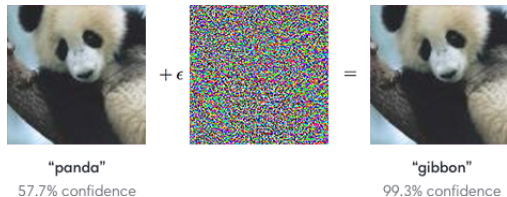


Chapter 9: (Need for) Sanity

The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite



*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

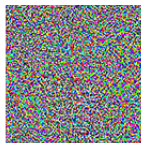
- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)



"panda"

57.7% confidence

+ ϵ



=



"gibbon"

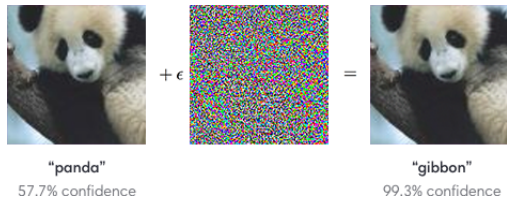
99.3% confidence

*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)
- numerical instability (vanishing/exploding gradients)

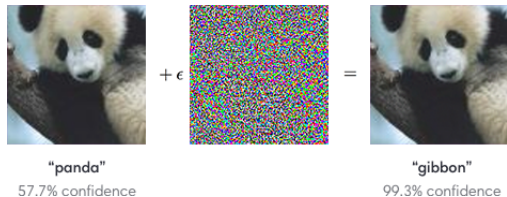


*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)
- numerical instability (vanishing/exploding gradients)
- sharp minima (leading to overfitting)

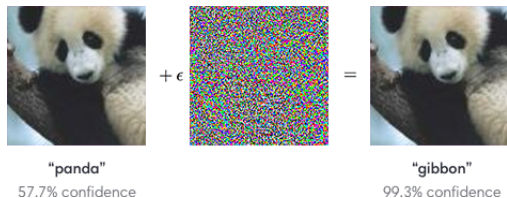


*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)
- numerical instability (vanishing/exploding gradients)
- sharp minima (leading to overfitting)
- non-robustness (see figure)



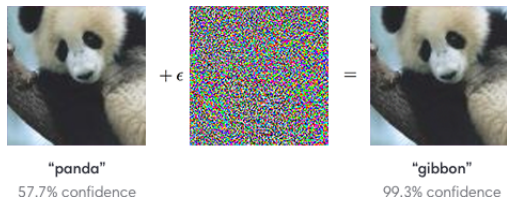
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The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

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- non-robustness (see figure)

No clear answers yet but ...



*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

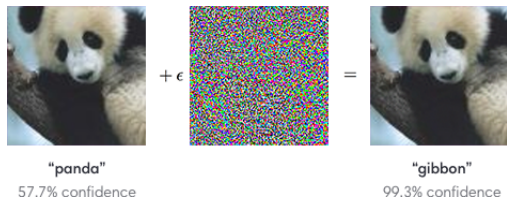
The Paradox of Deep Learning

Why does deep learning work so well despite

- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)
- numerical instability (vanishing/exploding gradients)
- sharp minima (leading to overfitting)
- non-robustness (see figure)

No clear answers yet but ...

- Slowly but steadily there is increasing emphasis on explainability and theoretical justifications!*



*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>

The Paradox of Deep Learning

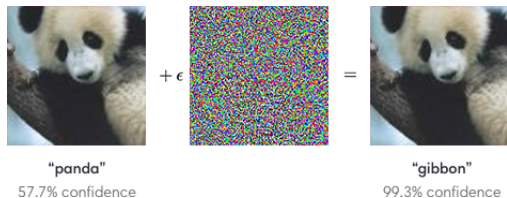
Why does deep learning work so well despite

- high capacity (susceptible to overfitting)
- numerical instability (vanishing/exploding gradients)
- sharp minima (leading to overfitting)
- non-robustness (see figure)

No clear answers yet but ...

- Slowly but steadily there is increasing emphasis on explainability and theoretical justifications!*
- Hopefully this will bring sanity to the proceedings !

*<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05468.pdf>



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