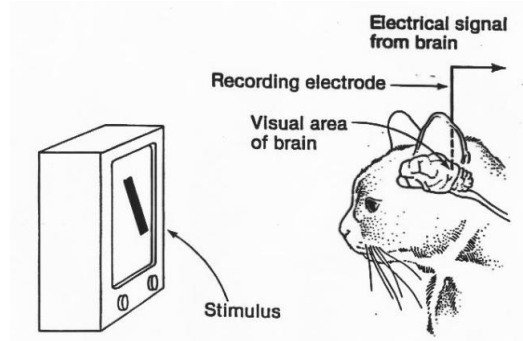


## Chapter 4: Cats

# Hubel and Wiesel Experiment

Experimentally showed that each neuron has a fixed receptive field - i.e. a neuron will fire only in response to a visual stimuli in a specific region in the visual space<sup>[1]</sup>



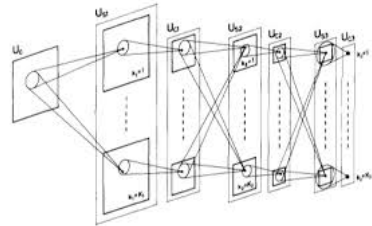
1959



H and W experiment

# Neocognitron

Used for Handwritten character recognition and pattern recognition (Fukushima et. al.)<sup>[2]</sup>



## H and W experiment

1980



## Neocognitron

# Convolutional Neural Network

Handwriting digit recognition using back-propagation over a Convolutional Neural Network (LeCun et. al.)<sup>[3]</sup>

40004      75216  
 14189-2087      23505  
 96203      14310  
 44151      05153

1959



H and W experiment

1980



Neocognitron

1989



CNN

# LeNet-5

Introduced the (now famous) MNIST dataset (LeCun et. al.)<sup>[4]</sup>

3 6 8 1 7 9 6 6 9 1  
 6 7 5 7 8 6 3 4 8 5  
 2 1 7 9 7 1 2 8 4 5  
 4 8 1 9 0 1 8 8 9 4  
 7 6 1 8 6 4 1 5 6 0  
 7 5 9 2 6 5 8 1 9 7  
 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 8 0  
 0 2 3 8 0 7 3 8 5 7  
 0 1 4 6 4 6 0 2 4 3  
 7 1 2 8 1 6 9 8 6 1

1959



H and W experiment

1980



Neocognitron

1989



CNN

1998



LeNet-5

**An algorithm inspired by an experiment on cats is today used to detect cats in videos :-)**

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