

Name : Muhammad Larai'b Akhtar  
Roll no: 211-5294  
Section: BCS-4B  
Course: DataBase Systems

### Question 1(a)

#### Applications

- applicationNo integer
- name varchar(30)
- CompanyNo integer
- type varchar(30)

#### User

- userNo integer
- user-name varchar(30)
- email varchar(30)
- city varchar(30)
- country ~~char~~ char(2)

#### Company

- companyNo integer
- name varchar(30)
- email varchar(30)
- address varchar(50)
- phone char(11)

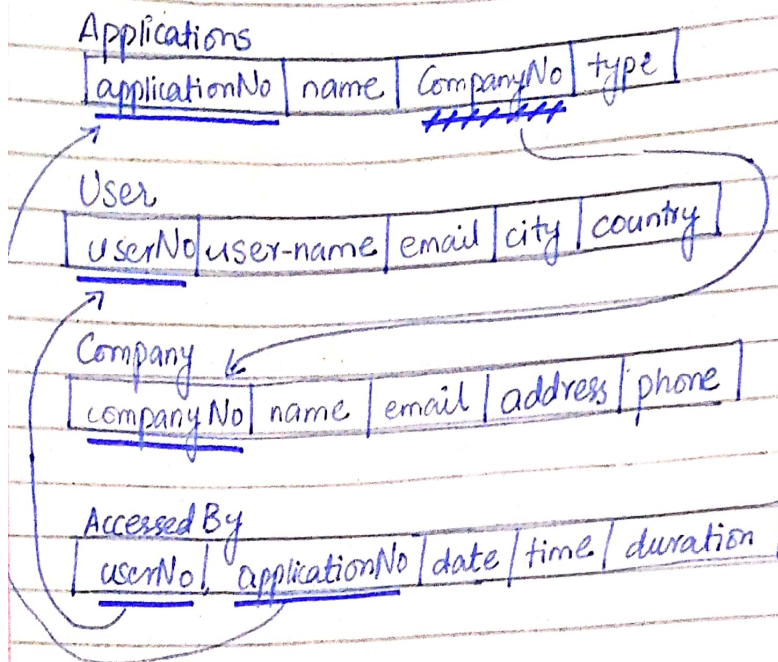
#### Accessed By

- userNo integer
- applicationNo integer
- date Date
- time time
- duration integer time

### Question 1(b)

Applications : applicationNo, ~~CompanyNo~~  
User : UserNo  
Company : CompanyNo  
Accessed by : UserNo, applicationNo

### Question 1(c)



### Question 1(d)

Applications:

- (1, 'larai b Complaint', 1, 'games')
- (2, 'Hammad Absent', 2, 'productivity')
- (3, 'DC Notice', 3, 'kids')

User:

- (1, 'hitman16', 'larai b alkaruo@gmail.com', 'Okara', 'Pakistan')
- (2, 'Hammad12', '1215273@thr.nu.edu.pk', 'Lahore', 'Pakistan')
- (3, 'spamX', '1211794@thr.nu.edu.pk', 'Rawalpindi', 'Pakistan')

Company

- (1, 'Gameify', 'gameify@gmail.com', 'Faisal town', '03247387323')
- (2, 'Prodgeeks', 'prodgeeks@gmail.com', 'Johar town', '03150100830')
- (3, 'Kidschool', 'kidschool@gmail.com', 'Model town', '03246499012')



Accessed by:

(1, 1, '2020-05-04', '12:15:02', '00:00:15')  
(1, 2, '2021-11-30', '13:52:11', '00:01:01')  
(2, 3, '2019-10-1', '01:01:01', '01:00:15')

referential integrity constraints:

Accessed by:

(5, 2, '2011-10-1', '02:00:00', '00:00:01')

User 5 does not exist.

Entity integrity constraint

(NULL, 'Snapchat', 'Snapchat@snapchat.com', 'california', 'USA')

\* primary key cannot be Null.

- e).
- User country constraints: make sure it contains valid country codes like 'UK', 'US', 'PK'.
  - Company Email constraints: make sure table only contains email addresses from valid domains e.g. '@gmail.com', '@lhr.nu.edu.pk'.
  - Company Phone number: The phone number should be exactly 11 digits.

### C) Referential Integrity constraints

Applications:

- Foreign key (CompanyNo) references Company(CompanyNo)  
on update cascade on delete ~~cascade~~ <sup>set Null</sup> cascade.

Accessed by:

- Foreign key (ApplicationNo) references Applications(ApplicationNo)  
on update cascade on delete ~~cascade~~ <sup>set Null</sup> cascade.
- Foreign key (UserNo) references ~~Appt User~~ User(UserNo)  
on update cascade on delete ~~cascade~~ <sup>set Null</sup> cascade.

## Question 2

1.  $R(id, name) \bowtie \pi_{EID, Ename} Event$

2.  $R \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{start\_date} = '2023-01-03' \text{ AND } \text{end\_date} \geq '2023-01-03'} Event$

$\pi_{EID, Ename, start\_time} R$

3.  $R \leftarrow \sigma_{(bdate \geq '2018-02-11' \text{ AND } OID = NULL)} Participants$

4.  $\pi_{pname} R$

$R \leftarrow Organization * (\pi_{OID} sponsors)$

5.  $R \leftarrow \sigma_{pname = 'Techlogix'} Organization$

$R_1 \leftarrow \pi_{OID} R$

$R_2 \leftarrow Participants * R_1$

$R_3 \leftarrow \pi_{OID} R_2$

$R_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{pname = 'Techlogix'} Organization$

$R_2 \leftarrow R_1 * Sponsors$

$R_3 \leftarrow R_2 * Attended$

$\pi_{PID} R_3$

6.  $R \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{type = 'seminar'} Event)$

$R_2 \leftarrow \pi_{OID} (Sponsors * R_1)$

$R_3 \leftarrow (Organization * R_2)$

$R_4 \leftarrow Organization - R_3$

$\pi_{Oname} R_4$



$$7. R_1 \leftarrow \pi_{PID} F_{count\_EID \text{ Attended}}$$

$$\pi_{PID} (\sigma_{count\_EID=5} R_1)$$

$$8. \pi_{PID} F_{count\_EID \text{ Attended}}$$

$$9. F_{min \text{ amount}, max \text{ amount}, AVERAGE \text{ amount Sponsors.}}$$

$$10. \text{---}$$

$$11. R_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{type='seminar' \text{ Event}})$$

$$R_2 \leftarrow \pi_{OID} (R_1 \times \text{Sponsors})$$

$$R_3 \leftarrow R_2 \times \text{Organization}$$

$$S_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{type='workshop' \text{ Event}})$$

$$S_2 \leftarrow \pi_{OID} (S_1 \times \text{Sponsors})$$

$$S_3 \leftarrow S_2 \times \text{Organization.}$$

$$R_3 \times S_3$$

$$12. R_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{type='seminars' \text{ Event}})$$

$$R_2 \leftarrow \pi_{PID} (R_1 \times \text{Attended})$$

$$R_3 \leftarrow \pi_{Name} (R_2 \times \text{Participants})$$

$$S_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{type='conference' \text{ Event}})$$

$$S_2 \leftarrow S_1 \times \text{Attended}$$

$$S_3 \leftarrow S_2 \times \text{Attended}$$

$$S_4 \leftarrow S_3 \times \text{Participants}$$

$\pi_{PID} (S_4 \times R_3)$

13.  $R_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{\text{start date} \leq 5-01-2023 \text{ AND end date} \geq 5-01-2023} \text{ Event})$

$R_2 \leftarrow \pi_{PID} (R_1 \times \text{Sponsors})$

~~$S_1 \leftarrow \pi_{EID} (\sigma_{\text{Attended}}$~~

$S_1 \leftarrow \pi_{PID} (\text{Participants})$

$S_2 \leftarrow \pi_{PID} \text{ Attended}$

$T_1 \leftarrow S_1 - S_2$

$R_2 \cup T_1$

~~14. Insert into Event values (1, 'Nascom', 'Fast Islamabad', 'Seminar', '05-01-2023', '2023-01-06', '12:00:00', '06:00:00')~~

14. Insert into Event values (

1,

'Nascom',

'FAST ISLAMABAD',

'Seminar',

'2023-01-05',

'12:00:00',

'2023-01-06',

'06:00:00'

);

15. Delete From Organization  
where  $OID = 1$ ;