



**American International University-Bangladesh** >>>

# Compiler Design

(ASSIGNMENT)

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**Section:** [H]

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1. GitHub Reposotory Link:

[https://github.com/hisony/Compiler-Design/tree/main/Lexical\\_analyzer\\_assignment](https://github.com/hisony/Compiler-Design/tree/main/Lexical_analyzer_assignment)

2. Input:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    cout << "Welcome";

    int x = 24 % 10;

    if (x === 4) {

        x = 40;

    }

    int y = 50;

    int #z = 60;

    return 0;

}
```

3. Programme code:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

vector<pair<int, string>> ans;

bool isValidVariableName(const string &name)
{
```

```

    if (name.empty() || !isalpha(name[0]) && name[0] != '_')
    {
        return false;
    }
    for (char c : name)
    {
        if (!isalnum(c) && c != '_')
        {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

```

bool isValidFunctionName(const string &name)
{
    if (name.empty() || !isalpha(name[0]) && name[0] != '_')
    {
        return false;
    }
    for (char c : name)
    {
        if (!isalnum(c) && c != '_' && c != '(' && c != ')')
        {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

```

bool isAllDigits(const string &str)
{
    return all_of(str.begin(), str.end(), ::isdigit);
}

```

```

bool containsArithmeticOperator(const string &str)
{
    string operators = "+-*/%";

    for (char c : str)
    {
        if (operators.find(c) != string::npos)
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    return false;
}

void process(int lineNo, string s)
{
    int left_idx = 0;
    int right_idx = 0;

    s += ' ';

    string temp;

    bool isKeyword = false;

    while (right_idx < s.size() && s[right_idx] == ' ')
    {
        right_idx++;
    }

    while (right_idx < s.size())
    {
        if (s[right_idx] != ' ')
        {
            temp += s[right_idx];
            right_idx++;
        }
        else
        {
            string current_temp = temp;
            temp = "";

            while (right_idx < s.size() && s[right_idx] == ' ')
            {
                right_idx++;
            }

            if (current_temp == "#include")
            {
                ans.push_back({lineNo, "Header File Declaration."});
                return;
            }

            if (current_temp == "using")

```

```

    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "Namespace Declaration."});
        return;
    }

    if (current_temp == "return")
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "Return Called."});
        return;
    }

    if (current_temp == "int" || current_temp == "char" || current_temp
== "string" || current_temp == "float" || current_temp == "double")
    {
        current_temp += " = Keyword.";
        ans.push_back({lineNo, current_temp});
        isKeyword = true;
        continue;
    }

    if (current_temp == "cin" || current_temp == "cout" || current_temp
== "<<" || current_temp == ">>")
    {
        current_temp += " = built in name.";
        ans.push_back({lineNo, current_temp});
        continue;
    }

    if (current_temp == "if" || current_temp == "else")
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "Condition Declaration."});
        continue;
    }

    if (current_temp == "{" || current_temp == "{")
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Bracket
Sequence."});
        continue;
    }

    if (current_temp == "=" || current_temp == "==" || current_temp ==
"!=")
    {

```

```

        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Equality
Operators."});
        continue;
    }

    if (isKeyword)
    {
        isKeyword = false;
        if (isValidVariableName(current_temp))
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Valid
Variable"});
            continue;
        }
        else
        {
            if (isValidFunctionName(current_temp))
            {
                ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " =
Valid Function Name"});
                continue;
            }
            else
            {
                ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " =
Error inValid Variable/Function Name"});
                continue;
            }
        }
    }

    if (current_temp.size() && current_temp[current_temp.size() - 1] ==
';')
    {
        if (right_idx < s.size())
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Error
inValid Punctuation."});
            continue;
        }

        string varCheck = current_temp;
        varCheck.pop_back();
        if (isValidVariableName(varCheck))
        {

```

```

        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Variable"});
    }
    else if (isAllDigits(varCheck))
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Constant"});
    }
    else if (varCheck[varCheck.size() - 1] == '"')
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Constant"});
    }
    else
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Error
inValid Variable/Constant"});
    }

    ans.push_back({lineNo, ";" + " = Punctuation"});
    continue;
}

if (current_temp.size() && (current_temp[current_temp.size() - 1] ==
')' || current_temp[current_temp.size() - 1] == '}'))
{

    string varCheck = current_temp;
    varCheck.pop_back();
    if (isValidVariableName(varCheck))
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Valid
Variable"});
    }
    else if (isAllDigits(varCheck))
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Valid
Constant"});
    }
    else
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Error
inValid Variable/Constant"});
    }

    string aa;
    aa += current_temp[current_temp.size() - 1];

```

```

        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + aa + "'" + " = Bracket Sequence"});
        continue;
    }

    if (current_temp.size() && (current_temp[0] == '(' || current_temp[0]
== '{'))
    {
        string varCheck;
        for (int i = 1; i < current_temp.size(); i++)
            varCheck += current_temp[i];

        string aa;
        aa += current_temp[0];

        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + aa + "'" + " = Bracket Sequence"});

        if (isValidVariableName(varCheck))
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Valid
Variable"});
        }
        else if (isAllDigits(varCheck))
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Valid
Constant"});
        }
        else
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + varCheck + "'" + " = Error
Invalid Variable/Constant"});
        }
        continue;
    }

    if (isValidVariableName(current_temp))
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Variable"});
        continue;
    }
    else if (isAllDigits(current_temp))
    {
        ans.push_back({lineNo, "'" + current_temp + "'" + " = Constant"});
        continue;
    }
}

```



```

        else if (containsArithmeticOperator(current_temp))
        {
            ans.push_back({lineNo, '"' + current_temp + '"' + " = Arithmetic
Operator"}));
            continue;
        }

        ans.push_back({lineNo, current_temp + " = Error Occured"});
        continue;
    }
}

int main()
{
    ifstream inFile;
    inFile.open("input.txt");

    int cnt = 1;

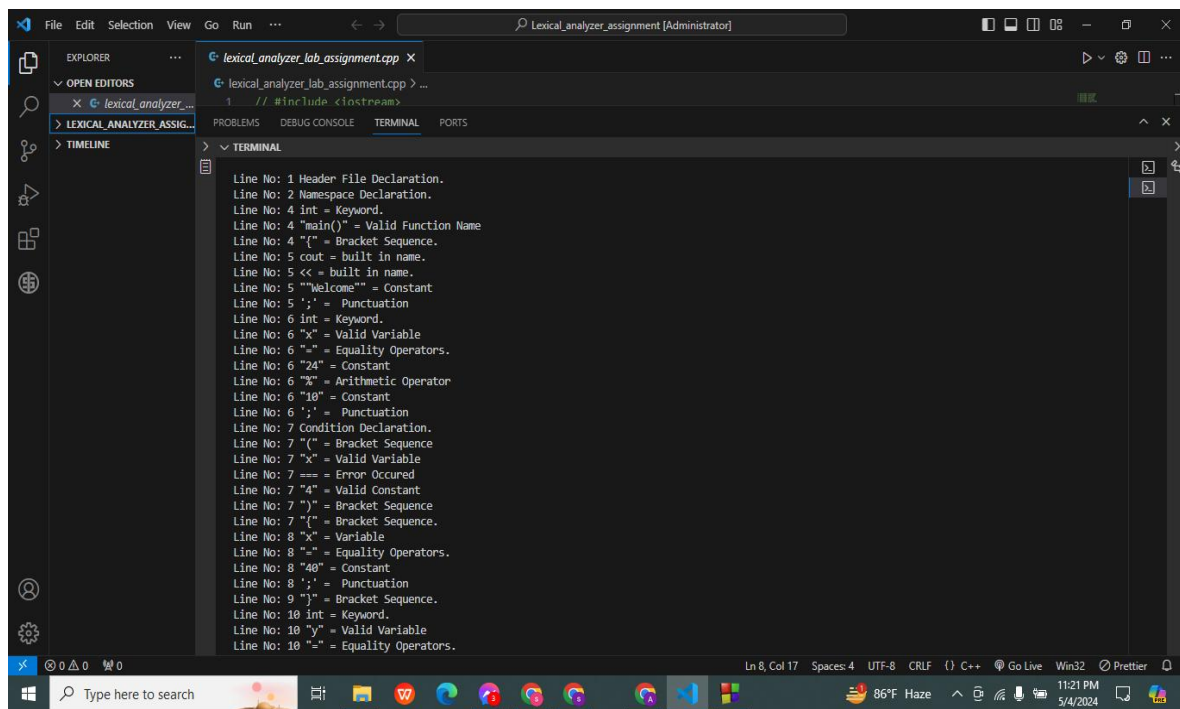
    if (inFile.is_open())
    {
        string input;
        while (getline(inFile, input))
        {
            process(cnt, input);
            cnt++;
        }
    }

    for (auto it : ans)
    {
        cout << "Line No: " << it.first << ' ' << it.second << endl;
    }

    inFile.close();
    return 0;
}

```

#### 4. Output:



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'TERMINAL' panel active. The terminal displays the output of a lexical analyzer lab assignment, listing various tokens and their corresponding line numbers. The output is as follows:

```
Line No: 1 Header File Declaration.
Line No: 2 Namespace Declaration.
Line No: 4 int = Keyword.
Line No: 4 "main()" = Valid Function Name
Line No: 4 "[" = Bracket Sequence.
Line No: 5 cout = built in name.
Line No: 5 << = built in name.
Line No: 5 "Welcome" = Constant
Line No: 5 ';' = Punctuation
Line No: 6 int = Keyword.
Line No: 6 "=" = Equality Operators.
Line No: 6 "24" = Constant
Line No: 6 "*" = Arithmetic Operator
Line No: 6 "10" = Constant
Line No: 6 ':' = Punctuation
Line No: 7 Condition Declaration.
Line No: 7 "(" = Bracket Sequence
Line No: 7 "x" = Valid Variable
Line No: 7 "==" = Error Occured
Line No: 7 "4" = Valid Constant
Line No: 7 ")" = Bracket Sequence
Line No: 7 "(" = Bracket Sequence.
Line No: 8 "x" = Variable
Line No: 8 "=" = Equality Operators.
Line No: 8 "40" = Constant
Line No: 8 ';' = Punctuation
Line No: 9 ")" = Bracket Sequence.
Line No: 10 int = Keyword.
Line No: 10 "y" = Valid Variable
Line No: 10 "-" = Equality Operators.
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current cursor position is at Line 8, Column 17, with 4 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, CRLF line endings, and C++ language. The system tray shows a temperature of 86°F, a 'Haze' weather condition, and the time 11:21 PM on 5/4/2024.

