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Big Data Assignment-3 Map Reduce

## Mapper.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -O

import sys

# Loop through each line in the input
for line in sys.stdin:
    # Remove leading and trailing whitespace
    line = line.strip()
    # Split the line into words
    words = line.split()
    # Emit key-value pairs of word and count of 1
    for word in words:
        print(word, "\t", 1)

~
~
"mapper.py" 33L, 342B
```

### Shebang Line:

- Specifies Python 3 interpreter.

### Importing sys Module:

- sys module for system-specific functions.
- Provides access to system parameters.

### Loop through Input Lines:

- Iterates over each line of input.
- Reads from standard input.

### Stripping Whitespace:

- Removes leading and trailing whitespace.
- Ensures clean input.

- Splits lines into words.
- Based on whitespace.

### Emitting Key-Value Pairs:

- Prints word and 1.
- Separated by a tab.

## Reducer.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -0

import sys

# Initialize variables to keep track of current word and its count
current_word = None
current_count = 0

# Loop through each line in the input
for line in sys.stdin:
    # Split the line into word and count, separated by tab
    word, count = line.strip().split('\t', 1)

    # Convert count to integer
    count = int(count)

    # If the word is the same as the current word, increment its count
    if word == current_word:
        current_count += count
    else:
        # If the word is different, print the current word and its count
        if current_word:
            print(current_word, "\t", current_count)
        # Update current word and its count
        current_word = word
        current_count = count

# Print the last word and its count
if current_word:
    print(current_word, "\t", current_count)
~
~
"reducer.py" 33L, 863B
```

#### Shebang Line:

- Specifies Python 3 interpreter.

#### Importing sys Module:

- sys module for system-specific functions.
- Provides access to system parameters.

#### Initialization:

- Initialize variables for word and count.
- current\_word and current\_count.

#### Loop through Input Lines:

- Iterates over each line of input.
- Reads from standard input.

#### Splitting Lines into Word and Count:

- Splits each line into word and count.
- Separated by tab, limiting to one split.

#### Converting Count to Integer:

- Converts count from string to integer.

- Ensures numerical operations.

#### Incrementing Word Count:

- Increments count if word is the same.
- Accumulates count for the same word.

#### Printing Word Count:

- Prints current word and count.
- Separated by tab.

#### Updating Current Word and Count:

- Updates current word and its count.
- Prepares for the next word.

#### Printing Last Word and Count:

- Prints the last word and its count.
- Ensures all counts are accounted for.

## SingleNode , used txt file corpus.txt ~ 90 mb

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ touch textfile.txt
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ nano textfile.txt
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ cat textfile.txt | python3 mapper.py | python3 reducer.py
We've 1
been 1
thrilled 1
to 1
see 1
participants' 1
enthusiasm 1
and 1
dedication 1
in 1
capturing 1
the 1
fest's 1
essence. 1
We 1
understand 1
that 1
several 1
of 1
you 1
have 1
reached 1
out 1
```

i-023347609872c13cdc(202318057-Main)

PublicIPs: 3.110.177.119 PrivateIPs: 172.31.8.12

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-195:~$ time cat corpus.txt | python3 mapper.py | sort | python3 reducer.py
! 26
!!!!!!! 1
!) 1
" 482
"" 14
"" , "pc" 7
"" , "pcs" 7
"" Do 1
"" The 1
"" There's 1
```

## Without Hadoop

```
number 1
of 1
requests, 1
we 1
are 1
pleased 1
to 1
announce 1
that 1
we 1
will 1
be 1
extending 1
the 1
deadline 1
for 1
submission 1
of 1
photos 1
for 1
the 1
Festive 1
Frames 1
Photography 1
Contest. 1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$
```

i-023347609872c13cdc(202318057-Main)

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```
# parse the input we got from mapper.py
word, count = line.split('\t', 1)

# convert count (currently a string) to int
try:
    count = int(count)
except ValueError:
    # count was not a number, so silently
    # ignore/discard this line
    continue

# this IF-switch only works because Hadoop sorts map output
# by key (here: word) before it is passed to the reducer
if current_word == word:
    current_count += count
else:
    if current_word:
        # write result to STDOUT
        print('%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
    current_count = count
    current_word = word

# do not forget to output the last word if needed!
if current_word == word:
    print('%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$
```

i-023347609872c13cdc(202318057-Main)

PublicIPs: 3.110.177.119 PrivateIPs: 172.31.8.12

```
real    1m6.636s
user    0m5.413s
sys     0m0.466s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-195:~$
```

## With Hadoop

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-195:~$ time hadoop jar /home/ubuntu/hadoop/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-2.9.1.jar -mapper /home/ubuntu/mapper.py -reducer /home/ubuntu/reducer.py -input /input/corpus.txt -output /output/wordcounts
packageJobJar: [/tmp/hadoop-unjar5082568089063517402/] [] /tmp/streamjob8271078526609092725.jar tmpDir=null
24/02/24 05:08:12 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at localhost/127.0.0.1:8032
24/02/24 05:08:12 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
24/02/24 05:08:13 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
24/02/24 05:08:13 INFO Configuration.deprecation: yarn.resourcemanager.system-metrics-publisher.enabled is deprecated. Instead, use yarn.system-metrics-publisher.enabled
24/02/24 05:08:13 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1708748829675_0005
24/02/24 05:08:14 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1708748829675_0005
24/02/24 05:08:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-41-195.ap-south-1.compute.internal:8088/proxy/application_1708748829675_0005/
24/02/24 05:08:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1708748829675_0005
24/02/24 05:08:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1708748829675_0005 running in uber mode : false
24/02/24 05:08:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:08:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 37% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:08:44 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 56% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:08:50 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 67% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:08:55 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 83% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:08:56 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
24/02/24 05:09:12 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 94%
24/02/24 05:09:15 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
24/02/24 05:09:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1708748829675_0005 completed successfully
24/02/24 05:09:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 49
    File System Counters
      FILE: Number of bytes read=341906164
      FILE: Number of bytes written=513458624
      FILE: Number of read operations=0
      FILE: Number of large read operations=0
      FILE: Number of write operations=0
      HDFS: Number of bytes read=87466386
      HDFS: Number of bytes written=7297521
      HDFS: Number of read operations=9
      HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
      HDFS: Number of write operations=2

```

```

real    2m17.928s
user    2m13.154s
sys     0m3.162s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-195:~$ |

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-195:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /output/wordcounts/part-00000
!                26
!!!!!!!!!!       1
!)              1
"              482
" " ,          14
" " , "pc"      7
" " , "pcs"     7
" "Do          1
" "The         1
" "There's     1
" "We          2
" "},          7
"#[FROM        1

```



## MultiNode , used txt file corpus.txt ~ 90 mb

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ $HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-dfs.sh
Starting namenodes on [ec2-3-110-177-119.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [ip-172-31-8-12]
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ $HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-yarn.sh
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ hdfs dfsadmin -safemode leave
Safe mode is OFF
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-12:~$ hadoop jar $HADOOP_HOME/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-2.9.1.jar -files mapper.py, reducer.py -input /home/ubuntu/input/* -output /home/ubuntu/output
packageJobJar: [/tmp/hadoop-unjar1244906853132343741/] [] /tmp/streamjob1359769414052255239.jar tmpDir=null
2024-02-28 18:10:46,327 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to Resource Manager at ec2-3-110-177-119.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com/172.31.8.12:8032
2024-02-28 18:10:46,771 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to Resource Manager at ec2-3-110-177-119.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com/172.31.8.12:8032
2024-02-28 18:10:47,256 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/ubuntu/.staging/job_1709143828356_0001
2024-02-28 18:10:48,707 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2024-02-28 18:10:48,845 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
2024-02-28 18:10:49,252 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1709143828356_0001
2024-02-28 18:10:49,254 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2024-02-28 18:10:49,672 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2024-02-28 18:10:49,673 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2024-02-28 18:10:50,259 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1709143828356_0001
2024-02-28 18:10:50,387 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://ec2-3-110-177-119.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com:8088/proxy/application_1709143828356_0001/
2024-02-28 18:10:50,390 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1709143828356_0001
```

i-023347609872c13cdc(202318057-Main)

PublicIPs: 3.110.177.119 PrivateIPs: 172.31.8.12

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-2:~/hadoop$ sbin/start-all.sh
This script is deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh
Starting namenodes on [ip-172-31-42-2.ap-south-1.compute.internal]
ip-172-31-42-2.ap-south-1.compute.internal: starting namenode, logging to /home/ubuntu/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-namenode-172.31.42.2.out
172.31.42.2: starting datanode, logging to /home/ubuntu/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-datanode-ip-172-31-42-2.out
172.31.44.214: starting datanode, logging to /home/ubuntu/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-datanode-ip-172-31-44-214.out
172.31.32.110: starting datanode, logging to /home/ubuntu/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-datanode-ip-172-31-32-110.out
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-2:~$ hadoop jar /home/ubuntu/hadoop/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-2.9.1.jar -mapper /home/ubuntu/mapper.py -reducer /home/ubuntu/reducer.py -input /input/corpus.txt -output /output/wordcounts
packageJobJar: [/tmp/hadoop-unjar1936485731669817299/] [] /tmp/streamjob7987625646435085579.jar tmpDir=null
24/02/24 10:53:14 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to Resource Manager at /172.31.42.2:8032
24/02/24 10:53:14 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to Resource Manager at /172.31.42.2:8032
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO Configuration.deprecation: yarn.resourcemanager.system-metrics-publisher.enabled is deprecated. Instead, use yarn.system-metrics-publisher.enabled
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1708769543844_0002
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1708769543844_0002
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-42-2.ap-south-1.compute.internal:8088/proxy/application_1708769543844_0002/
24/02/24 10:53:15 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1708769543844_0002
24/02/24 10:53:22 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1708769543844_0002 running in uber mode : false
24/02/24 10:53:22 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
24/02/24 10:53:40 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 37% reduce 0%
24/02/24 10:53:46 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 58% reduce 0%
24/02/24 10:53:52 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 67% reduce 0%
24/02/24 10:53:57 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
24/02/24 10:54:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 94%
24/02/24 10:54:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
24/02/24 10:54:18 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1708769543844_0002 completed successfully
```

```
real    0m37.713s
```

```
user    0m32.432s
```

```
sys     0m4.448s
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-2:~$ |
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-2:~$ hdfs dfs -ls /output/wordcounts
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r--  3 ubuntu supergroup          0 2024-02-24 10:54 /output/wordcounts/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r--  3 ubuntu supergroup 7297521 2024-02-24 10:54 /output/wordcounts/part-00000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-2:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /output/wordcounts/part-00000
!          26
!!!!!!!!!!  1
!)         1
"         482
" "       14
" " "pc"   7
" " "pcs"  7
" "Do      1
" "The     1
" "There's 1
" " " " "  1
```