

Caso Práctico: MapReduce

M01-Ecosistema Big Data

DC02: Hadoop y Distribuciones Cloudera. El

concepto de Data Lake

Programa: Big Data, Cloud & Analytics

Periodo académico: 19/20

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Antecedentes

Los antecedentes descritos en el enunciado del caso práctico que debemos tomar como hipótesis son los siguientes:

- Debemos obtener un repositorio de términos para poder traducir a diferentes idiomas.
- Disponemos de unos diccionarios de inglés a diferentes idiomas.
- Cada fichero contiene términos y su traducción a un determinado idioma, separados por un tabulador.
- Para evitar complejidad: No nos importa si todos los términos figuran en todos los idiomas. Tampoco si un término tiene varias acepciones en un mismo idioma.

A continuación se describen los procesos seguidos para dar con el resultado al caso práctic.

Preprocesado de datos

Descargo todos los diccionarios en una carpeta local: /Users/hitoridekimasu/Documents/MasterBD/DC02-Hadoop_y_Distribuciones_Cloudera/Caso practico/diccionarios



Concateno todos los diccionarios en un archivo:

cat *.txt > ./diccionarios.dat



Modificación de mapper

Modificación de mapper para eliminar las líneas que empiezan por # y los textos entre corchetes y paréntesis:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import sys
import re

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
terms=''
for line in sys.stdin:
    # Limpiamos espacios, buscamos el tabulador y separamos en 2
elementos (tupla)
    if (not re.search('^#',line)):
        line=re.sub('\[.*?]','',line)
        line=re.sub('\[.*?]','',line)
        terms = line.strip().split('\t')
        # Volcamos la salida por consola
        print '\t'.join(terms)
```

Prueba en local

```
cat diccionarios.dat | python2 mapper.py | sort
```



Da problemas el sort al comparar líneas:

sort: string comparison failed: Illegal byte sequence

sort: Set LC ALL='C' to work around the problem.

sort: The strings compared were `weekday\td\355a de la semana'

and `weekend\tfin de semana'.

Aplicamos LC_ALL='C':

cat diccionarios.dat | python2 mapper.py | LC ALL='C' sort

Funciona correctamente

Aplicamos el reducer:

cat diccionarios.dat | python2 mapper.py | LC_ALL='C' sort |
python2 reducer.py > resultado.txt

Funcionamiento correcto

cat diccionarios.dat | python2 mapper.py | LC_ALL='C' sort |
python2 reducer.py | grep house

house CASA | CASITA | Haus | Rente | Unterkunft | casa | casa | das Haus | la casa | maison

El resultado no está ordenado por idioma, incluso, varias traducciones del mismo idioma aparecen desordenadas porque están en mayúscula y minúscula y el comando sort ordena por encima las que están en mayúscula.

cat diccionarios.dat | python2 mapper.py | LC_ALL='C' sort | grep
house



house CASA house CASITA house Haus house Rente house Unterkunft house casa house casa house casa house das Haus house la casa maison house

Vamos a modificar el mapper y el reducer pasar todo a minúsculas y para a evitar que en el resultado aparezcan palabras repetidas.

Mapper: pasamos todo a minúsculas (lower)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import sys
import re

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
terms=''
for line in sys.stdin:

if (not re.search('^#',line)):
    # print 'orig: '+line
    line=re.sub('\[.*?]','',line)
```



```
line=re.sub('\(.*?\)','',line)
        terms = line.strip().split('\t')
        if len(terms)>1:
            terms[1]=terms[1].lower()
        # Volcamos la salida por consola
        print '\t'.join(terms)
Reducer: saltamos las palabras que ya están en la traducción
repetidos
#!/usr/bin/env python
from operator import itemgetter
import sys
import re
current word = None
word = None
trad complete = None
# input comes from STDIN
for line in sys.stdin:
    # remove leading and trailing whitespace
    line = line.strip().split('\t')
    # parse the input we got from mapper.py
    word = line[0]
    try:
       trad = line[1]
    except:
       trad = ''
       pass
    if current word == word:
```



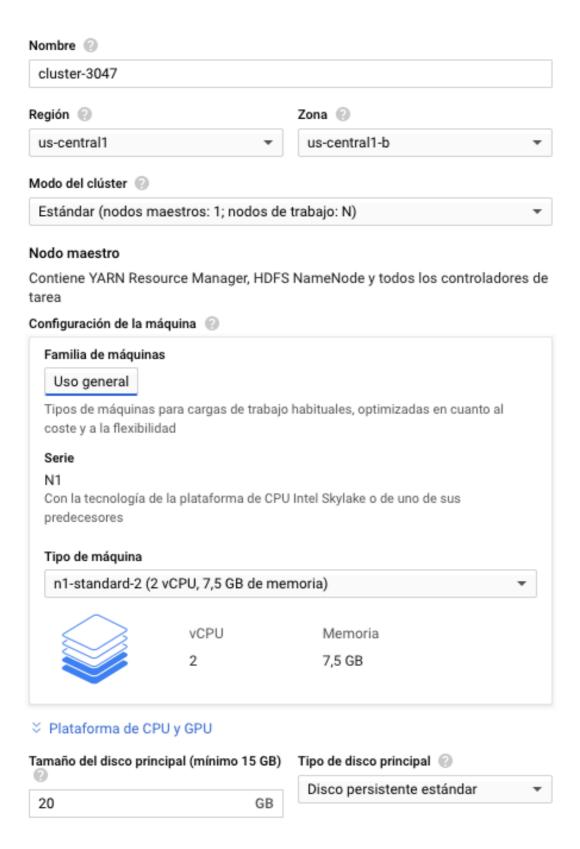
Resultado:

house casa | casita | das haus | la casa | maison | rente | unterkunft

Una vez probado en local, lo vamos a ejecutar en Hadoop.



Levantamos Cluster





Nodos de trabajo

Cada uno contiene un YARN NodeManager y un HDFS DataNode. El factor de replicación HDFS es 2.

Familia de máquinas

Uso general

Tipos de máquinas para cargas de trabajo habituales, optimizadas en cuanto al coste y a la flexibilidad

Serie

N1

Con la tecnología de la plataforma de CPU Intel Skylake o de uno de sus predecesores

Tipo de máquina

n1-standard-2 (2 vCPU, 7,5 GB de memoria)

▼

VCPU

Memoria

2

7,5 GB

Plataforma de CPU y GPU



Política de autoescalado ((Opcional)

Habilitar autoescalado en el clúster.
El proyecto no tiene ninguna política que permita habilitar el autoescalado en esta región. Aprende a crear una política de autoescalado.

Pasarela de componentes

Permite acceder a las interfaces web de los componentes del clúster seleccionados, independientemente de si son predeterminados u opcionales. Más información

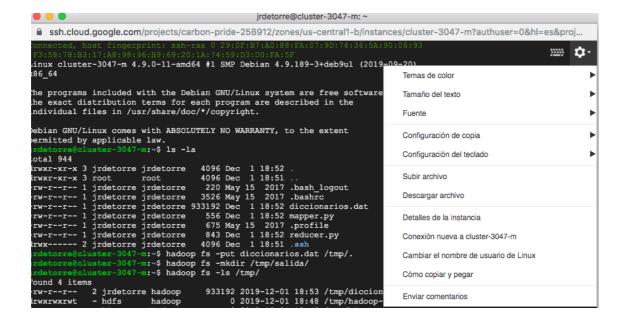




REST equivalente

Subimos archivos

Subimos los scripts y los diccionarios concatenados.





Creamos la carpeta de salida de resultados MapReduce.

```
if detorre@cluster-3047-m:~

a ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/carbon-pride-258912/zones/us-central1-b/instances/cluster-3047-m?authuser=0&hl=es&proj...

connected, host fingerprint abtras 0 29:09TB/TAUT88TBA-07:20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-19813173643695639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364395639569201A.74136:9A:09T20T74136:5A:30106:93

prists-19813173649369569201A.75136939314

prists-1981317364936593640201A.75136:5A:30106:93

prists-1981317364936593640201A.75136939314

prists-198131736493640201A.751369364201A.7513613649314

prists-19813173640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513613649314

prists-19813173643640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201A.7513640201
```

Comando Hadoop - MapReduce

Ejecutamos el siguiente comando.

```
hadoop jar /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar \
-files mapper.py,reducer.py \
-mapper mapper.py \
-reducer reducer.py \
-input /tmp/diccionarios.dat \
-output /tmp/resultado
```





```
19/12/01 18:57:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 33% reduce 0% 19/12/01 18:57:09 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 47% reduce 0%
19/12/01 18:57:10 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 47% reduce 0%
19/12/01 18:57:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 60% reduce 0%
19/12/01 18:57:17 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 80% reduce 0%
19/12/01 18:57:29 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
19/12/01 18:57:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 20%
19/12/01 18:57:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 40%
19/12/01 18:57:40 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80%
19/12/01 18:57:43 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
19/12/01 18:57:43 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1575226082881_0001 completed successfully
19/12/01 18:57:43 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 50
           File System Counters
                      FILE: Number of bytes read=875650
                      FILE: Number of bytes written=5977490
                      FILE: Number of read operations=0
                      FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                      FILE: Number of write operations=0
                      HDFS: Number of bytes read=991946
                      HDFS: Number of bytes written=687317
                      HDFS: Number of read operations=70
                      HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                      HDFS: Number of write operations=15
           Job Counters
                     Killed map tasks=1
                      Launched map tasks=15
                      Launched reduce tasks=5
                      Data-local map tasks=15
                      Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=585116
                      Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=168920
                      Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=146279
                      Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=42230
                      Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=146279
                      Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=42230 Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=299579392
                      Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=86487040
           Map-Reduce Framework
                     Map input records=35362
                      Map output records=35300
                      Map output bytes=805018
                      Map output materialized bytes=876070
                      Input split bytes=1410
                      Combine input records=0
                      Combine output records=0
                      Reduce input groups=21824
                      Reduce shuffle bytes=876070
                      Reduce input records=35300
                      Reduce output records=21824
                      Spilled Records=70600
                      Shuffled Maps =75
                      Failed Shuffles=0
                      Merged Map outputs=75
                      GC time elapsed (ms)=4956
                     CPU time spent (ms)=23710
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=8304050176
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=70187073536
                      Total committed heap usage (bytes) = 6964117504
           Shuffle Errors
                      BAD_ID=0
                      CONNECTION=0
                      IO ERROR=0
                      WRONG_LENGTH=0
                     WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
           File Input Format Counters
                     Bytes Read=990536
           File Output Format Counters
                      Bytes Written=687317
19/12/01 18:57:43 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /tmp/resultado
```



Al haber utilizado 6 tareas de Reduce, tenemos que combinar los resultados de salida.

```
jrdetorre@cluster-3047-m: ~

ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/carbon-pride-258912/zones/us-central1-b/instances/c
jrdetorre@cluster-3047-m:~$ hadoop fs -getmerge /tmp/resultado/ ./resultado/
```

hadoop fs -getmerge /tmp/resultado/ ./resultado/

Resultado:

house casa | casita | la casa | haus | das haus | rente | unterkunft | maison

El resultado es correcto, pero las partes de cada reducer no se han unido ordenadamente. Vamos a intentar utilizar un único reducer para que la salida esté ordenada.

```
hadoop jar /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar \
-D mapred.reduce.tasks=1 \
-files mapper.py,reducer.py \
-mapper mapper.py \
-reducer reducer.py \
-input /tmp/diccionarios.dat \
-output /tmp/salida
```



```
19/12/01 19:22:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1575226082881_0002 running in uber mode : false
19/12/01 19:22:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job Job 15/32260820
19/12/01 19:22:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:04 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 13% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:07 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 33% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:13 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 47% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:19 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 60% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:22 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 67% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:29 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 87% reduce 0%
19/12/01 19:23:29 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 87% reduce 0% 19/12/01 19:23:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0% 19/12/01 19:23:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
19/12/01 19:23:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1575226082881_0002 completed successfully
19/12/01 19:23:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 50
           File System Counters
                      FILE: Number of bytes read=875626
                      FILE: Number of bytes written=5130902
                      FILE: Number of read operations=0
                      FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                      FILE: Number of write operations=0
                      HDFS: Number of bytes read=991946
                      HDFS: Number of bytes written=687597
                      HDFS: Number of read operations=50
                      HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=3
           Job Counters
                      Killed map tasks=1
                      Launched map tasks=15
                      Launched reduce tasks=1
                      Data-local map tasks=15
                      Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=553712
                      Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=16268 Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=138428 Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=4067
                      Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=138428 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=4067
                      Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=283500544
                      Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=8329216
           Map-Reduce Framework
                      Map input records=35362
                      Map output records=35300
                      Map output bytes=805018
                      Map output materialized bytes=875710
                      Input split bytes=1410
                      Combine input records=0
                      Combine output records=0
                      Reduce input groups=21824
                      Reduce shuffle bytes=875710
                      Reduce input records=35300
                      Reduce output records=21824
                      Spilled Records=70600
                      Shuffled Maps =15
                      Failed Shuffles=0
                      Merged Map outputs=15
                      GC time elapsed (ms)=3970
                      CPU time spent (ms)=17620
                      Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=7483121664
                      Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=56131690496
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=6457131008
           Shuffle Errors
                      BAD_ID=0
                      CONNECTION=0
                      IO ERROR=0
                      WRONG_LENGTH=0
                      WRONG_MAP=0
                      WRONG_REDUCE=0
           File Input Format Counters
                      Bytes Read=990536
           File Output Format Counters
                      Bytes Written=687597
19/12/01 19:23:38 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /tmp/salida
```



hadoop fs -getmerge /tmp/salida/ ./salida.txt

Resultado final

cat salida.txt | grep house

house casita | casa | la casa | maison | rente | das haus | unterkunft