

Q1. [1+2]

a) Learn to use the `ifconfig` command, and figure out the IP address of your network interface. Put a screenshot.

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu: ~$ ifconfig
docker0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.17.0.1 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
    inet6 fe80::42:56ff:fe82:7251 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 02:42:56:82:72:51 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 2 bytes 220 (220.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 1029848 bytes 1490033021 (1.4 GB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1029848 bytes 1490033021 (1.4 GB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

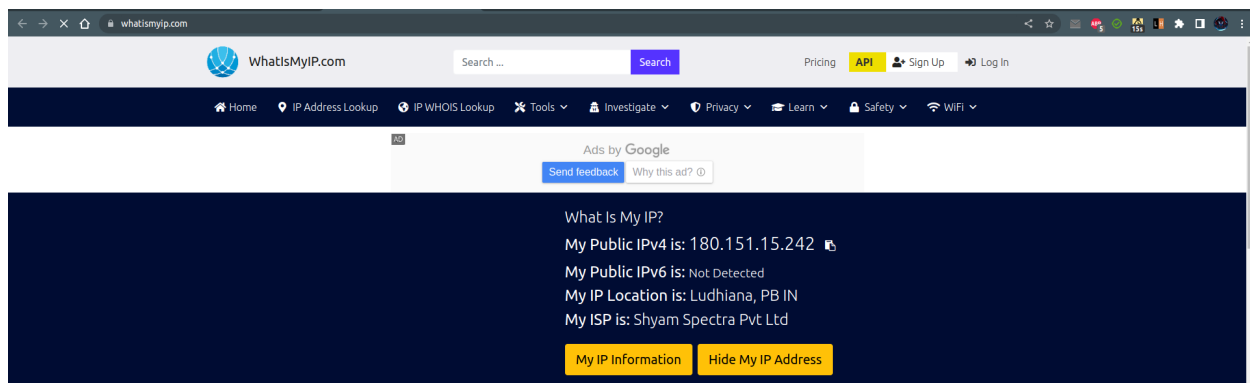
wlp0s20f3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.51.178 netmask 255.255.240.0 broadcast 192.168.63.255
    inet6 fe80::27cd:7ec2:fc5b:7039 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 54:14:f3:c9:39:b1 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 3679981 bytes 3604662698 (3.6 GB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 651103 bytes 104996773 (104.9 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu: ~$
```

IPv4 address = 192.168.51.178

IPv6 address = f380::27cd:7ec2:fc5b:7039

b) Go to the webpage <https://www.whatismyip.com> and find out what IP is shown for your machine. Are they identical or different? Why?



IP using `ifconfig` = 192.168.51.178

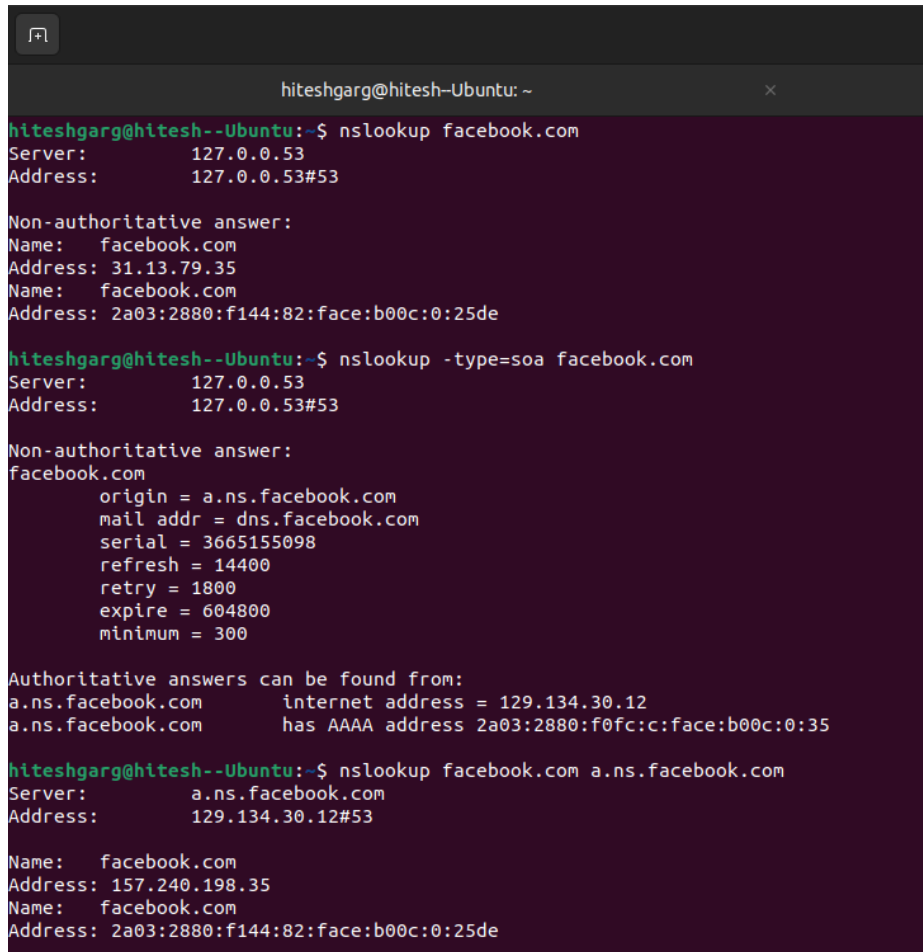
IP using `whatismyip` = 180.151.15.242

The IP that is shown using `ipconfig` is my local ip address. It is private to my device and is not visible to others while browsing the internet. The IP that `whatismyip` shows is the ip address that

is provided by my ISP via the router/proxy that I am connected to. In order to resolve the issue of limited ips, the ip address of the router is used to connect to the world. This same router IP will be shown for every laptop/device that would connect to whatismyip using the same ISP.

Q2. nslookup [[2+1] + [2 +1]]

a) Get an authoritative result in nslookup. Put a screenshot. Explain how you did it.



```
hiteshgarg@hitesh-Ubuntu: ~  
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ nslookup facebook.com  
Server:      127.0.0.53  
Address:     127.0.0.53#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
Name:   facebook.com  
Address: 31.13.79.35  
Name:   facebook.com  
Address: 2a03:2880:f144:82:face:b00c:0:25de  
  
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ nslookup -type=soa facebook.com  
Server:      127.0.0.53  
Address:     127.0.0.53#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
facebook.com  
      origin = a.ns.facebook.com  
      mail addr = dns.facebook.com  
      serial = 3665155098  
      refresh = 14400  
      retry = 1800  
      expire = 604800  
      minimum = 300  
  
Authoritative answers can be found from:  
a.ns.facebook.com      internet address = 129.134.30.12  
a.ns.facebook.com      has AAAA address 2a03:2880:f0fc:c:face:b00c:0:35  
  
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ nslookup facebook.com a.ns.facebook.com  
Server:      a.ns.facebook.com  
Address:     129.134.30.12#53  
  
Name:   facebook.com  
Address: 157.240.198.35  
Name:   facebook.com  
Address: 2a03:2880:f144:82:face:b00c:0:25de
```

As seen in the screenshot, I first query facebook.com directly. Since facebook is a very frequently accessed website, the result is returned from the DNS server (a server that caches the data of frequently visited sites so they can be served quickly).

In order to get an authoritative answer, we need to perform a soa (start of authority) query. This would get a list of possible servers that we can query to get an authoritative answer.

We then query facebook.com again with the primary name server as the authoritative server (a.ns.facebook.com) to get an authoritative result.

b) Find out time to live for any website on the local dns. Put a screenshot. Explain in

words (with unit) that after how much time this entry would expire.

Time to live (TTL) refers to the amount of time or “hops” that a packet is set to exist inside a network before being discarded by a router. ([source](#)).

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--U
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ nslookup -debug google.in
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

-----
QUESTIONS:
  google.in, type = A, class = IN
ANSWERS:
-> google.in
   internet address = 142.250.183.164
   ttl = 300
AUTHORITY RECORDS:
ADDITIONAL RECORDS:
-----
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   google.in
Address: 142.250.183.164
-----
QUESTIONS:
  google.in, type = AAAA, class = IN
ANSWERS:
-> google.in
   has AAAA address 2404:6800:4002:806::2004
   ttl = 201
AUTHORITY RECORDS:
ADDITIONAL RECORDS:
-----
Name:   google.in
Address: 2404:6800:4002:806::2004
```

TTL for IPv4 request: 300 seconds

TTL for IPv6 request: 201 seconds

TTL for google.com is 29s (seconds). This means that the packet to google.com will be discarded after 29s.

Q3. Run the command, traceroute google.in

a) How many intermediate hosts do you see, what are the IP addresses, compute the average latency to each intermediate host. Put a screenshot. [2+2]

Note that some of the intermediate hosts might not be visible, their IP addresses will come as “***”, ignore those hosts for this assignment.

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ traceroute google.in
traceroute to google.in (216.58.196.196), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  192.168.48.254 (192.168.48.254)  116.660 ms  116.606 ms  116.590 ms
 2  auth.iitd.edu.in (192.168.1.99)  59.090 ms  59.074 ms  59.056 ms
 3  180.151.15.241.reverse.spectranet.in (180.151.15.241)  44.692 ms  44.678 ms  44.664 ms
 4  72.14.194.202 (72.14.194.202)  91.642 ms  91.626 ms  91.612 ms
 5  108.170.251.97 (108.170.251.97)  58.954 ms  58.939 ms  108.170.251.113 (108.170.251.113)  91.559 ms
 6  216.239.47.99 (216.239.47.99)  91.548 ms  216.239.56.253 (216.239.56.253)  60.083 ms  60.026 ms
 7  del03s06-in-f4.1e100.net (216.58.196.196)  59.560 ms  46.182 ms  46.124 ms
```

It took 7 intermediate hosts to reach google.com

S. No.	IP Address	Average Latency
1	192.168.48.254	$(116.660+116.606+116.590)/3 = 116.618 \text{ ms}$
2	192.168.1.99	$(59.090+59.074+59.074)/3 = 59.079 \text{ ms}$
3	180.151.15.241	$(44.692+44.678+44.664)/3 = 44.678 \text{ ms}$
4	72.14.194.202	$(91.642+91.626+91.612)/3 = 91.626 \text{ ms}$
5	108.170.251.97	$(58.954+58.939+91.559)/3 = 69.817 \text{ ms}$
6	216.239.47.99	$(91.548+60.083+60.026)/3 = 70.552 \text{ ms}$
7	216.58.196.196	$(59.560+46.182+46.124)/3 = 50.622 \text{ ms}$

b) Send 100 ping messages to google.in, Determine the average latency. Put a Screenshot.[2]

```

hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping -c 100 google.in
PING google.in (142.250.182.164) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=1 ttl=118 time=7.89 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=2 ttl=118 time=6.11 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=3 ttl=118 time=6.77 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=4 ttl=118 time=4.14 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=5 ttl=118 time=9.40 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=6 ttl=118 time=72.8 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=7 ttl=118 time=4.79 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=8 ttl=118 time=8.61 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=9 ttl=118 time=18.0 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=10 ttl=118 time=7.35 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=11 ttl=118 time=5.54 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=12 ttl=118 time=3.73 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=13 ttl=118 time=5.24 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=14 ttl=118 time=6.18 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=15 ttl=118 time=9.99 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=16 ttl=118 time=6.99 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=17 ttl=118 time=6.23 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=18 ttl=118 time=6.00 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=19 ttl=118 time=5.82 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=20 ttl=118 time=6.85 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=21 ttl=118 time=14.4 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=22 ttl=118 time=5.92 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=23 ttl=118 time=7.15 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=24 ttl=118 time=33.7 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=25 ttl=118 time=9.37 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=26 ttl=118 time=7.21 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=27 ttl=118 time=4.51 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=28 ttl=118 time=4.62 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=29 ttl=118 time=4.56 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=30 ttl=118 time=7.66 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=31 ttl=118 time=5.19 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=32 ttl=118 time=5.29 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=33 ttl=118 time=7.40 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=34 ttl=118 time=5.58 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=35 ttl=118 time=6.15 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=36 ttl=118 time=6.62 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=37 ttl=118 time=5.36 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=38 ttl=118 time=6.04 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=39 ttl=118 time=30.9 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=40 ttl=118 time=40.2 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=41 ttl=118 time=5.84 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=42 ttl=118 time=5.87 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=43 ttl=118 time=3.86 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=44 ttl=118 time=6.21 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=45 ttl=118 time=5.12 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=46 ttl=118 time=5.95 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=47 ttl=118 time=6.31 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=48 ttl=118 time=5.11 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=49 ttl=118 time=6.05 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=50 ttl=118 time=4.87 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=51 ttl=118 time=5.89 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=52 ttl=118 time=5.42 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=53 ttl=118 time=5.68 ms
64 bytes from del11s10-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=54 ttl=118 time=5.58 ms

```

```

64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=51 ttl=118 time=5.89 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=52 ttl=118 time=5.42 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=53 ttl=118 time=5.68 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=54 ttl=118 time=5.58 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=55 ttl=118 time=5.03 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=56 ttl=118 time=5.05 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=57 ttl=118 time=4.92 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=58 ttl=118 time=5.40 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=59 ttl=118 time=5.59 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=60 ttl=118 time=4.39 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=61 ttl=118 time=5.99 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=62 ttl=118 time=5.72 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=63 ttl=118 time=5.21 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=64 ttl=118 time=4.95 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=65 ttl=118 time=5.93 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=66 ttl=118 time=5.27 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=67 ttl=118 time=5.92 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=68 ttl=118 time=5.83 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=69 ttl=118 time=6.03 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=70 ttl=118 time=9.9 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=71 ttl=118 time=97.3 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=72 ttl=118 time=3.57 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=73 ttl=118 time=4.75 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=74 ttl=118 time=5.75 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=75 ttl=118 time=4.89 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=76 ttl=118 time=6.71 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=77 ttl=118 time=6.20 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=78 ttl=118 time=5.31 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=79 ttl=118 time=5.42 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=80 ttl=118 time=6.44 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=81 ttl=118 time=5.08 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=82 ttl=118 time=3.87 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=83 ttl=118 time=4.72 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=84 ttl=118 time=5.81 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=85 ttl=118 time=3.65 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=86 ttl=118 time=6.56 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=87 ttl=118 time=6.58 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=88 ttl=118 time=6.66 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=89 ttl=118 time=5.42 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=90 ttl=118 time=5.31 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=91 ttl=118 time=5.64 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=92 ttl=118 time=5.00 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=93 ttl=118 time=3.20 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=94 ttl=118 time=5.59 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=95 ttl=118 time=6.38 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=96 ttl=118 time=5.78 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=97 ttl=118 time=14.6 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=98 ttl=118 time=11.5 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=99 ttl=118 time=4.93 ms
64 bytes from dell1510-ln-f4.1e100.net (142.250.182.164): icmp_seq=100 ttl=118 time=5.82 ms

--- google.in ping statistics ---
100 packets transmitted, 100 received, 0% packet loss, time 99122ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 3.203/8.605/97.318/12.262 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh-Ubuntu: $ +

```

Average latency for 100 ping to google.in = 8.605 ms

c) Send 100 ping messages to columbia.edu, Determine the average latency. Put a Screenshot.[2]

```

hiteshgarg@hitesh-Ubuntu: ~
hiteshgarg@hitesh-Ubuntu: ~
hiteshgarg@hitesh-Ubuntu: $ ping -c 100 columbia.edu
PING columbia.edu (128.59.105.24) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=1 ttl=234 time=307 ms
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=2 ttl=234 time=338 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=3 ttl=234 time=262 ms
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=4 ttl=234 time=293 ms
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=5 ttl=234 time=326 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=6 ttl=234 time=353 ms
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=7 ttl=234 time=203 ms
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=8 ttl=234 time=314 ms
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=9 ttl=234 time=343 ms
64 bytes from gutenber.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=10 ttl=234 time=270 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=11 ttl=234 time=311 ms
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=12 ttl=234 time=246 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=13 ttl=234 time=263 ms
64 bytes from gutenber.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=14 ttl=234 time=293 ms
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=15 ttl=234 time=324 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=16 ttl=234 time=356 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=17 ttl=234 time=284 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=18 ttl=234 time=316 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=19 ttl=234 time=345 ms
64 bytes from teachtechaward.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=20 ttl=234 time=244 ms
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=21 ttl=234 time=244 ms
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=22 ttl=234 time=331 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=23 ttl=234 time=262 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=24 ttl=234 time=277 ms
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=25 ttl=234 time=321 ms
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=26 ttl=234 time=331 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=27 ttl=234 time=254 ms
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=28 ttl=234 time=308 ms
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=29 ttl=234 time=346 ms
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=30 ttl=234 time=342 ms
64 bytes from gutenber.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=31 ttl=234 time=247 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=32 ttl=234 time=247 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=33 ttl=234 time=259 ms
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=34 ttl=234 time=287 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=35 ttl=234 time=357 ms
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=36 ttl=234 time=246 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=37 ttl=234 time=275 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=38 ttl=234 time=326 ms
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=39 ttl=234 time=334 ms
64 bytes from columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=40 ttl=234 time=246 ms
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=41 ttl=234 time=292 ms
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=42 ttl=234 time=291 ms
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.net (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=43 ttl=234 time=355 ms
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=44 ttl=234 time=286 ms
64 bytes from teachtechaward.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=45 ttl=234 time=314 ms
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=46 ttl=234 time=348 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=47 ttl=234 time=257 ms
64 bytes from columbiauniversity.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=48 ttl=234 time=246 ms
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=49 ttl=234 time=239 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=50 ttl=234 time=243 ms
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=51 ttl=234 time=292 ms
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=52 ttl=234 time=344 ms

```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=53 ttl=234 time=250 ms  
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=54 ttl=234 time=247 ms  
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=55 ttl=234 time=315 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=56 ttl=234 time=342 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.net (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=57 ttl=234 time=373 ms  
64 bytes from teachtechaward.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=58 ttl=234 time=304 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=59 ttl=234 time=330 ms  
64 bytes from teachtechaward.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=60 ttl=234 time=256 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=61 ttl=234 time=303 ms  
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=62 ttl=234 time=302 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=63 ttl=234 time=247 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=64 ttl=234 time=363 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=65 ttl=234 time=292 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=66 ttl=234 time=322 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=67 ttl=234 time=243 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=68 ttl=234 time=247 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=69 ttl=234 time=314 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=70 ttl=234 time=264 ms  
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=71 ttl=234 time=476 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=72 ttl=234 time=302 ms  
64 bytes from columba.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=73 ttl=234 time=333 ms  
64 bytes from vii.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=74 ttl=234 time=486 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=75 ttl=234 time=407 ms  
64 bytes from teachtechaward.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=76 ttl=234 time=246 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=77 ttl=234 time=265 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=78 ttl=234 time=280 ms  
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=79 ttl=234 time=516 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=80 ttl=234 time=315 ms  
64 bytes from www.neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=81 ttl=234 time=271 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.info (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=82 ttl=234 time=307 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=83 ttl=234 time=246 ms  
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=84 ttl=234 time=259 ms  
64 bytes from columba.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=85 ttl=234 time=247 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=86 ttl=234 time=321 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=87 ttl=234 time=360 ms  
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=88 ttl=234 time=245 ms  
64 bytes from childpolicy.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=89 ttl=234 time=244 ms  
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=90 ttl=234 time=340 ms  
64 bytes from columba.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=91 ttl=234 time=267 ms  
64 bytes from old.columbia.university (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=92 ttl=234 time=258 ms  
64 bytes from columba.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=93 ttl=234 time=326 ms  
64 bytes from neurotheory.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=94 ttl=234 time=254 ms  
64 bytes from columba.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=95 ttl=234 time=287 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=96 ttl=234 time=244 ms  
64 bytes from columbauniversity.us (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=97 ttl=234 time=245 ms  
64 bytes from p-l-r.org (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=98 ttl=234 time=245 ms  
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=99 ttl=234 time=305 ms  
64 bytes from www.ltn.cc.columbia.edu (128.59.105.24): icmp_seq=100 ttl=234 time=335 ms  
--- columba.edu ping statistics ---  
100 packets transmitted, 100 received, 0% packet loss, time 103772ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 242.934/301.052/516.361/52.175 ms  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~
```

Average latency for 100 ping to columbia.edu = 301.052 ms

d) Add up the ping latency of all the intermediate hosts and compare with (b). Are they matching, explain?[1+1]

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~  
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 192.168.48.254 -c 3  
PING 192.168.48.254 (192.168.48.254) 56(84) bytes of data:  
64 bytes from 192.168.48.254: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=9.53 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.48.254: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.91 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.48.254: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=6.79 ms  
  
--- 192.168.48.254 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.911/7.079/9.533/1.897 ms  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~
```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu: ~  
hiteshg... x hiteshg... x hiteshg... x hiteshg... x hiteshg...  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu:~$ ping 192.168.1.99 -c 3  
PING 192.168.1.99 (192.168.1.99) 56(84) bytes of data:  
64 bytes from 192.168.1.99: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=17.8 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.1.99: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=2.97 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.1.99: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=3.51 ms  
  
--- 192.168.1.99 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.973/8.088/17.781/6.857 ms  
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu:~$
```



```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu: ~
hiteshgarg@hit... x hiteshgarg@hit... x hiteshgarg@hit... x hiteshg
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 180.151.15.241 -c 3
PING 180.151.15.241 (180.151.15.241) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 180.151.15.241: icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=5.83 ms
64 bytes from 180.151.15.241: icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=13.3 ms
64 bytes from 180.151.15.241: icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=10.7 ms

--- 180.151.15.241 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.834/9.924/13.255/3.076 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu: ~
hiteshgarg@hitesh-U... x hiteshgarg@hitesh-U... x hiteshgarg@hitesh-U
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 72.14.194.202 -c 3
PING 72.14.194.202 (72.14.194.202) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 72.14.194.202: icmp_seq=1 ttl=60 time=7.41 ms
64 bytes from 72.14.194.202: icmp_seq=2 ttl=60 time=8.10 ms
64 bytes from 72.14.194.202: icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=22.4 ms

--- 72.14.194.202 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.414/12.622/22.350/6.884 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu: ~
hiteshgarg@hit... x hiteshgarg@hit... x hiteshgarg@hit... x hitesh
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 108.170.251.97 -c 3
PING 108.170.251.97 (108.170.251.97) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 108.170.251.97: icmp_seq=1 ttl=57 time=7.77 ms
64 bytes from 108.170.251.97: icmp_seq=2 ttl=57 time=11.6 ms
64 bytes from 108.170.251.97: icmp_seq=3 ttl=57 time=6.54 ms

--- 108.170.251.97 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 6.540/8.624/11.563/2.137 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 216.239.47.99 -c 3
PING 216.239.47.99 (216.239.47.99) 56(84) bytes of data.

--- 216.239.47.99 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 2038ms
```

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 216.58.196.196 -c 3
PING 216.58.196.196 (216.58.196.196) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 216.58.196.196: icmp_seq=1 ttl=118 time=5.63 ms
64 bytes from 216.58.196.196: icmp_seq=2 ttl=118 time=5.71 ms
64 bytes from 216.58.196.196: icmp_seq=3 ttl=118 time=56.4 ms

--- 216.58.196.196 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.627/22.574/56.387/23.909 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

IP Address	Average latency (traceroute)	Average latency (ping)
192.168.48.254	116.618 ms	7.079 ms
192.168.1.99	59.079 ms	8.088 ms
180.151.15.241	44.678 ms	9.924 ms
72.14.194.202	91.626 ms	12.622 ms
108.170.251.97	69.817 ms	8.624
216.239.47.99	70.552 ms	-
216.58.196.196	50.622 ms	22.574

Average latency from traceroute for all intermediate hops is greater than the average latency from 3 pings. This is because of the difference between traceroute and ping nature.

Traceroute finds the path taken to the server along with each intermediate step it took and the time taken for each step. This means that the traceroute will stop at each step (hop) and sends back an acknowledgement to identify that hop. Ping, on the other hand, just checks whether the destination is reachable or not. Since ping is not concerned with the intermediate steps it takes, it is much faster than traceroute and hence the low latency. ([reference](#))

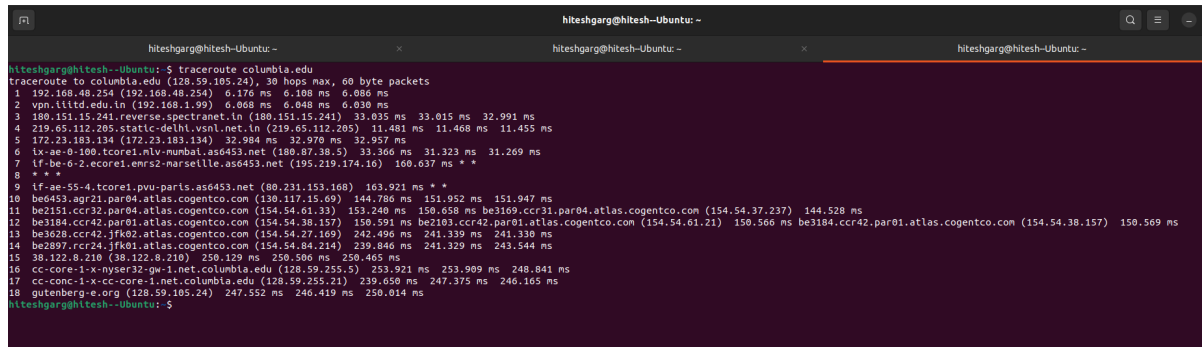
e) Take the maximum of ping latency amongst the intermediate hosts and compare with (b). Are they matching, explain? [1+1]

IP Address	Maximum latency (traceroute)	Maximum latency (ping)
192.168.48.254	116.660 ms	9.53 ms
192.168.1.99	59.090 ms	17.8 ms
180.151.15.241	44.692 ms	13.3 ms
72.14.194.202	91.642 ms	22.4ms
108.170.251.97	91.559 ms	11.6
216.239.47.99	91.548 ms	-
216.58.196.196	59.560 ms	56.4

We can see a general trend that maximum latency from ping is less than maximum latency from traceroute. The reason for this is already explained in the above part that the ping command

only cares about whether the destination is reachable or not and not the intermediate hops and hence is faster. Whereas the traceroute command also cares about the intermediate hops and time it takes to reach them along with the destination and hence is slower. This is what is reflected in the above table.

f) Traceroute columbia.edu. Compare the number of hops between google.in and columbia.edu (between the traceroute result of google.in and columbia.edu). Can you explain the reason for the latency difference between google.in and columbia.edu?



```
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu:~$ traceroute columbia.edu
traceroute to columbia.edu (128.59.105.24), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 192.168.48.254 (192.168.48.254)  0.176 ms  0.100 ms  0.086 ms
 2 vpn.llnwd.net (192.168.1.99)  0.068 ms  0.048 ms  0.030 ms
 3 180.151.15.241.reverse.spectranet.in (180.151.15.241)  33.035 ms  33.015 ms  32.991 ms
 4 219.65.112.205.static-delhi.vsnl.net.in (219.65.112.205)  11.481 ms  11.468 ms  11.455 ms
 5 172.23.183.134 (172.23.183.134)  32.984 ms  32.970 ms  32.957 ms
 6 fx-ae-0-100.tcore1.nlv-mumbai.as6453.net (180.87.38.5)  33.366 ms  31.323 ms  31.269 ms
 7 lf-be-6-2.ecore1.enrs2-narselle.as6453.net (195.219.174.16)  100.637 ms  *  *
 8 *  *
 9 lf-ae-55-4.tcore1.pvu-paris.as6453.net (80.231.153.168)  163.921 ms  *  *
10 be6453.agr21.par04.atlas.cogentco.com (130.117.15.69)  144.786 ms  151.952 ms  151.947 ms
11 be2151.ccr32.par04.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.61.33)  153.240 ms  150.658 ms  be3169.ccr31.par04.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.37.237)  144.528 ms
12 be3184.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.157)  150.591 ms  be2103.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.61.21)  150.566 ms  be3184.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.157)  150.569 ms
13 be3628.ccr42.jfk01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.27.169)  242.496 ms  241.339 ms  241.330 ms
14 be2897.ccr24.jfk01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.84.214)  239.846 ms  241.329 ms  243.544 ms
15 38.122.8.210 (38.122.8.210)  250.129 ms  250.506 ms  250.465 ms
16 cc-core-1-x-nyserj2-gw-1.net.columbia.edu (128.59.255.5)  253.921 ms  253.909 ms  248.841 ms
17 cc-conc-1-x-cc-core-1.net.columbia.edu (128.59.255.21)  239.650 ms  247.375 ms  246.165 ms
18 gutenberg-e.org (128.59.105.24)  247.552 ms  246.419 ms  250.014 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh-ubuntu:~$
```

The number of hops to reach columbia.edu is 18 while for google.in is 7. The number of hops for google is significantly less than columbia. More the number of hops, the more time it will take to reach each step (hop) and send an acknowledgement back to the host. Due to this time in sending back an acknowledgment from each hop, the latency of columbia is much higher than google.

Q4. [2+1] Make your ping command fail for 127.0.0.1 (with 100% packet loss). Explain how you do it. Put a screenshot that it failed.

```

hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ifconfig
docker0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.17.0.1 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
    ether 02:42:4c:35:71:cb txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 13698 bytes 1492597 (1.4 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 13698 bytes 1492597 (1.4 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlp0s20f3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.51.178 netmask 255.255.240.0 broadcast 192.168.63.255
    inet6 fe80::27cd:7ec2:fc5b:7039 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 54:14:f3:c9:39:b1 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 1404344 bytes 744978420 (744.9 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 317368 bytes 104452138 (104.4 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ sudo ifconfig lo down
[sudo] password for hiteshgarg:
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 127.0.0.1 -c 10
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.

--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
10 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 9214ms

hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ sudo ifconfig lo up
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ ping 127.0.0.1 -c 10
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.041 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.057 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.046 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.053 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms

--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9219ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.041/0.048/0.057/0.004 ms
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$

```

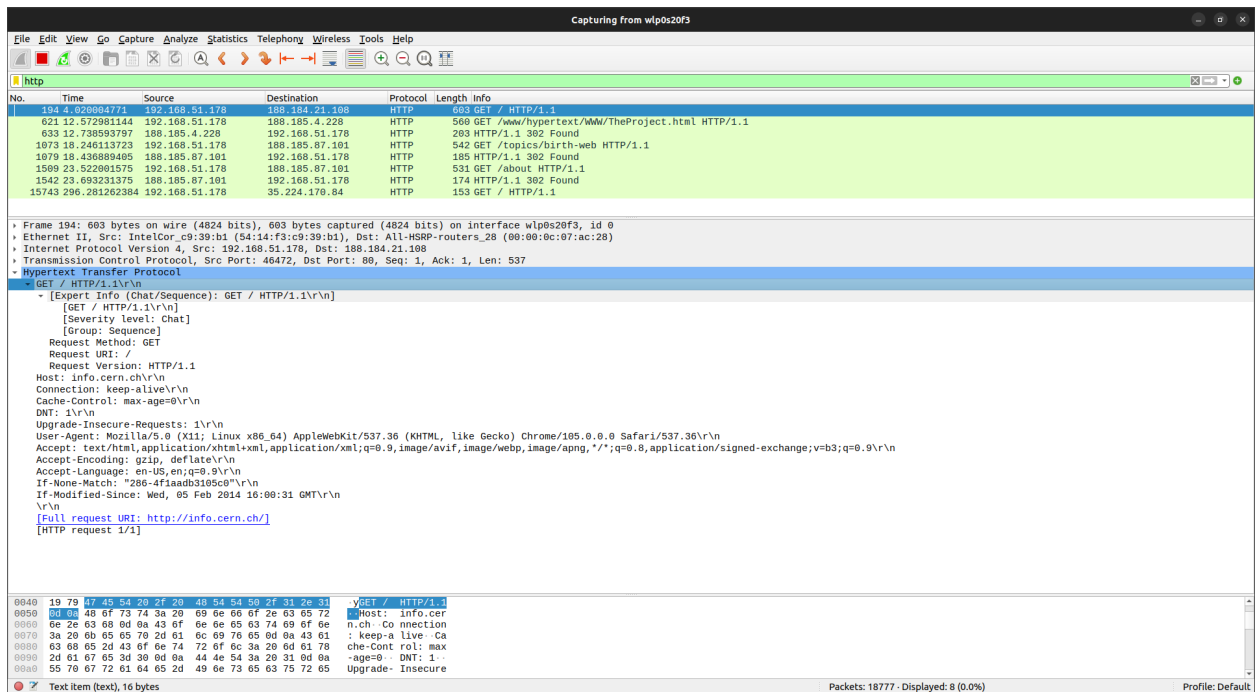
The ip 127.0.0.1 corresponds to the local server. In order to get a 100% packet loss, we need to down the server (lo) so every packet sent to it would miss. This is achieved using the sudo ifconfig lo down command. As we can see, after that we can get a 100% packet loss.

Then we up the server again and ping it. We can see that after upping the server, we are 0% packet loss.

Q5. [2+2+2+1] Use your web browser to retrieve the <http://info.cern.ch> web page. While retrieving the web page, use wireshark/tshark/tcpdump at your machine to capture the communication between your machine and the web server. You may need to filter the required

packets. Put the screenshot of HTTP request and response messages. Explain the following details for each captured packet.

- For HTTP request packets
 - HTTP request type
 - User agent type
 - HTTP request packet's URL

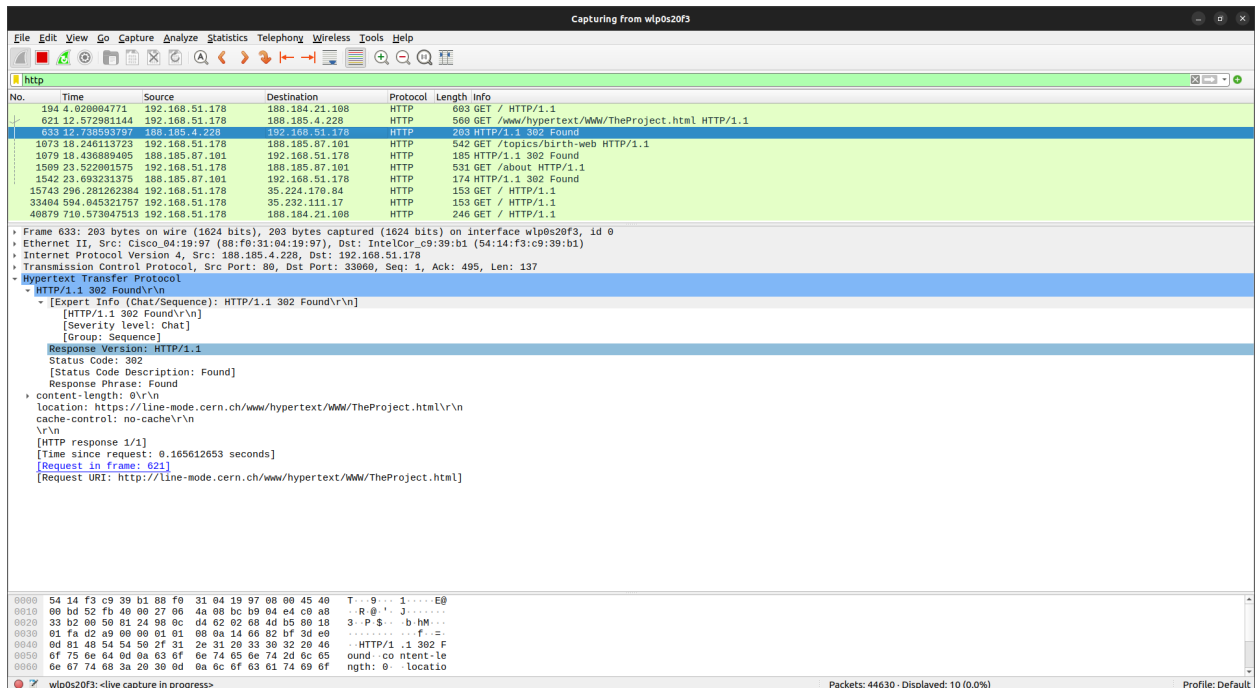


HTTP Request Type: GET

User agent type: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/105.0.0.0 Safari/537.36

HTTP request packet's URL: http://info.cern.ch/

- For HTTP response packets
 - HTTP response code
 - HTTP response description
 - Name and version of the web server



HTTP response code: 302

HTTP response description: Found

Name and version of the web server: Apache\r\n and (version = HTTP/1.1)

- How many web objects get downloaded? Were they over the same TCP connection or different connections?

The screenshot shows a Wireshark packet capture of a list of downloaded web objects. The table below summarizes the data shown in the packet list pane.

Address	Port	Packets	Bytes	Tx Packets	Tx Bytes	Rx Packets	Rx Bytes
31.13.79.53	443	422	77 k	206	30 k	216	47 k
34.116.74.210	443	94	18 k	45	13 k	49	5,042
35.161.134.0	443	173	52 k	70	33 k	103	19 k
35.162.19.172	443	81	23 k	32	14 k	49	8,945
35.190.18.168	443	19	8,344	8	6,810	11	1,534
35.212.207.78	443	63	16 k	30	12 k	33	4,315
35.224.170.84	80	11	989	5	486	6	503
35.232.111.17	80	11	989	5	486	6	503
45.64.104.125	443	73	219 k	37	215 k	37	3,727
52.35.17.16	443	48	9,028	18	5,374	30	3,654
52.40.138.9	443	15	1,010	5	370	10	640
52.41.132.37	443	65	15 k	25	9,922	40	6,031
54.184.13.11	443	68	16 k	27	10 k	41	6,059
74.125.24.188	5228	83	30 k	37	24 k	46	5,445
74.125.200.188	5228	47	11 k	22	8,797	25	2,449
125.63.114.34	443	818	864 k	462	835 k	356	29 k
137.138.6.97	443	147	305 k	68	295 k	79	53 k
142.250.66.5	443	300	95 k	150	41 k	150	8,418
142.250.67.238	443	49	18 k	24	10 k	25	9,179
142.250.193.211	443	74	18 k	38	9,785	36	2,544
142.250.194.10	443	40	10 k	19	7,556	21	3,281
142.250.207.246	443	61	48 k	30	45 k	31	32 k
157.240.23.53	443	388	61 k	192	29 k	196	3,257
188.184.21.108	80	70	6,423	32	3,166	38	67 k
188.184.103.157	443	1,805	2,295 k	948	2,277 k	857	1,434
188.185.4.228	80	25	2,301	11	867	14	5,805
188.185.4.228	443	67	20 k	32	14 k	35	6,945
188.185.13.208	443	107	65 k	52	58 k	55	20 k
188.185.27.152	443	316	1,316 k	152	1,296 k	164	2,013
188.185.87.101	80	28	3,036	12	1,023	16	216
192.168.51.158	57910	8	480	4	264	4	466
192.168.51.178	46472	11	1,419	6	953	5	742
192.168.51.178	46486	24	1,596	13	854	11	43 k
192.168.51.178	47572	339	110 k	180	86 k	159	6,239
192.168.51.178	33462	34	8,646	18	2,407	16	6,920
192.168.51.178	33468	60	9,555	31	2,635	29	742
192.168.51.178	51698	24	1,596	13	854	11	

We can see from the above screenshot that 128 packets have downloaded and they are downloaded over different TCP connections.

- From this tell if it is HTTP persistent or non-persistent?

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HTTP/1.1 302 Found\r\n

We can see that we have HTTP 1.1 as the connection, which is persistent.

Q6. [1+1] Note: perform this test after Q5

a) Write the command to display all active tcp connections with pids

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ netstat --tcp -p -a
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
 will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp        0      0 localhost:ipp           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 localhost:domain       0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      -
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:40288   sa-in-f188.1e100.n:5228 ESTABLISHED 2852/chrome --type=
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:60946   del11s17-in-f19.1:https ESTABLISHED 2852/chrome --type=
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:33998   ec2-35-162-19-172:https ESTABLISHED -
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:55196   whatsapp-cdn-shv-:https ESTABLISHED 2852/chrome --type=
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:48464   bom07s35-in-f5.1e:https ESTABLISHED 2852/chrome --type=
tcp6       0      0 ip6-localhost:ipp     [::]:*                 LISTEN      -
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

b) Determine the state of the TCP connection(s) to this server <http://info.cern.ch>

```
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$ netstat -at info.cern.ch
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 localhost:ipp           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 localhost:domain       0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:56884   whatsapp-cdn-shv-:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:44836   sd-in-f188.1e100.n:5228 ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:56422   bom12s21-in-f5.1e:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:58600   21.4.120.34.bc.go:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:45638   webafs706.cern.ch:http  ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:35204   59.107.201.35.bc.:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:42362   del12s04-in-f14.1:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:43280   104.16.124.175:https   ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:38694   236.234.111.34.bc:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:47732   a-0001.a-msedge.n:https ESTABLISHED
tcp        0      0 hitesh--Ubuntu:40320   104.16.204.22:https    ESTABLISHED
tcp6       0      0 ip6-localhost:ipp     [::]:*                 LISTEN
hiteshgarg@hitesh--Ubuntu:~$
```

As we can see from the above screenshot, the connection to cern is established.