

```
# Huffman Encoding (Recursion, No Tree)
```

```
def huffman(prob, grp, M, code):
```

```
    if len(prob) == 1:
```

```
        return code
```

```
    pick_p = prob[-M:]
```

```
    pick_g = grp[-M:]
```

```
    for d in range(M):
```

```
        digit = M - 1 - d
```

```
        sym = pick_g[-(d + 1)]
```

```
        for s in sym:
```

```
            code[s] = str(digit) + code[s]
```

```
    new_p = sum(pick_p)
```

```
    new_g = []
```

```
    for g in pick_g:
```

```
        new_g.extend(g)
```

```
prob = prob[:-M]
```

```
grp = grp[:-M]
```

```
prob.append(new_p)
```

```
grp.append(new_g)
```

```
temp = list(zip(prob, grp))
```

```
temp.sort(reverse=True, key=lambda x: x[0])
```

```
prob, grp = zip(*temp)
```

```
prob = list(prob)
```

```
grp = list(grp)
```

```
return huffman(prob, grp, M, code)
```

```
# ----- MAIN -----
```

```
prob = [0.30, 0.25, 0.20, 0.15, 0.10]
```

```
M = 2
```

```
N = len(prob)
```

```
grp = [[i + 1] for i in range(N)]
```

```
code = ["" ] * (N + 1)
```

```
while (N - 1) % (M - 1) != 0:
```

```
    prob.append(0)
```

```
    grp.append([])
```

```
    N += 1
```

```
temp = list(zip(prob, grp))
```

```
temp.sort(reverse=True, key=lambda x: x[0])
```

```
prob, grp = zip(*temp)
```

```
prob = list(prob)
```

```
grp = list(grp)
```

```
code = huffman(prob, grp, M, code)
```

```
# ----- OUTPUT TABLE -----
```

```
print("\nHuffman Encoding Table\n")
```

```
print("+-----+-----+-----+")
```

```
print("| Symbol | Probability | Code |")
```

```
print("+-----+-----+-----+")
```

```
for i in range(1, len(code)):
```

```
    print(f"| {i:^6} | {prob[i-1]:^11.2f} | {code[i]:^9} |")
```

```
print("+-----+-----+-----+")
```

Huffman Encoding Table

+-----+-----+-----+			
Symbol	Probability	Code	
+-----+-----+-----+			
1	0.30	00	
2	0.25	01	
3	0.20	11	
4	0.15	100	
5	0.10	101	
+-----+-----+-----+			