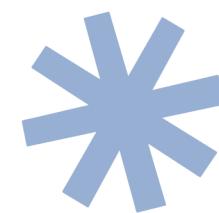


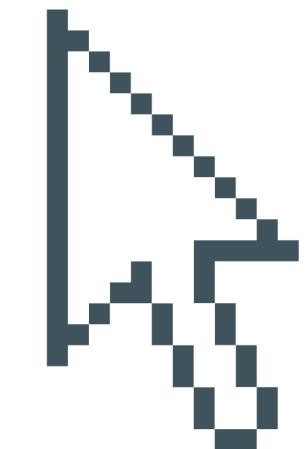


WOLVEDEN ACADEMY

NETWORKING AND MULTIPLAYER ONLINE GAMES



# MULTIPLAYER NEW ERA



BY PONGSATHORN KIATTICHAOENPORN (MEW)

WEEK 12 : GAMEPLAY ADDITIONS 4

# **Gameplay Additions 4**

# Topic in this week

## Workshop

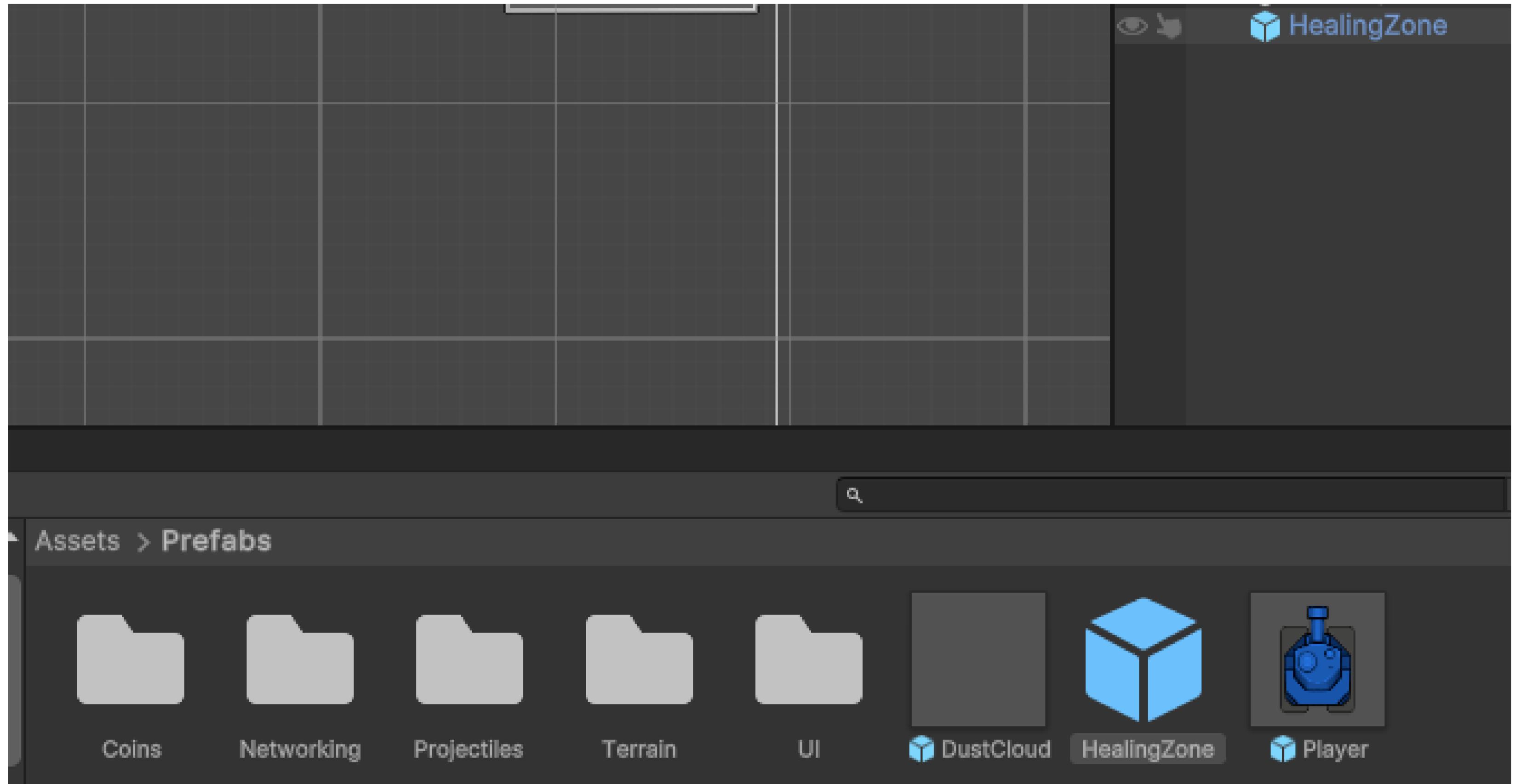
- Healing Zone Setup
- Restoring Health
- Mini Map
- Gameplay Polish
- Section Cleanup

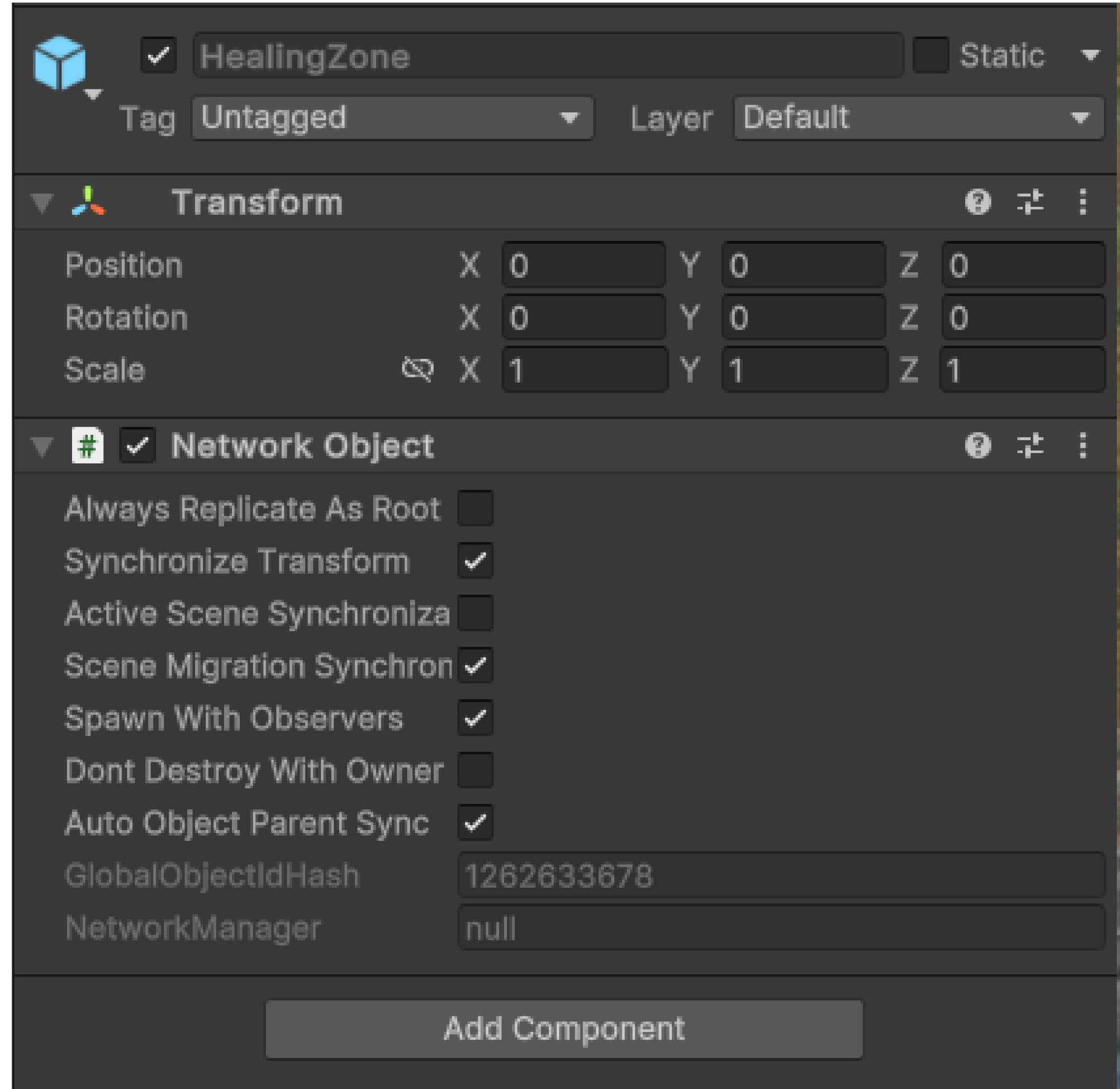
# **Healing Zone Setup**

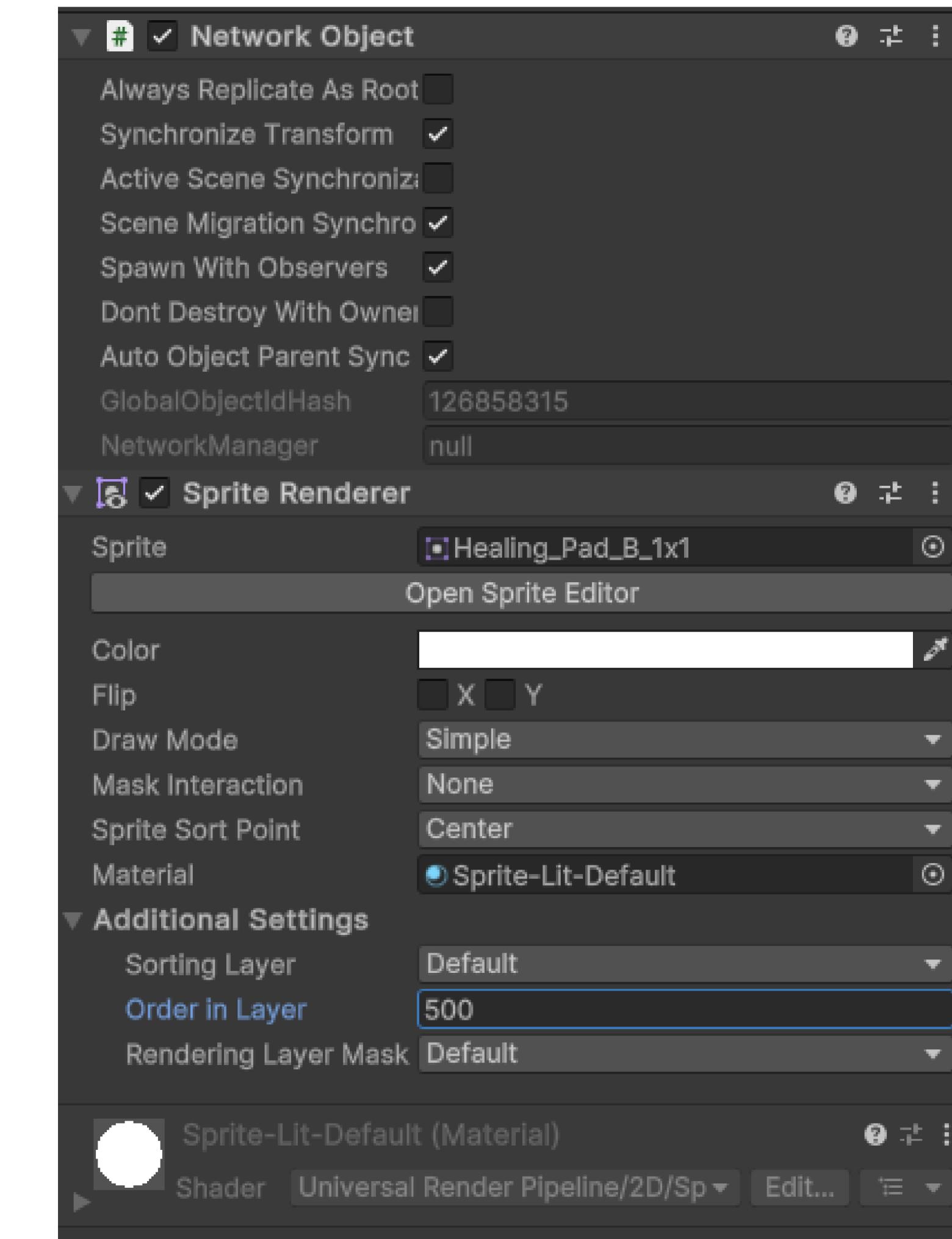
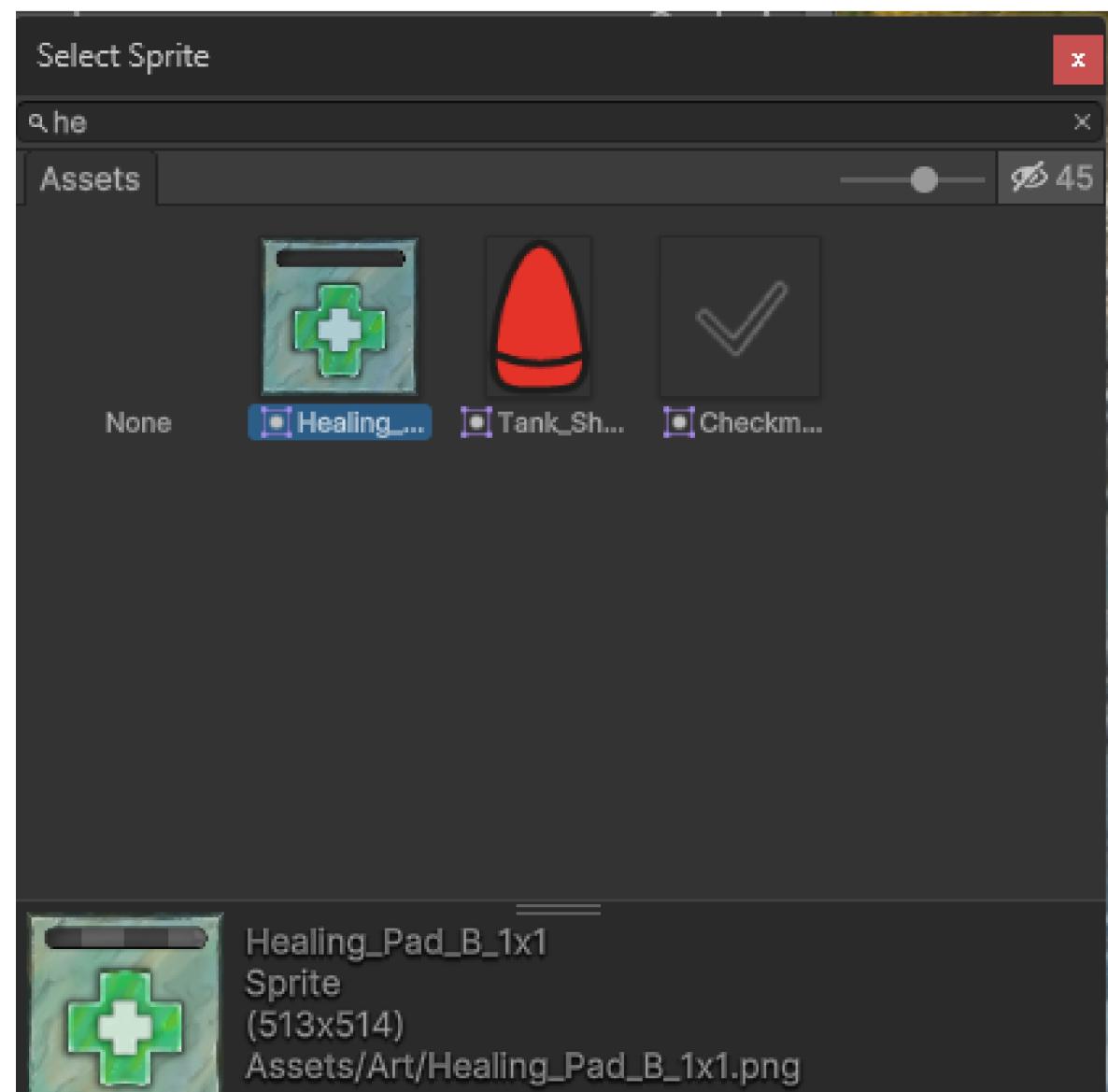
Create Empty



A screenshot of the Unity Editor interface. On the left, the "Hierarchy" panel shows a tree structure with nodes like "Game\*", "----SYSTEMS----", "CoinSpawner", "RespawnHandler", "GameHUD", "----ENVIRONMENT----", "Global Light 2D", "Rock", "Building", "Soil", "----ENTITIES----", "Main Camera", "SpawnPoints", "EventSystem", and "HealingZone". The "HealingZone" node is currently selected, indicated by a blue outline. On the right, the "Inspector" panel displays the properties for the selected "HealingZone" object. The "Transform" component is expanded, showing "Position X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0", "Rotation X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0", and "Scale X: 1 Y: 1 Z: 1". Above the Transform, the "Tag" is set to "Untagged" and the "Layer" is set to "Default". There is also a checked checkbox for "HealingZone" and an unchecked checkbox for "Static". A large "Add Component" button is located at the bottom of the Inspector panel. The background of the editor shows a blurred scene with green grass and brown dirt.







**Inspector**

HealingZone  Static

Tag Untagged Layer Pickup

Prefab HealingZone

Overrides Select Open

**Box Collider 2D**

Edit Collider

Material None (Physics Material 2D)

Is Trigger

Used By Effector

Auto Tiling

Composite Operation None

Offset X 0 Y 0

Size X 4 Y 4

Edge Radius 0

► Layer Overrides

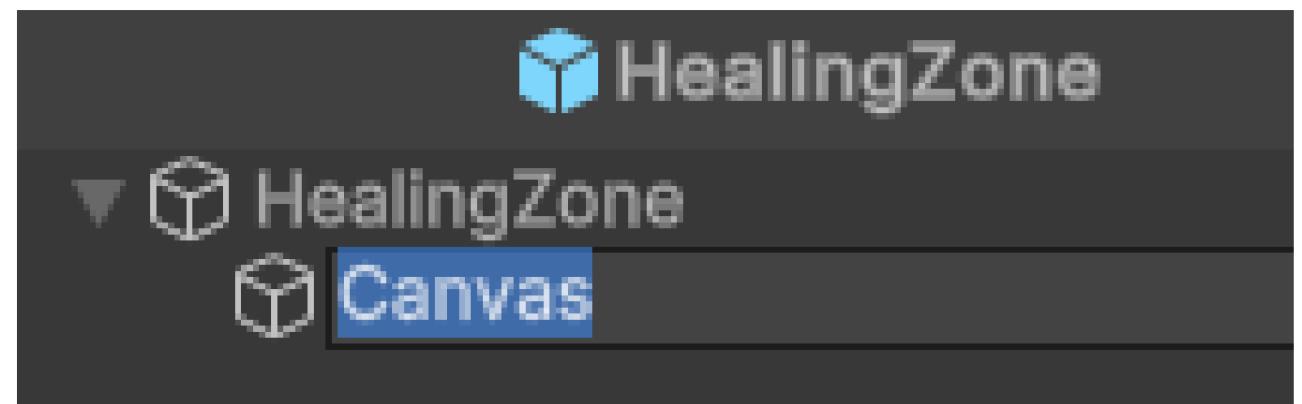
► Info

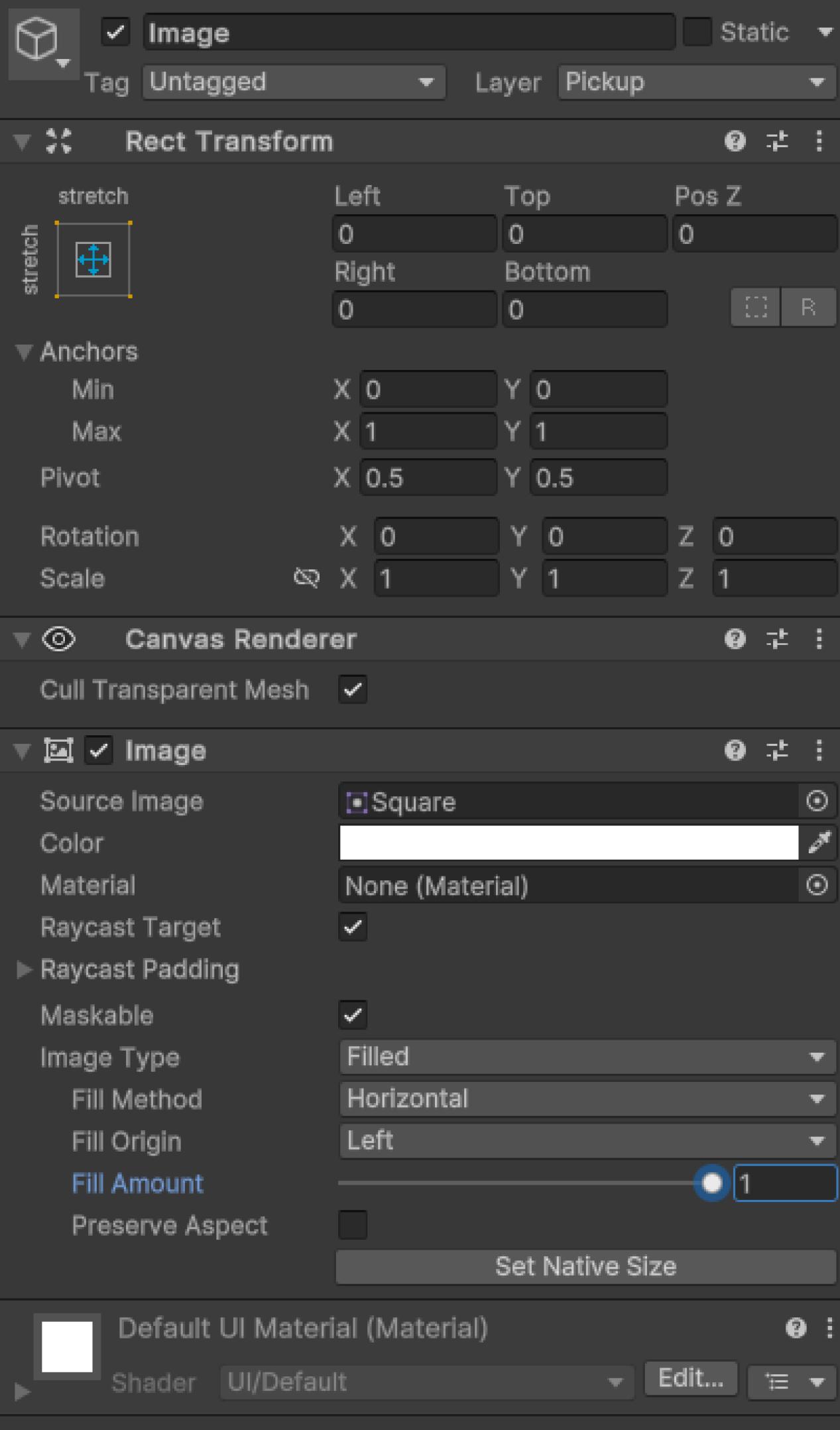
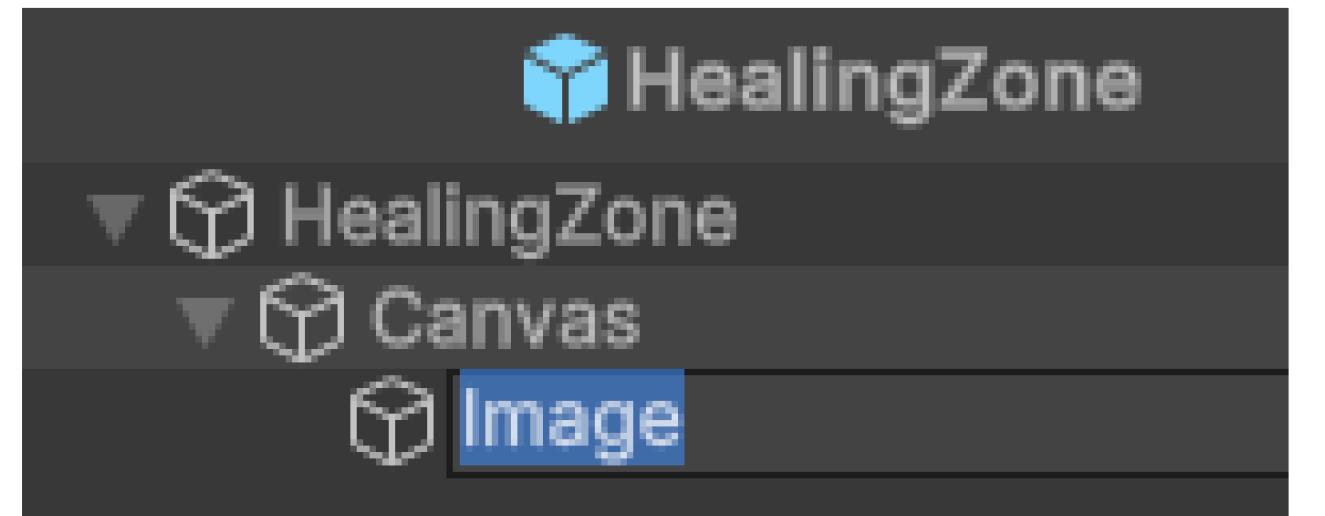
**Sprite-Lit-Default (Material)**

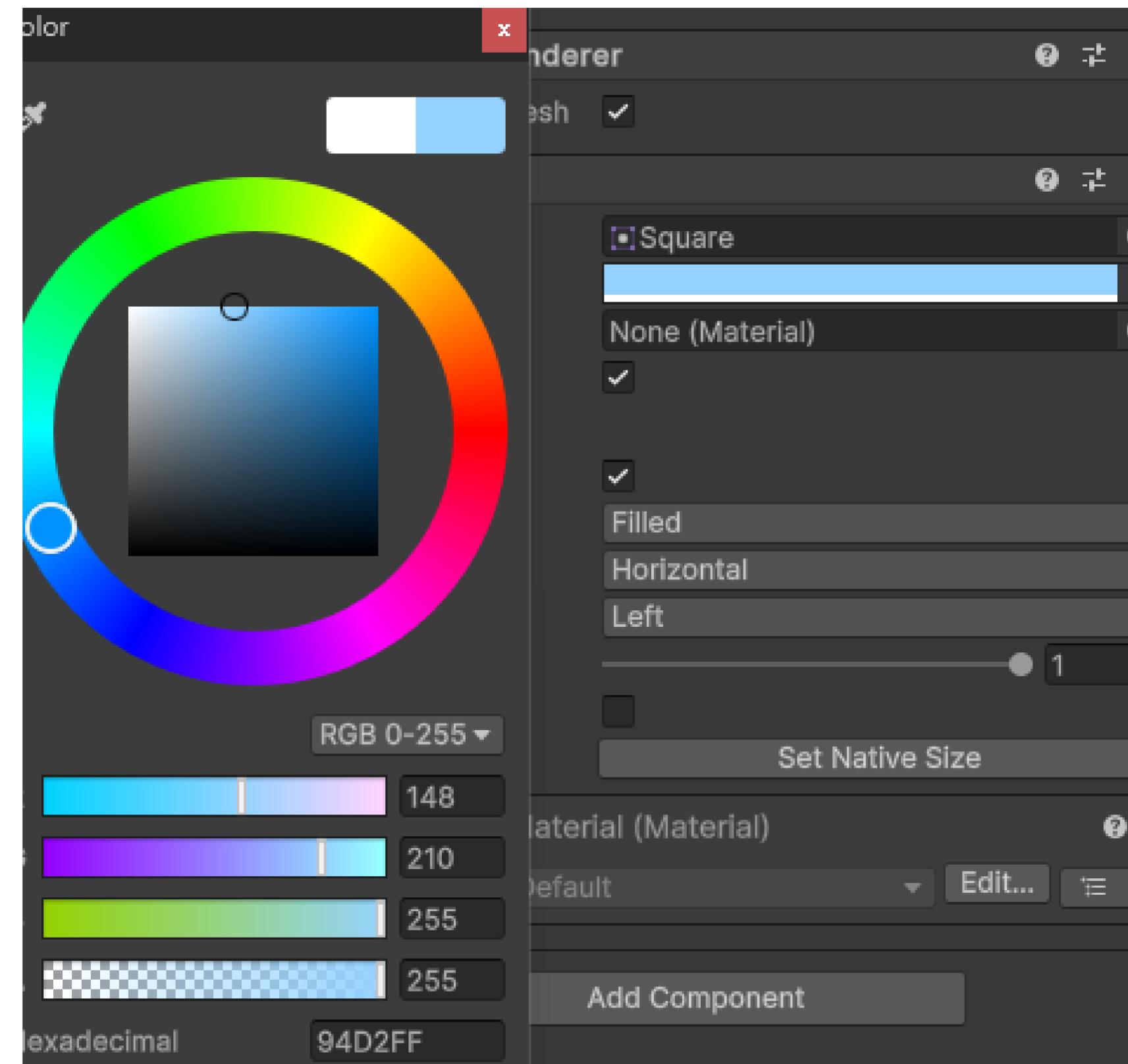
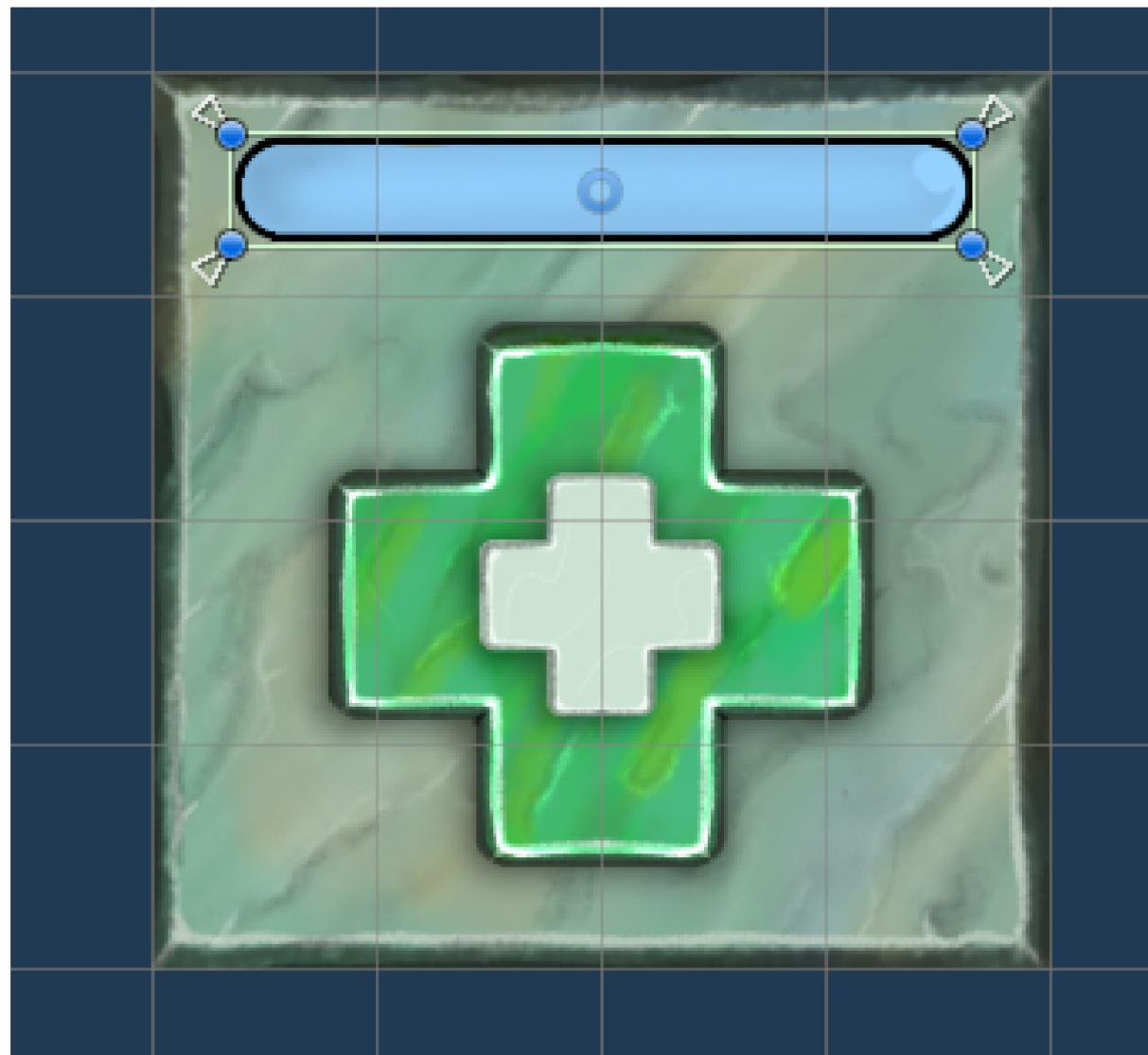
Shader Universal Render Pipeline/2D/Sp Edit...

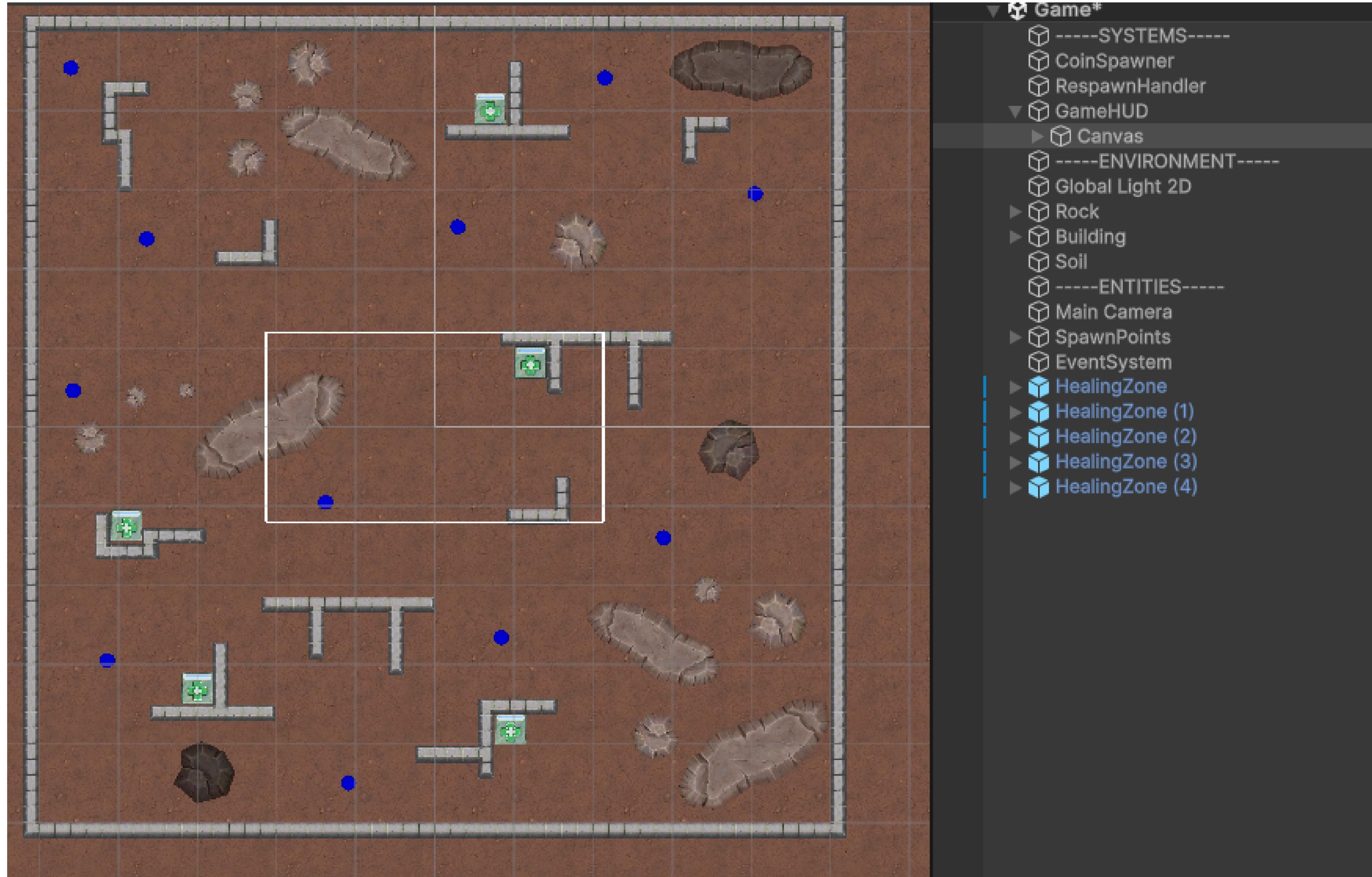
Add Component

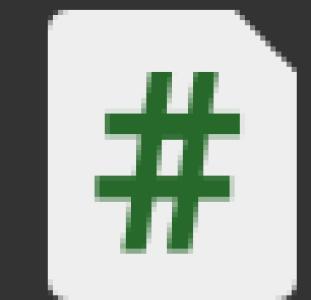
This screenshot shows the Unity Editor's Inspector window for a game object named "HealingZone". The object has a "Box Collider 2D" component attached. The "Is Trigger" checkbox is selected. The "Size" is set to 4x4, and the "Edge Radius" is 0. The "Material" dropdown is set to "None (Physics Material 2D)". The "Sprite-Lit-Default (Material)" section shows the current material settings, including the "Universal Render Pipeline/2D/Sp" shader.



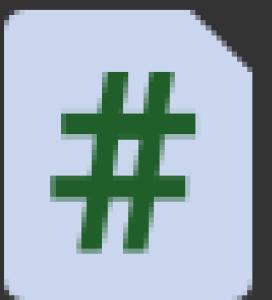




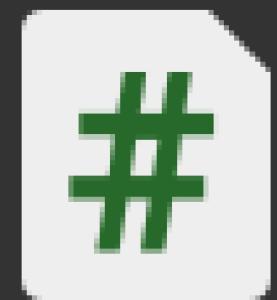




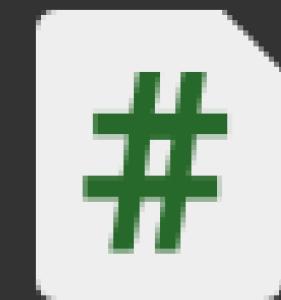
DealDamage.cs



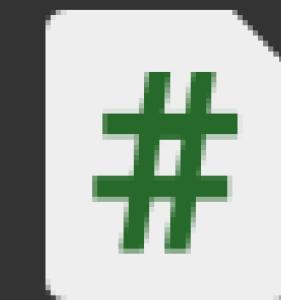
HealingZone.cs



Health.cs



HealthDisplay.cs



RespawnHandler.cs

## # Assets/Scripts/Core/Combat/HealingZone.cs

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4  using UnityEngine;
5  using UnityEngine.UI;
6
7  public class HealingZone : NetworkBehaviour
8  {
9      [Header("References")]
10     [SerializeField] private Image healPowerBar;
11
12     [Header("Settings")]
13     [SerializeField] private int maxHealPower = 30;
14     [SerializeField] private float healCooldown = 60f;
15     [SerializeField] private float healTickRate = 1f;
16     [SerializeField] private int coinsPerTick = 10;
17     [SerializeField] private int healthPerTick = 10;
18 }
```

# Players In Zone

- Create a list that will store the **playersInZone**
- Use **OnTriggerEnter2D** and **OnTriggerExit2D** to add/remove them from the list
- Make sure only the server handles these cases
- You will need to get the **TankPlayer** component from the collider that is detected in the zone

```
7  public class HealingZone : NetworkBehaviour
8  {
9      [Header("References")]
10     [SerializeField] private Image healPowerBar;
11
12     [Header("Settings")]
13     [SerializeField] private int maxHealPower = 30;
14     [SerializeField] private float healCooldown = 60f;
15     [SerializeField] private float healTickRate = 1f;
16     [SerializeField] private int coinsPerTick = 10;
17     [SerializeField] private int healthPerTick = 10;
18
19     private List<TankPlayer> playersInZone = new List<TankPlayer>();
20
21     @Unity Message | 0 references
22     private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D col)
23     {
24         if (!IsServer) { return; }
25         if (!col.attachedRigidbody.TryGetComponent<TankPlayer>(out TankPlayer player)) { return; }
26
27         playersInZone.Add(player);
28         Debug.Log($"Entered: {player.PlayerName.Value}");
29     }
30
31     @Unity Message | 0 references
32     private void OnTriggerExit2D(Collider2D col)
33     {
34         if (!IsServer) { return; }
35         if (!col.attachedRigidbody.TryGetComponent<TankPlayer>(out TankPlayer player)) { return; }
36
37         playersInZone.Remove(player);
38         Debug.Log($"Left: {player.PlayerName.Value}");
39     }
40 }
```

**HealingZone**

HealingZone

Canvas

Image

Flip X Y

Draw Mode Simple

Mask Interaction None

Sprite Sort Point Center

Material Sprite-Lit-Default

Additional Settings

Sorting Layer Default

Order in Layer 500

Rendering Layer Mask Default

**Box Collider 2D**

Material None (Physics Material 2D)

Is Trigger

Used By Effector

Auto Tiling

Composite Operation None

Offset X 0 Y 0

Size X 4 Y 4

Edge Radius 0

Layer Overrides

Info

**Healing Zone (Script)**

Script HealingZone

References Heal Power Bar Image (Image)

Settings

Max Heal Power 30

Heal Cooldown 60

Heal Tick Rate 1

Coins Per Tick 10

Health Per Tick 10

Sprite-Lit-Default (Material)

Shader Universal Render Pipeline/2D

Edit...

45

Healing... Player



Project Console

Clear ▾ Collapse Error Pause Editor ▾

! [13:03:25] QosJob: took 361ms to process 15 servers  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:25] best region is asia-southeast1  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:26] QTQCCM  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:31] Entered: MewEditor  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)



Project Console

Clear ▾ Collapse Error Pause Editor ▾

! [13:03:25] best region is asia-southeast1  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:26] QTQCCM  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:31] Entered: MewEditor  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

! [13:03:52] Left: MewEditor  
UnityEngine.Debug:Log (object)

# **Restoring Health**

# C# HealingZone.cs

```
public class HealingZone : NetworkBehaviour
{
    [Header("References")]
    [SerializeField] private Image healPowerBar;

    [Header("Settings")]
    [SerializeField] private int maxHealPower = 30;
    [SerializeField] private float healCooldown = 60f;
    [SerializeField] private float healTickRate = 1f;
    [SerializeField] private int coinsPerTick = 10;
    [SerializeField] private int healthPerTick = 10;

    private List<TankPlayer> playersInZone = new List<TankPlayer>();

    private NetworkVariable<int> HealPower = new NetworkVariable<int>();

    0 references
    public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
    {
    }

    0 references
    public override void OnNetworkDespawn()
    {
    }
}
```

# C# HealingZone.cs

Unity Message | 0 references

```
private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D col)
{
    if(!IsServer) { return; }
    if (!col.attachedRigidbody.TryGetComponent<TankPlayer>(out TankPlayer player)) { return; }

    playersInZone.Remove(player);
    Debug.Log($"Left: {player.PlayerName.Value}");
}
```

0 references

```
private void HandleHealPowerChanged(int oldHealPower,int newHealPower)
{
    healPowerBar.fillAmount = (float)newHealPower / maxHealPower;
}
```

## C# HealingZone.cs

```
private NetworkVariable<int> HealPower = new NetworkVariable<int>();
```

```
23 [ ] 0 references
24 [ ] public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
25 [ ] {
26 [ ]     if (IsClient)
27 [ ]     {
28 [ ]         HealPower.OnValueChanged += HandleHealPowerChanged;
29 [ ]         HandleHealPowerChanged(0, HealPower.Value);
30 [ ]     }
31 [ ]     if (IsServer)
32 [ ]     {
33 [ ]         HealPower.Value = maxHealPower;
34 [ ]     }
35 [ ] }

36 [ ] 0 references
37 [ ] public override void OnNetworkDespawn()
38 [ ] {
39 [ ]     if (IsClient)
40 [ ]     {
41 [ ]         HealPower.OnValueChanged -= HandleHealPowerChanged;
42 [ ]     }
43 [ ] }
```

# C# HealingZone.cs

```
Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 0 references
public class HealingZone : NetworkBehaviour
{
    [Header("References")]
    [SerializeField] private Image healPowerBar;

    [Header("Settings")]
    [SerializeField] private int maxHealPower = 30;
    [SerializeField] private float healCooldown = 60f;
    [SerializeField] private float healTickRate = 1f;
    [SerializeField] private int coinsPerTick = 10;
    [SerializeField] private int healthPerTick = 10;

    private float remainingCooldown;
    private float tickTimer;

    private List<TankPlayer> playersInZone = new List<TankPlayer>();

    private NetworkVariable<int> HealPower = new NetworkVariable<int>();
```

# C# HealingZone.cs

```
④ Unity Message | 0 references
private void OnTriggerExit2D(Collider2D col)
{
    if(!IsServer) { return; }
    if (!col.attachedRigidbody.TryGetComponent<TankPlayer>(out TankPlayer player)) { return; }

    playersInZone.Remove(player);
    Debug.Log($"Left: {player.PlayerName.Value}");
}

④ Unity Message | 0 references
private void Update()
{
    if(!IsServer) { return; }
}

3 references
private void HandleHealPowerChanged(int oldHealPower,int newHealPower)
{
    healPowerBar.fillAmount = (float)newHealPower / maxHealPower;
}
```

# Healing Zone Cooldown

- If the zone is still on cooldown then reduce the **remainingCooldown**
- If the zone is now off of cooldown, then restore the **HealPower**
- If the zone is still on cooldown, **return** here

```
private void Update()
{
    if(!IsServer) { return; }

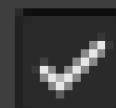
    if (remainingCooldown > 0f)
    {
        remainingCooldown -= Time.deltaTime;

        if (remainingCooldown <= 0f)
        {
            HealPower.Value = maxHealPower;
        }
        else
        {
            return;
        }
    }

    tickTimer += Time.deltaTime;
    if (tickTimer >= 1/healTickRate)
    {
        foreach(TankPlayer player in playersInZone)
        {
            if(HealPower.Value == 0) { break; }
            if (player.Health.CurrentHealth.Value == player.Health.MaxHealth) { continue; }
            if (player.Wallet.TotalCoins.Value < coinsPerTick) { continue; }
            player.Wallet.SpendCoin(coinsPerTick);
            player.Health.RestoreHealth(healthPerTick);

            HealPower.Value -= 1;
            if(HealPower.Value == 0)
            {
                remainingCooldown = healCooldown;
            }
        }

        tickTimer = tickTimer % (1/healTickRate);
    }
}
```



## Healing Zone (Script)



Script

HealingZone



References

Heal Power Bar

Image (Image)



Settings

Max Heal Power

30

Heal Cooldown

10

Heal Tick Rate

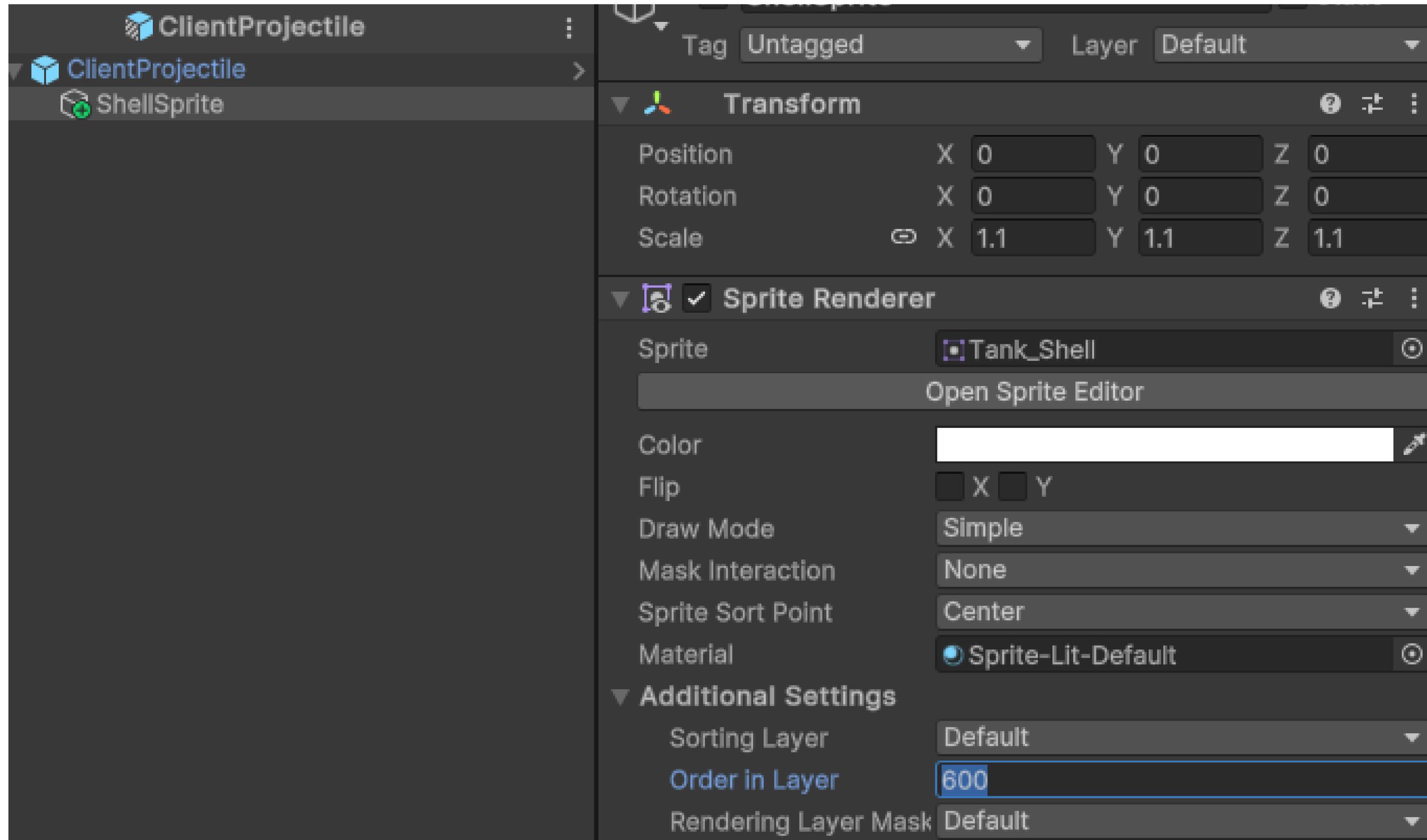
1

Coins Per Tick

10

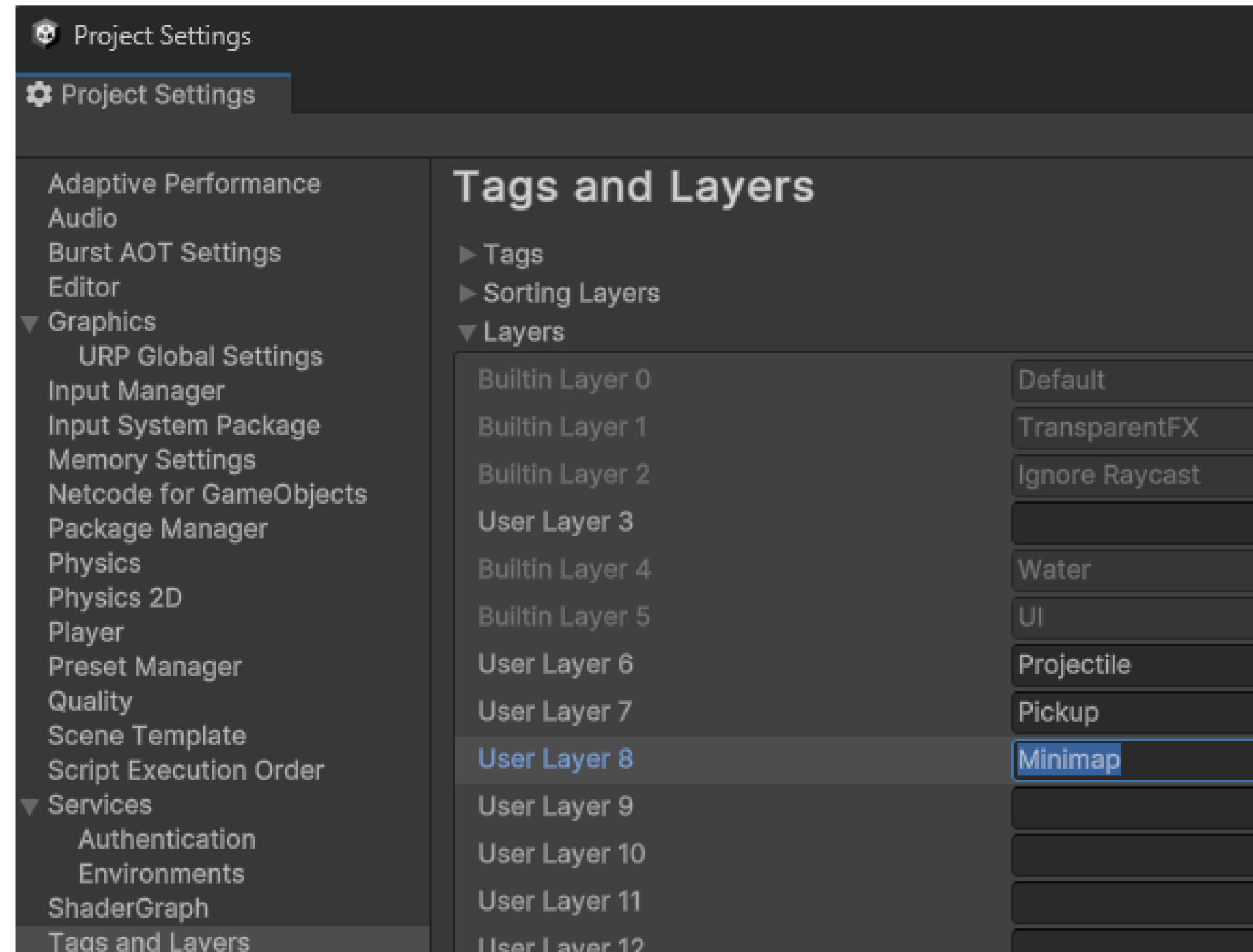
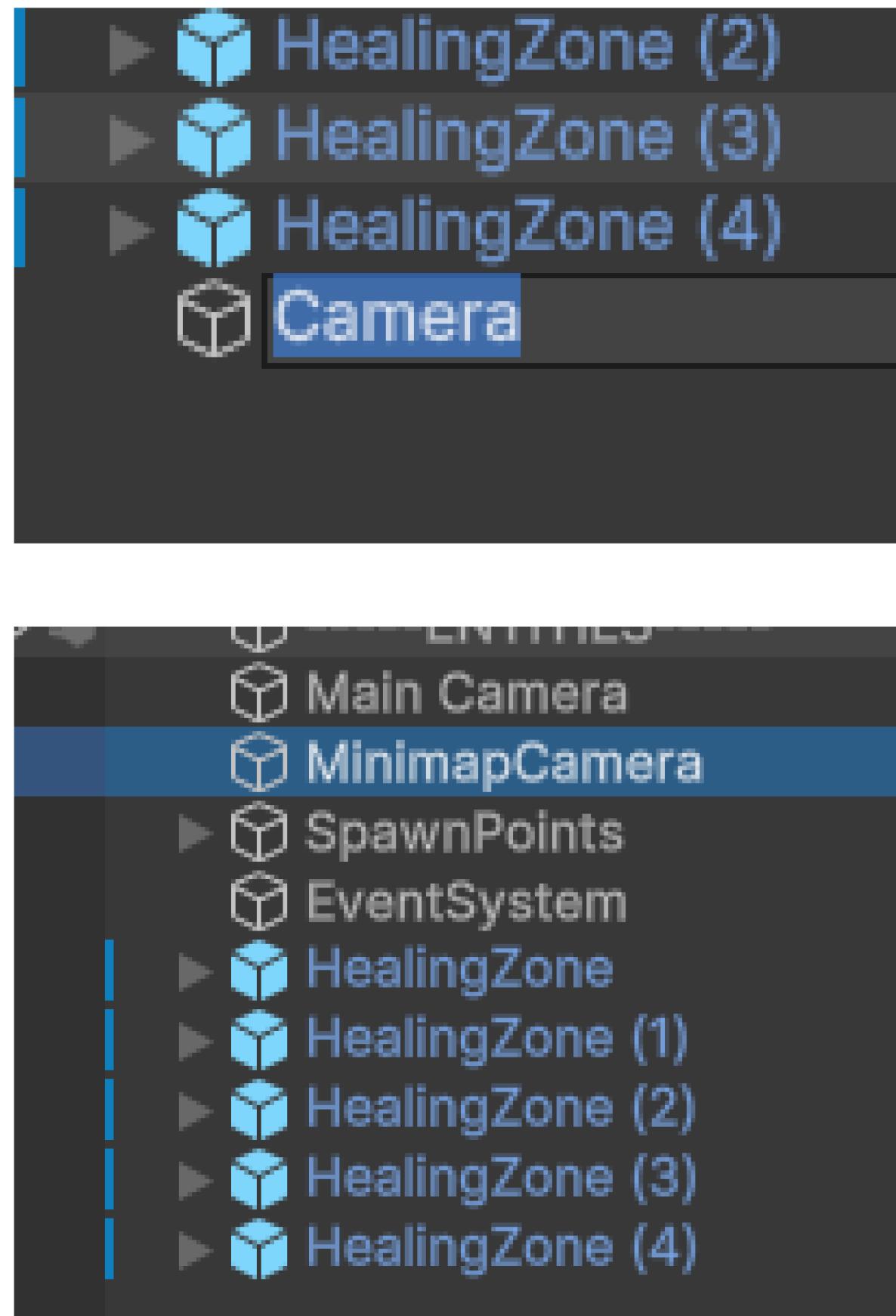
Health Per Tick

10





# **Mini Map**



Global Light 2D

Rock

Building

Soil

-----ENTITIES-----

Main Camera

MinimapCamera

SpawnPoints

EventSystem

HealingZone

HealingZone (1)

HealingZone (2)

HealingZone (3)

HealingZone (4)

Physical Camera

?

Rendering

Renderer: Default Renderer (Renderer2D)

Post Processing

Anti-aliasing: No Anti-aliasing

Stop NaNs

Dithering

Render Shadows: ✓

Priority: 0

Opaque Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline A

Depth Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline A

Culling Mask: Minimap

Occlusion Culling

Stack

Cameras

List is Empty

Environment

Background Type

Volumes

Minimap

**Game**

- SYSTEMS-----
  - CoinSpawner
  - RespawnHandler
- GameHUD
- ENVIRONMENT-----
  - Global Light 2D
- Rock
- Building
- Soil
- ENTITIES-----
  - Main Camera
  - MinimapCamera
  - SpawnPoints
  - EventSystem

**Inspector**

**Global Light 2D**

- Tag**: Untagged
- Layer**: Sun
- Static**:

**Transform**

- Position: X 0 Y 0 Z 0
- Rotation: X 0 Y 0 Z 0
- Scale: X 1 Y 1 Z 1

**Light 2D**

- Light Type: Global
- Color:
- Intensity: 1
- Target Sorting Layers: Everything

**Sorting Layers**

Layer	Tag
Builtin Layer 0	Default
Builtin Layer 1	TransparentFX
Builtin Layer 2	Ignore Raycast
User Layer 3	
Builtin Layer 4	Water
Builtin Layer 5	UI
User Layer 6	Projectile
User Layer 7	Pickup
User Layer 8	Minimap
User Layer 9	Sun

**Default**

- 0: Default
- 1: TransparentFX
- 2: Ignore Raycast
- 4: Water
- 5: UI
- 6: Projectile
- 7: Pickup
- 8: Minimap

**Add Layer...**

**Minimap Camera Settings**

- Stop NaNs:
- Dithering:
- Render Shadows:
- Priority: 0
- Opaque Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline
- Depth Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline
- Culling Mask: Minimap, Sun
- Occlusion Culling: Nothing

**Stack**

- Cameras: List is Empty

**Environment**

- Background Type: Projectile
- Volumes: Pickup
- Update Mode: Minimap

**Sun Settings**

- Stop NaNs:
- Dithering:
- Render Shadows:
- Priority: 0
- Opaque Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline
- Depth Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline
- Culling Mask: Minimap, Sun
- Occlusion Culling: Nothing

The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's Render Settings window. On the left, a list of game objects is visible, including Main Camera, MinimapCamera, SpawnPoints, EventSystem, HealingZone, HealingZone (1), HealingZone (2), HealingZone (3), and HealingZone (4). The Main Camera object is selected, indicated by a red warning icon.

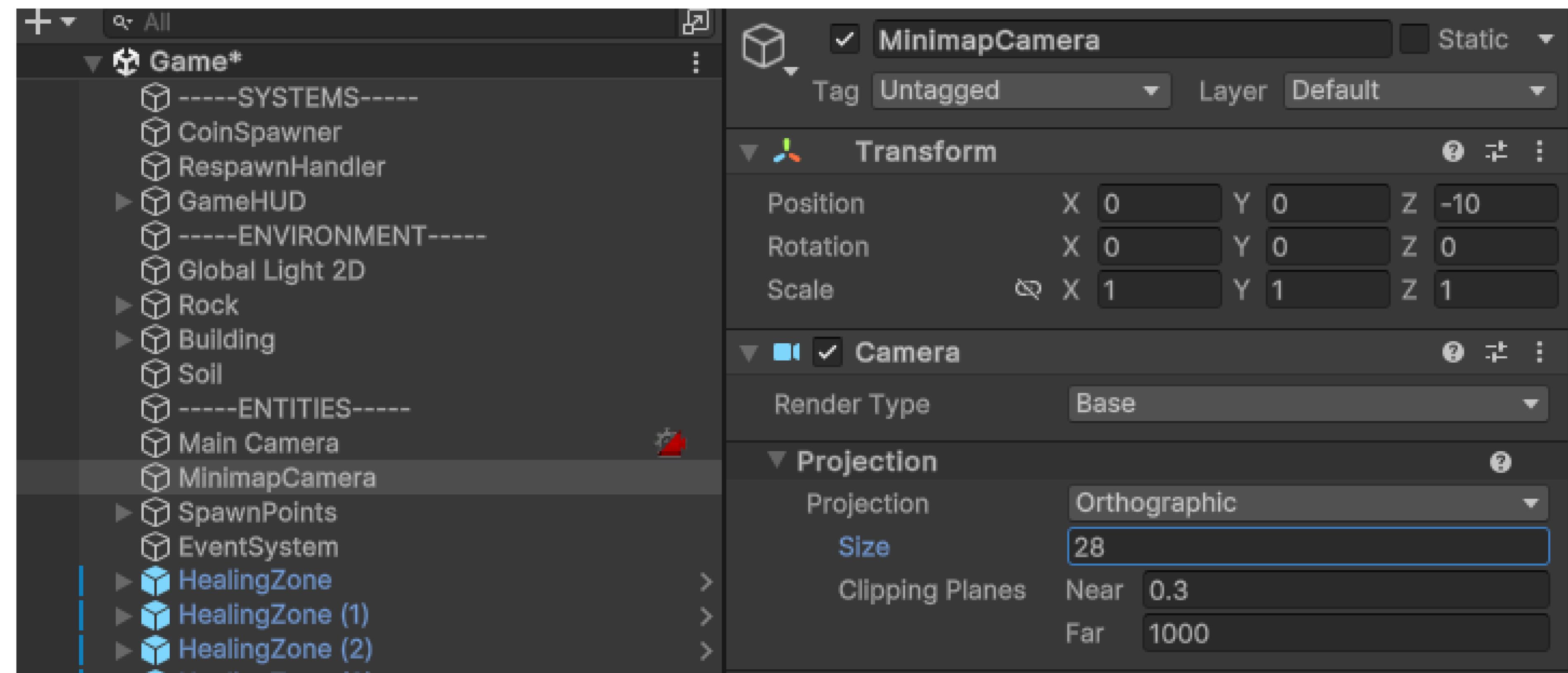
The main area displays various rendering settings:

- Dithering: Off
- Render Shadows: On
- Priority: -1
- Opaque Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline A
- Depth Texture: Use settings from Render Pipeline A
- Culling Mask: Mixed... (selected)
- Occlusion Culling: Off

A dropdown menu for the Culling Mask setting is open, showing the following options:

- Nothing
- Everything
- ✓ Default
- ✓ TransparentFX
- ✓ Ignore Raycast
- ✓ Water
- ✓ UI
- ✓ Projectile
- ✓ Pickup
- Minimap (selected)
- ✓ Sun

At the bottom right of the dropdown menu, there are buttons for adding (+) and removing (-) items from the list.



## Assets



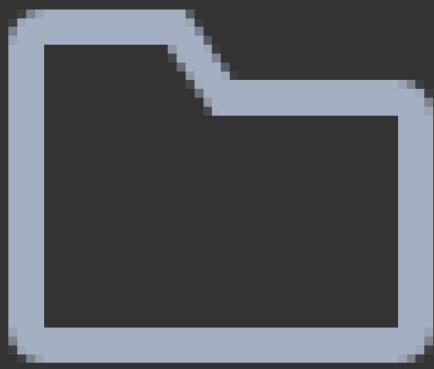
Art



Editor



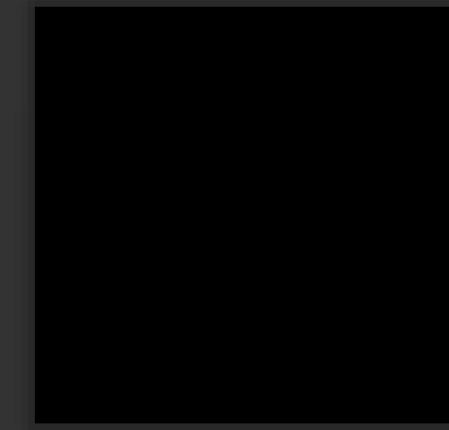
Input



Minimap

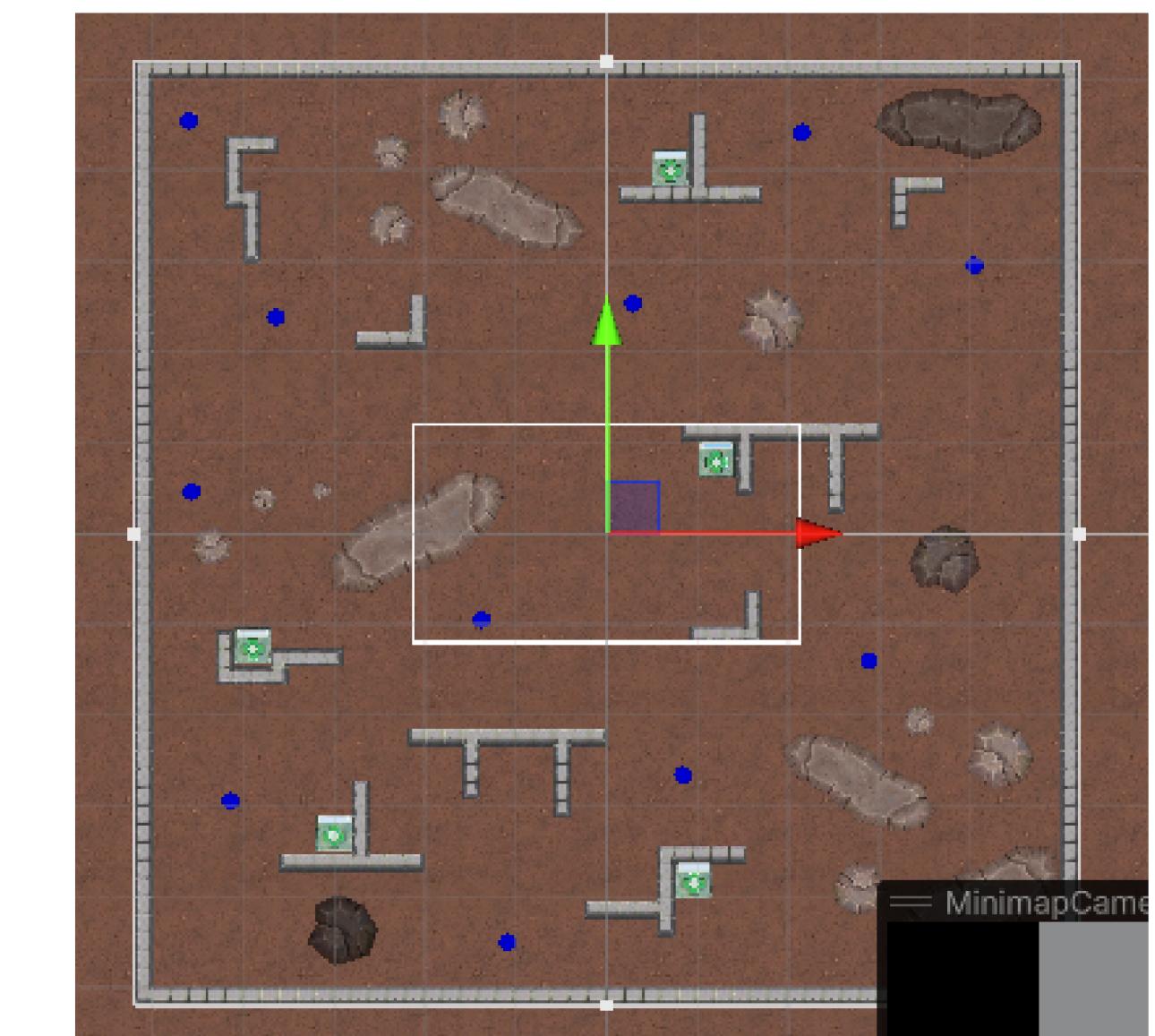
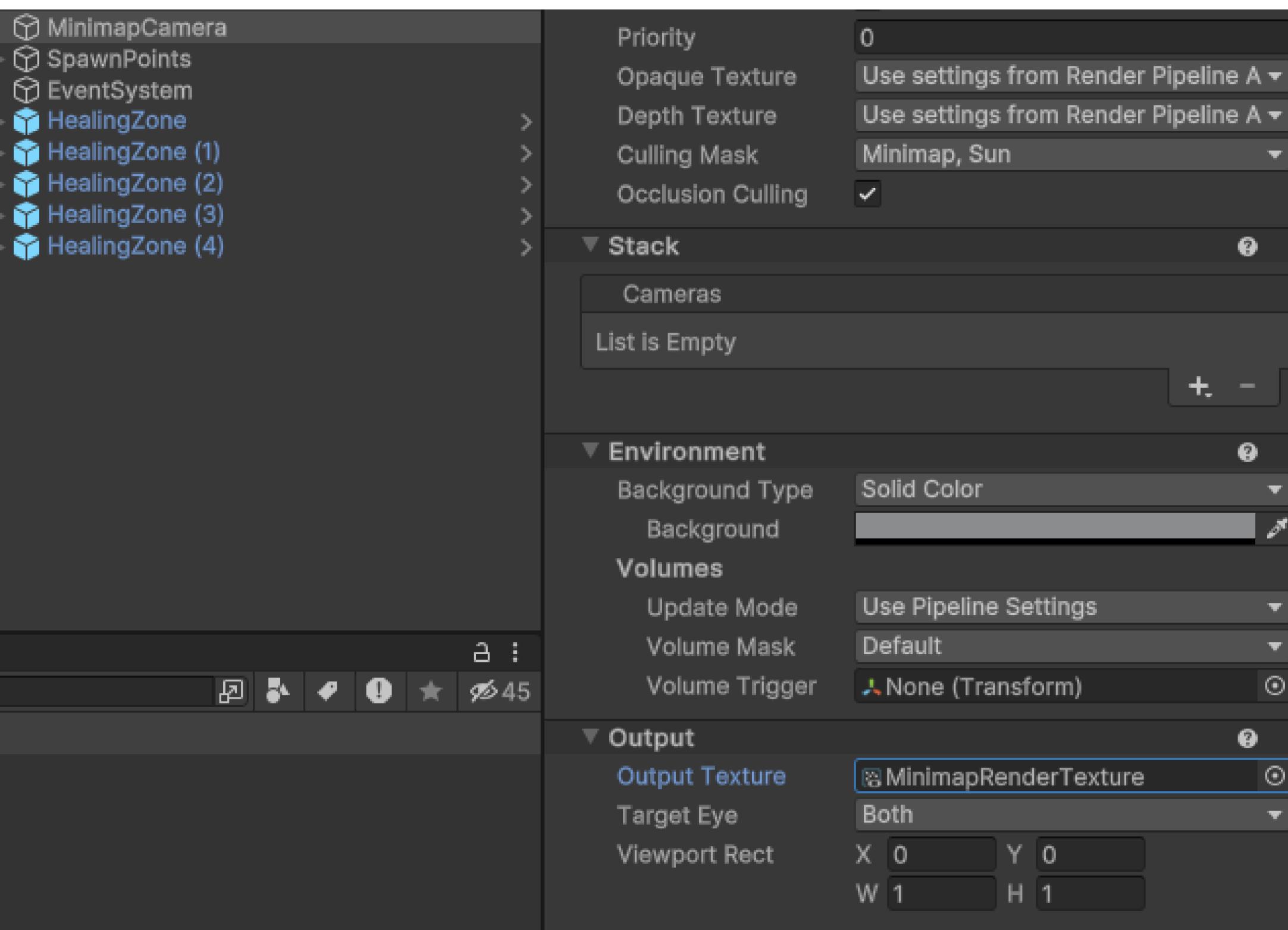
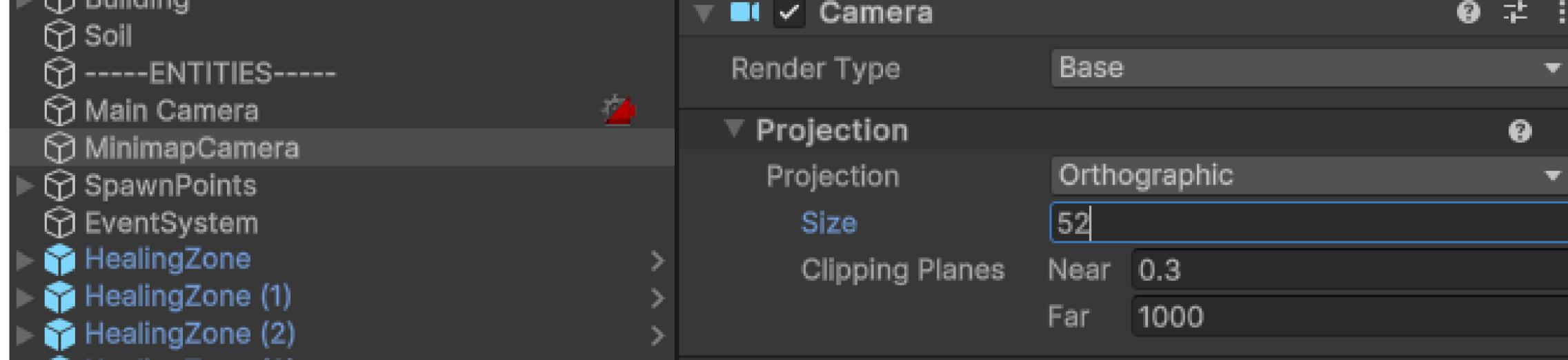
- Create >**
  - Show in Explorer
  - Open
  - Delete
  - Rename
  - Copy Path Alt+Ctrl+C
  - Open Scene Additive
  - View in Package Manager
  - Import New Asset...>
  - Import Package >
  - Export Package...
  - Find References In Scene
  - Select Dependencies
  - Refresh Ctrl+R
  - Reimport
  - Reimport All
  - Extract From Prefab
  - Update UXML Schema
  - Generate Lighting Ctrl+Shift+L
  - View in Import Activity Window
  - Open C# Project
  - Properties... Alt+P
- C# Script**
  - 2D >
  - Visual Scripting >
  - Shader Graph >
  - Shader >
  - Shader Variant Collection
  - Testing >
  - Playables >
  - Assembly Definition
  - Assembly Definition Reference
  - Text >
  - TextMeshPro >
- Scene**
  - Scene Template From Scene
  - Scene Template
  - Volume Profile
  - Scene Template Pipeline
  - Prefab
  - Prefab Variant
- Audio Mixer**
- Rendering >**
  - Material
  - Material Variant
  - Lens Flare
  - Lens Flare (SRP)
  - Render Texture
  - Lightmap Parameters

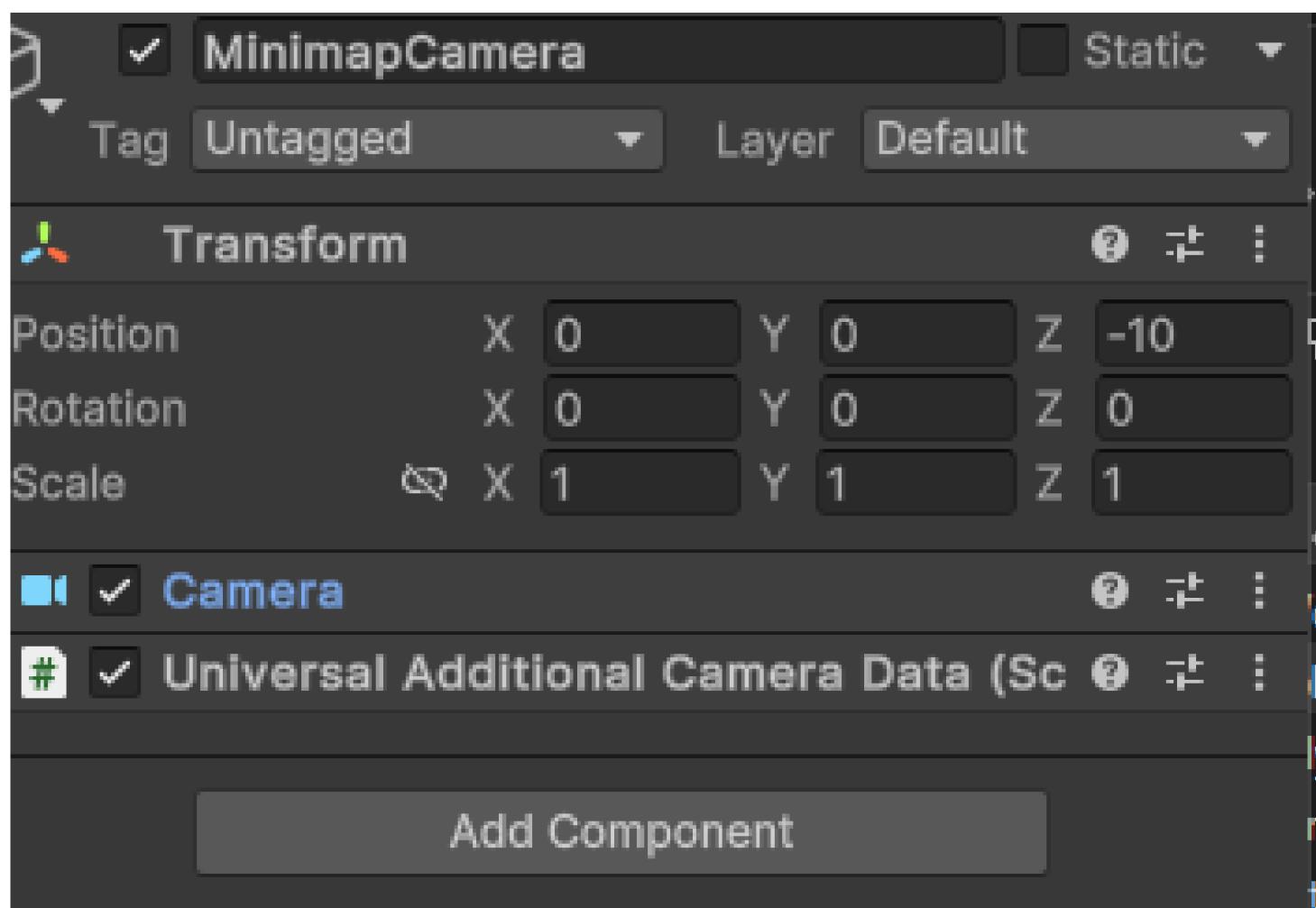
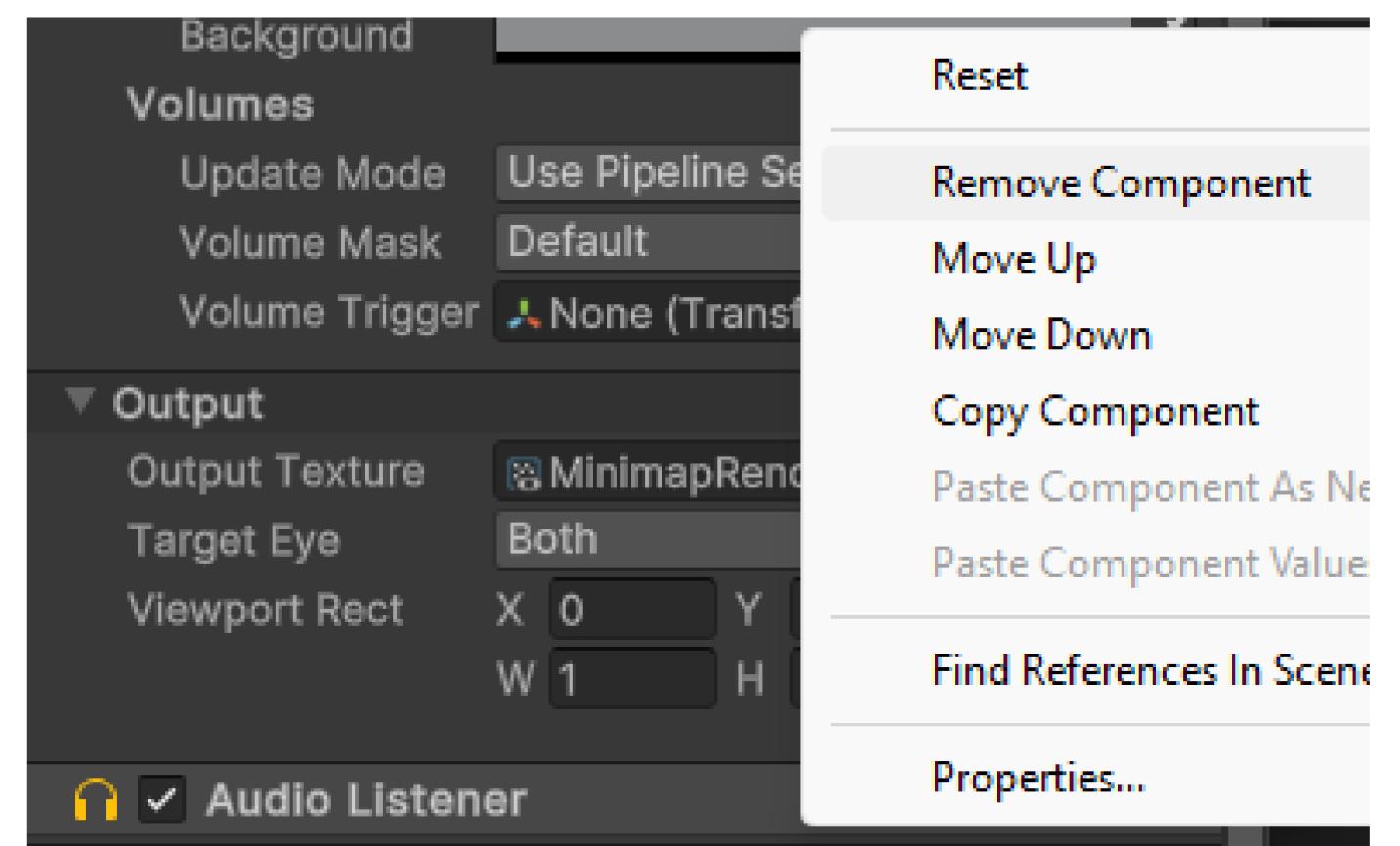
Assets > Minimap

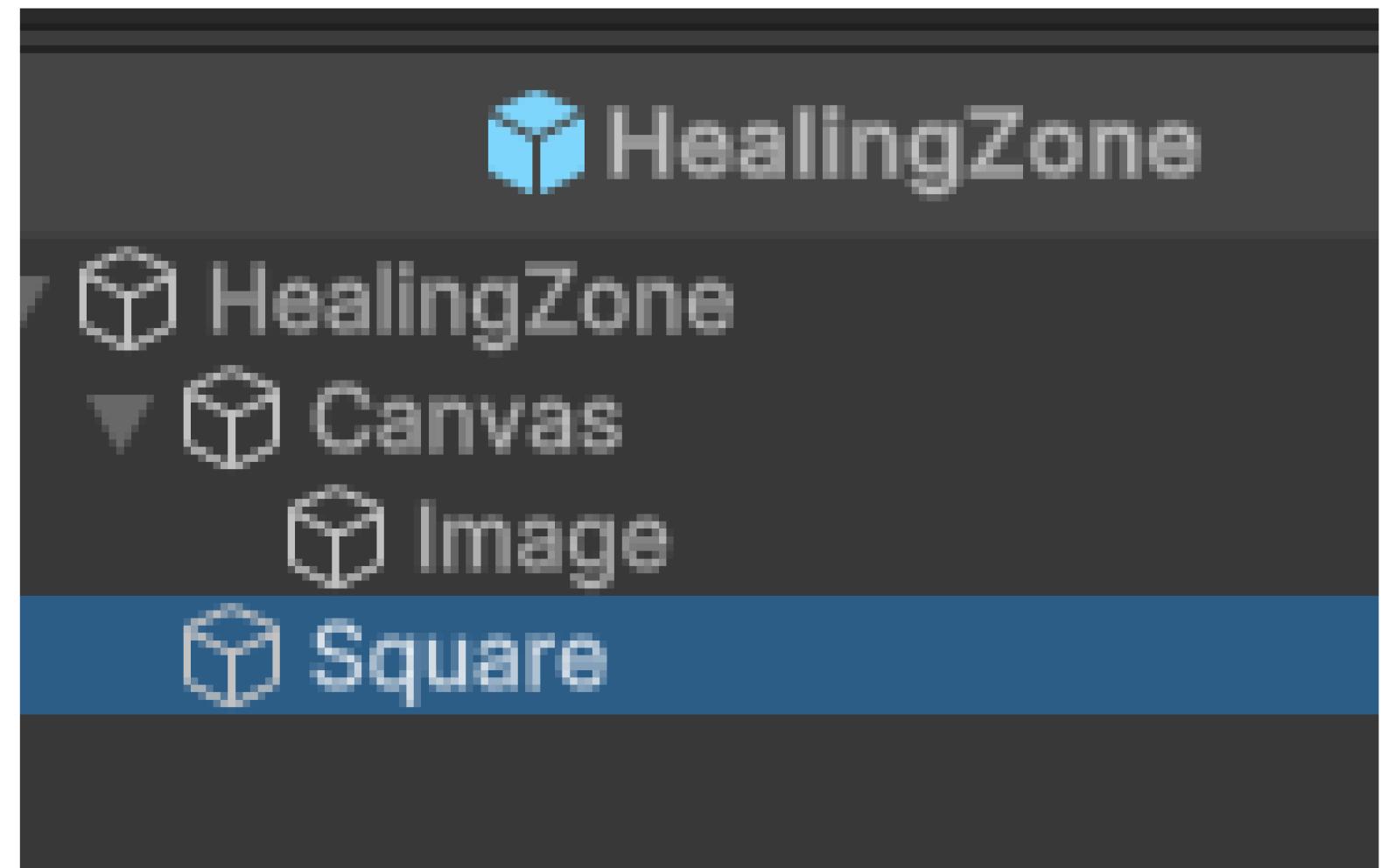
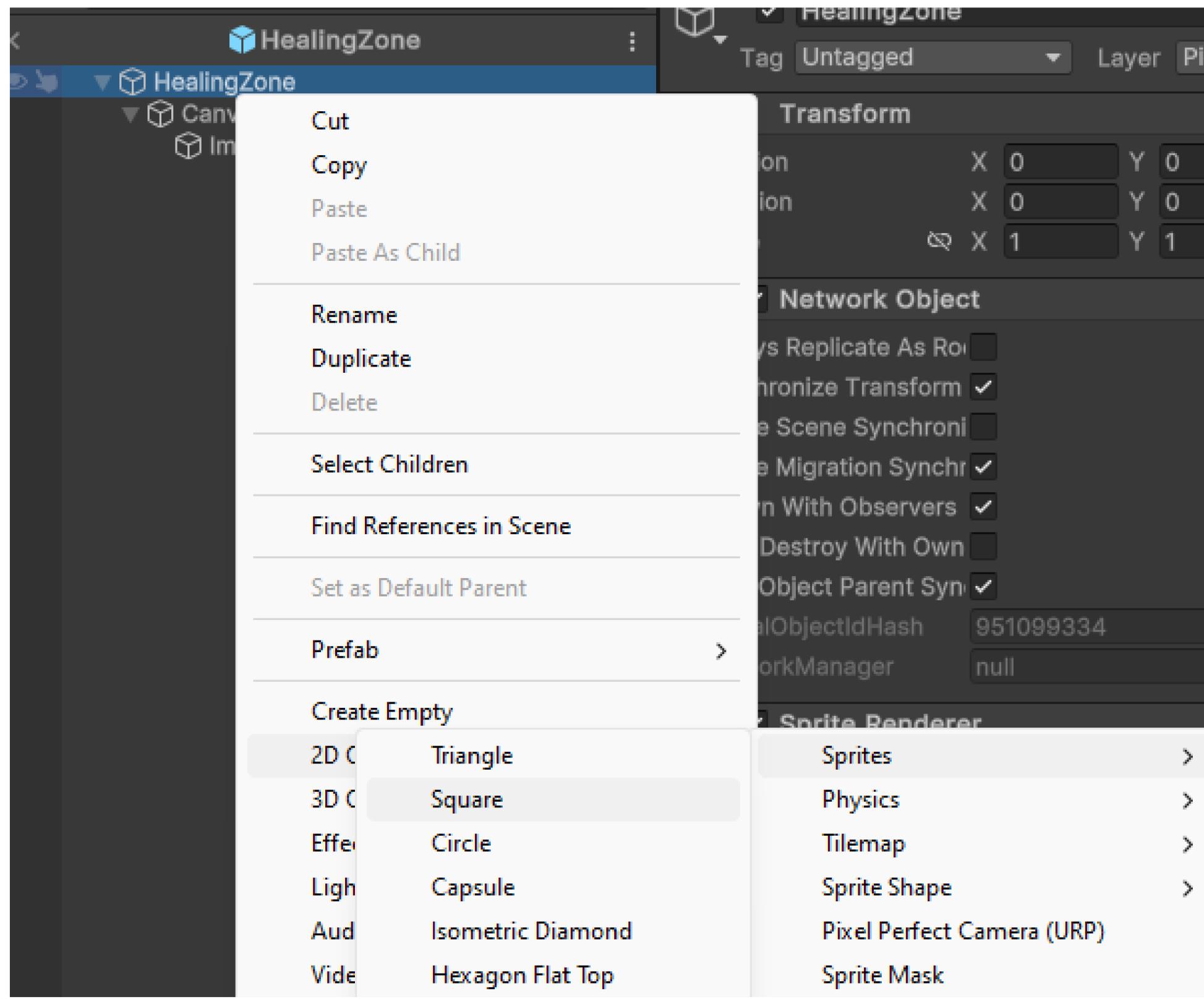


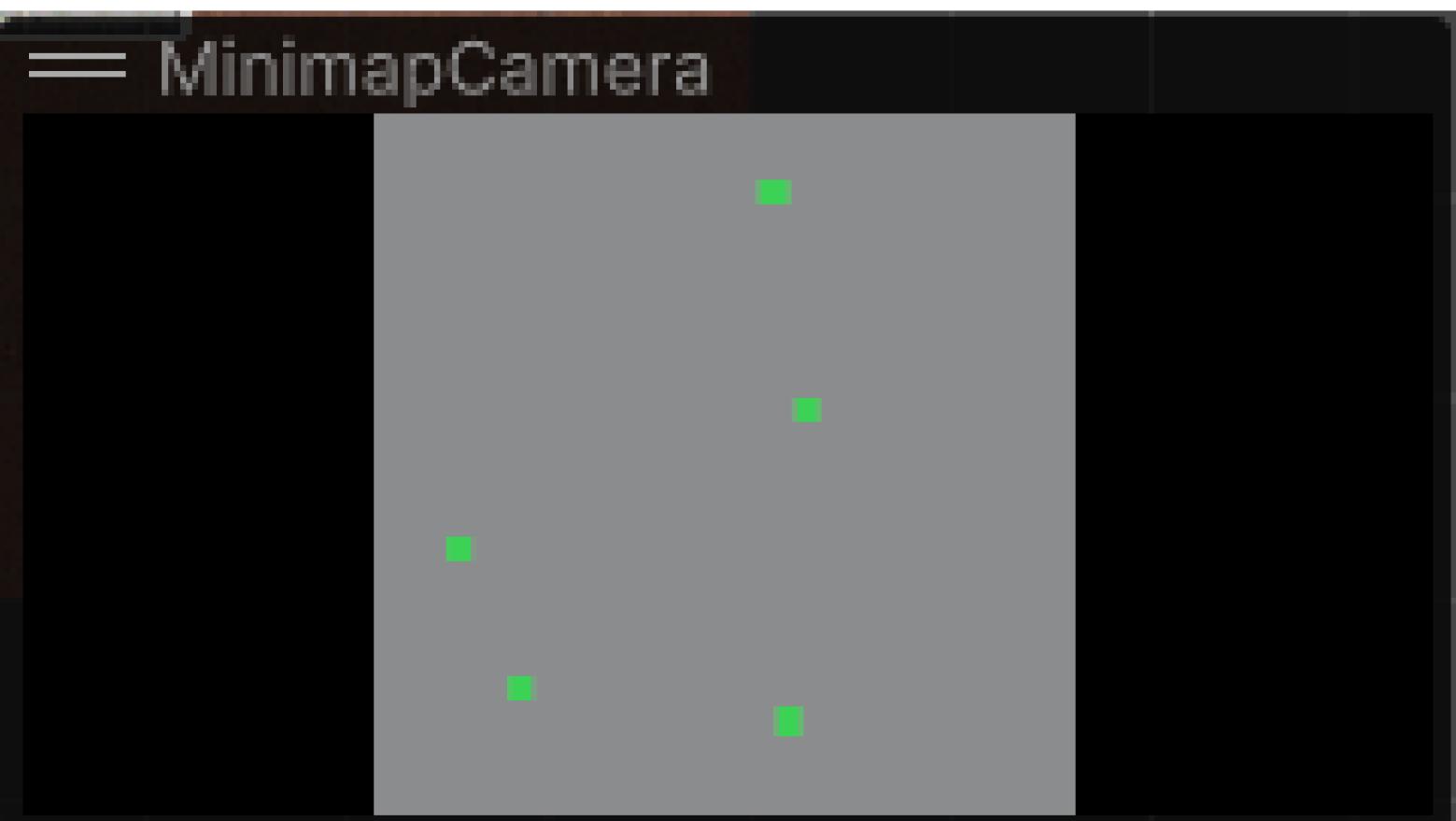
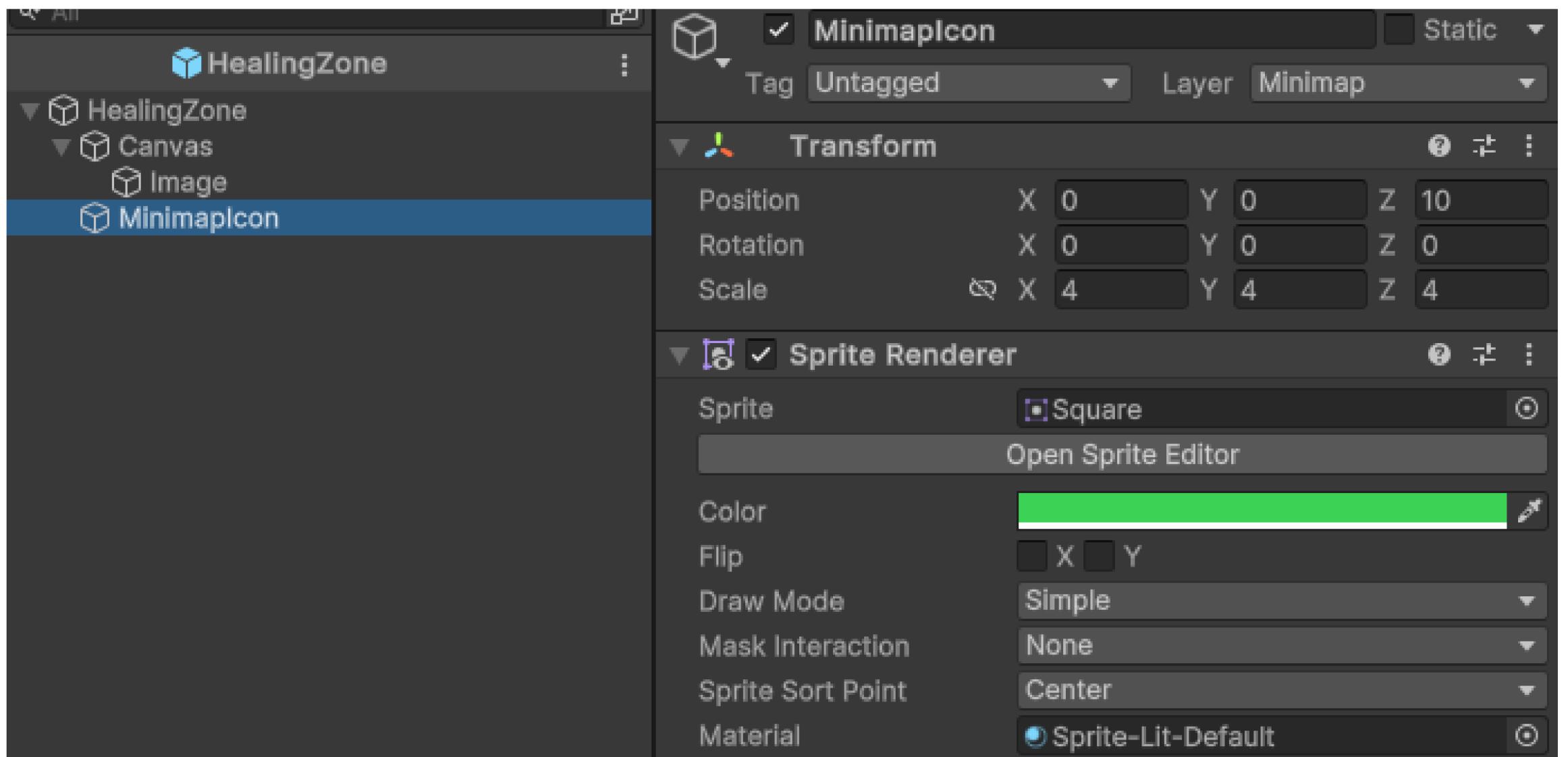
Minimap...

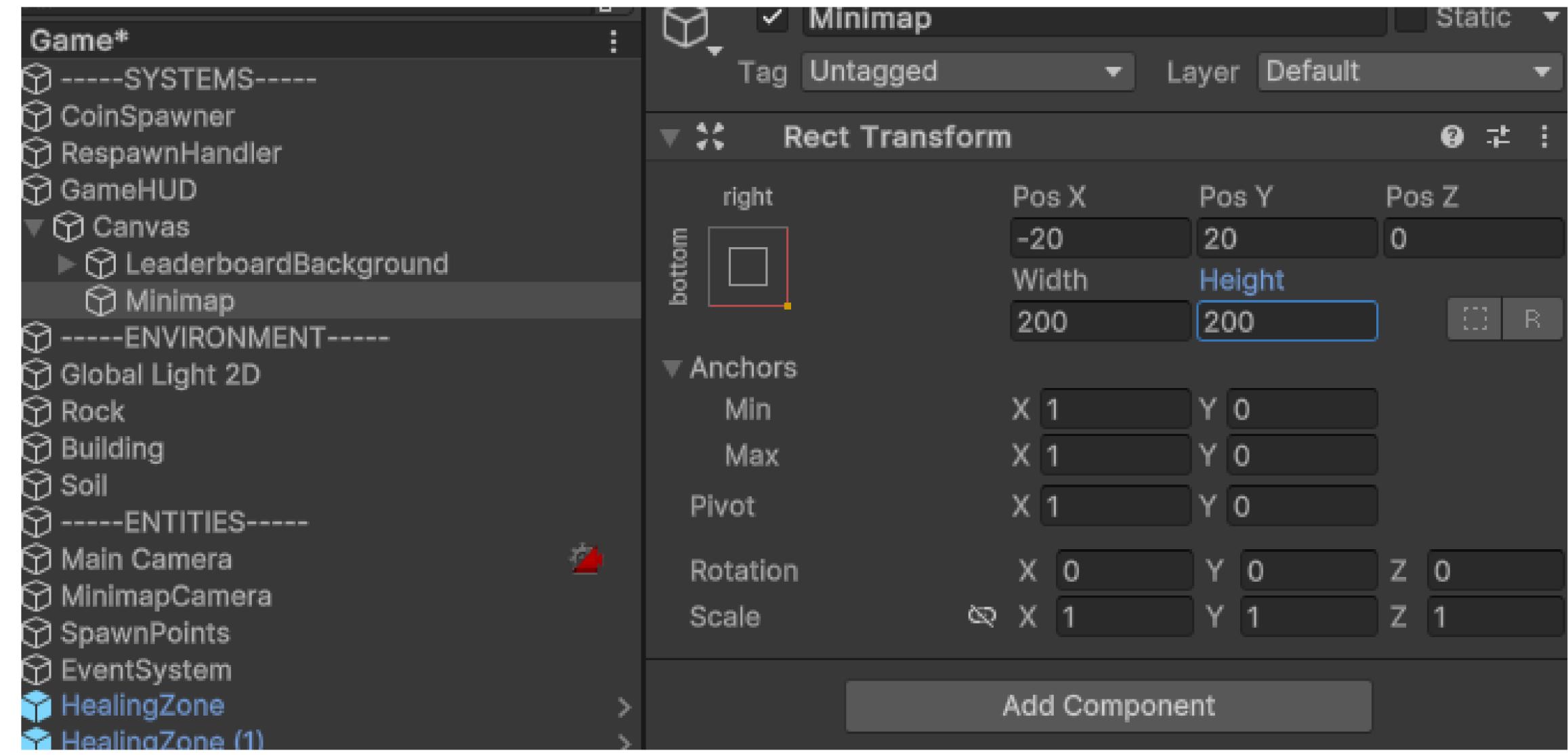
Assets/Minimap/MinimapRenderTexture.renderTexture

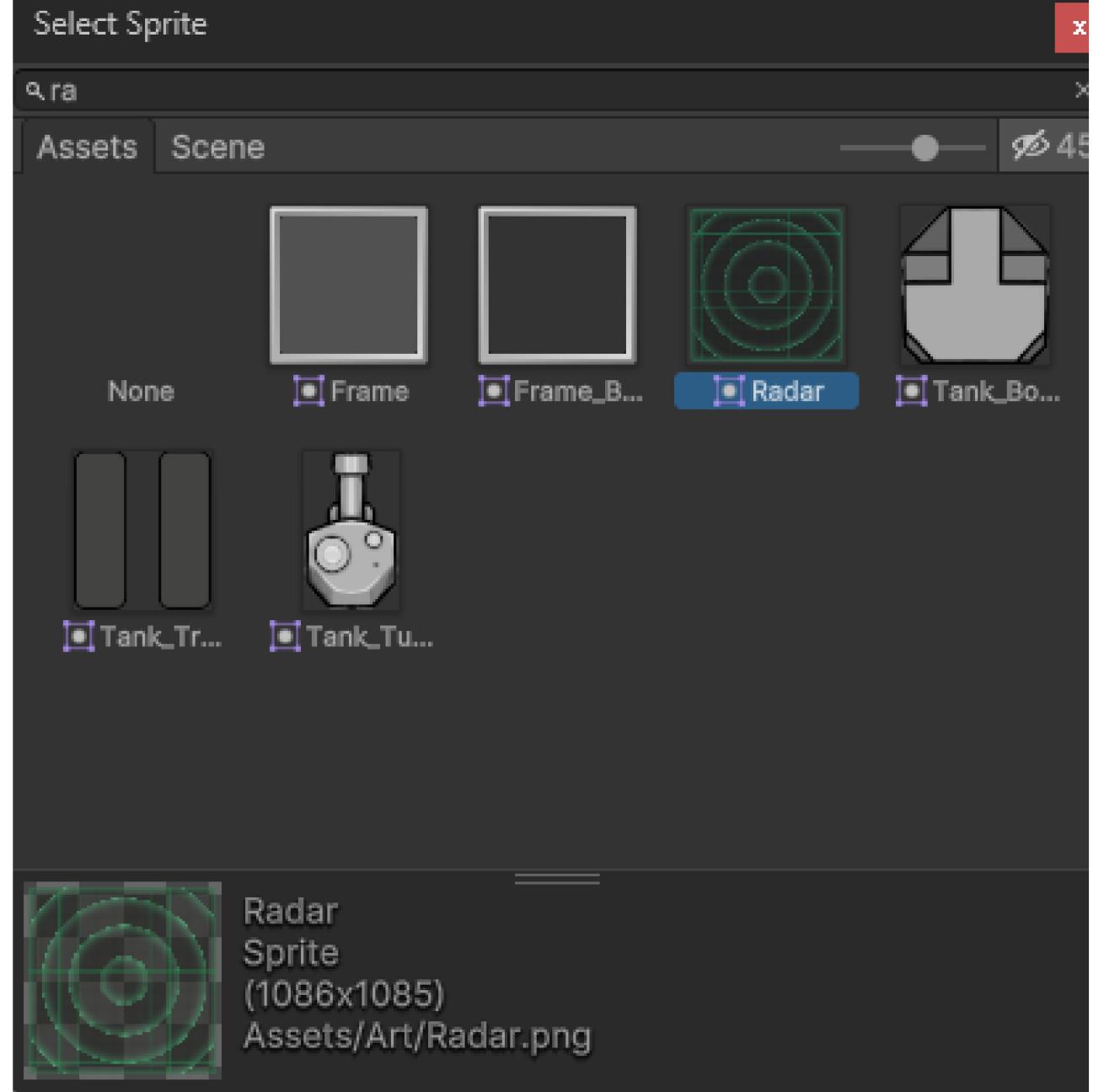
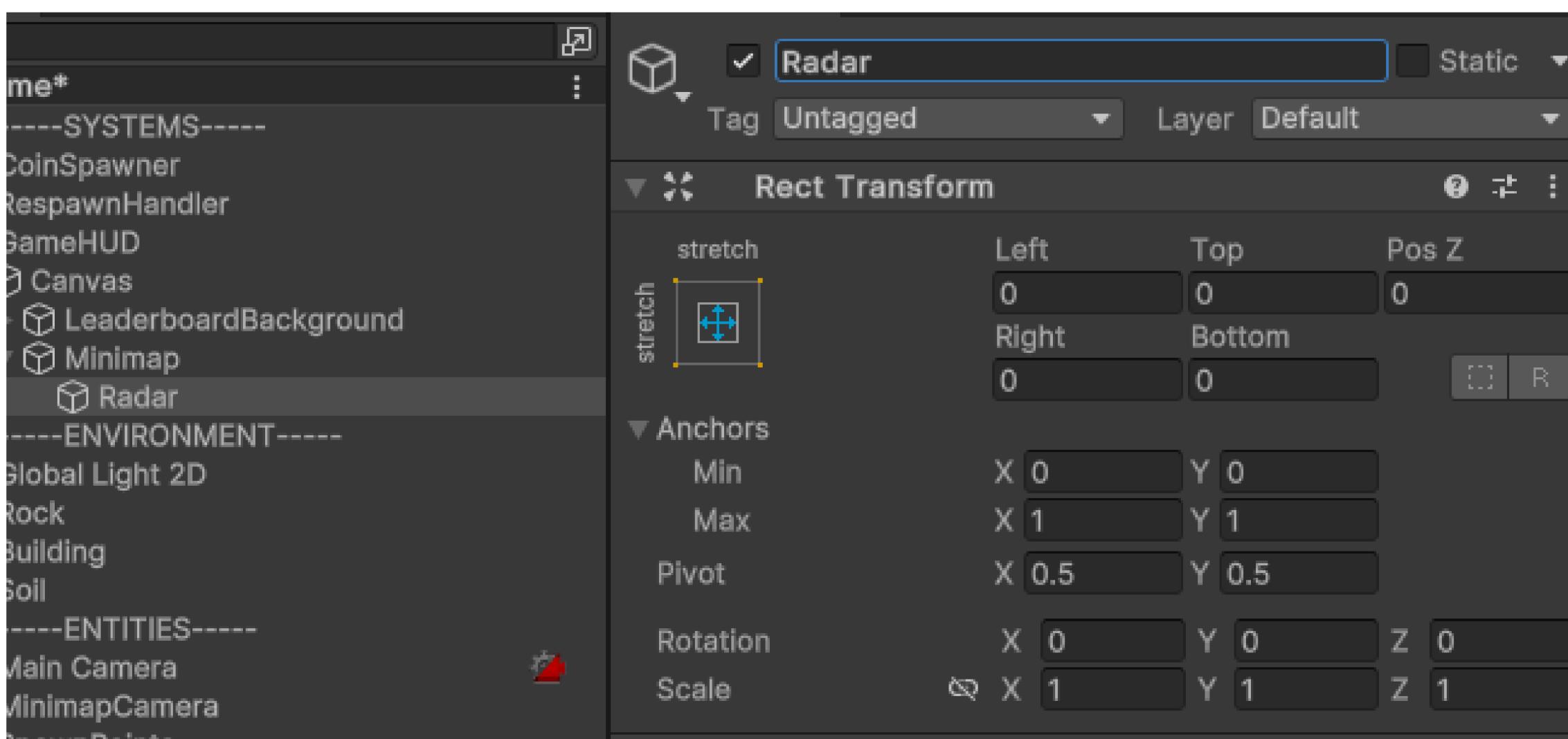
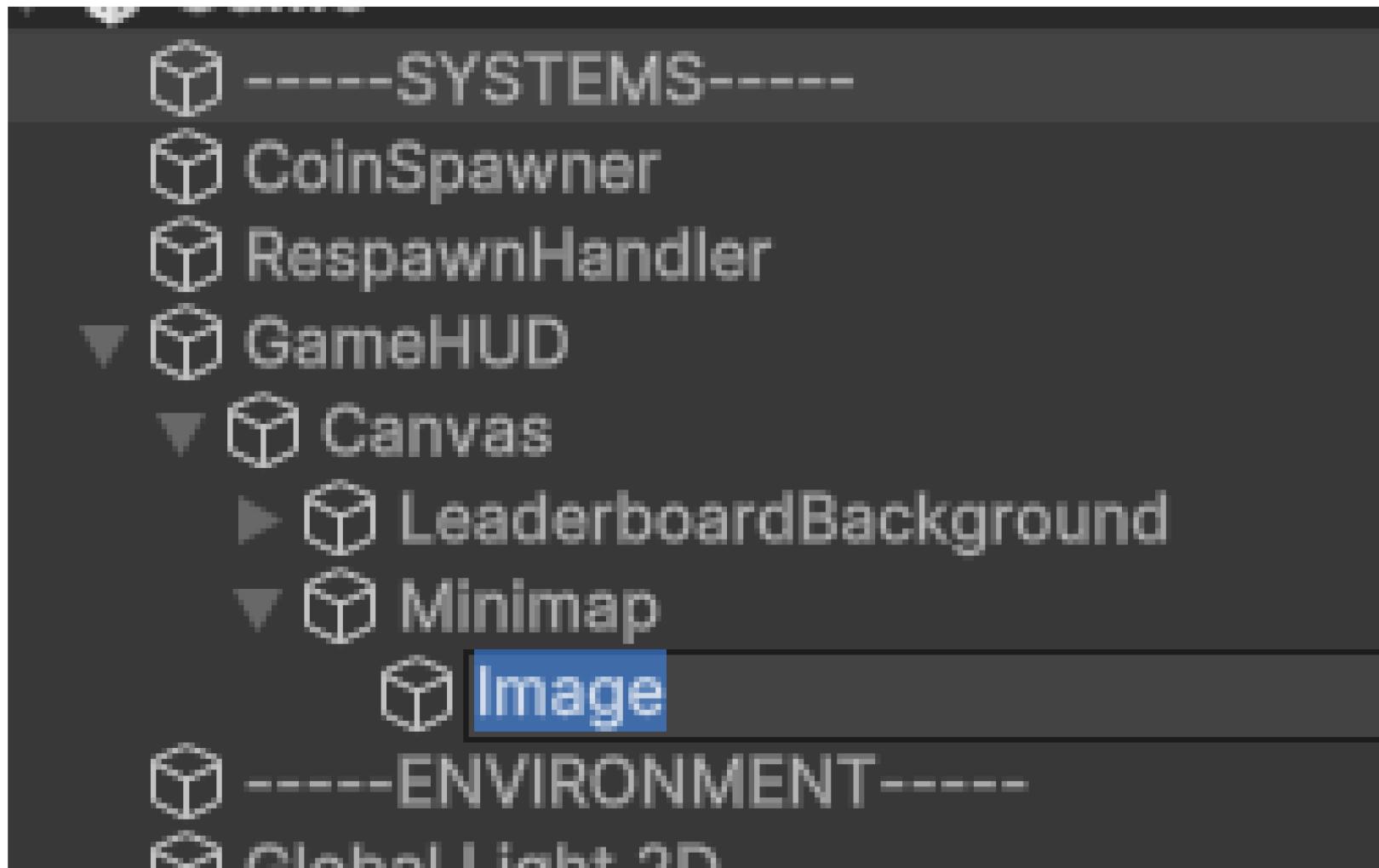


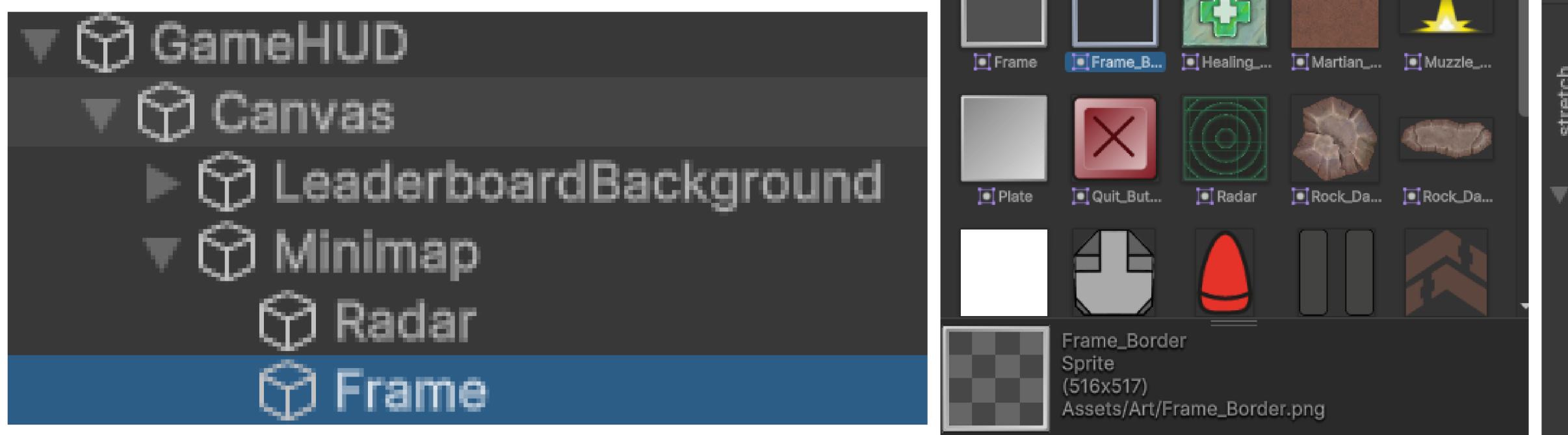
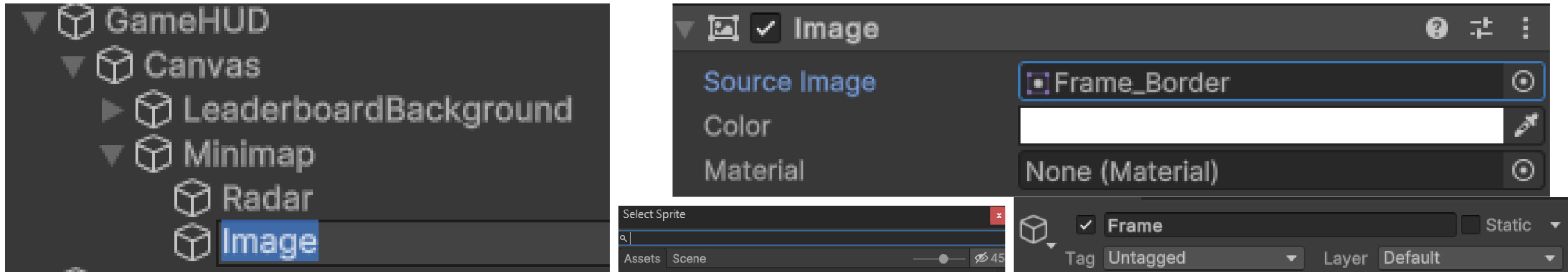






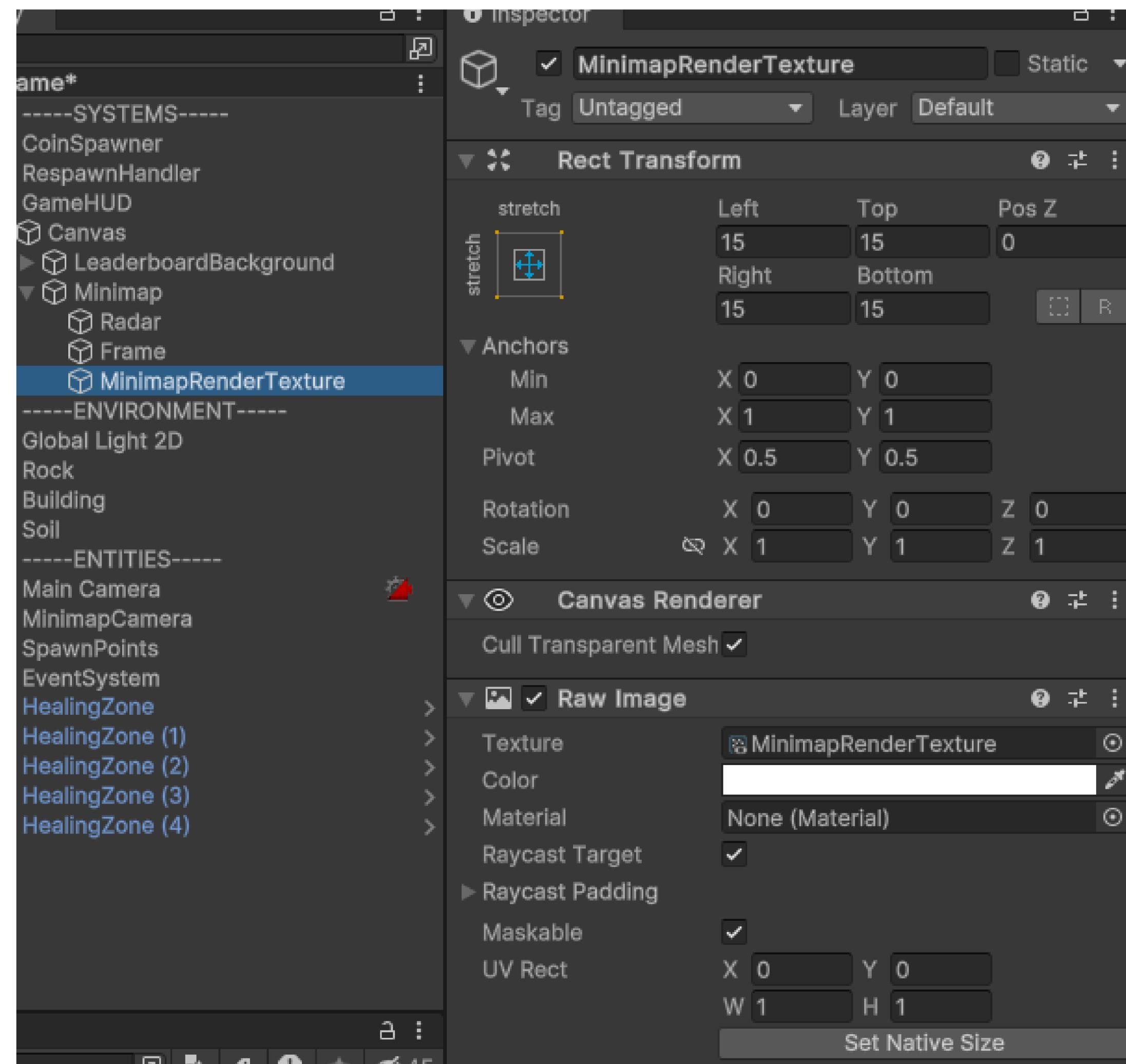






The image shows the Unity Editor interface with three main windows:

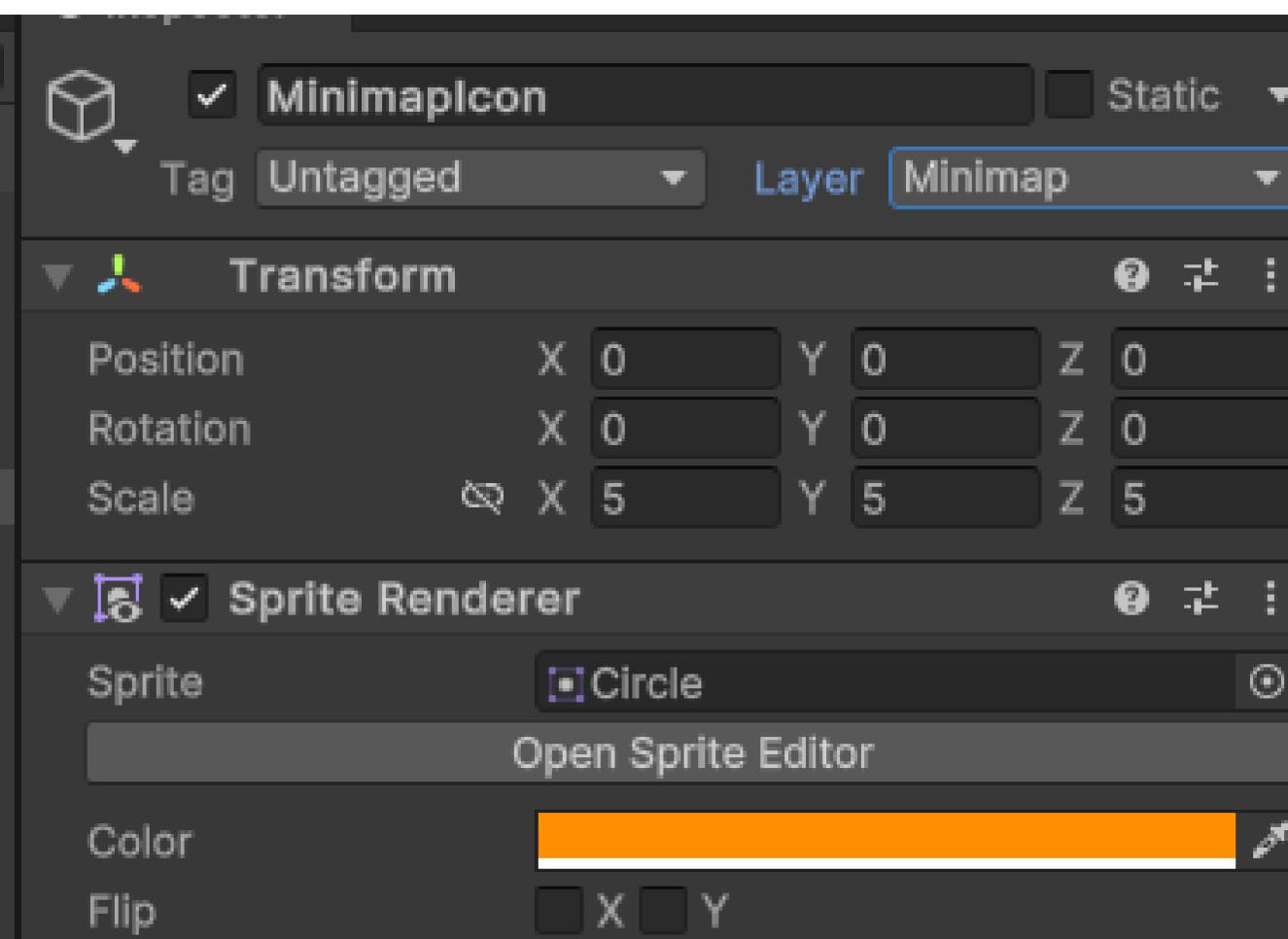
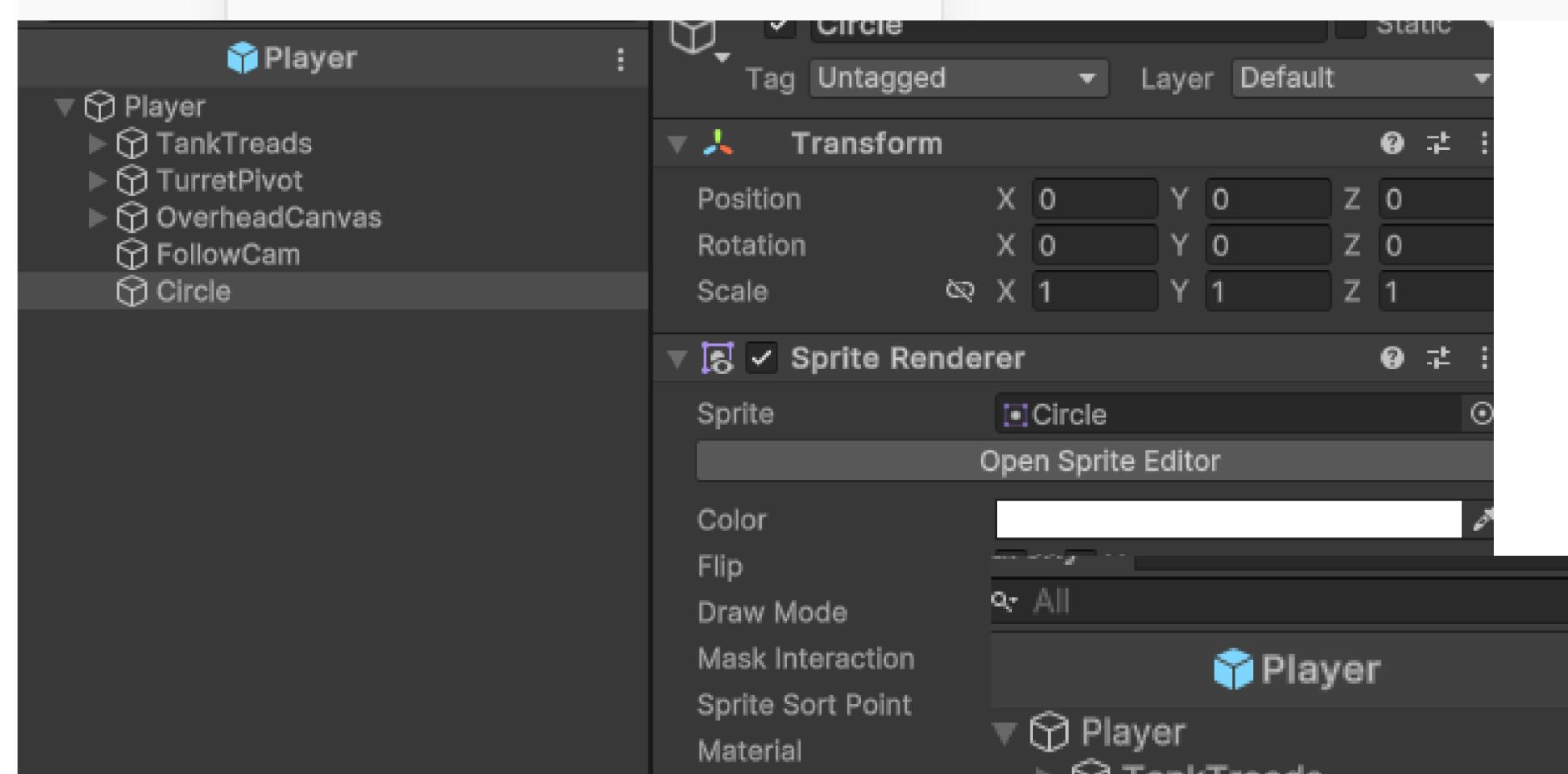
- Project Window (Left):** Shows the game hierarchy. A **RawImage** component is selected under a **Minimap** object within a **Canvas** object.
- Inspector Window (Right):** Displays the properties of the selected **RawImage** component.
  - Transform:** Position (X: 100, Y: 100), Rotation (X: 0, Y: 0, Z: 0), Scale (X: 1, Y: 1, Z: 1).
  - Anchors:** Min (X: 0.5, Y: 0.5), Max (X: 0.5, Y: 0.5), Pivot (X: 0.5, Y: 0.5).
  - Canvas Renderer:** Cull Transparent Mesh (checked).
  - Raw Image:** Texture (MinimapRenderTexture), Color (white), Material (None (Material)), Raycast Target (checked).
    - Raycast Padding:** Maskable (checked), UV Rect (X: 0, Y: 0, W: 1, H: 1).
- Scene Window (Bottom):** Shows a 3D view of the game world with various objects like Global Light 2D, Rock, Building, Soil, and Healing Zones.

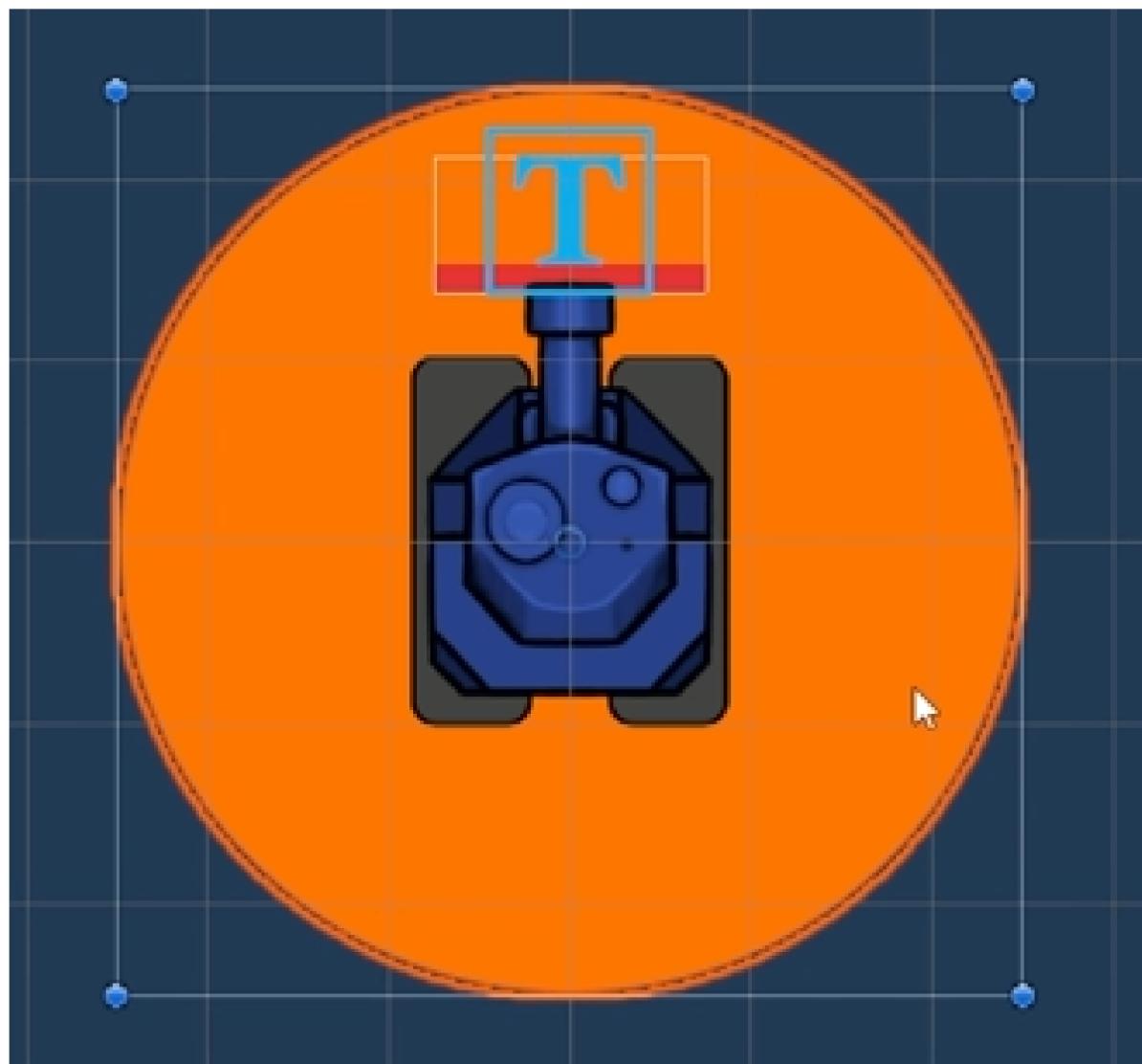


## Create Empty

- 2D Collider ▾ Triangle
- 3D Collider ▾ Square
- Effect ▾ Circle
- Light ▾ Capsule

- Sprites ▾
- Physics ▾
- Tilemap ▾
- Sprite Shape ▾





# Owner Color

- Expose a reference to the minimap icon **SpriteRenderer**
- Expose a **Color** to let us pick what color our own player is shown as on the minimap
- Set the minimap icon **SpriteRenderer** color if we are the owner of this player



```
Φ Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 52 references
9   public class TankPlayer : NetworkBehaviour
10  {
11    [Header("References")]
12    [SerializeField] private CinemachineVirtualCamera virtualCamera;
13    [SerializeField] private SpriteRenderer minimapIconRenderer;
14    [SerializeField] private Texture2D crosshair;
15    5 references
16    [field:SerializeField] public Health Health { get; private set; }
17    6 references
18    [field:SerializeField] public CoinWallet Wallet { get; private set; }
19
20  [Header("Settings")]
21  [SerializeField] private int ownerPriority = 15;
22  [SerializeField] private Color ownerColorOnMap;
```

```
public override void OnNetworkSpawn()
{
    if (IsServer)
    {
        UserData userData =
            HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.NetworkServer.GetUserDataByClientId(OwnerId);

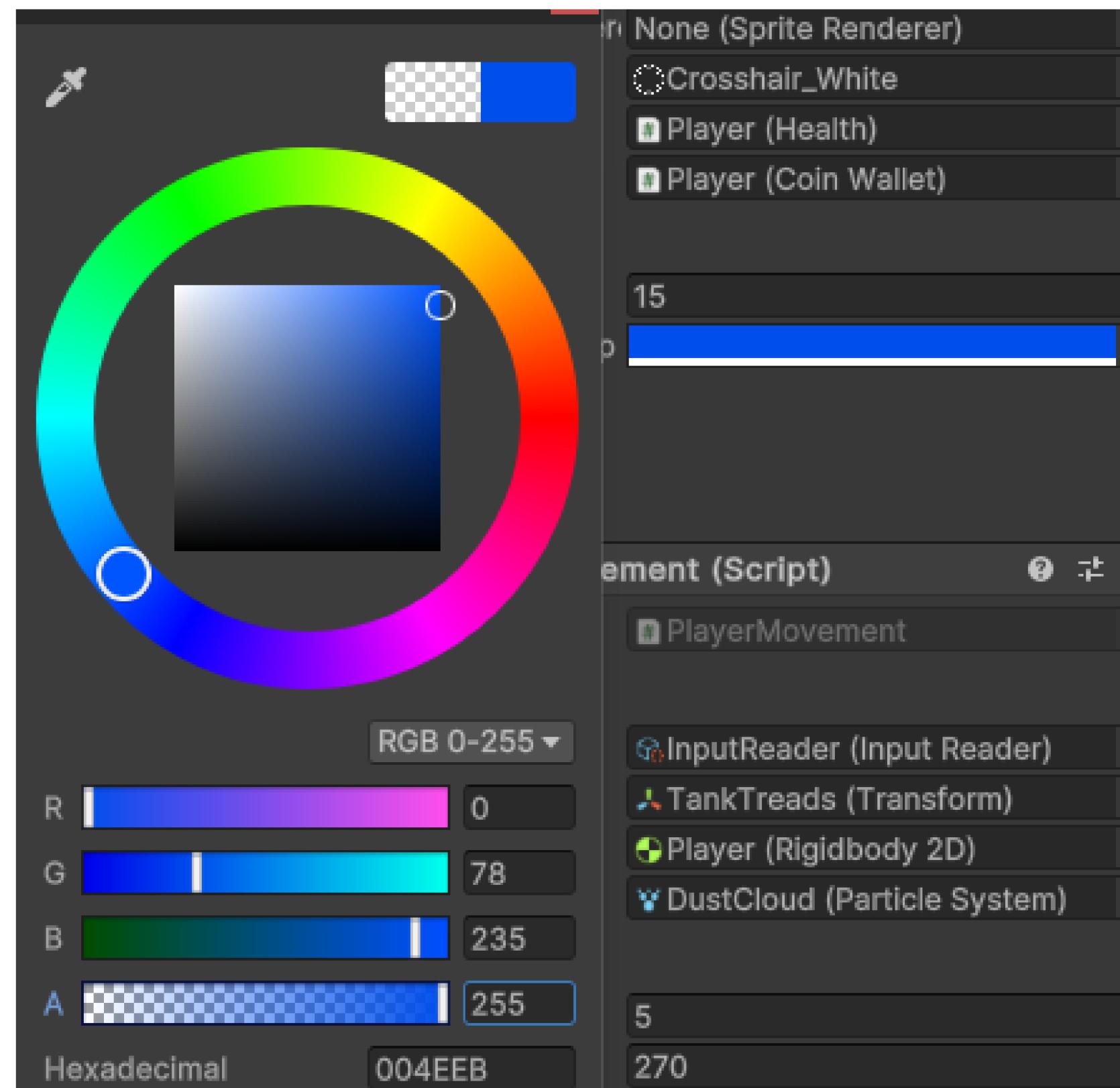
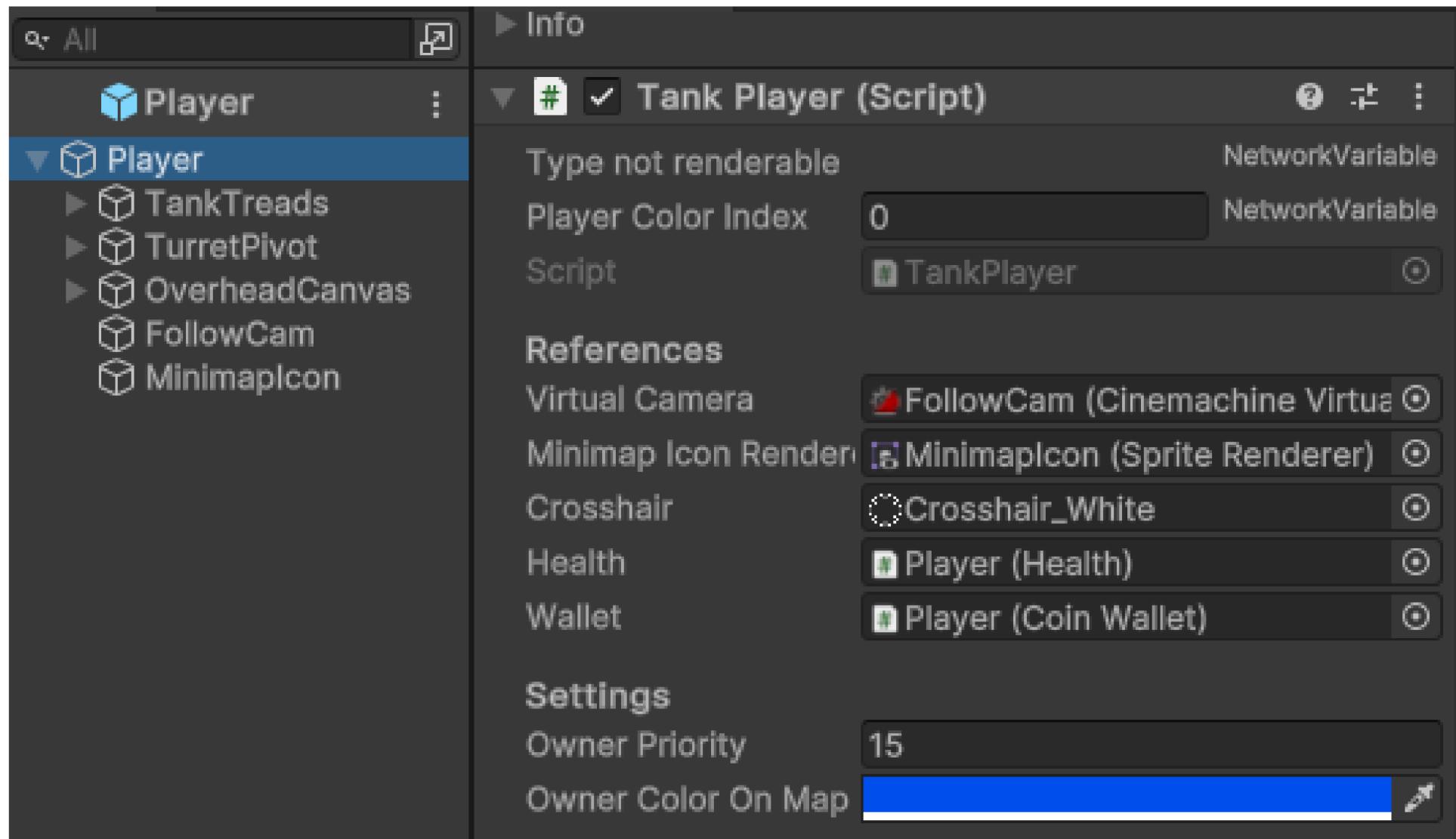
        PlayerName.Value = userData.userName;
        PlayerColorIndex.Value = userData.userColorIndex;

        OnPlayerSpawned?.Invoke(this);
    }

    if (IsOwner)
    {
        virtualCamera.Priority = ownerPriority;

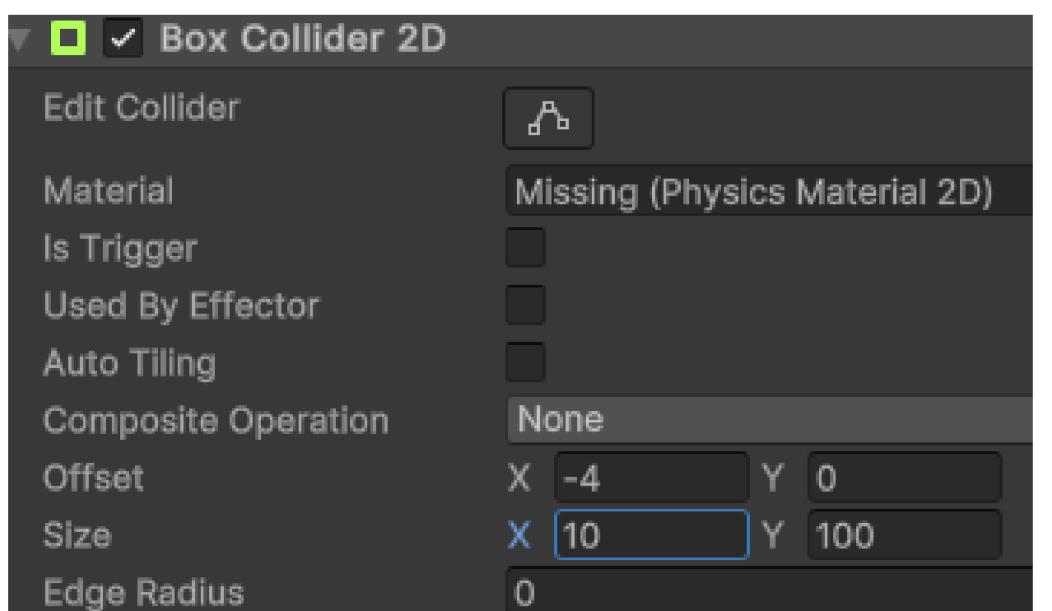
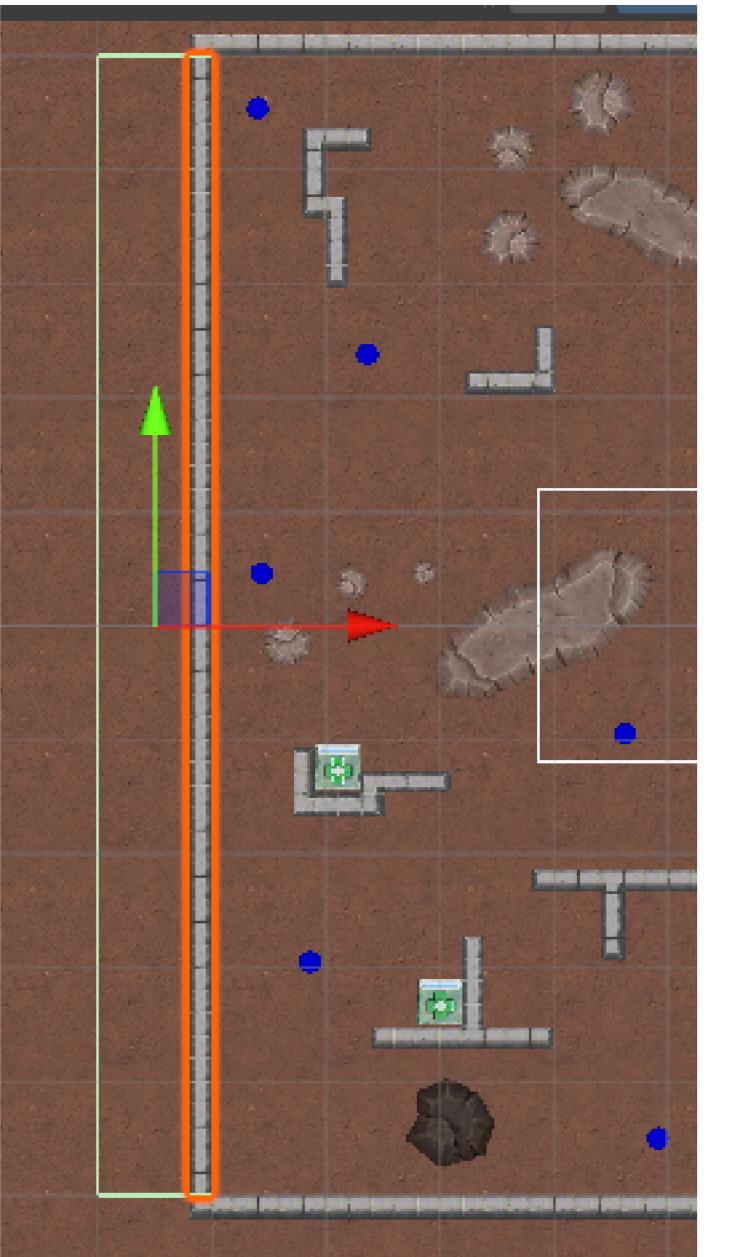
        minimapIconRenderer.color = ownerColorOnMap;

        Cursor.SetCursor(crosshair,new Vector2(crosshair.width/2, crosshair.height/2), CursorMode.Auto);
    }
}
```

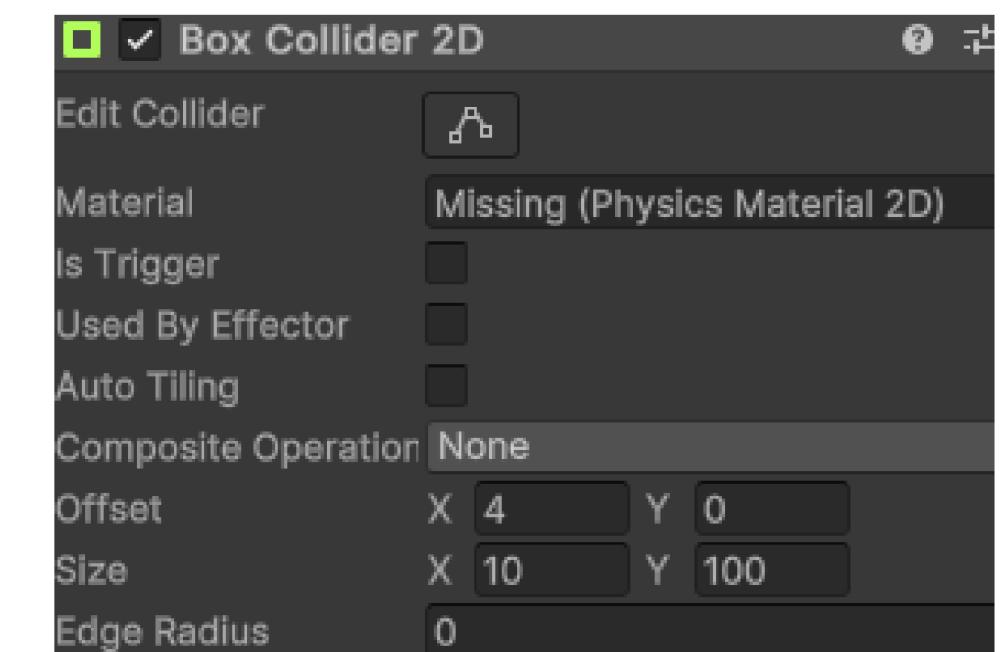




# **Gameplay Polish**

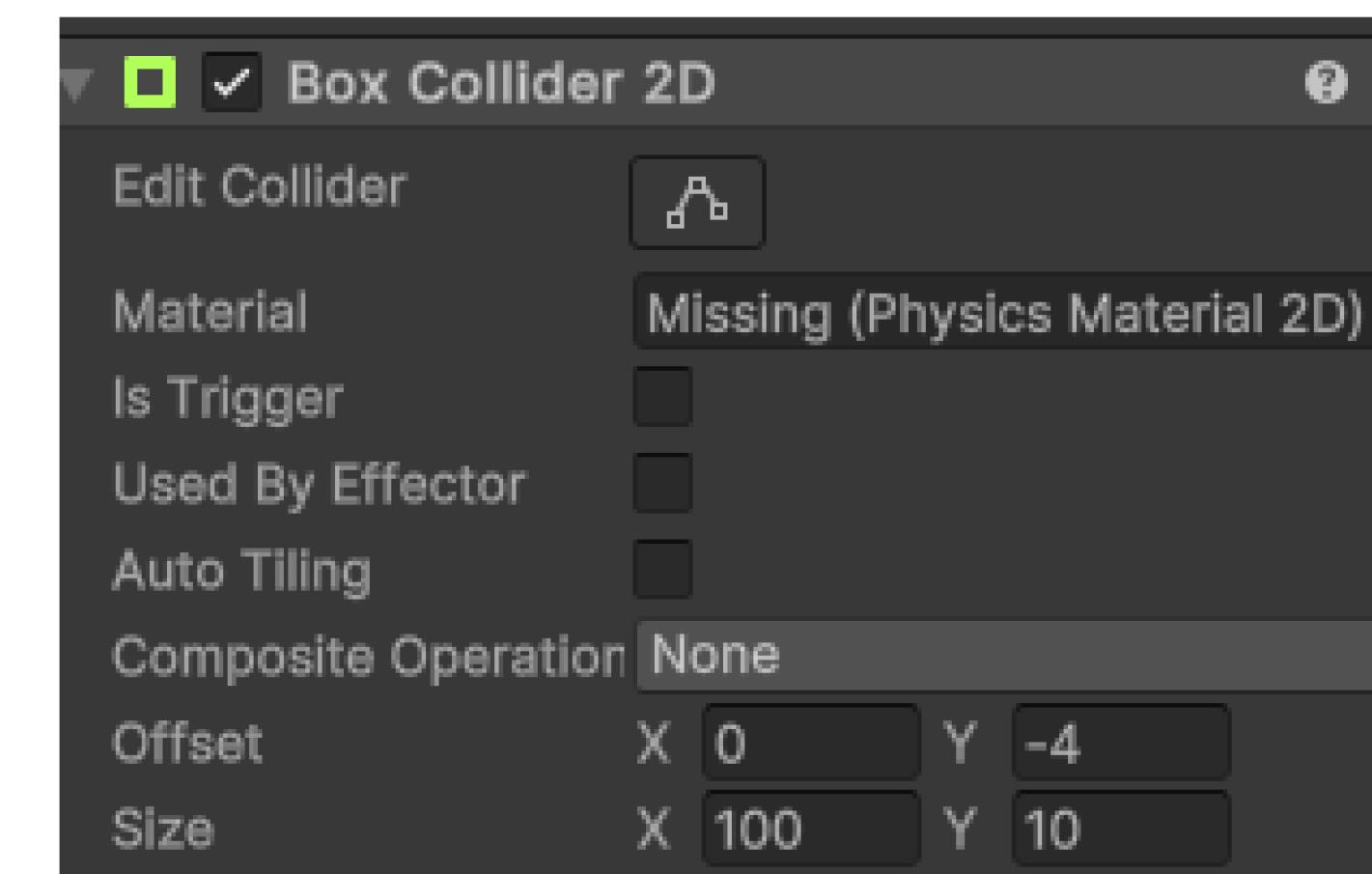
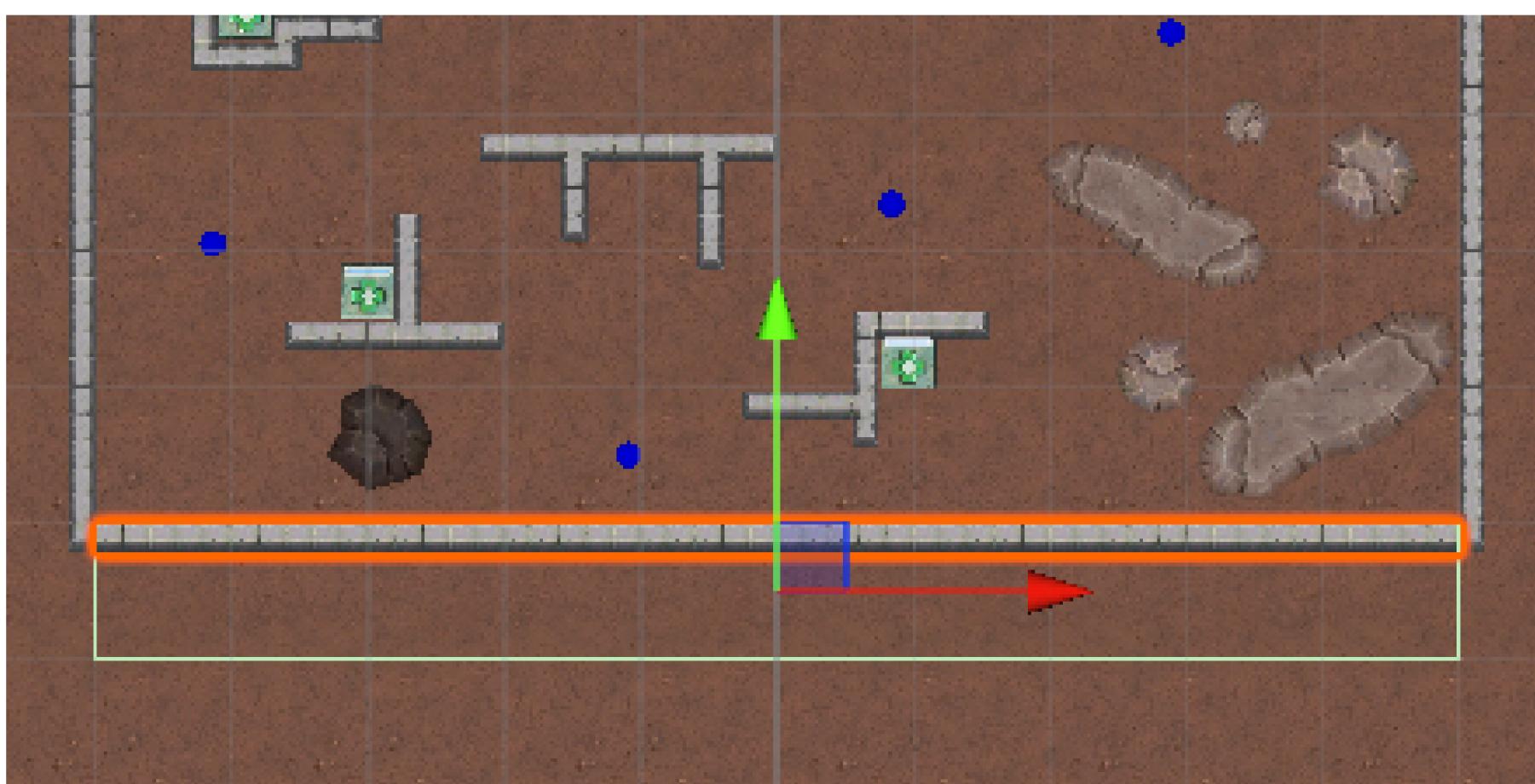
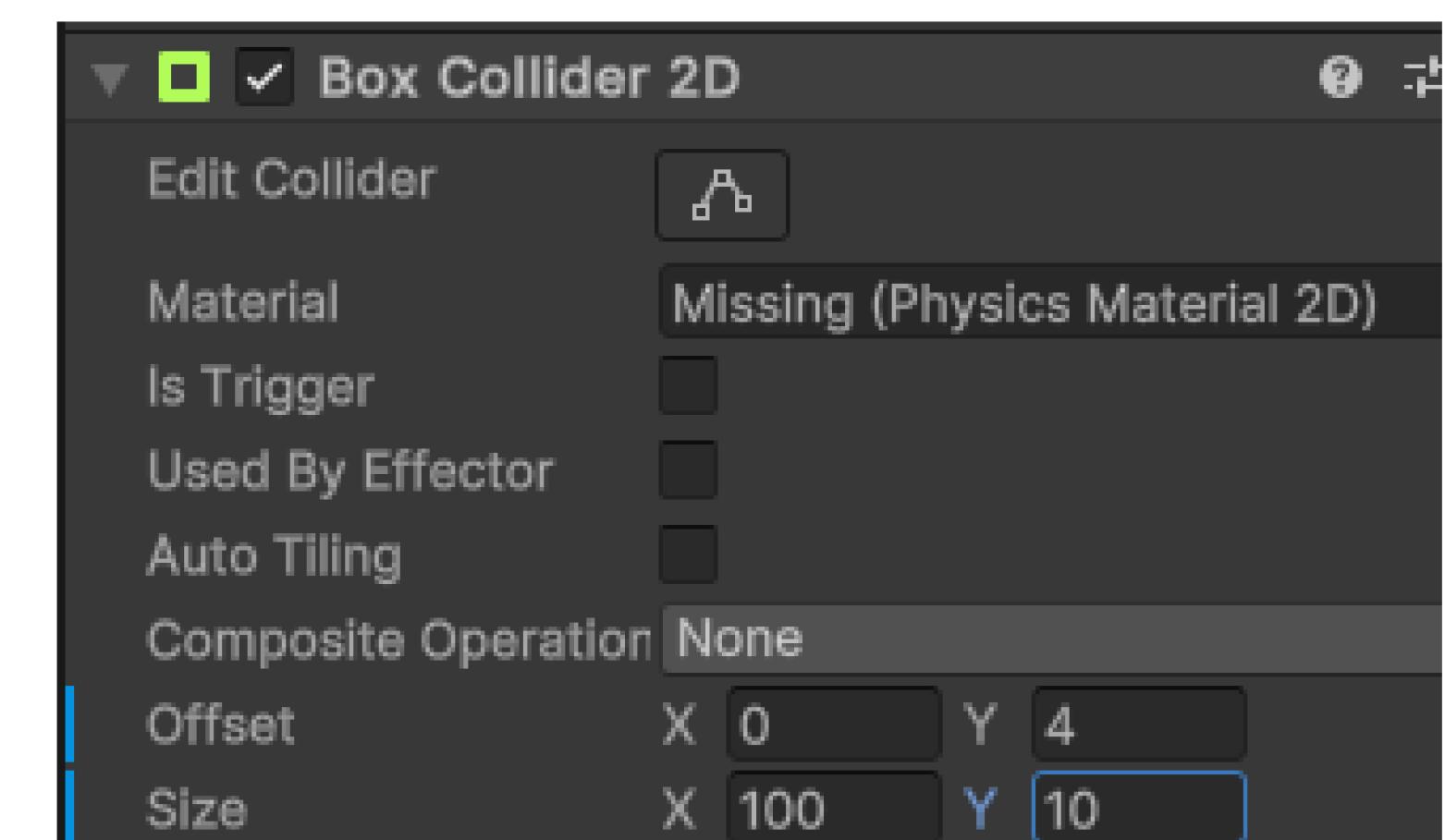
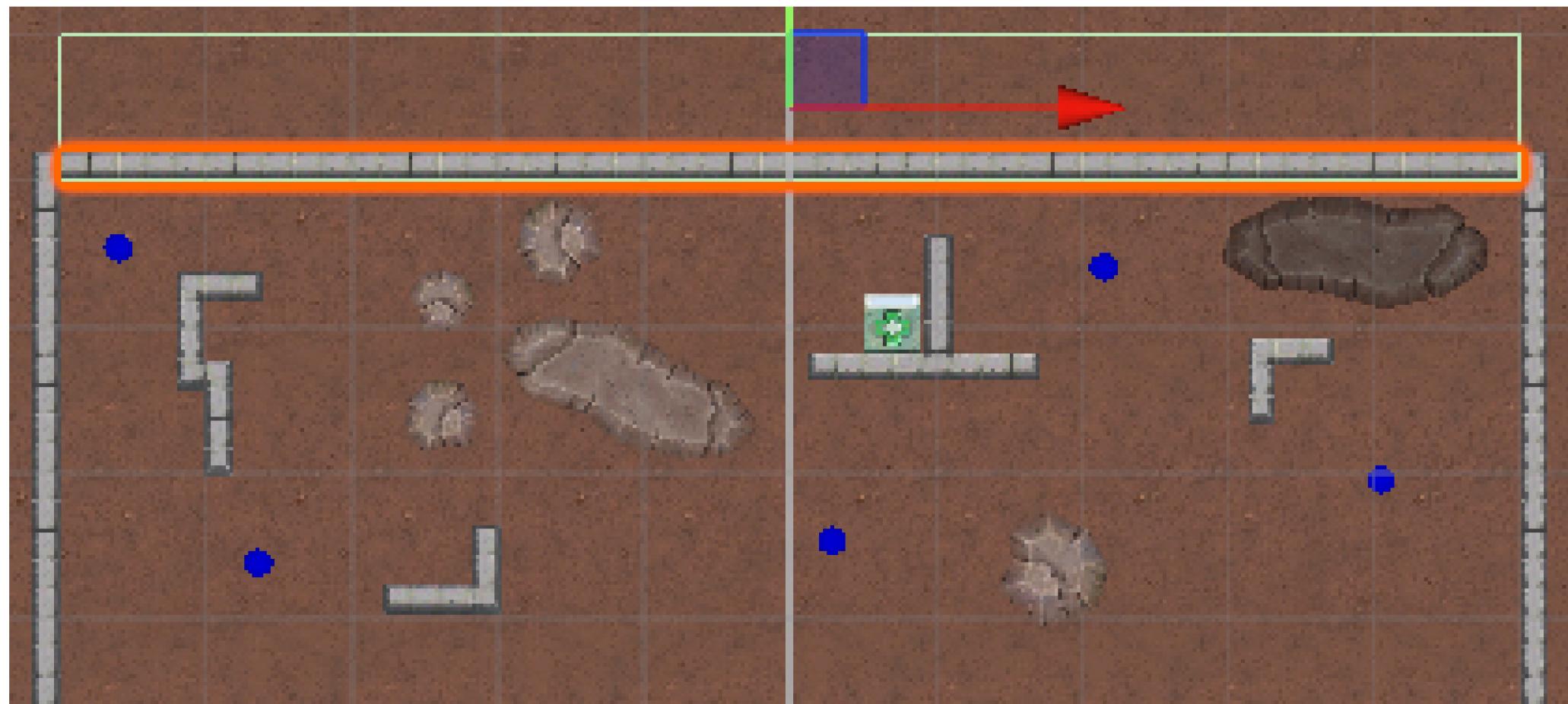


กำแพงซ้าย



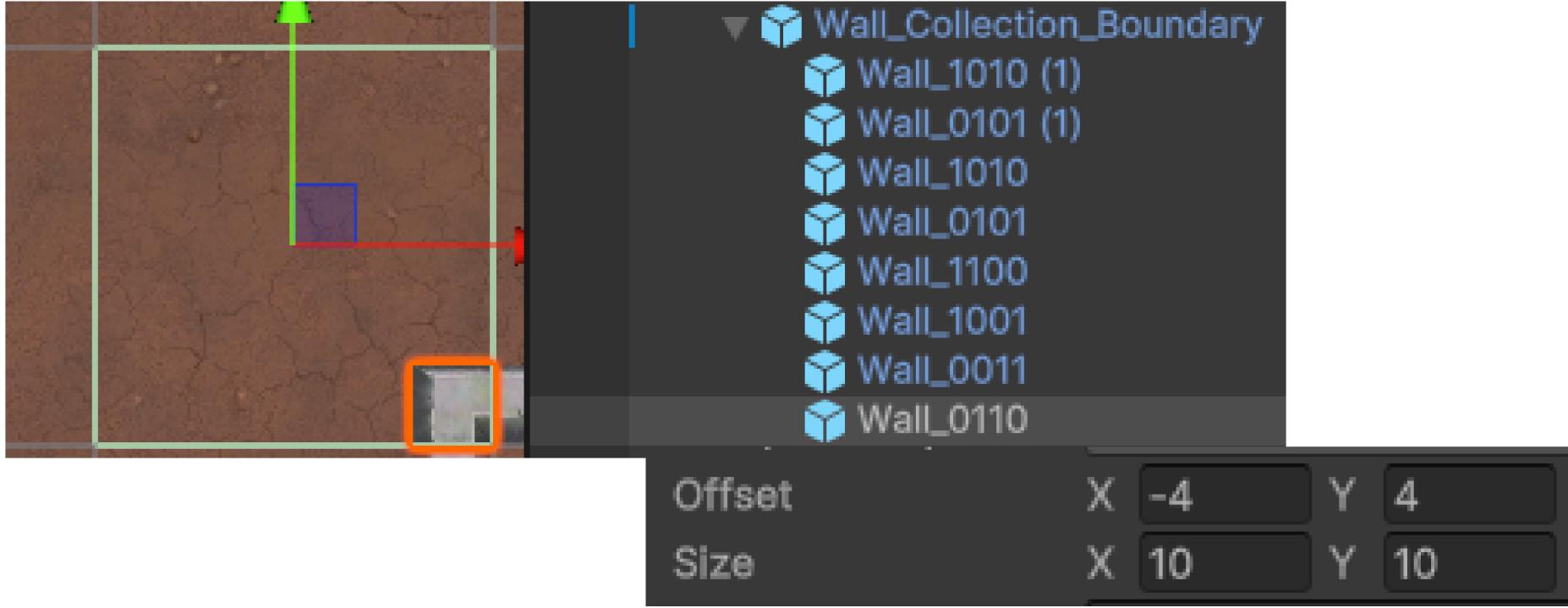
กำแพงขวา

# ກຳແພງບັນ

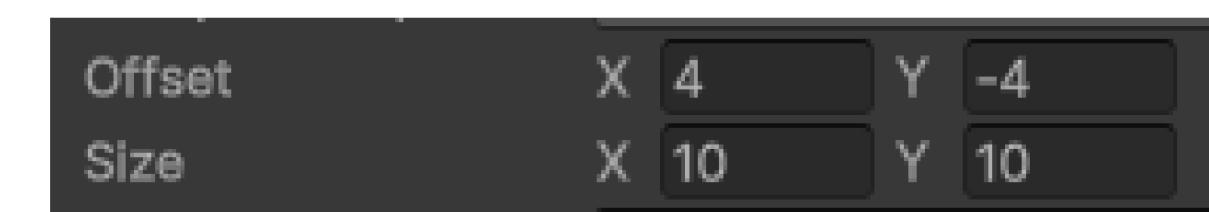
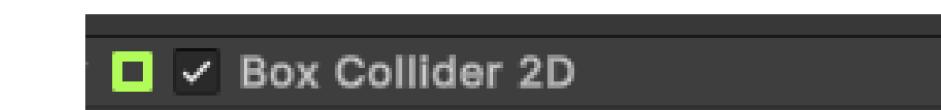
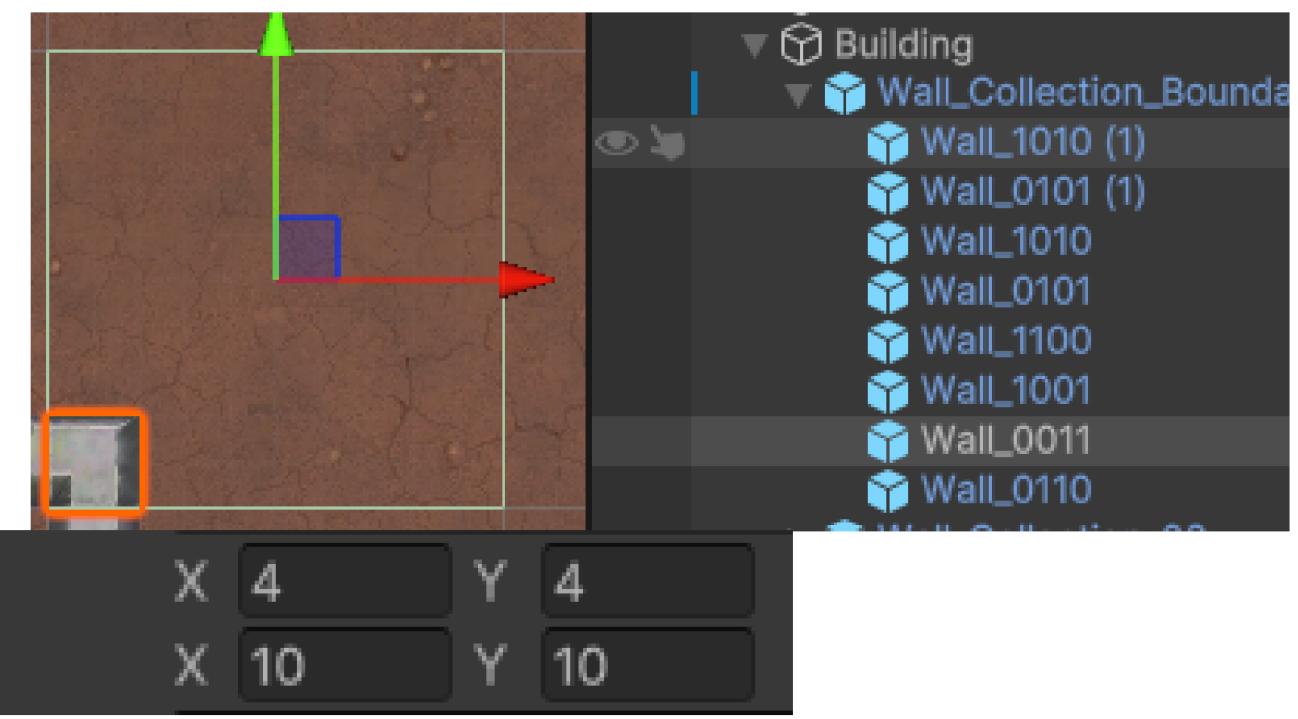


# ກຳແພງຄ່າງ

กำแพงซ้ายบน

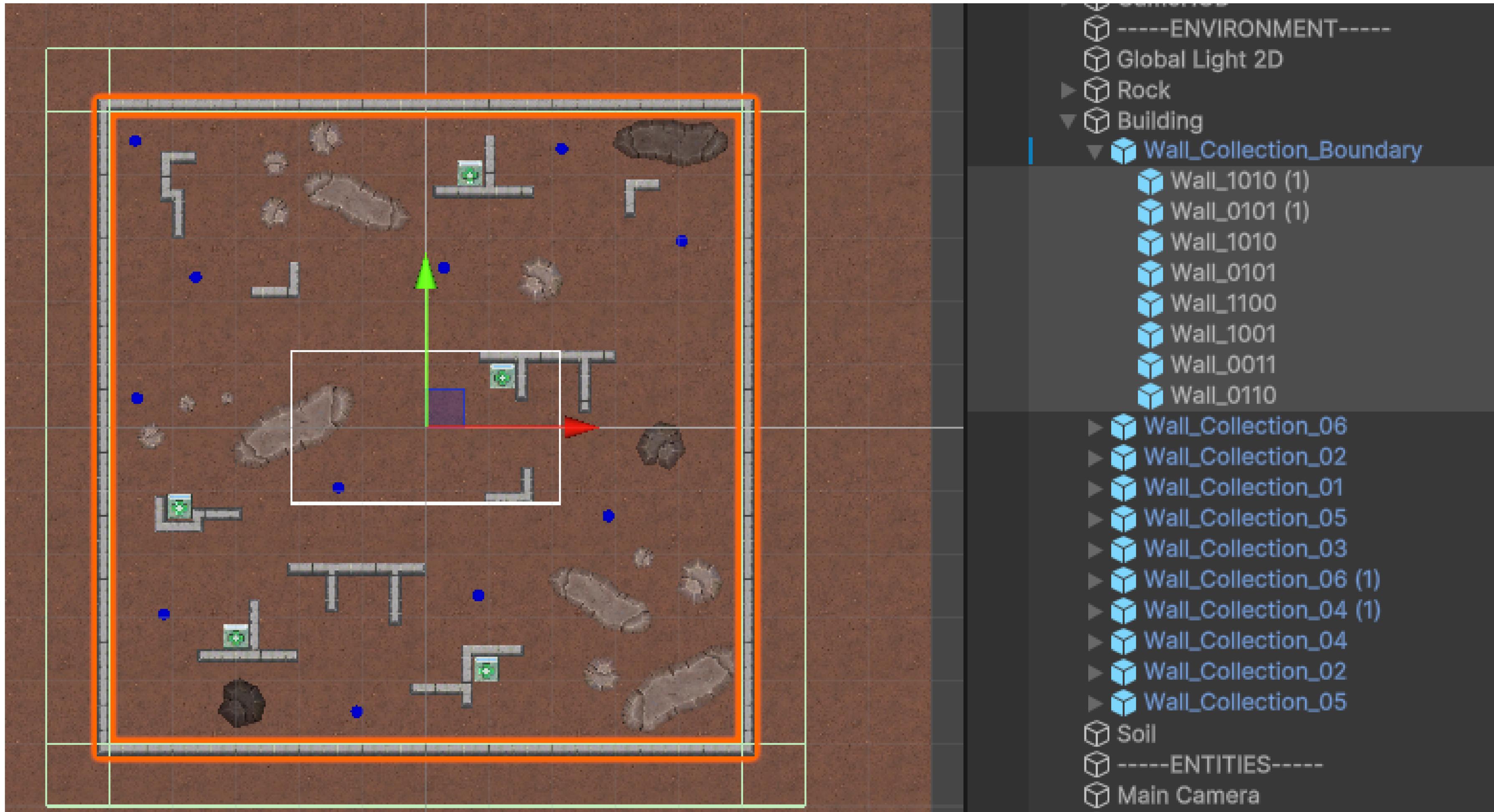


กำแพงขวาบน



กำแพงซ้ายล่าง

กำแพงขวาล่าง



GameHUD

Canvas

- LeaderboardBackground
- Minimap
- Button

Image

Source Image: Plate

Color:

Material: None (Material)

Raycast Target: ✓

Raycast Padding

Maskable: ✓

Image Type: Sliced

Fill Center: ✓

Select Sprite

Assets Scene

Plate



LeaveGameButton

Tag: Untagged Layer: Default Static

Rect Transform

left: Pos X: 25 Pos Y: -25 Pos Z: 0  
top: Width: 200 Height: 50

Anchors

Min: X: 0 Y: 1  
Max: X: 0 Y: 1  
Pivot: X: 0 Y: 1  
Rotation: X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0  
Scale: X: 1 Y: 1 Z: 1

LeaveGameButton

LeaveGameText

---ENVIRONMENT---

Global Light 2D

Rock

Building

Wall\_Collection\_Boundary

Wall\_Collection\_06

Wall\_Collection\_02

Wall\_Collection\_01

Wall\_Collection\_05

LeaveGameButton

LeaveGameText

---ENVIRONMENT---

Global Light 2D

Rock

Building

Wall\_Collection\_Boundary

Wall\_Collection\_06

Wall\_Collection\_02

Wall\_Collection\_01

Wall\_Collection\_05

Wall\_Collection\_03

Wall\_Collection\_06 (1)

Wall\_Collection\_04 (1)

Wall\_Collection\_04

Wall\_Collection\_02

Wall\_Collection\_05

oil

---ENTITIES---

Canvas

Cull Transparent

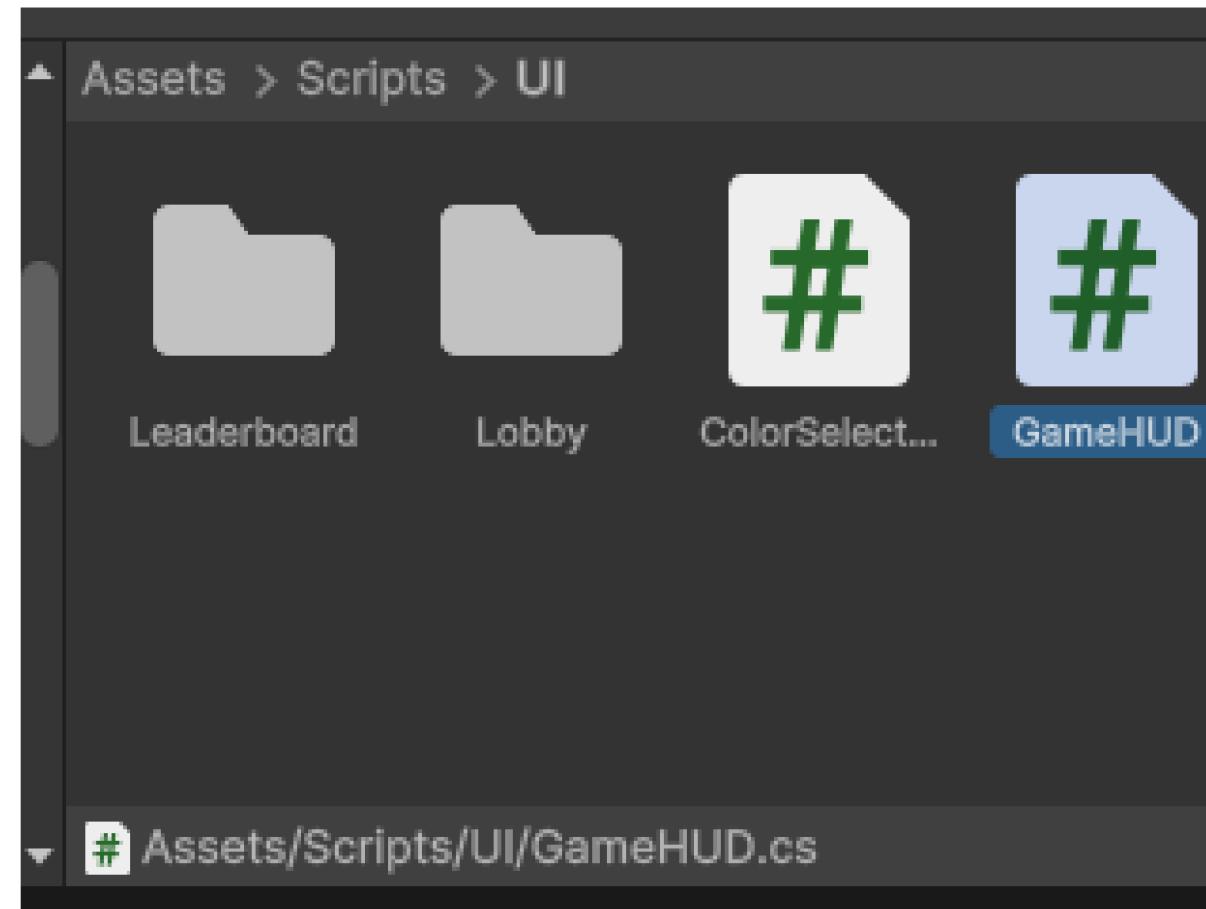
TextMessage

Text Input

Leave Game



# C# GameHUD.cs



The screenshot shows the Unity Editor's Project View on the left and the code editor on the right. The Project View shows the file structure: Assets > Scripts > UI, with sub-folders Leaderboard, Lobby, ColorSelect..., and the selected GameHUD. The code editor displays the GameHUD.cs script with syntax highlighting and line numbers.

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4  using UnityEngine;
5
6  public class GameHUD : MonoBehaviour
7  {
8      public void LeaveGame()
9      {
10         if (NetworkManager.Singleton.IsHost)
11         {
12             HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.Shutdown();
13         }
14     }
15 }
16
```

## C# HostGameManager.cs

```
public void Dispose()
{
    Shutdown();
}

2 references
public async void Shutdown()
{
    HostSingleton.Instance.StopCoroutine(nameof(HeartbeatLobby));
    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(lobbyId))
    {
        try
        {
            await Lobbies.Instance.DeleteLobbyAsync(lobbyId);
        }
        catch (LobbyServiceException e)
        {
            Debug.Log(e);
        }

        lobbyId = string.Empty;
    }
    NetworkServer?.Dispose();
}
```

# C# NetworkServer.cs

```
7     public class NetworkServer : IDisposable  
8     {  
9         private NetworkManager networkManager;  
10  
11        public Action<string> OnClientLeft;  
12    }
```

```
private void OnClientDisconnect(ulong clientId)  
{  
    if(clientIdToAuth.TryGetValue(clientId, out string authId))  
    {  
        clientIdToAuth.Remove(clientId);  
        authIdToUserData.Remove(authId);  
        OnClientLeft?.Invoke(authId);  
    }  
}
```



# HostGameManager.cs

```
92  
93     NetworkManager.Singleton.NetworkConfig.ConnectionData = payloadBytes;  
94  
95     NetworkManager.Singleton.StartHost();  
96  
97     NetworkServer.OnClientLeft += HandleClientLeft;  
98  
99     NetworkManager.Singleton.SceneManager.LoadScene(GameSceneName, LoadSceneMode.Single);  
100    }  
101
```

```
public async void Shutdown()  
{  
    HostSingleton.Instance.StopCoroutine(nameof(HeartbeatLobby));  
    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(lobbyId))  
    {  
        try  
        {  
            await Lobbies.Instance.DeleteLobbyAsync(lobbyId);  
        }  
        catch (LobbyServiceException e)  
        {  
            Debug.Log(e);  
        }  
  
        lobbyId = string.Empty;  
    }  
  
    NetworkServer.OnClientLeft -= HandleClientLeft;  
  
    NetworkServer?.Dispose();  
}
```



# HostGameManager.cs

```
2 references
private async void HandleClientLeft(string authId)
{
    try
    {
        await LobbyService.Instance.RemovePlayerAsync(lobbyId, authId);
    }
    catch (LobbyServiceException e)
    {
        Debug.Log(e);
    }
}
```

# C# GameHUD.cs

```
Unity Script | 0 references
public class GameHUD : MonoBehaviour
{
    0 references
    public void LeaveGame()
    {
        if (NetworkManager.Singleton.IsHost)
        {
            HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.Shutdown();
        }

        ClientSingleton.Instance.GameManager.Disconnect();
    }
}
```

# C# ClientGameManager.cs

```
71
72 1 reference
72  public void Disconnect()
73 {
74     networkClient.Disconnect();
75 }
76
77 1 reference
77  public void Dispose()
78 {
79     networkClient?.Dispose();
80 }
81
```

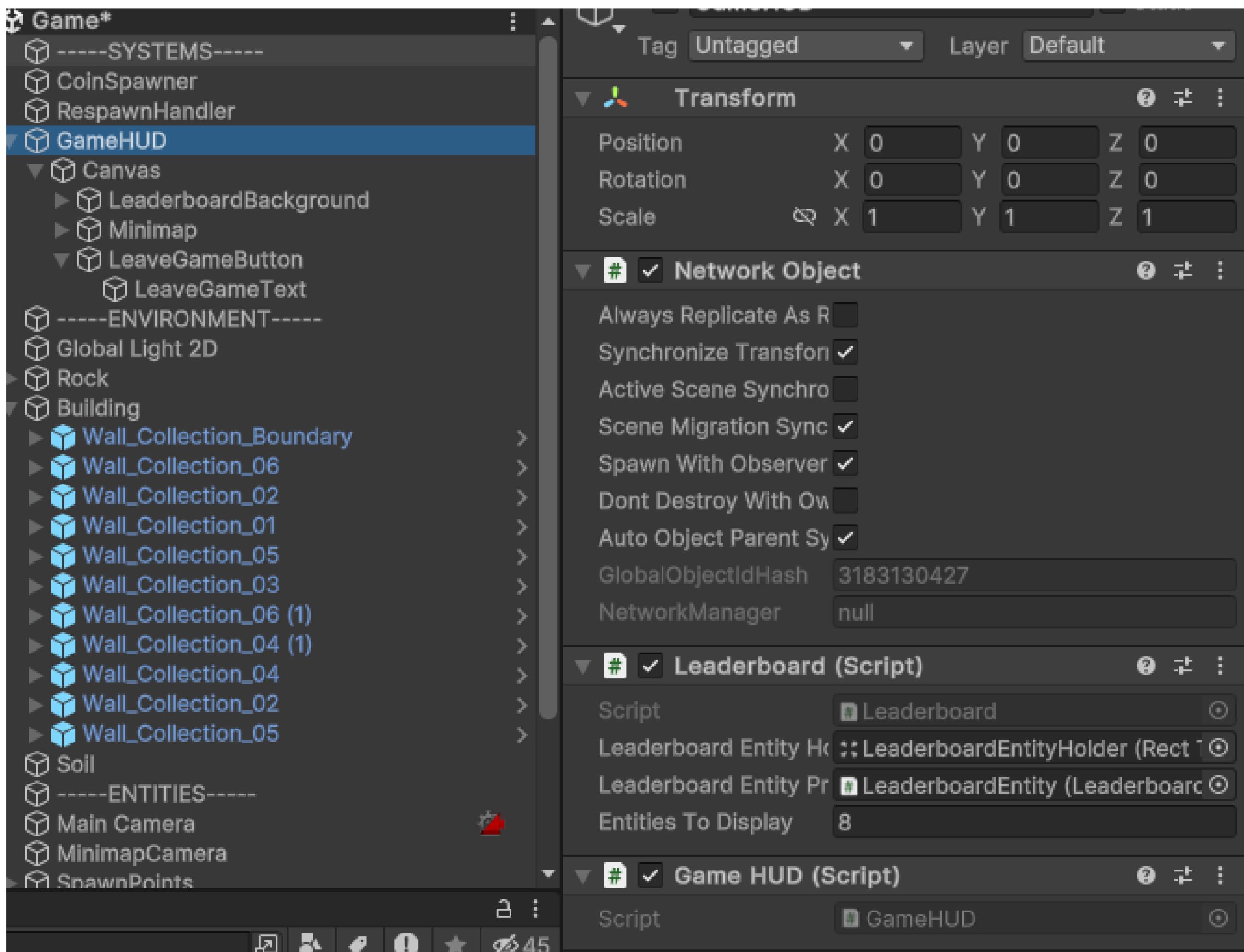
# C# NetworkClient.cs

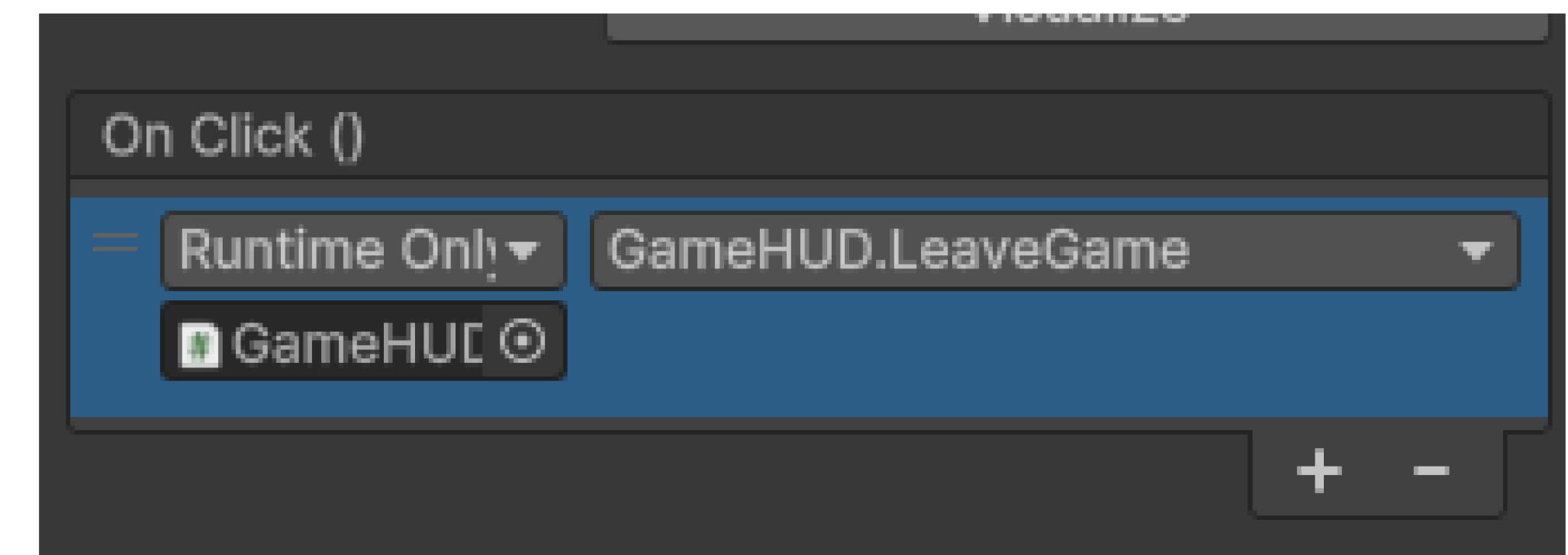
```
2 references
private void OnClientDisconnect(ulong clientId)
{
    if(clientId != 0 && clientId != networkManager.LocalClientId) { return; }

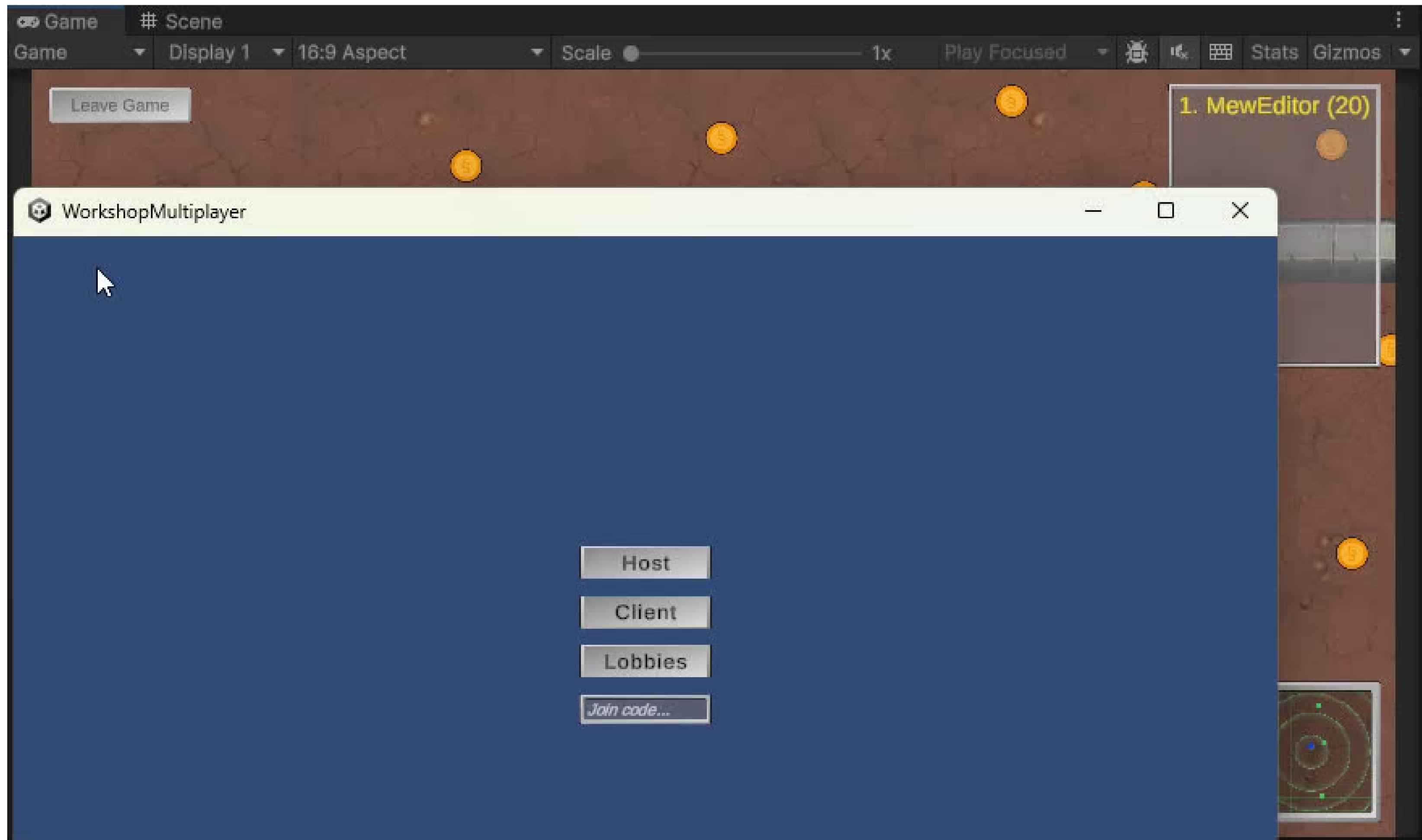
    Disconnect();
}

2 references
public void Disconnect()
{
    if (SceneManager.GetActiveScene().name != MenuSceneName)
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene(MenuSceneName);
    }

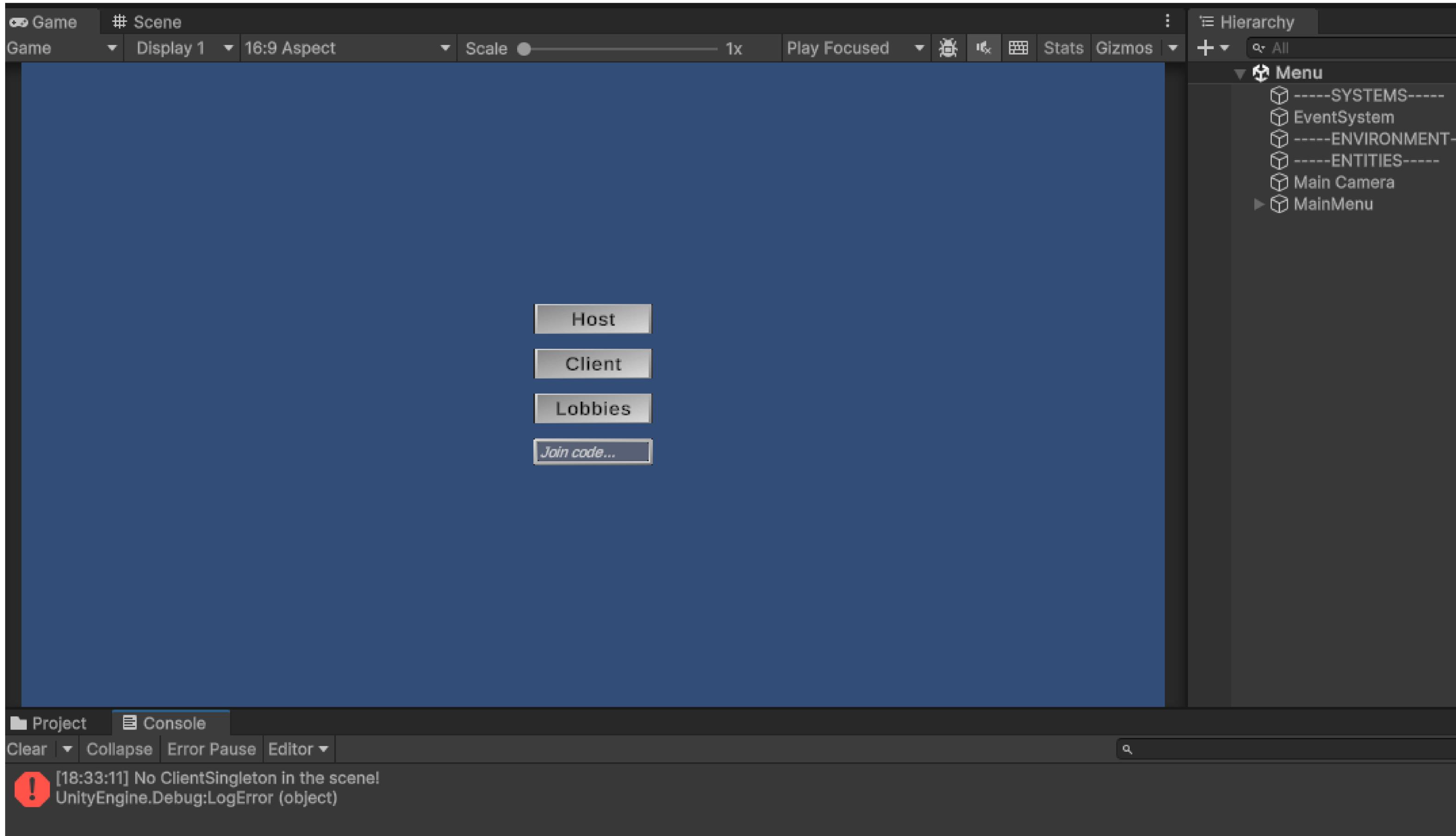
    if (networkManager.IsConnectedClient)
    {
        networkManager.Shutdown();
    }
}
```







# **Section Cleanup**



## C# ClientSingleton.cs

```
Unity Script (1 asset reference) | 9 references
public class ClientSingleton : MonoBehaviour
{
    private static ClientSingleton instance;
    public ClientGameManager GameManager { get; private set; }

    public static ClientSingleton Instance
    {
        get
        {
            if(instance != null) { return instance; }
            instance = FindFirstObjectByType<ClientSingleton>();

            if(instance == null)
            {
                //Debug.LogError("No ClientSingleton in the scene!");
                return null;
            }
            return instance;
        }
    }
}
```

## C# HostSingleton.cs

```
public class HostSingleton : MonoBehaviour
{
    private static HostSingleton instance;
    public HostGameManager GameManager { get; private set; }

    public static HostSingleton Instance
    {
        get
        {
            if(instance != null) { return instance; }
            instance = FindFirstObjectByType<HostSingleton>();

            if(instance == null)
            {
                //Debug.LogError("No HostSingleton in the scene!");
                return null;
            }
            return instance;
        }
    }
}
```

## C# SpawnOnDestroy.cs

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using UnityEngine;
4
5  public class SpawnOnDestroy : MonoBehaviour
6  {
7      [SerializeField] private GameObject prefab;
8
9      private void OnDestroy()
10     {
11         if(!gameObject.scene.isLoaded) { return; }
12         Instantiate(prefab, transform.position, Quaternion.identity);
13     }
14 }
15
```

# C# Leaderboard.cs

```
3 references
61     private void HandleLeaderboardEntitiesChanged(NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState> changeEvent)
62     {
63         if (!gameObject.scene.isLoaded) { return; }
64
65         switch (changeEvent.Type)
66         {
67             case NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>.EventType.Add:
68                 if(!entityDisplays.Any(x=>x.ClientId == changeEvent.Value.ClientId))
69                 {
70                     LeaderboardEntityDisplay leaderboardEntity =
71                         Instantiate(leaderboardEntityPrefab, leaderboardEntityHolder);
72                     leaderboardEntity.Initialise(
73                         changeEvent.Value.ClientId,
74                         changeEvent.Value.PlayerName,
75                         changeEvent.Value.Coins);
76                     entityDisplays.Add(leaderboardEntity);
77                 }
78                 break;
79             case NetworkListEvent<LeaderboardEntityState>.EventType.Remove:
80                 LeaderboardEntityDisplay displayToRemove =
81                     entityDisplays.FirstOrDefault(x => x.ClientId == changeEvent.Value.ClientId);
82
83             }
84         }
85     }
```

## C# Leaderboard.cs

```
2 references
private void HandlePlayerDespawned(TankPlayer player)
{
    if(NetworkManager.ShutdownInProgress) { return; }
    foreach (LeaderboardEntityState entity in leaderboardEntities)
    {
        if(entity.ClientId != player.OwnerClientId) { continue; }
        leaderboardEntities.Remove(entity);
        break;
    }
    player.Wallet.TotalCoins.OnValueChanged -= (oldCoins, newCoins) =>
        HandleCoinsChanged(player.OwnerClientId, newCoins);
}
```

## C# ProjectileLauncher.cs

⊕ [Unity Script \(1 asset reference\)](#) | 0 references

```
6 public class ProjectileLauncher : NetworkBehaviour
7 {
8     [Header("References")]
9     [SerializeField] private InputReader inputReader;
10    [SerializeField] private CoinWallet wallet;
11    [SerializeField] private Transform projectileSpawnPoint;
12    [SerializeField] private GameObject serverProjectilePrefab;
13    [SerializeField] private GameObject clientProjectilePrefab;
14    [SerializeField] private GameObject muzzleFlash;
15    [SerializeField] private Collider2D playerCollider;
16
17    [Header("Settings")]
18    [SerializeField] private float projectileSpeed;
19    [SerializeField] private float fireRate;
20    [SerializeField] private float muzzleFlashDuration;
21    [SerializeField] private int costToFire;
22
23    private bool isPointerOverUI;
24    private bool shouldFire;
25    private float timer;
26    private float muzzleFlashTimer;
27
```

```
1  using System.Collections;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using Unity.Netcode;
4  using UnityEngine;
5  using UnityEngine.EventSystems;
6
7  public class ProjectileLauncher :
```

# ProjectileLauncher.cs

```
Unity Message | 0 references
void Update()
{
    if (muzzleFlashTimer > 0f)
    {
        muzzleFlashTimer -= Time.deltaTime;

        if (muzzleFlashTimer <= 0f)
        {
            muzzleFlash.SetActive(false);
        }
    }

    if(!IsOwner) { return; }
    isPointerOverUI = EventSystem.current.IsPointerOverGameObject();

    if(timer > 0)
    {
        timer -= Time.deltaTime;
    }
    if(!shouldFire) { return; }
    if(timer > 0){ return; }

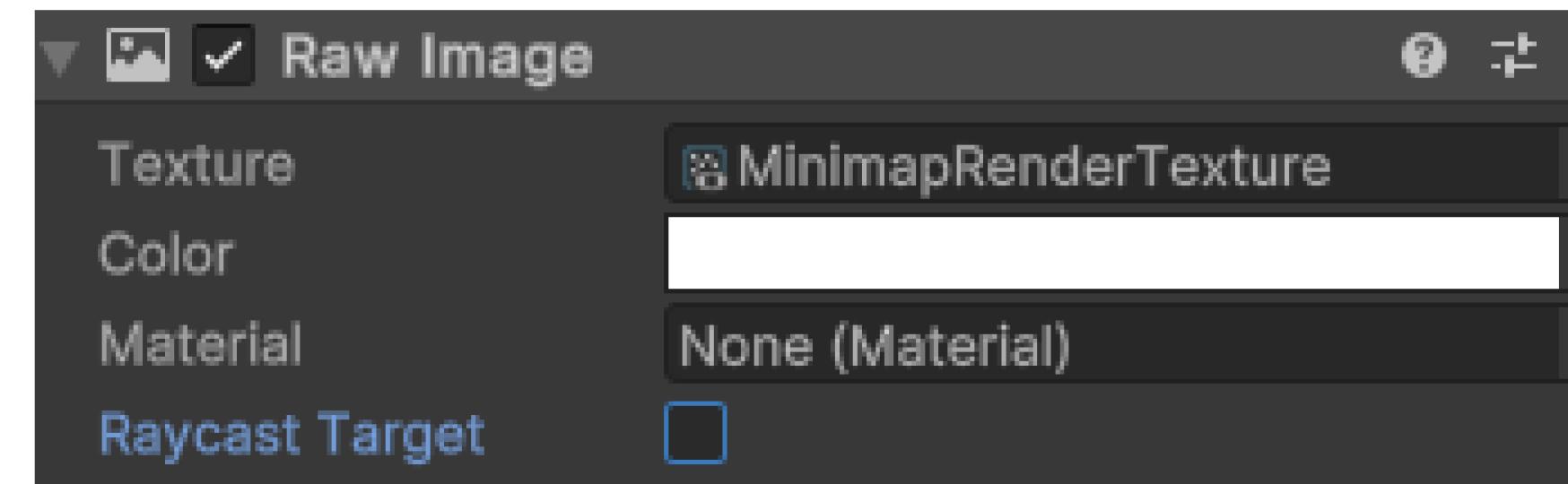
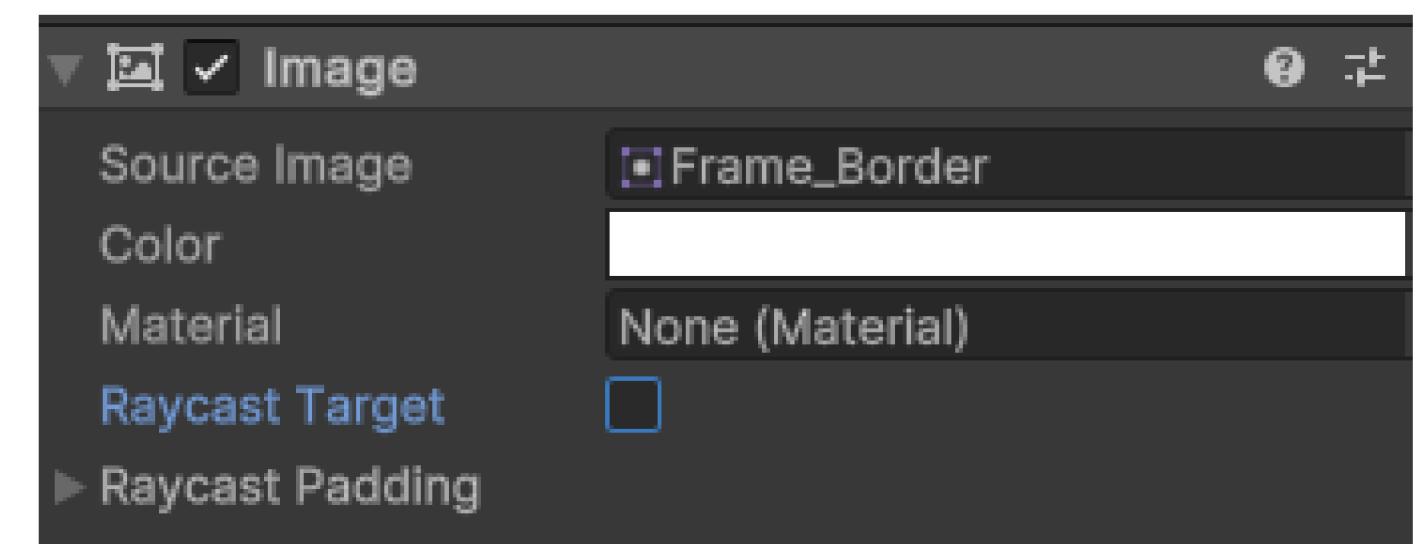
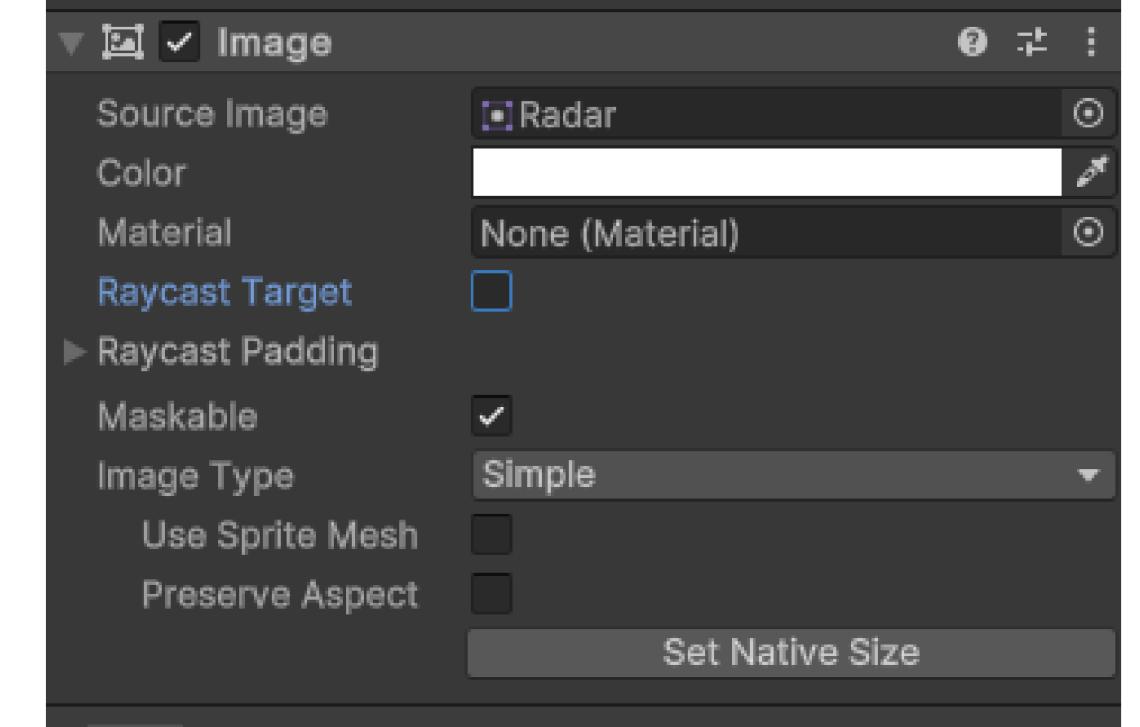
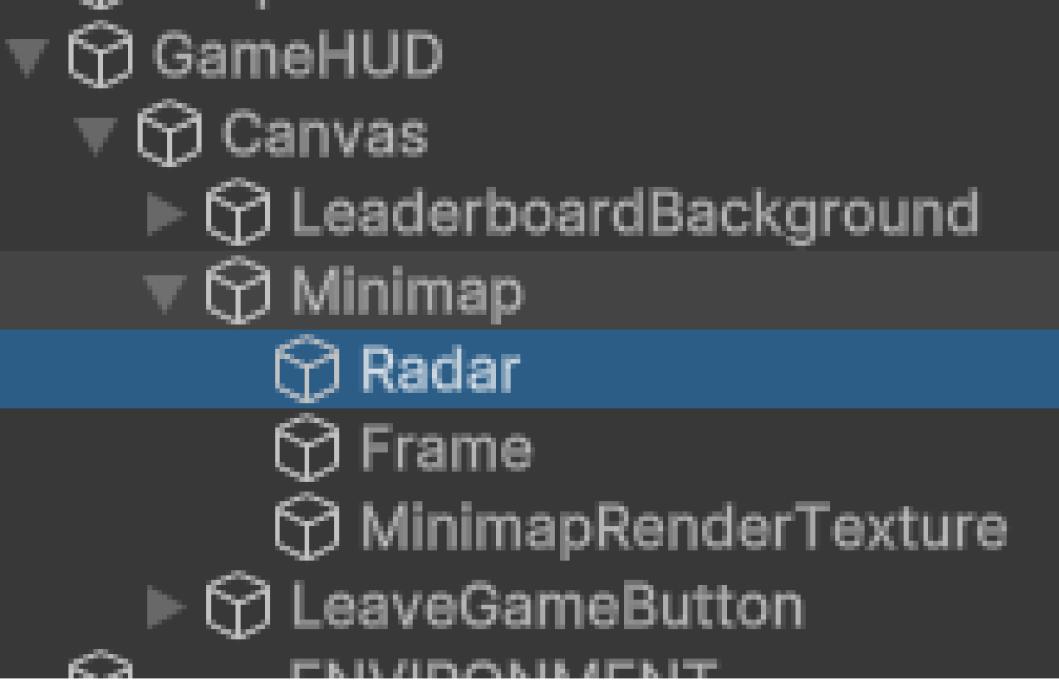
    if(wallet.TotalCoins.Value < costToFire) { return ; }

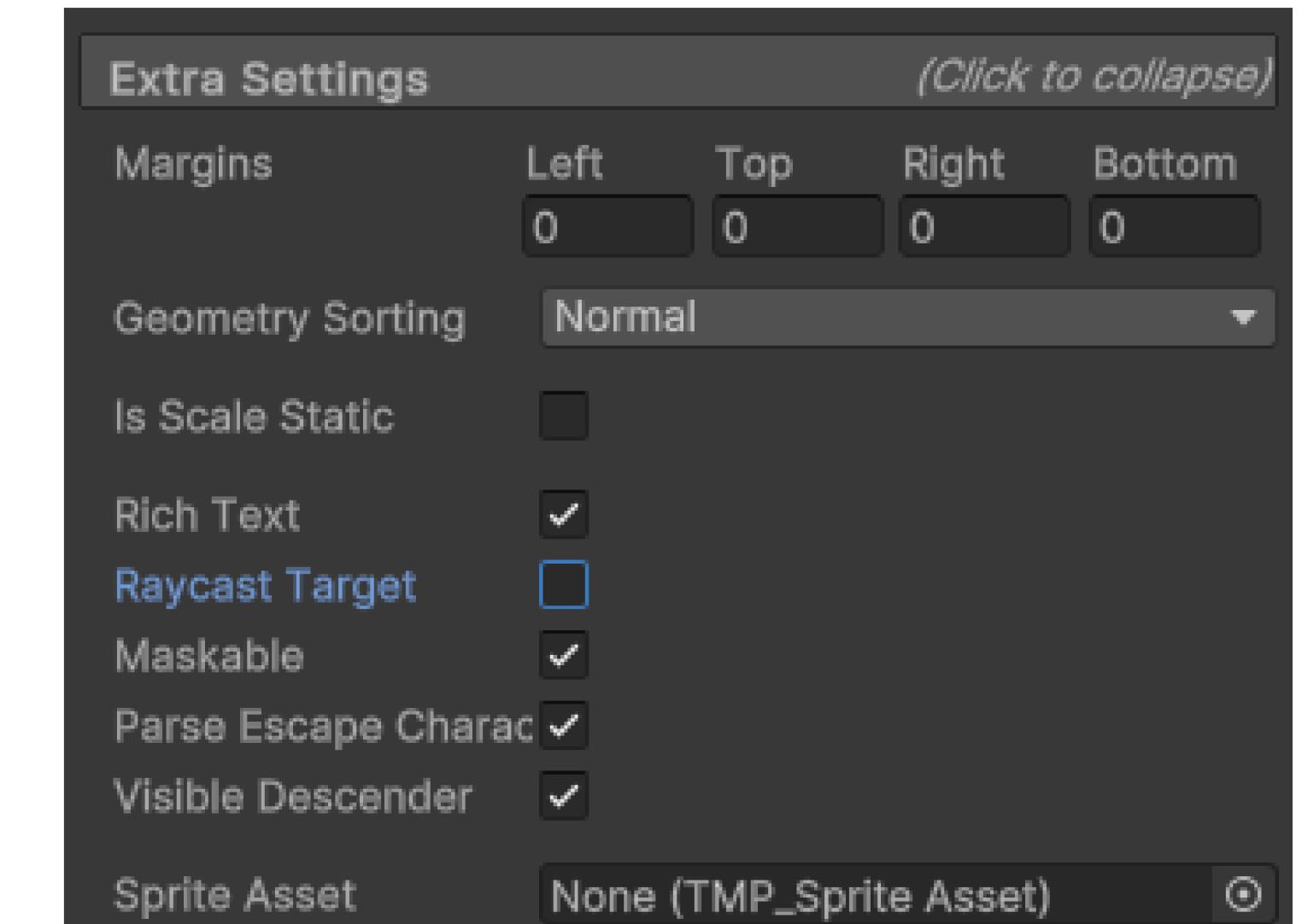
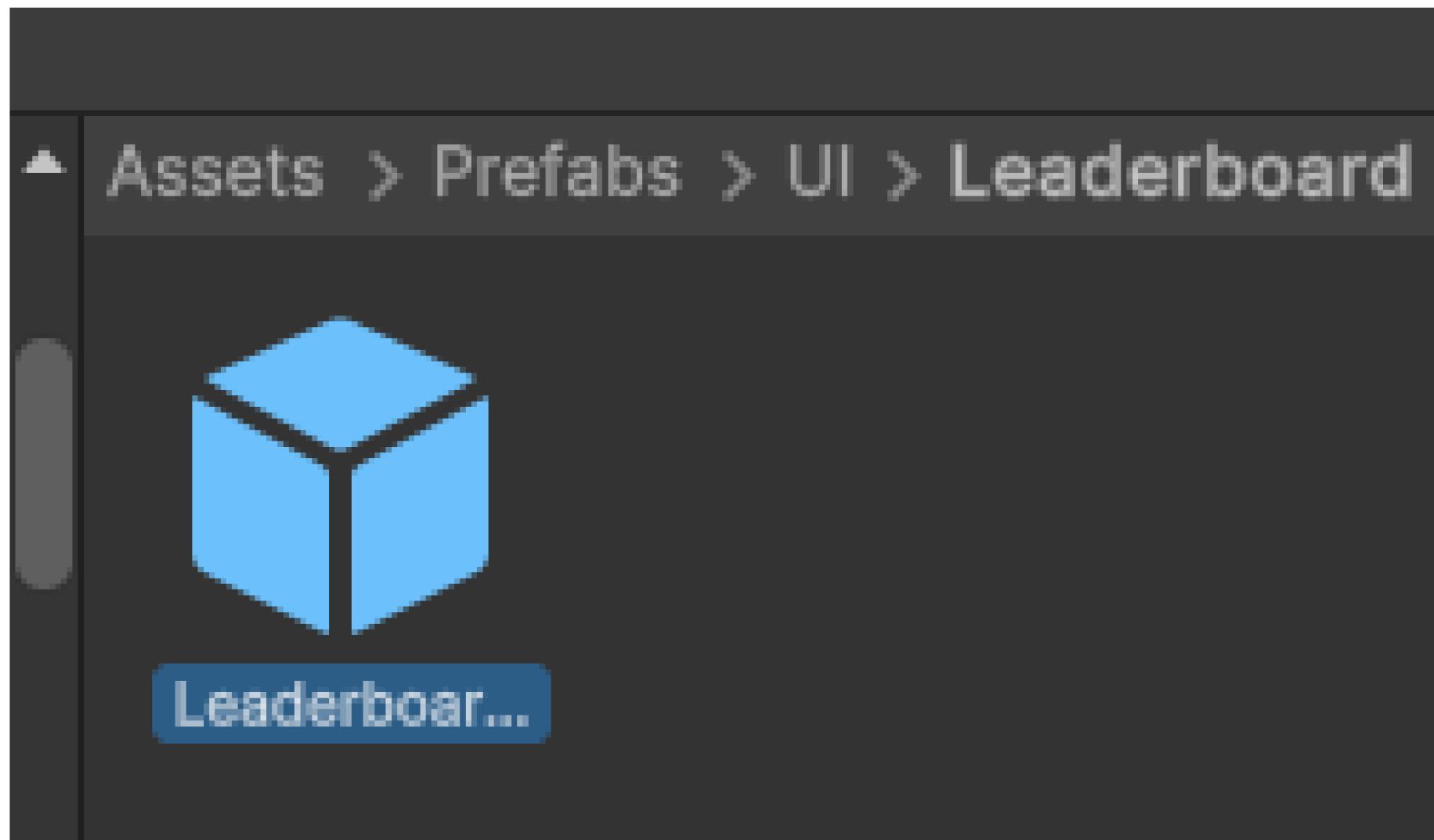
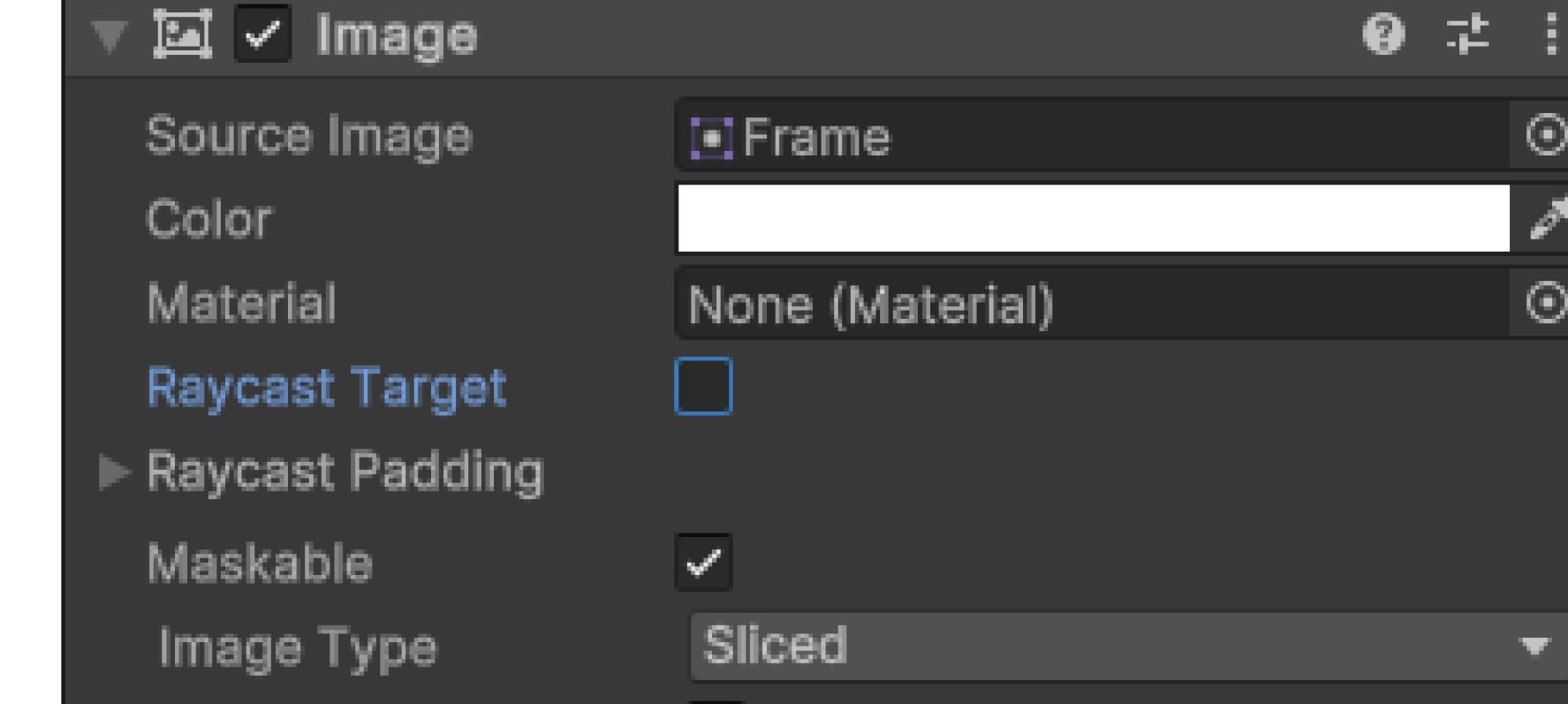
    PrimaryFireServerRpc(projectileSpawnPoint.position, projectileSpawnPoint.up);
    SpawnDummyProjectile(projectileSpawnPoint.position, projectileSpawnPoint.up);

    timer = 1 / fireRate;
}
```

```
2 references
private void HandlePrimaryFire(bool shouldFire)
{
    if (shouldFire)
    {
        if (isPointerOverUI){ return; }

        this.shouldFire = shouldFire;
    }
}
```





# Assignment

ให้ทำการด้วยคลิปผลลัพธ์ของการทำ Workshop ตามเนื้อหา Workshop ໃນແຕ່ລະ  
หัวข้อนี้พร้อมອธิบายประกอบ

- Healing Zone Setup
- Restoring Health
- Mini Map
- Gameplay Polish
- Section Cleanup

# เสริม สำหรับโครงสร้างการ JoinCode มาแสดงใน Text UI ในการ

```
18  public class HostGameManager : IDisposable
19  {
20      private Allocation allocation;
21      public string JoinCode { private set; get; }
22      private string lobbyId;
23
24      public NetworkServer NetworkServer { get; private set; }
25
26      private const int MaxConnections = 20;
27      private const string GameSceneName = "Game";
28
29      public async Task StartHostAsync()
30      {
31          try
32          {
33              allocation = await Relay.Instance.CreateAllocationAsync(MaxConnections);
34          }
35          catch(Exception e)
36          {
37              Debug.Log(e);
38              return;
39          }
40          try
41          {
42              JoinCode = await Relay.Instance.GetJoinCodeAsync(allocation.AllocationId);
43              Debug.Log(JoinCode);
44          }
45      }
46  }
```

```
try
{
    CreateLobbyOptions lobbyOptions = new CreateLobbyOptions();
    lobbyOptions.IsPrivate = false;
    lobbyOptions.Data = new Dictionary<string, DataObject>()
    {
        {
            "JoinCode", new DataObject(
                visibility: DataObject.VisibilityOptions.Member,
                value: JoinCode
            )
        }
    };
    string playerName = PlayerPrefs.GetString(NameSelector.PlayerNameKey, "Unknown");
    Lobby lobby = await Lobbies.Instance.CreateLobbyAsync(
        $"{playerName}'s Lobby", MaxConnections, lobbyOptions);
    lobbyId = lobby.Id;

    HostSingleton.Instance.StartCoroutine(HeartbeatLobby(15));
}
catch (LobbyServiceException e)
{
    Debug.Log(e);
    return;
}
```

HostSingleton.Instance.GameManager.JoinCode;



<https://discord.gg/24xmUFHzR>

**WOLVEDEN ACADEMY**



[facebook.com/GameDevMew](https://facebook.com/GameDevMew)