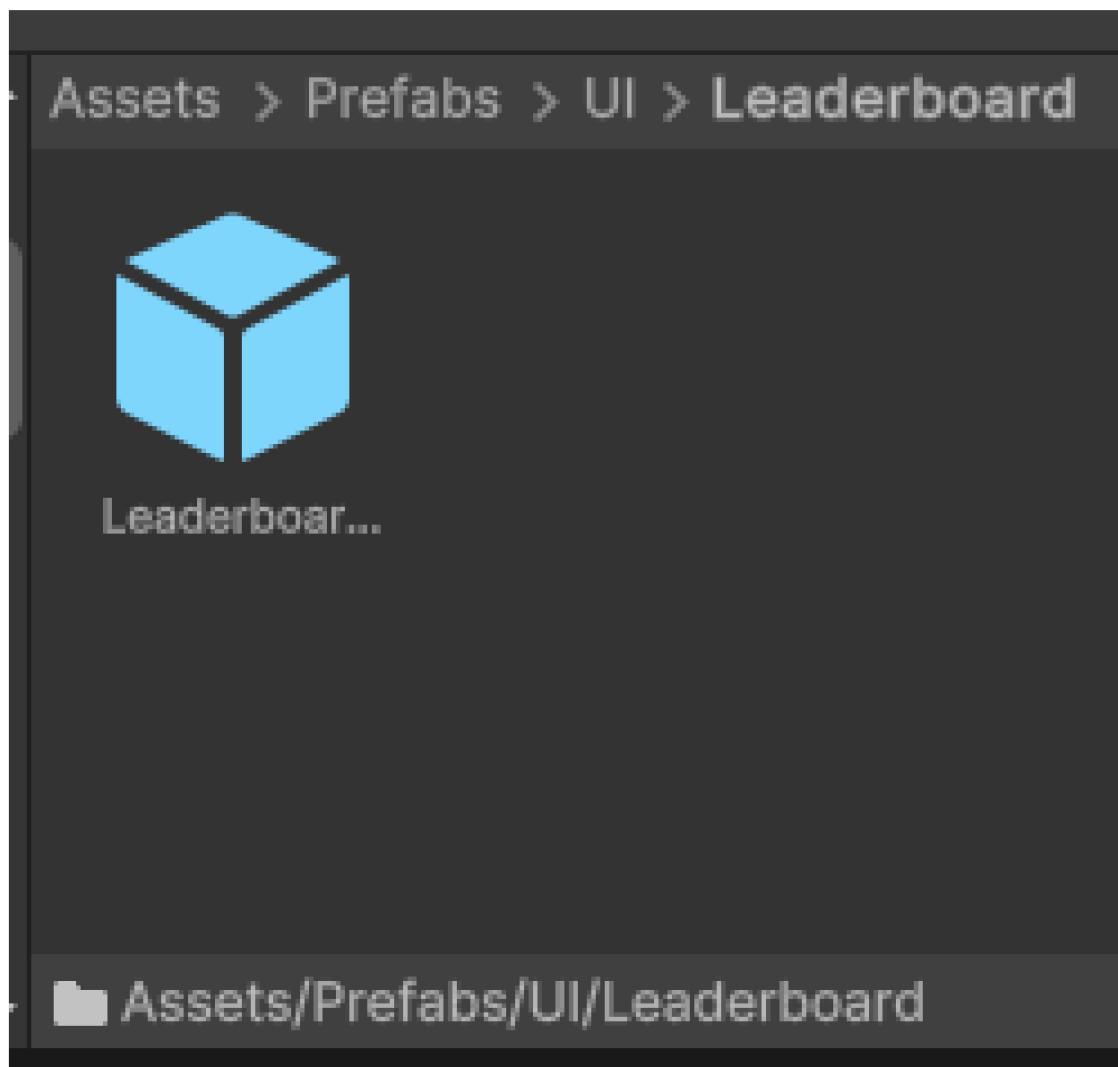
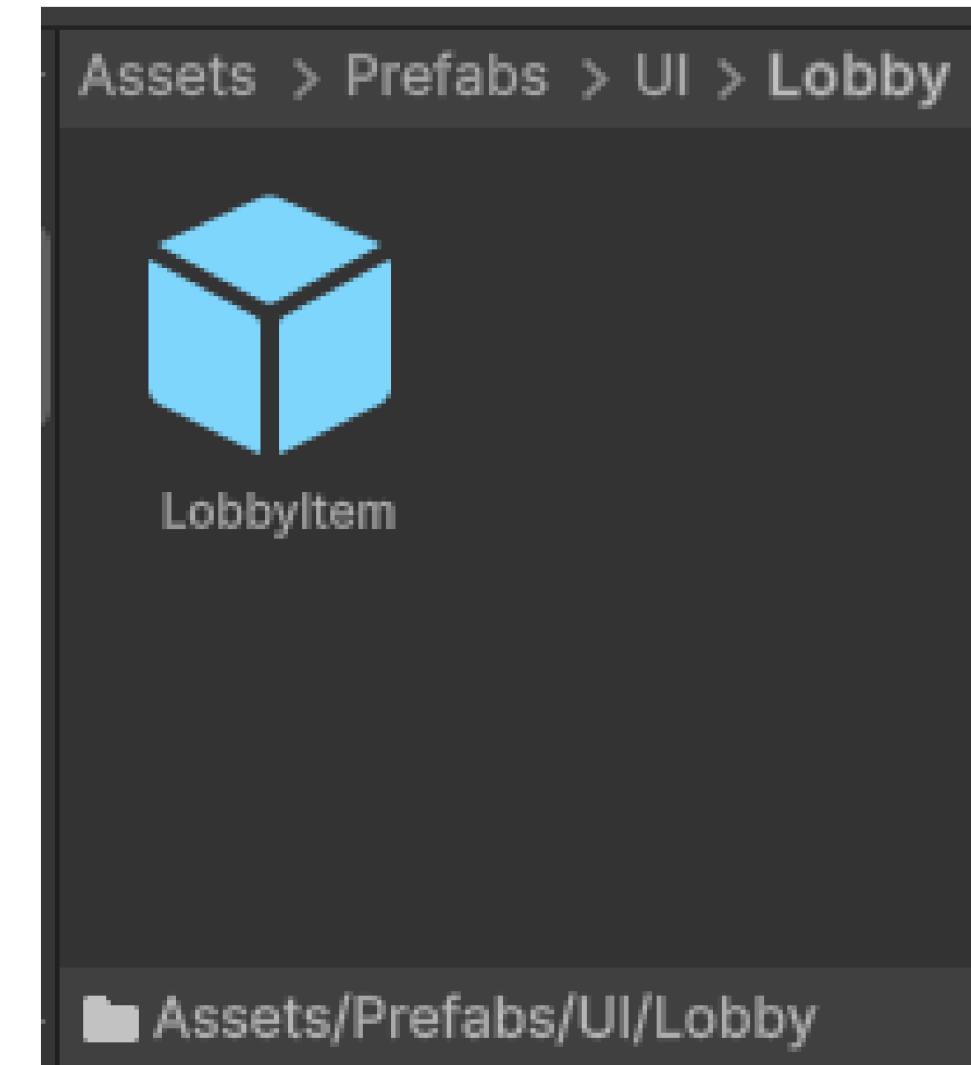
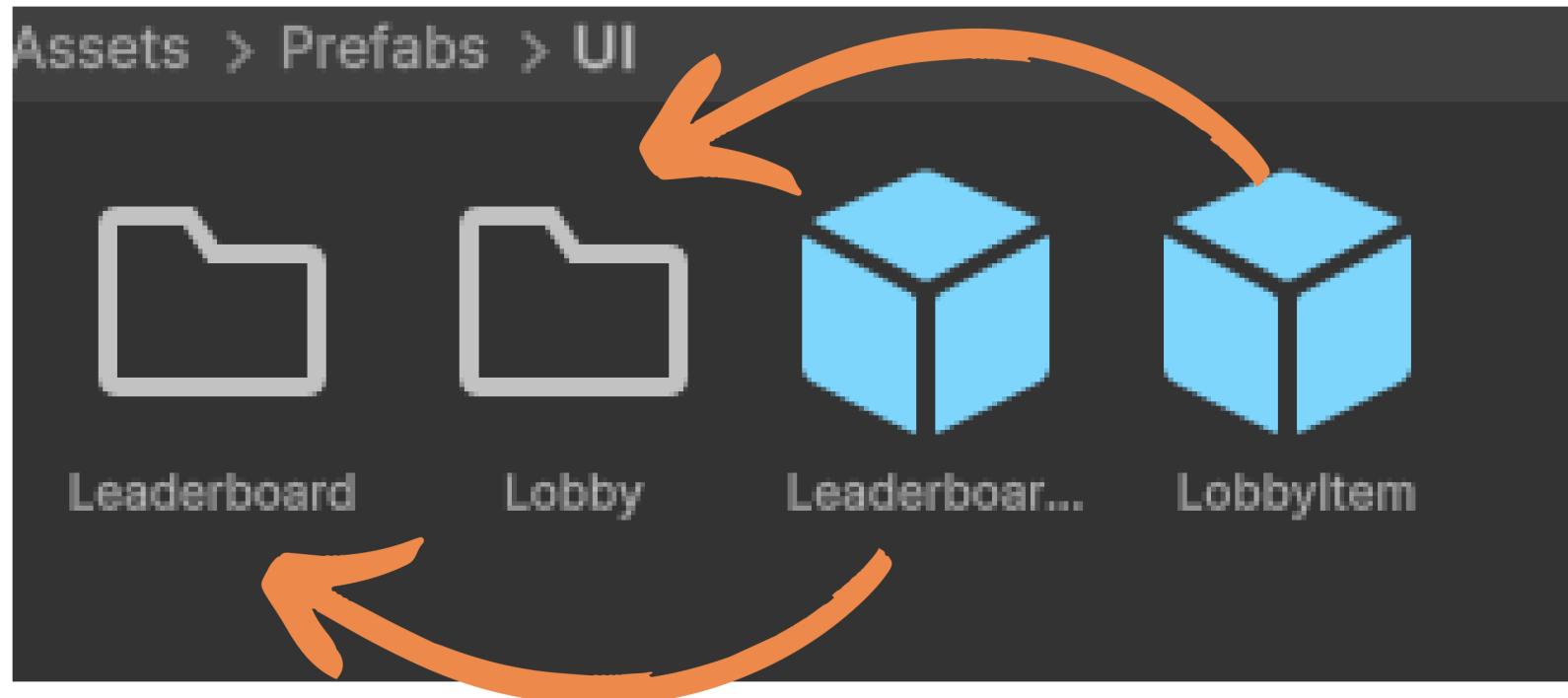


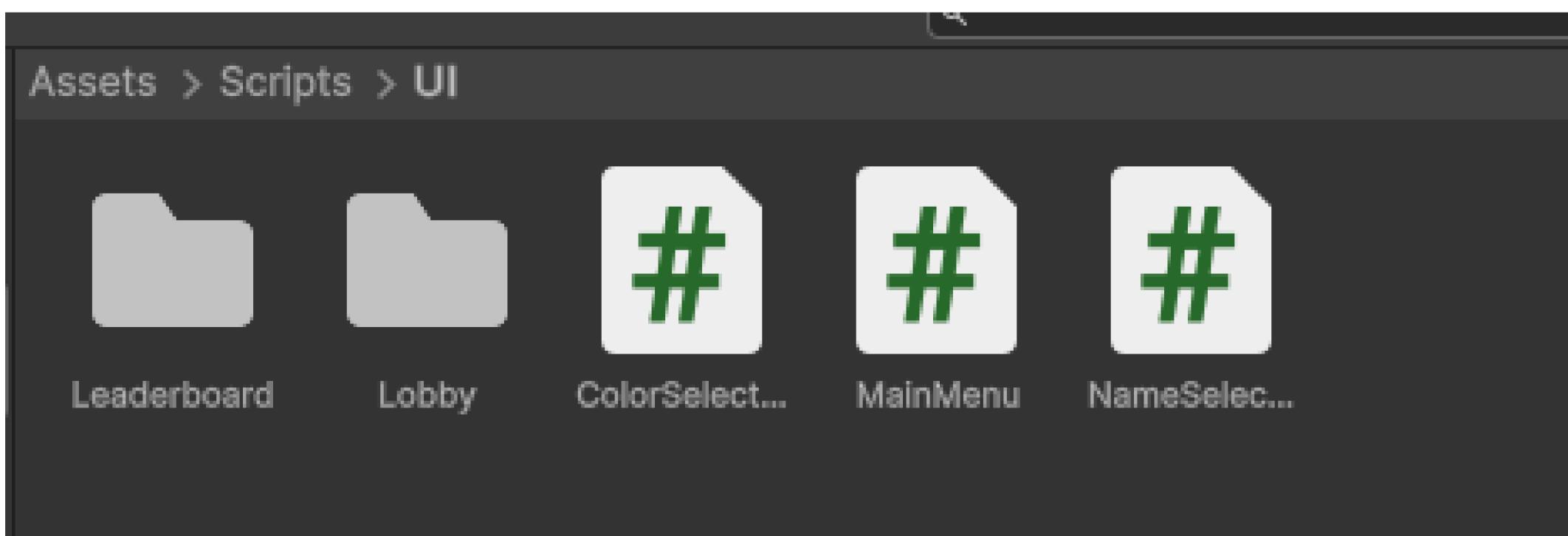
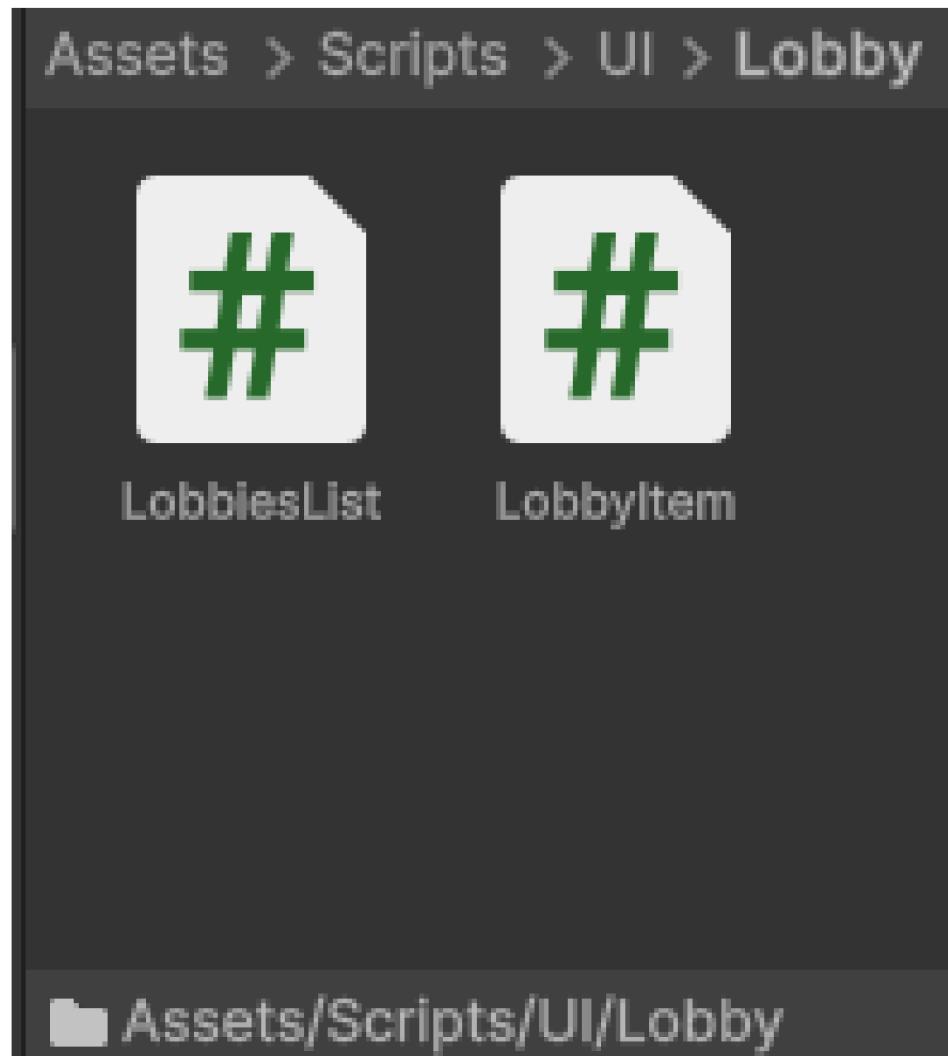
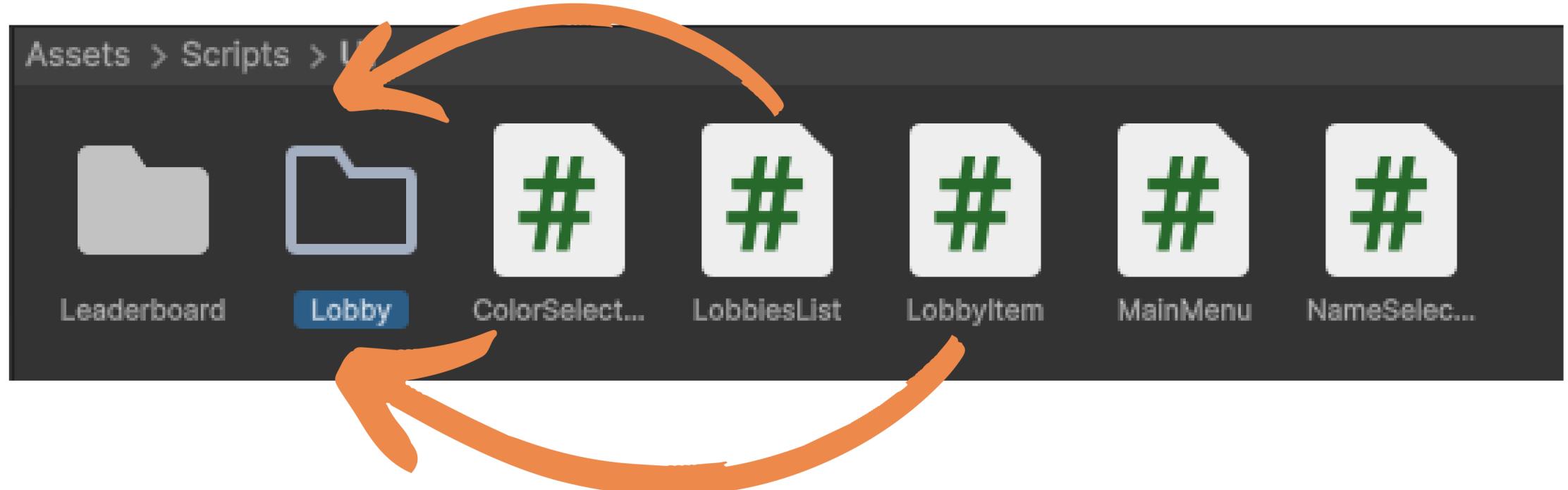
Assets > Scripts > UI > Leaderboard



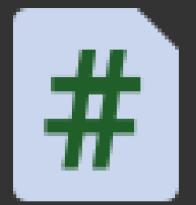
Leaderboard Setup







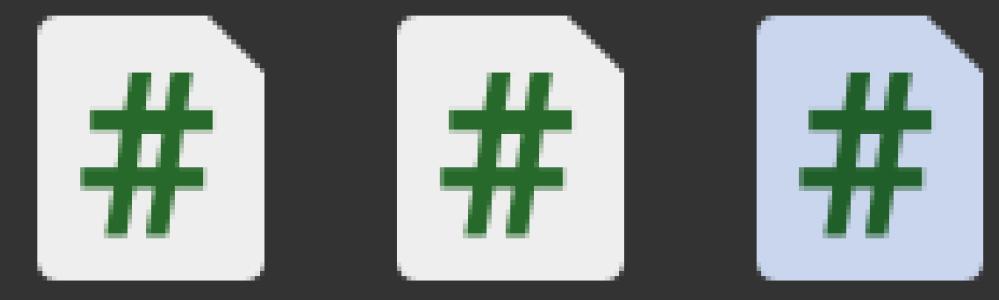
# **Custom Data Types**



Leaderboard Leaderbo...

# Assets/Scripts/UI/Leaderboard/Leaderboard.cs

```
1  [-] using System.Collections;
2  [-] using System.Collections.Generic;
3  [+] using Unity.Netcode;
4  [-] using UnityEngine;
5
6  [+] ⚡ Unity Script | 0 references
7  [-] public class Leaderboard : NetworkBehaviour
8  {
9      [-]     [SerializeField] private Transform leaderboardEntityHolder;
10     [-]     [SerializeField] private LeaderboardEntityDisplay leaderboardEntityPrefab;
11     [-]     NetworkList<
12 }
13
```



Leaderboard Leaderboar... Leaderboar...

# Assets/Scripts/UI/Leaderboard/LeaderboardEntityState.cs

## LeaderboardEntityState

```
1  using Unity.Collections;
2
3  public struct LeaderboardEntityState
4  {
5      public ulong ClientId;
6      public FixedString32Bytes PlayerName;
7      public int Coins;
8  }
```

```
1  using Unity.Collections;
2  using Unity.Netcode;
3
4  0 references
5  public struct LeaderboardEntityState : INetworkSerializable
6  {
7      public ulong ClientId;
8      public FixedString32Bytes PlayerName;
9      public int Coins;
10
11     0 references
12     public void NetworkSerialize<T>(BufferSerializer<T> serializer) where T : IReaderWriter
13     {
14         throw new System.NotImplementedException();
15     }
16 }
```

```
1  1 using Unity.Collections;
2  2 using Unity.Netcode;
3
4  3 0 references
5  4 public struct LeaderboardEntityState : INetworkSerializable
6  5 {
7      6 public ulong ClientId;
8      7 public FixedString32Bytes PlayerName;
9      8 public int Coins;
10
11     9 0 references
12     10 public void NetworkSerialize<T>(BufferSerializer<T> serializer) where T : IReaderWriter
13     11 {
14         12 serializer.SerializeValue(ref ClientId);
15         13 serializer.SerializeValue(ref PlayerName);
16         14 serializer.SerializeValue(ref Coins);
17     }
18 }
```

```
1  using System;
2  using Unity.Collections;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4
5  public struct LeaderboardEntityState : INetworkSerializable , IEquatable<LeaderboardEntityState>
6  {
7      public ulong ClientId;
8      public FixedString32Bytes PlayerName;
9      public int Coins;
10
11     public bool Equals(LeaderboardEntityState other)
12     {
13         throw new NotImplementedException();
14     }
15
16     public void NetworkSerialize<T>(BufferSerializer<T> serializer) where T : IReaderWriter
17     {
18         serializer.SerializeValue(ref ClientId);
19         serializer.SerializeValue(ref PlayerName);
20         serializer.SerializeValue(ref Coins);
21     }
22 }
23
```

```
1  using System;
2  using Unity.Collections;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4
5  2 references
6  public struct LeaderboardEntityState : INetworkSerializable , IEquatable<LeaderboardEntityState>
7  {
8      public ulong ClientId;
9      public FixedString32Bytes PlayerName;
10     public int Coins;
11
12     0 references
13     public bool Equals(LeaderboardEntityState other)
14     {
15         return ClientId == other.ClientId &&
16             PlayerName.Equals(other.PlayerName) &&
17             Coins == other.Coins;
18
19     0 references
20     public void NetworkSerialize<T>(BufferSerializer<T> serializer) where T : IReaderWriter
21     {
22         serializer.SerializeValue(ref ClientId);
23         serializer.SerializeValue(ref PlayerName);
24         serializer.SerializeValue(ref Coins);
25     }
26 }
```

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4  using UnityEngine;
5
6  public class Leaderboard : NetworkBehaviour
7  {
8      [SerializeField] private Transform leaderboardEntityHolder;
9      [SerializeField] private LeaderboardEntityDisplay leaderboardEntityPrefab;
10
11     private NetworkList<LeaderboardEntityState> leaderboardEntities;
12
13     private void Awake()
14     {
15         leaderboardEntities = new NetworkList<LeaderboardEntityState>();
16     }
17 }
18
```

NetworkBehaviours require a NetworkObject

GameHUD does not have a NetworkObject component. Would you like to add one now?

Yes Yes - Do not show me this message again on this machine.

Assets > Prefabs > UI > Leaderboard

Leaderboar...

Assets/Prefabs/UI/Leaderboard/LeaderboardEntity.prefab

GameHUD

- Canvas
- LeaderboardBackground
- LeaderboardEntityHolder
- ENVIRONMENT-----
- Global Light 2D
- Rock
- Building
- Soil
- ENTITIES-----
- Main Camera
- SpawnPoints
- EventSystem

Position X 0 Y 0 Z 0

Rotation X 0 Y 0 Z 0

Scale X 1 Y 1 Z 1

Network Object

- Always Replicate As Ro
- Synchronize Transform
- Active Scene Synchron
- Scene Migration Sync
- Spawn With Observers
- Dont Destroy With Own
- Auto Object Parent Syn

GlobalObjectIdHash 3183130427

NetworkManager null

Leaderboard (Script)

Script Leaderboard

Leaderboard Entity Hol :: LeaderboardEntityHolder (Rect Tr)

Leaderboard Entity Pre :: LeaderboardEntity (Leaderboard E)

Add Component



# **Leaderboard Spawning**

Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 0 references

```
6 public class Leaderboard : NetworkBehaviour
7 {
8     [SerializeField] private Transform leaderboardEntityHolder;
9     [SerializeField] private LeaderboardEntityDisplay leaderboardEntityPrefab;
10
11     private NetworkList<LeaderboardEntityState> leaderboardEntities;
12
13     #region Unity Message | 0 references
14     private void Awake()
15     {
16         leaderboardEntities = new NetworkList<LeaderboardEntityState>();
17     }
18     #endregion
19     #region Player Spawning
20     private void HandlePlayerSpawned(TankPlayer player)
21     {
22         leaderboardEntities.Add(new LeaderboardEntityState
23         {
24             ClientId = player.OwnerClientId,
25             PlayerName = player.PlayerName.Value,
26             Coins = 0
27         });
28     }
29     #endregion
30     #region Player Despawning
31     private void HandlePlayerDespawned(TankPlayer player)
32     {
33         foreach (LeaderboardEntityState entity in leaderboardEntities)
34         {
35             if(entity.ClientId != player.OwnerClientId) { continue; }
36             leaderboardEntities.Remove(entity);
37             break;
38         }
39     }
40     #endregion
41 }
```

# Player Spawning

- Get all **TankPlayer** objects already in the scene
- Call **HandlePlayerSpawned** for each of those players
- Subscribe to **TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned** and  
**TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned**
- Unsubscribe from those events in **OnNetworkDespawn**

## C# Leaderboard.cs

```
public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
{
    if (IsServer)
    {
        TankPlayer[] players = FindObjectsOfType<TankPlayer>(FindObjectsSortMode.None);
        foreach (TankPlayer player in players)
        {
            HandlePlayerSpawned(player);
        }
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned += HandlePlayerSpawned;
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned += HandlePlayerDespawned;
    }
}
```

```
public override void OnNetworkDespawn()
{
    if (IsServer)
    {
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned -= HandlePlayerSpawned;
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned -= HandlePlayerDespawned;
    }
}
```

## C# Leaderboard.cs

```
public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
{
    if (IsClient)
    {
        leaderboardEntities.OnListChanged += HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged;
    }

    if (IsServer)
    {
        TankPlayer[] players = FindObjectsOfType<TankPlayer>(FindObjectsSortMode.None);
        foreach (TankPlayer player in players)
        {
            HandlePlayerSpawned(player);
        }
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned += HandlePlayerSpawned;
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned += HandlePlayerDespawned;
    }
}
```

```
public override void OnNetworkDespawn()
{
    if (IsClient)
    {
        leaderboardEntities.OnListChanged -= HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged;
    }

    if (IsServer)
    {
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned -= HandlePlayerSpawned;
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned -= HandlePlayerDespawned;
    }
}
```

1 reference

```
private void HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged(NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState> changeEvent)
{
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
```

## C# Leaderboard.cs

```
private void HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged(NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState> changeEvent)
{
    switch (changeEvent.Type)
    {
        case NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>.EventType.Add:
            Instantiate(leaderboardEntityPrefab, leaderboardEntityHolder);
            break;
        case NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>.EventType.Remove:
            break;
    }
}
```

ตอนนี้ถ้ากดสองปุ่มให้ในว่าจะเห็นเพิ่มขึ้นมาแค่เฉพาะผู้ที่อัพเดตใน List ของ Leaderboard ดังนั้นแล้วเราต้องเพิ่มมาโค้ดมาอีกส่วนหนึ่งเพื่อให้มีการ Instantiate leaderboardEntityPrefab ขึ้นมา

```
public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
{
    if (IsClient)
    {
        leaderboardEntities.OnListChanged += HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged;
        foreach(LeaderboardEntityState entity in leaderboardEntities)
        {
            HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged(new NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>
            {
                Type = NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>.EventType.Add,
                Value = entity
            });
        }
    }

    if (IsServer)
    {
        TankPlayer[] players = FindObjectsOfType<TankPlayer>(FindObjectsSortMode.None);
        foreach (TankPlayer player in players)
        {
            HandlePlayerSpawned(player);
        }
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerSpawned += HandlePlayerSpawned;
        TankPlayer.OnPlayerDespawned += HandlePlayerDespawned;
    }
}
```

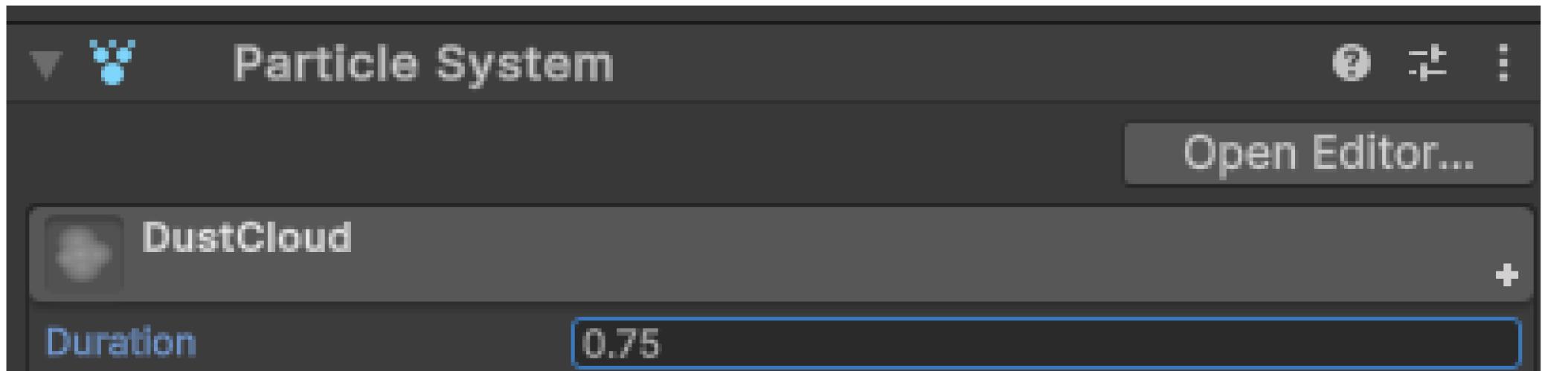
จากนั้นก็ทำการ Build เพื่อทดสอบ  
เราจะเห็นว่า Host จะแสดงออกมารอบทั้ง 2 คน  
ส่วน Client จะเห็นว่าการ Duplicate คนเกินมา  
ซึ่งเดียวเราจะทำมาต่อในบทถัดไป



# Making Trails

The screenshot shows the Unity Editor interface with three main panels:

- Hierarchy Panel (Top Left):** Shows the Player game object with its components: TankTreads, TurretPivot, OverheadCanvas, FollowCam, and a series of nested Player objects under TankTreads.
- Inspector Panel (Top Right):** Focuses on the "Player" game object's "TankTreads" component. The "Material" field is set to "Mat\_DustCloud". Other settings include Render Mode (Billboard), Normal Direction (1), Sort Mode (None), and Sorting Fudge (0).
- Scene View (Bottom Center):** Displays a 3D scene with a tank model. A particle system is active on the tank's body, creating a dust cloud effect. The "Mat\_DustCloud" material is applied to the particles.
- Properties Panel (Bottom Right):** Shows the properties for the "Mat\_DustCloud" material, including:
  - Sorting Layer ID: Default
  - Order in Layer: 700
  - Light Probes: Off
  - Rendering Layer Mask: Default



**Start Lifetime** 0.75

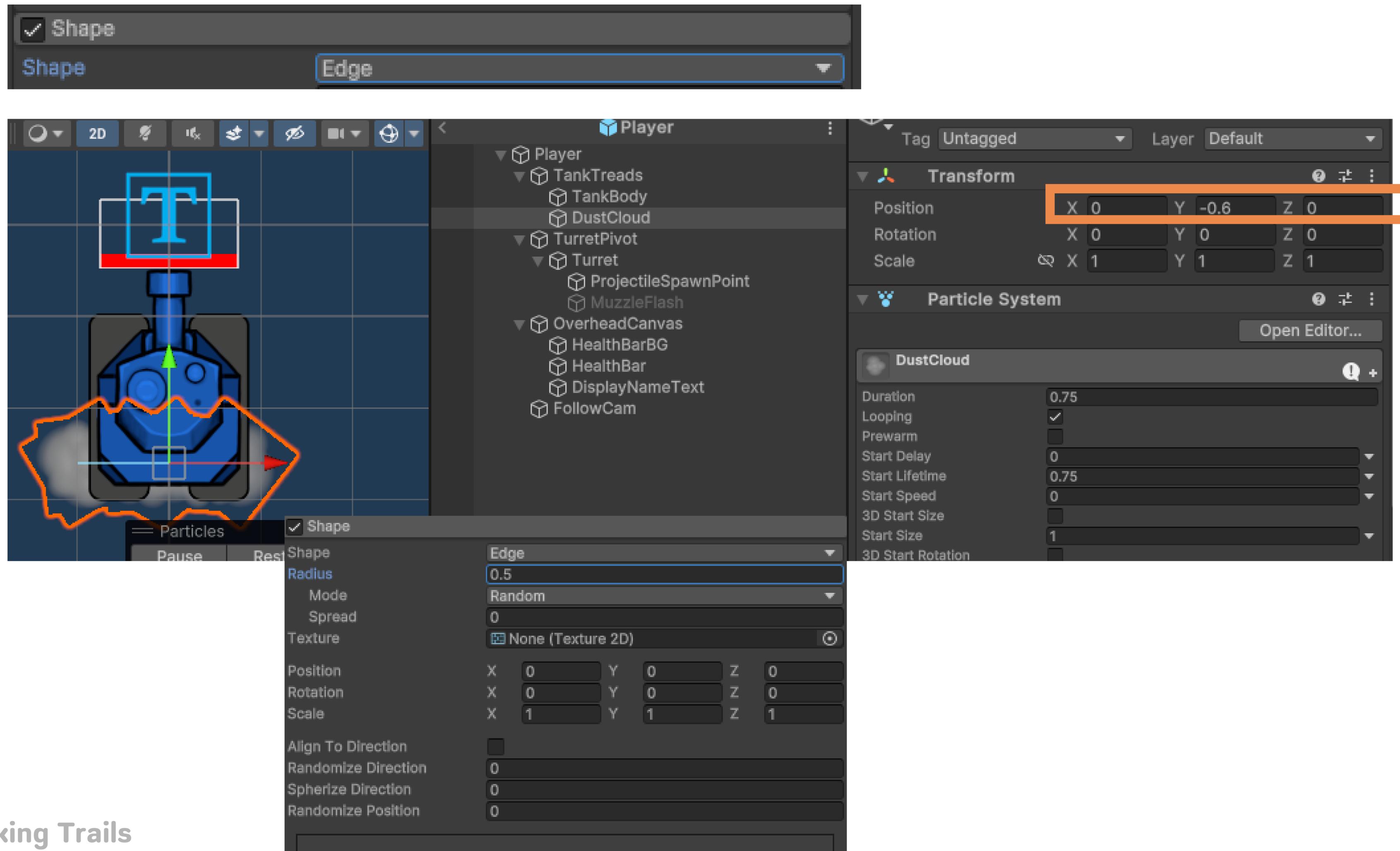
**Start Speed** 0

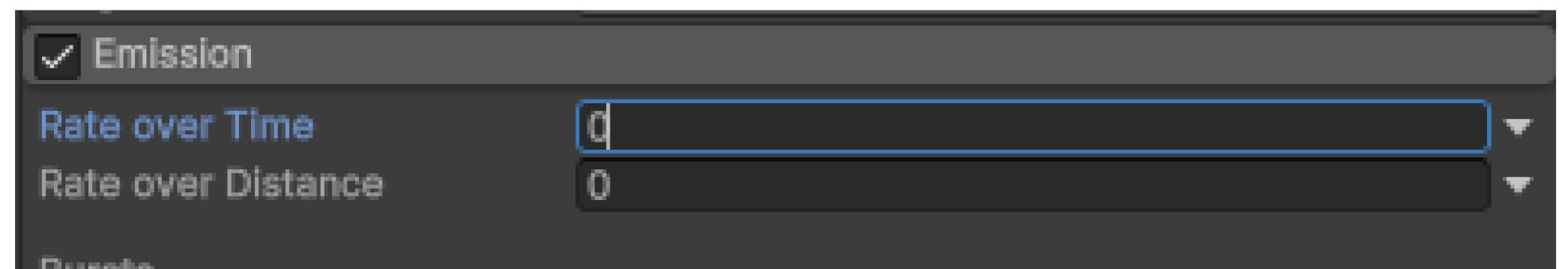
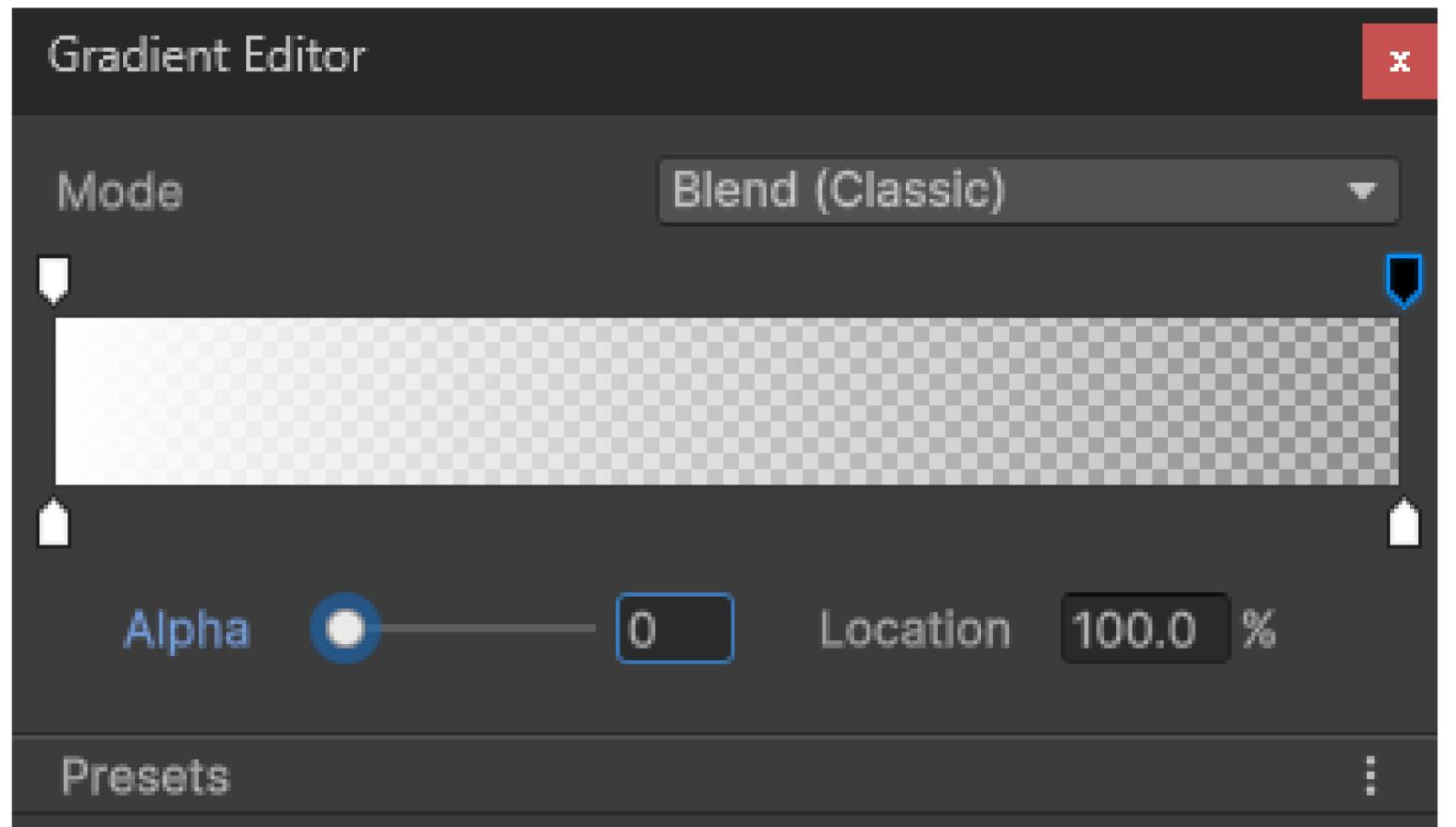
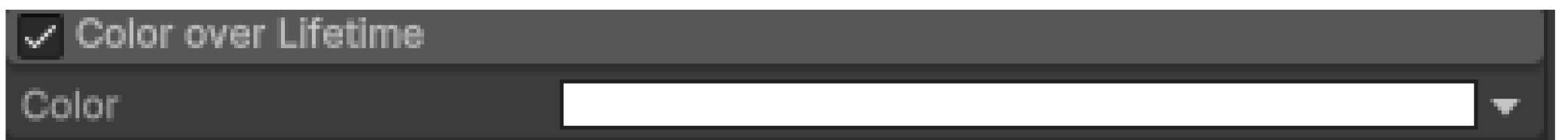
**Start Rotation** 0

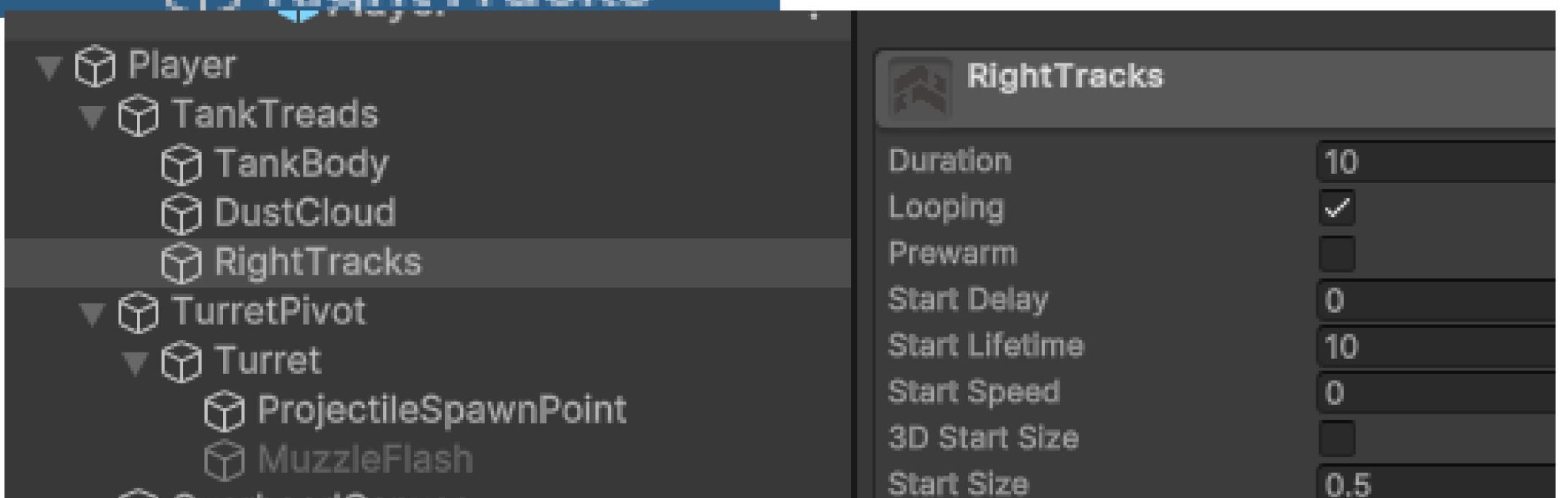
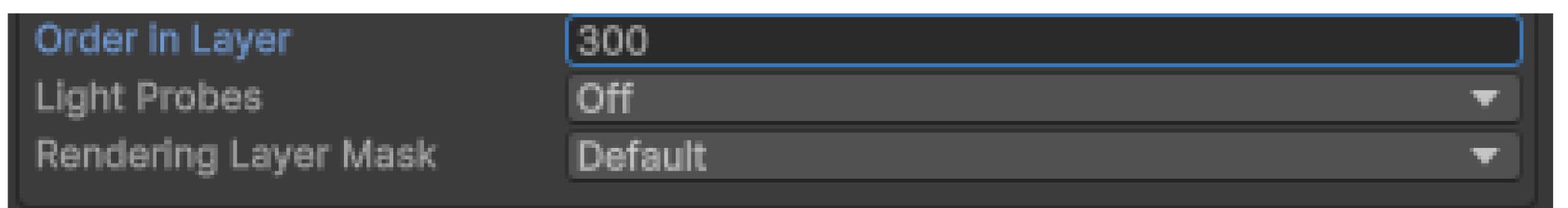
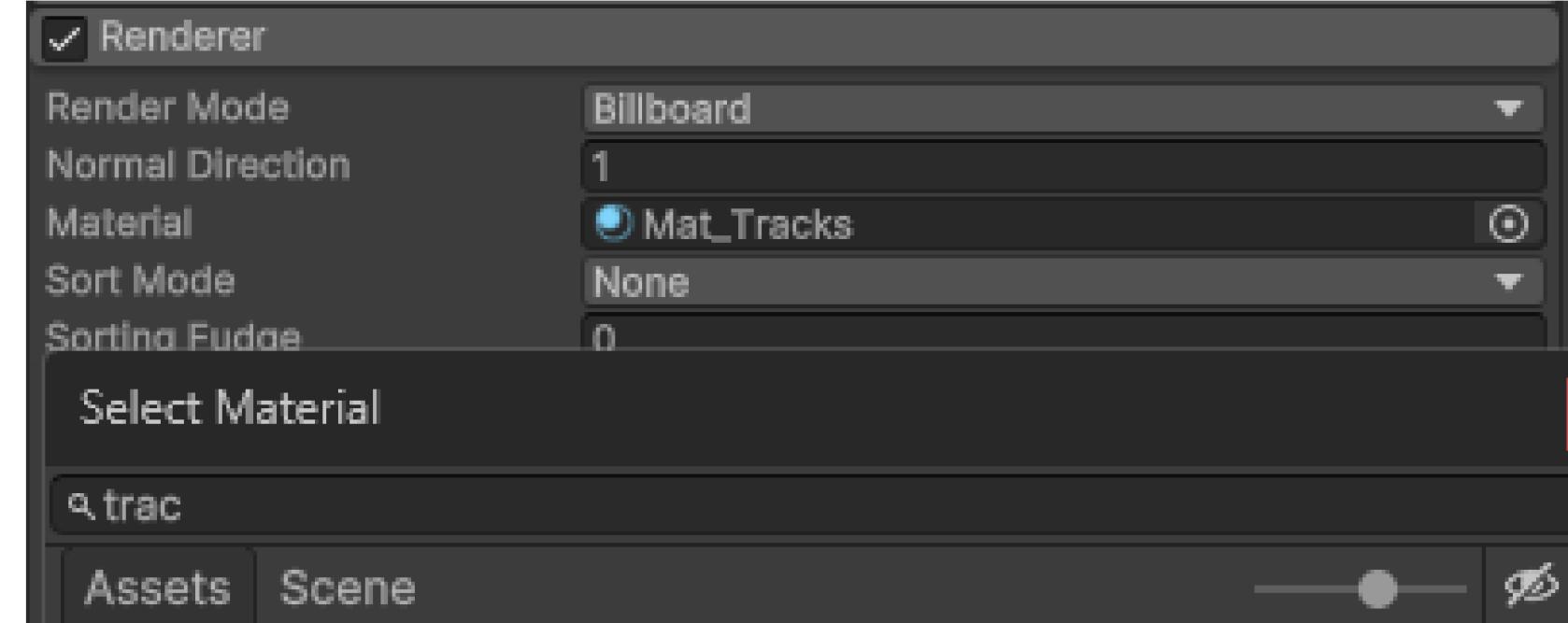
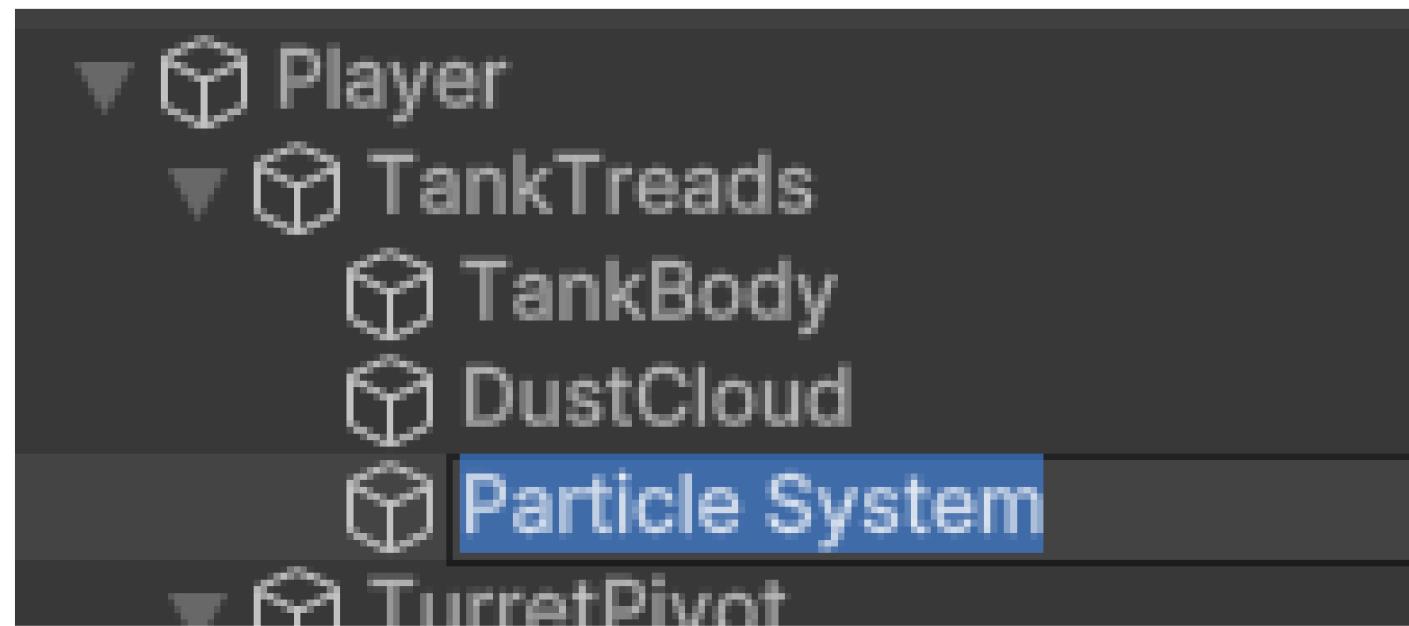
- ✓ Constant
- Curve
- Random Between Two Constants
- Random Between Two Curves

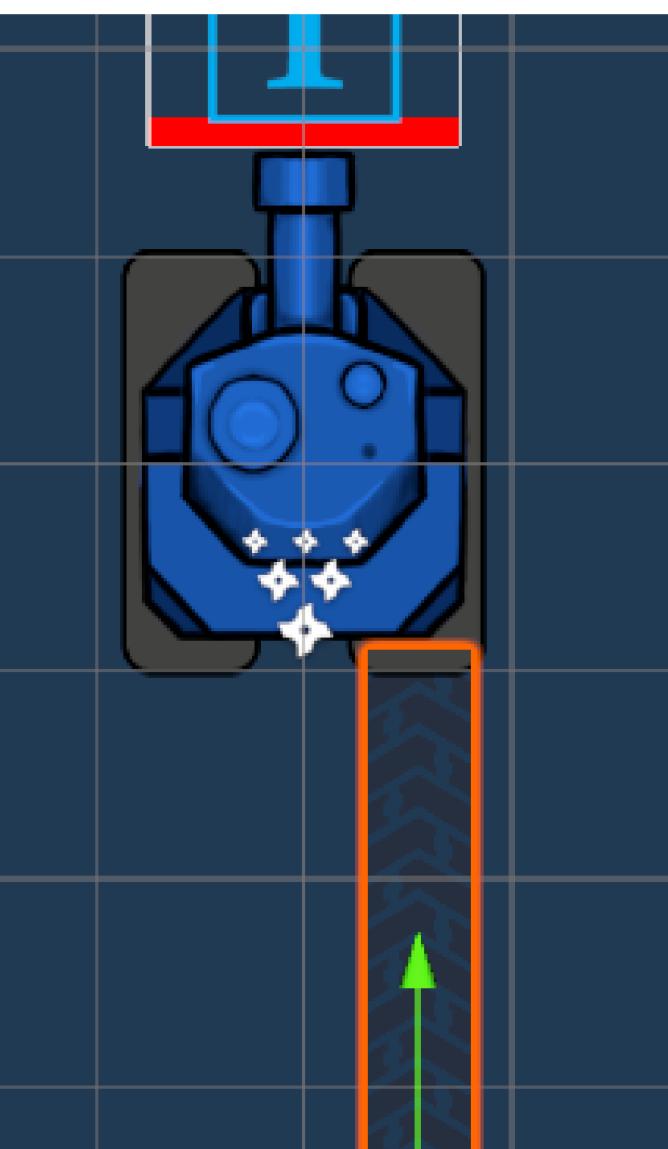
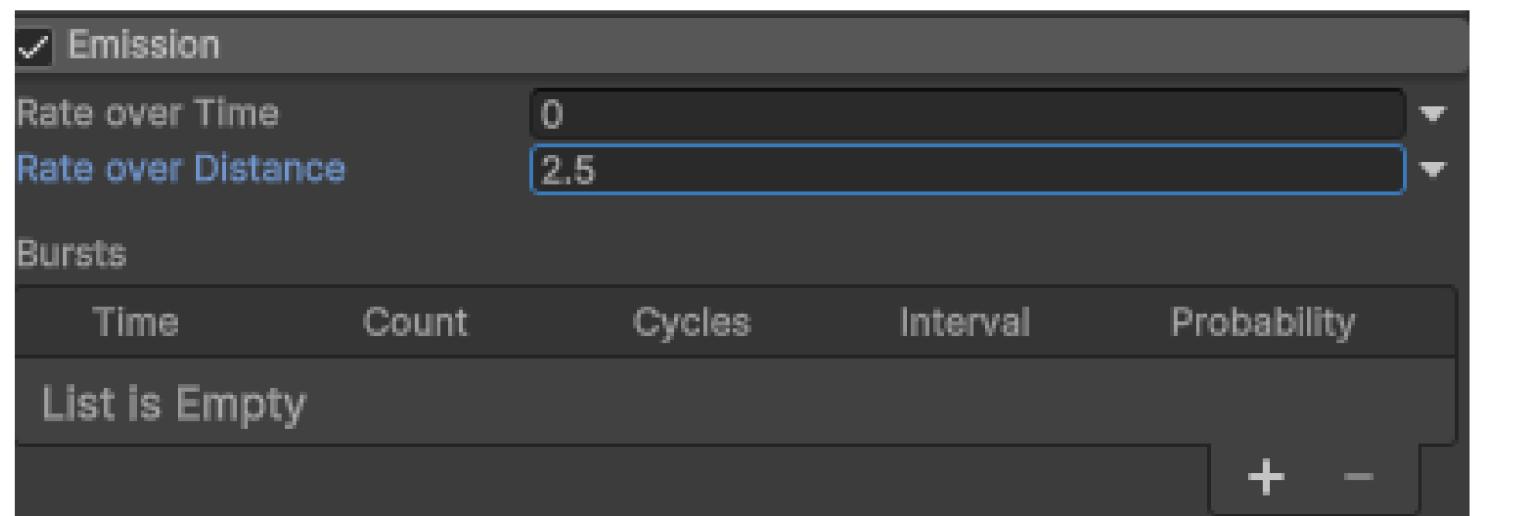
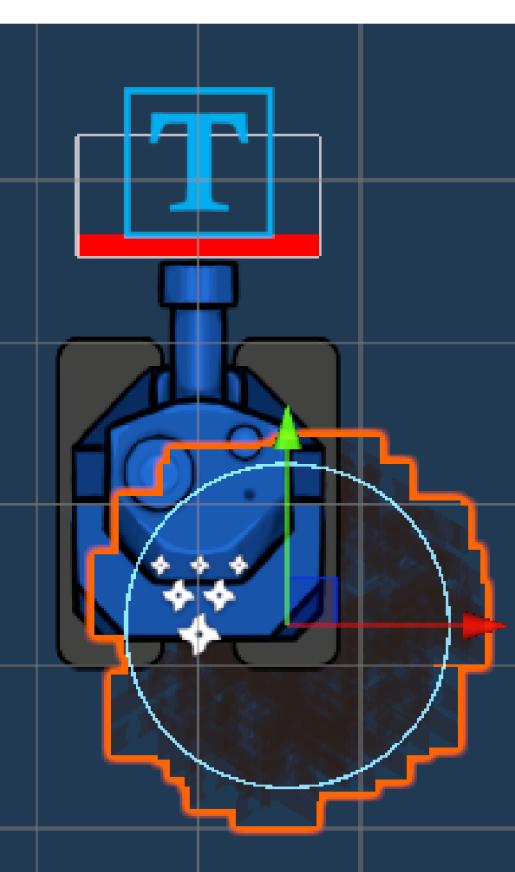
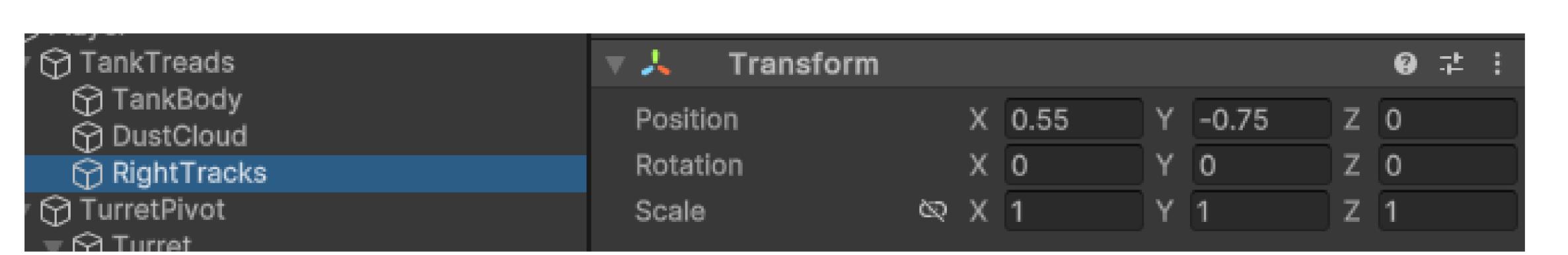
**Start Rotation** -180 180

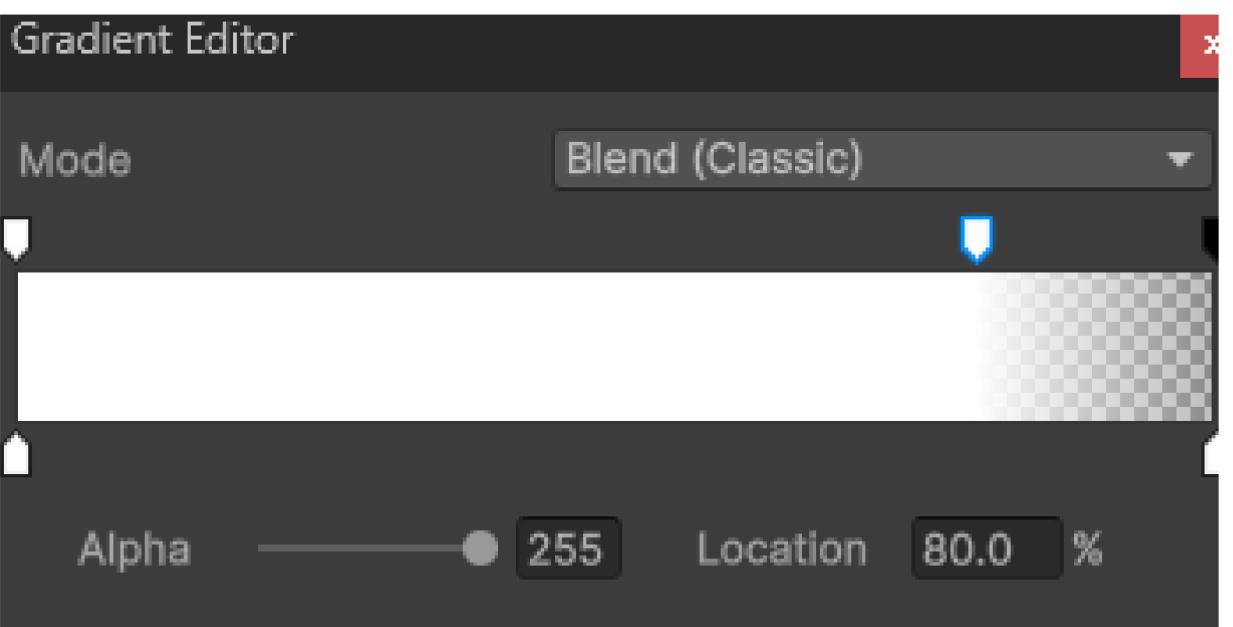
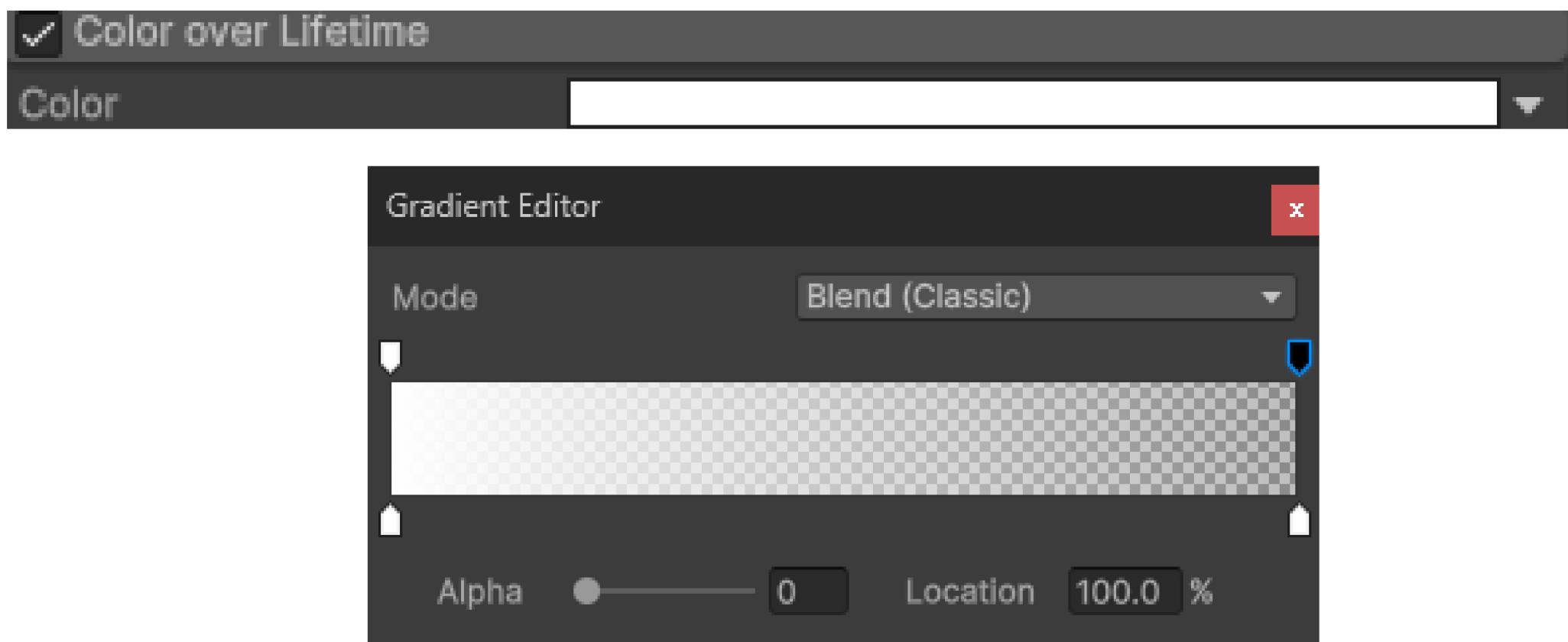
**Simulation Space** World

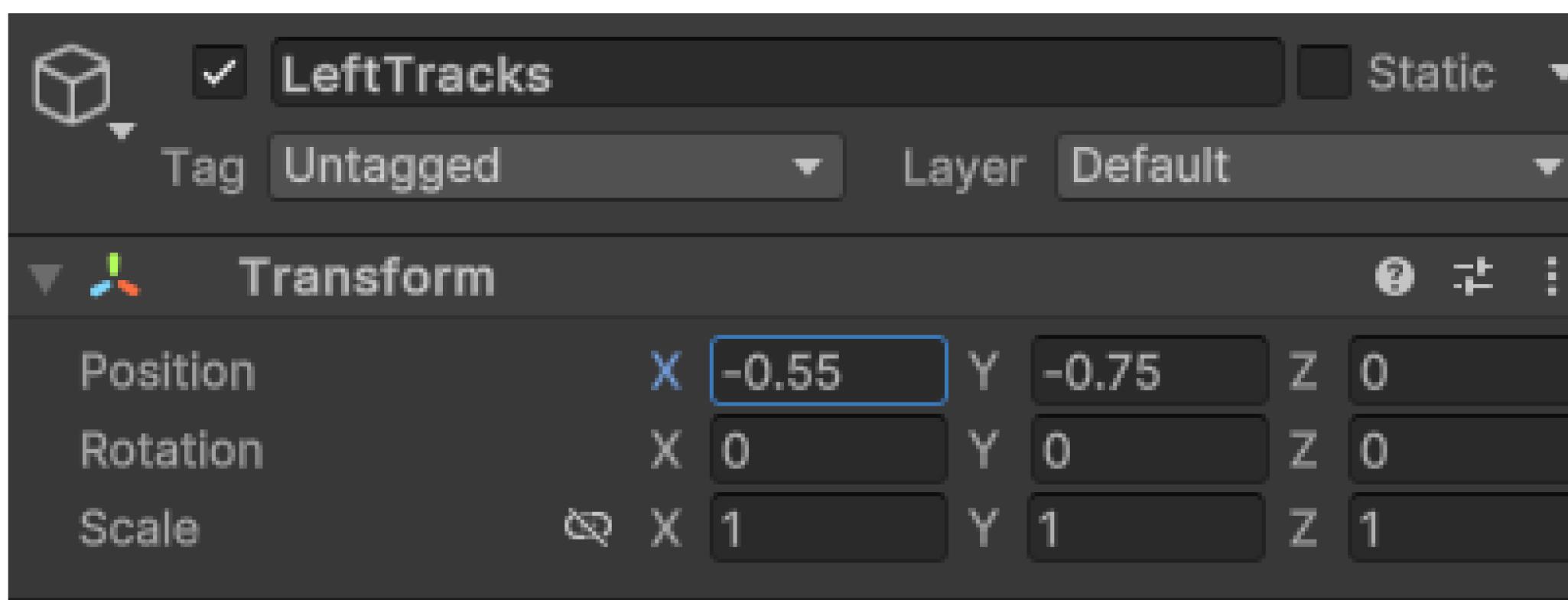
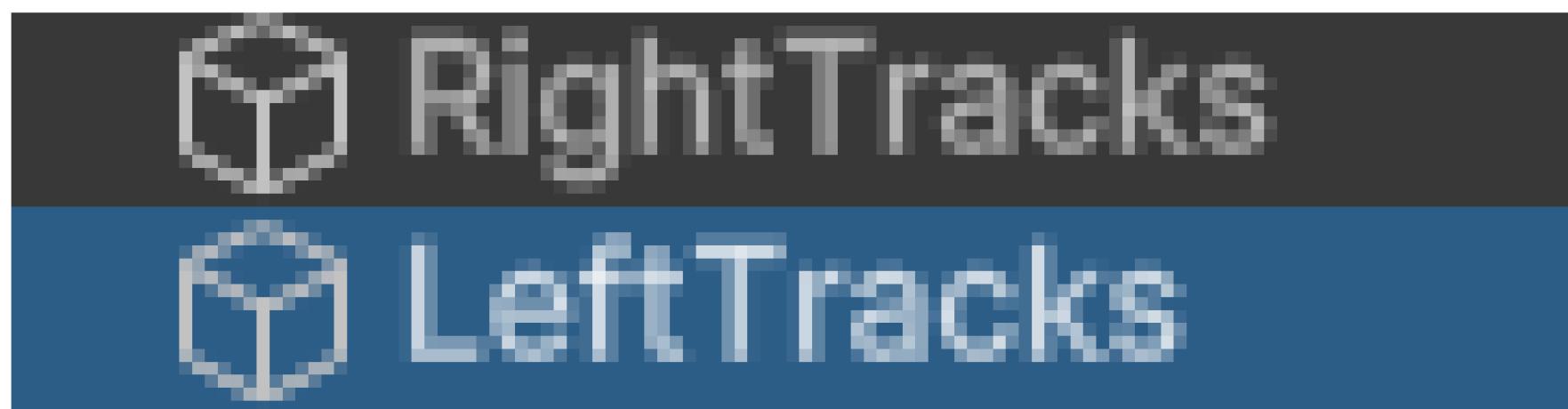












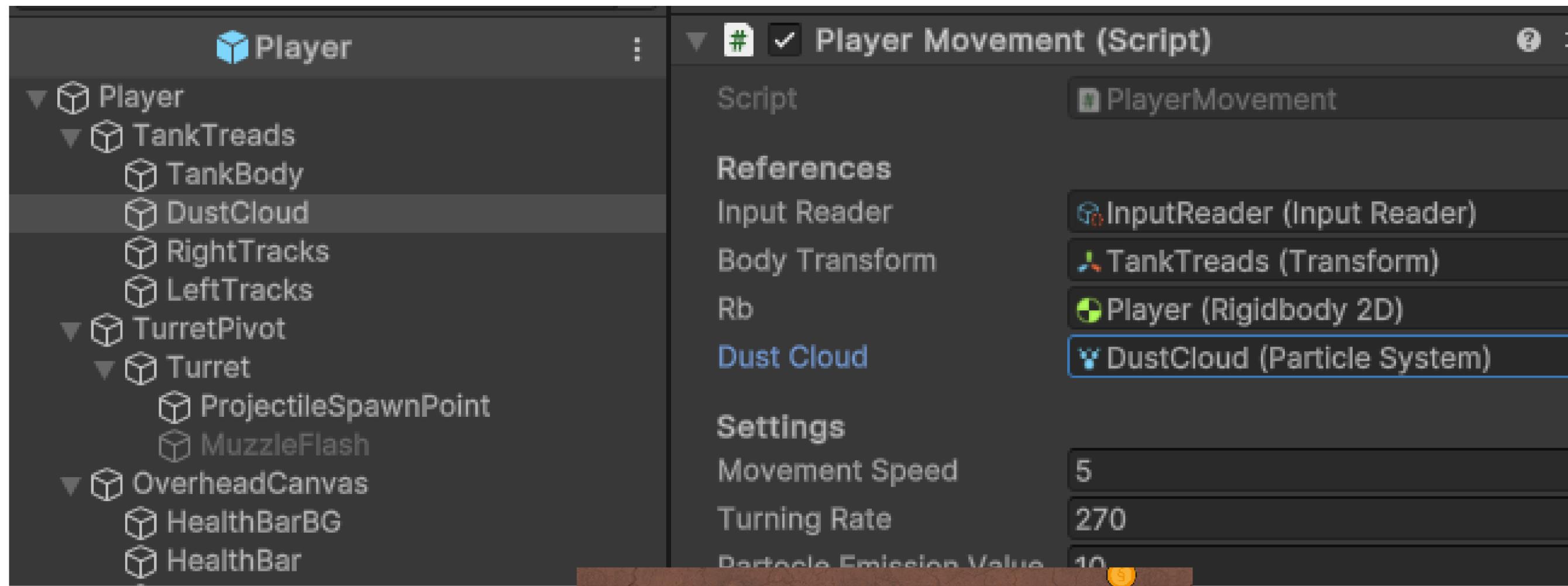
# C# PlayerMovement.cs

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4  using UnityEngine;
5
6  public class PlayerMovement : NetworkBehaviour
7  {
8      [Header("References")]
9      [SerializeField] private InputReader inputReader;
10     [SerializeField] private Transform bodyTransform;
11     [SerializeField] private Rigidbody2D rb;
12     [SerializeField] private ParticleSystem dustCloud;
13
14     [Header("Settings")]
15     [SerializeField] private float movementSpeed = 4f;
16     [SerializeField] private float turningRate = 30f;
17     [SerializeField] private float particleEmissionValue = 10f;
18     private ParticleSystem.EmissionModule emissionModule;
19
20     private Vector2 previousMovementInput;
21     private Vector3 previousPos;
22
23     private const float ParticleStopThreshold = 0.005f;
24
25     private void Awake()
26     {
27         emissionModule = dustCloud.emission;
28     }
29 }
```

```
private void FixedUpdate()
{
    if ((transform.position - previousPos).sqrMagnitude > ParticleStopThreshold)
    {
        emissionModule.rateOverTime = particleEmissionValue;
    }
    else
    {
        emissionModule.rateOverTime = 0;
    }
    previousPos = transform.position;

    if (!IsOwner) { return; }

    rb.velocity = (Vector2)bodyTransform.up * previousMovementInput.y * movementSpeed;
}
```

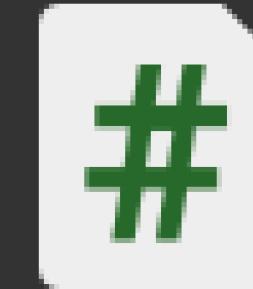




ClientNetw...



DestroySelf...



Lifetime



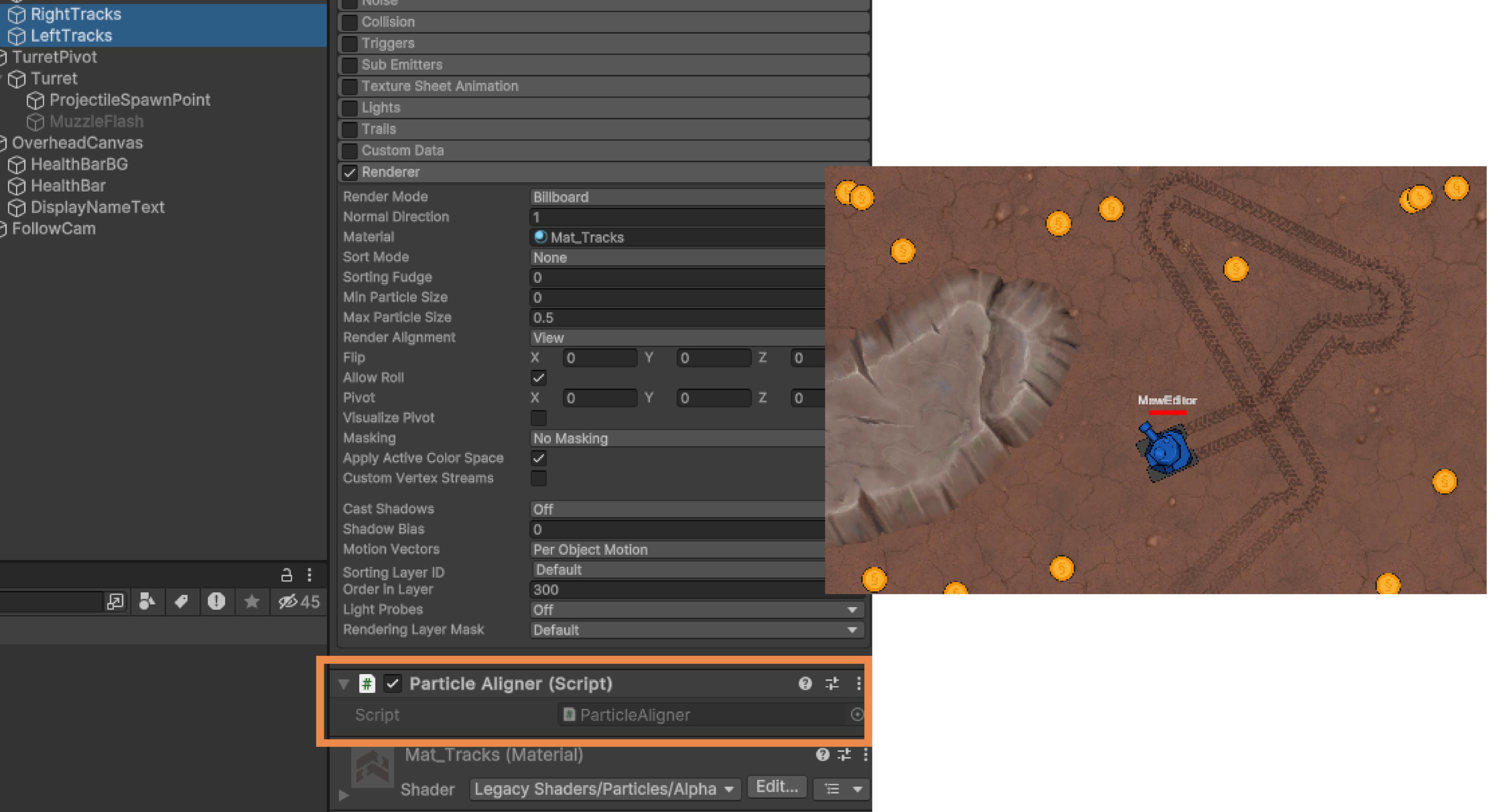
ParticleAlign...



SpawnOnD...

## # Assets/Scripts/Utils/ParticleAligner.cs

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using UnityEngine;
4
5  [RequireComponent(typeof(ParticleSystem))]
6  public class ParticleAligner : MonoBehaviour
7  {
8      private ParticleSystem.MainModule psMain;
9
10     private void Start()
11     {
12         psMain = GetComponent<ParticleSystem>().main;
13
14     }
15
16     private void Update()
17     {
18         psMain.startRotation = -transform.rotation.eulerAngles.z * Mathf.Deg2Rad;
```



# Assignment

ให้ทำการด้วยคลิปผลลัพธ์ของการทำ Workshop ตามเนื้อหา Workshop ໃນແຕ່ລະ  
หัวข้อนี้พร้อมອธิบายประกอบ

- Crosshair
- Leaderboard Setup
- Custom Data Types
- Leaderboard Spawning
- Making Trails



<https://discord.gg/24xmUFHzR>

**WOLVEDEN ACADEMY**



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