

Report:

1.An outline of steps taken to prepare the data to be visualized What tools did you use for each step?

- SQL : **Extract the data**
- Python : **Open up the CSV ,Create a line chart,Make observations**

2.How did you calculate the moving average?

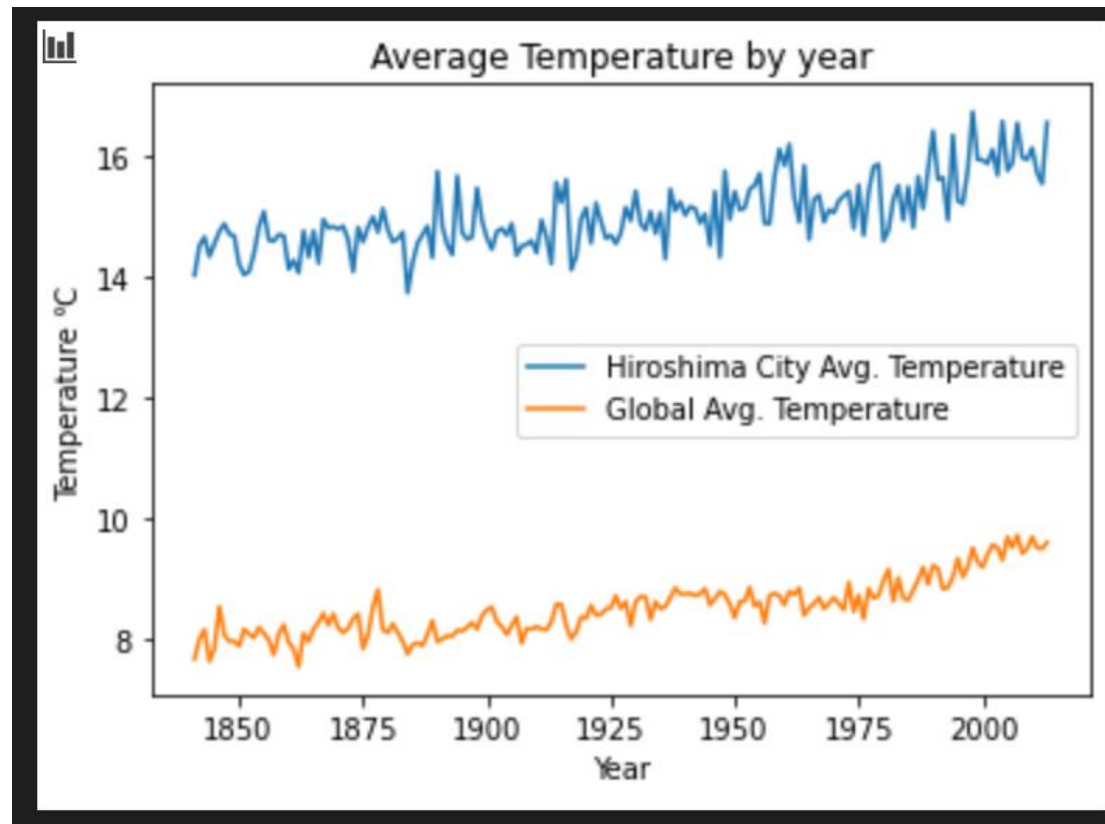
- 20 year moving average

3.What were your key considerations when deciding how to visualize the trends?

- Year after year, average temperatures were assumed to be rising, both globally and in cities.(Correlation)

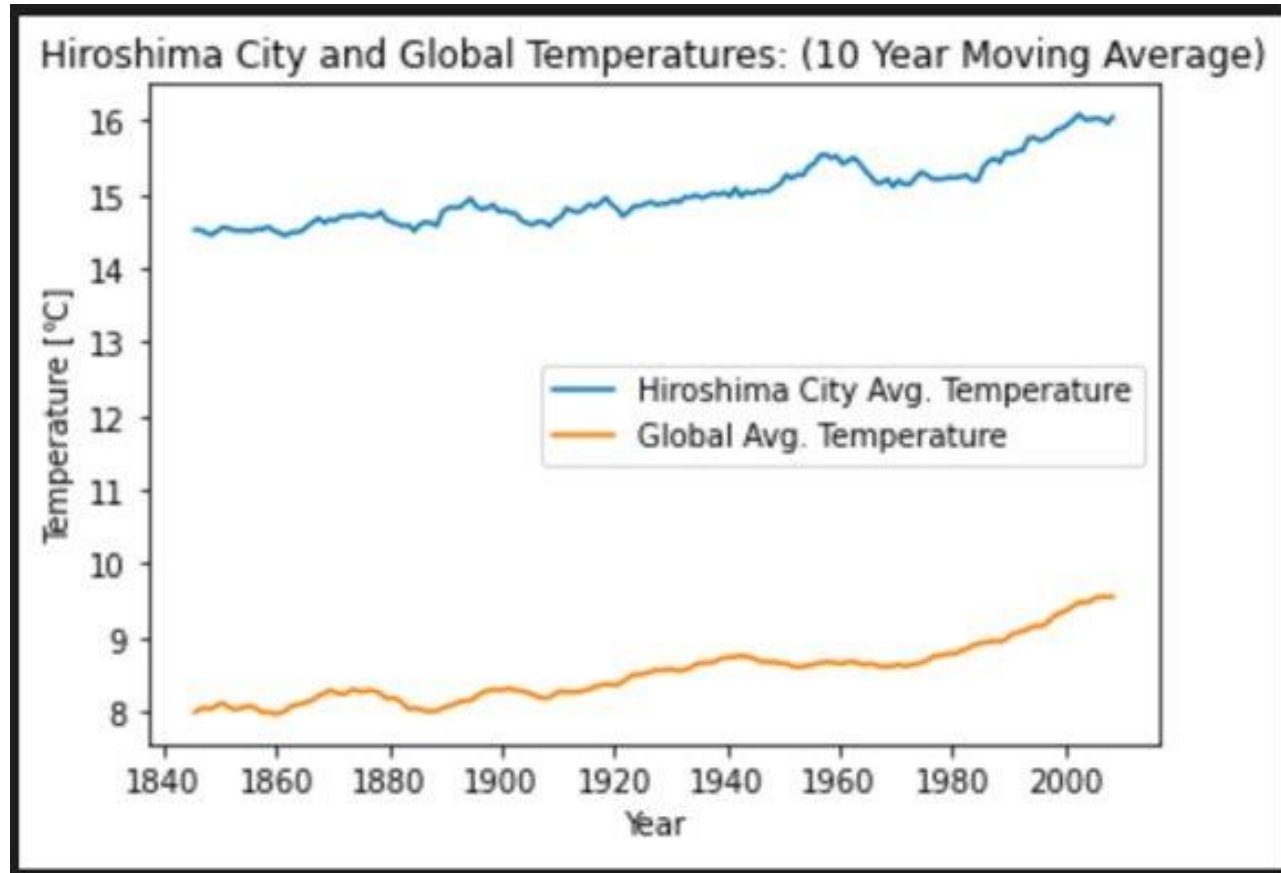
4.Chart and Observation 1,2

- 1.The global average temperature is increasing year and year.
- 2.The average temperature in cities is increasing year and year.



4. Chart and Observation 3,4

- 3. The increase in average temperature has accelerated in recent years compared to 50 years ago.
- 4. The average temperature in Hiroshima City is always higher than the average temperature in the world.



Appendix 1:SQL query

```
SELECT T1.year,T1.city,T1.country,T1.avg_temp AS city_avg_temp
,T3.avg_temp AS global_avg_temp
FROM city_data as T1
RIGHT OUTER JOIN city_list AS T2
ON T1.country = T2.country
AND T1.city = T2.city
LEFT OUTER JOIN global_data AS T3
ON T1.year = T3.year
WHERE T1.country = 'Japan'
AND T1.city ='Hiroshima'
ORDER BY T1.year,T1.city,T1.country,T1.avg_temp,T3.avg_temp
```

Appendix2:

- From correlation
 - The average temperature of cities is positively correlated with the average temperature of the world.

	year	ity_avg_temp	global_avg_temp
year	1	0.718694	0.863443
ity_avg_temp	0.718694	1	0.741685
global_avg_temp	0.863443	0.741685	1

Appendix3:

- From describe
 - The difference between the average global temperature as a whole and the average temperature in the town where I live is 6.496 degrees.

	year	city_avg_temp	global_avg_temp
count	173.000000	173.000000	173.000000
mean	1927.000000	15.024624	8.528902
std	50.084928	0.585444	0.467894
min	1841.000000	13.730000	7.560000
25%	1884.000000	14.630000	8.180000
50%	1927.000000	14.900000	8.520000
75%	1970.000000	15.410000	8.760000
max	2013.000000	16.720000	9.730000