

Literals (values assigned to variables)

int num = 69;
↳ base 10

int num = 0b101
↳ base 2 (binary) $\Rightarrow (5)$

int num = 0x7E $\Rightarrow (126)$
↳ (Hexadecimal)

int num = 10_00_000
↳ you can use '-' to separate numbers

int num = 2e2;
↳ $\underline{10}^2 \therefore (2 \times 10^2 = \underline{\underline{200}})$

char c = 'a';

C++

cout \Rightarrow b