

# Package ‘SPADEVizR’

April 28, 2016

**Type** Package

**Title** Visualization and analysis of SPADE clustering results.

**Version** 1.0-0

**Author** Guillaume GAUTREAU, Ludovic PLATON and Nicolas TCHITCHEK

**Maintainer** Nicolas TCHITCHEK <nicolas.tchitchek@gmail.com>, Guillaume GAUTREAU  
<guillaume.gautreau@free.fr> and Ludovic PLATON <platon.ludovic@gmail.com>

**Description** The Spanning tree Progression of Density normalized Events (SPADE) algorithm is powerful for mining flow and mass cytometry data. SPADE xxx. SPADEVizR is an R package dedicated to post-clustering analysis based on the . SPADEVizR is able to identify abundant clusters (AC), differentially enriched clusters (DEC), and cluster correlating with phenotypical variables (CC). Moreover, SPADEVizR provides a large panel of visual representations such as parallel coordinates, phenotypical heatmap, stream graph representation, volcano plot representations. Through all these methods SPADEVizR constitutes a powerful pipeline for the analysis of cell clustering results provided by SPADE.

**License** GPL-3

**Imports** flowCore,  
ggplot2,  
igraph,  
MASS,  
gtools,  
reshape2,  
plyr

**LazyData** true

**Suggests** knitr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**RoxygenNote** 5.0.1

## R topics documented:

abundantClustersViewer . . . . .	3
AC-class . . . . .	3
boxplotViewer . . . . .	4
CC-class . . . . .	5
classifyEnrichmentProfiles . . . . .	5
classifyPhenoProfiles . . . . .	6
clusterViewer . . . . .	7

computeAC . . . . .	7
computeCC . . . . .	8
computeClique . . . . .	9
computeDEC . . . . .	9
computeEigenCellClusters . . . . .	10
computeHierarchicalClustering . . . . .	11
computeKMeans . . . . .	11
computePhenoTable . . . . .	12
computeQuantile . . . . .	12
computeQuantile.heuristic . . . . .	13
correlatedClustersViewer . . . . .	13
DEC-class . . . . .	14
dendro . . . . .	14
distogramViewer . . . . .	15
EnrichmentProfiles-class . . . . .	16
exclude.markers . . . . .	17
export . . . . .	17
filter.medians . . . . .	18
generateReport . . . . .	19
ggheatmap . . . . .	19
ggheatmap.plot . . . . .	20
g_axis . . . . .	20
g_legend . . . . .	21
importResults . . . . .	21
importSPADEResults . . . . .	22
kineticsViewer . . . . .	23
MDSViewer . . . . .	23
names . . . . .	24
PhenoProfiles-class . . . . .	25
phenoViewer . . . . .	26
plot . . . . .	26
print . . . . .	27
profilesViewer . . . . .	28
rename.markers . . . . .	29
Results-class . . . . .	29
show . . . . .	30
SPADEResults-class . . . . .	31
statSteamgraph . . . . .	32
stat_steamgraph . . . . .	32
streamgraphViewer . . . . .	33
treeViewer . . . . .	33
volcanoViewer . . . . .	34

---

abundantClustersViewer

*abundantClustersViewer*


---

### Description

Generate a barplot representation to compare cluster abundances

### Usage

```
abundantClustersViewer(AC, cluster.size = TRUE, all.label = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

AC	the AC object
cluster.size	a logical specifying if points size are related to cell count or not (TRUE by default)
all.label	a logical specifying if all cluster label must be show or just significant cluster

### Details

By default, only abundant clusters are labeled, set parameter ‘all.label = TRUE’ to visualize all labels.

### Value

a ggplot object

---

AC-class

*Abundant Clusters (AC) class definition*


---

### Description

AC is a S4 object containing the result of computeAC function.

### Details

AC is a printable and a plotable object calling the abundantClustersViewer() fonction.

### Slots

sample.names	a character vector containing the samples names used
cluster.size	a numeric vector containing number of cells ( sum of all samples ) for each cluster
use.percentages	a logical specifying if computations was performed on percentage of cell abundance
method	a character containing the name of the statistical test used to identify the AC
method.adjust	a character containing the name of the multiple correction method used
th.pvalue	a numeric vector with pvalue threshold

`th.mean` a numeric vector with mean threshold

`result` a data.frame with clusters in row. The first and second column contain the mean and the standard deviation and the third contain the pvalue. Finally the last columns is a logical ("significance") describing if the 2 thresholds was reached or not

---

boxplotViewer

*boxplotViewer*

---

## Description

Generate a boxplot representation to compare the cell enrichment of biological conditions for each cluster

## Usage

```
boxplotViewer(Results, conditions, clusters = NULL, use.percentages = TRUE,
              label = FALSE, violin = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

<code>Results</code>	a SPADEResults or Results object
<code>conditions</code>	conditions a named vector providing the correspondence between a sample name (in rownames) and the condition of this sample : NA to exclude a sample from tests
<code>clusters</code>	a numerical vector containing the clusters to use in the representation
<code>use.percentages</code>	a logical specifying if the visualisation should be performed on percentage
<code>label</code>	a logical to show sample label or not (FALSE by default)
<code>violin</code>	xxx

## Details

xxx

## Value

a ggplot object

---

CC-class

---

*Correlated Clusters (CC) class definition*


---

## Description

CC is a S4 object containing the result of computeCC function.

## Details

CC is a printable and a plotable object calling the correlatedClustersViewer() fonction

## Slots

cluster.size a numeric vector containing number of cells ( sum of all samples ) for each cluster  
variable a numeric vector containing the expression values of the variable  
use.percentages a logical specifying if computations was performed on percentage of cell abundance  
method a character containing the name of the statistical test used to identify the CC  
method.adjust a character containing the name of the multiple correction method used  
th.pvalue a numeric vector with pvalue threshold  
th.correlation a numeric vector with correlation threshold (r)  
result a three colmun dataframe with clusters in row. The first column contains the coefficient of correlation (r), the second contains the associated pvalue and the third a logical (significance) specifying if the two thresholds was reached or not.

---

classifyEnrichmentProfiles

*classifyEnrichmentProfiles xxx*


---

## Description

xxx

## Usage

```
classifyEnrichmentProfiles(Results, method = "hierarchical_h",
  class.number = NULL, eigencell.correlation.th = 0.8,
  clique.correlation.th = 0.7, hierarchical.correlation.th = 0.8)
```

## Arguments

Results	a Results or SPADEResults object
method	a character specifying the clustering method among one of those : 'hierarchical', 'kmeans', 'eigencell', 'clique'
class.number	a numeric specifying the number of classes needed when the method parameter choosen is either 'hierarchical_k' or 'kmeans'

eigencell.correlation.th  
     a numeric (ignored if method is not 'eigencell') specifying the correlation threshold (in [0,1], 0.8 by default) in case of eigencell clustering

clique.correlation.th  
     a numeric (ignored if method is not 'clique') specifying the correlation threshold (in [0,1], 0.7 by default) in case of clique clustering

hierarchical.correlation.th  
     a numeric (ignored if method is not 'hierarchical\_h') in [0,1]) specifying the threshold of correlation (in [0,1], 0.8 by default) use to cut the hirerchical tree

## Details

xxx

## Value

a EnrichmentProfiles object

---

classifyPhenoProfiles    *classifyPhenoProfiles xxx*

---

## Description

xxx

## Usage

```
classifyPhenoProfiles(Results, method = "hierarchical_h",
  class.number = NULL, eigencell.correlation.th = 0.8,
  clique.correlation.th = 0.7, hierarchical.correlation.th = 0.8)
```

## Arguments

Results	a Results or SPADEResults object
method	a character specifying the clustering method among one of those : 'hierarchical', 'kmeans', 'eigencell', 'clique'
class.number	a numeric specifying the number of classes needed when the method parameter choosen is either 'hierarchical_k' or 'kmeans'
eigencell.correlation.th	a numeric (ignored if method is not 'eigencell') specifying the correlation threshold (in [0,1], 0.8 by default) in case of eigencell clustering
clique.correlation.th	a numeric (ignored if method is not 'clique') specifying the correlation threshold (in [0,1], 0.7 by default) in case of clique clustering
hierarchical.correlation.th	a numeric (ignored if method is not 'hierarchical_h') in [0,1]) specifying the threshold of correlation (in [0,1], 0.8 by default) use to cut the hirerchical tree

## Details

xxx

**Value**

a PhenoProfiles object

---

clusterViewer

*ClusterViewer*


---

**Description**

Cluster viewer

**Usage**

```
clusterViewer(Results, samples = NULL, clusters = NULL, markers = NULL,
  show.mean = "both")
```

**Arguments**

Results	a SPADEResults or Result object (without quantiles bounds if a Results object is provided)
samples	a named vector providing the correspondence between samples name (in row-name) and the logical value TRUE to use these samples (all samples by default)
clusters	a character vector containing the clusters to use for the representation
markers	a pattern describing markers to observe
show.mean	a character : "none" "both" "only", "both" by default

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a list of ggplot objects

---

computeAC

*Compute the Abundant Clusters*


---

**Description**

Abundant Clusters are clusters wich have an enrichment significatvely different of zeor

**Usage**

```
computeAC(Results, condition, use.percentages = TRUE, method = "t.test",
  method.adjust = NULL, th.pvalue = 0.05, th.mean = 0)
```

**Arguments**

Results	a Results or SPADEResults object
condition	a named vector providing the correspondence between a sample name (in row-name) and the logical value TRUE to test abundance for this sample or FALSE otherwise
use.percentages	a logical specifying if the computations should be performed on percentage
method	a character containing the statistical method to use for the ACs detection. The parameter can take the values "t.test" or "wilcox.test"
method.adjust	a character specifying if the pvalues should be corrected using the argument "method" available for function p.adjust, among : "holm", "hochberg", "hom-mel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr"
th.pvalue	a numeric specifying the pvalue threshold (0.05 by default)
th.mean	a numeric specifying the mean threshold (0 by default)

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a AC object

computeCC

*Compute the correlation of SPADE cluster with a cynetics phenotype***Description**

Correlated Clusters are clusters with count or

**Usage**

```
computeCC(Results, variable, use.percentages = TRUE, method = "pearson",
  method.adjust = NULL, th.pvalue = 0.05, th.correlation = 0.5)
```

**Arguments**

Results	a Results or SPADEResults object
variable	a numerical named vector providing the correspondence between a sample name (in rowname) and the specific phenotype or NA to ignore a sample
use.percentages	a logical specifying if the computations should be performed on percentage
method	a character indicating the correlation method to use : "pearson", "spearman"
method.adjust	a character specifying if the pvalues should be corrected using the argument "method" available for function p.adjust, among : "holm", "hochberg", "hom-mel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr"
th.pvalue	a numeric specifying the pvalue threshold (0.05 by default)
th.correlation	a numeric specifying the r two sided threshold (0.5 by default) in [0,1]



**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a CC object

---

computeClique	<i>Internal - computeClique</i>
---------------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
computeClique(data, clique.correlation.th = 0.7)
```

**Arguments**

data                    a matrix with all clusters in rownames  
eigencell.correlation.th

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a dataframe containing the cluster ID, the classe of this cluster and a clustering score.

---

computeDEC	<i>Compute the Differentially Enriched Clusters</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Differentially Enriched Clusters are clusters for which the means of cell number are significantly different between two conditions.

**Usage**

```
computeDEC(Results, conditions, use.percentages = TRUE, method = "t.test",  
          method.adjust = NULL, method.paired = FALSE, th.pvalue = 0.05,  
          th.fc = 1)
```

**Arguments**

conditions	a named vector providing the correspondence between a sample name (in row-names) and the condition of this sample : NA to exclude a sample from tests, 1 or 2 to attribute this sample, respectively to the first or second condition
use.percentages	a logical specifying if the computations should be performed on percentage
method	a character specifying the name of the statistical test to use "t.test" or "wilcox.test"
method.adjust	a character specifying if the pvalues should be corrected using the argument "method" available for function p.adjust, among : "holm", "hochberg", "hom-mel", "bonferroni", "BH", "BY", "fdr"
method.paired	a logical indicating whether data measurement are paired (by default FALSE)
th.pvalue	a numeric specifying the pvalue threshold (0.05 by default)
th.fc	a numeric specifying the foldchange threshold (1 by default)
result	a Results or SPADEResults object

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a DEC object

---

computeEigenCellClusters
*Internal - computeEigenCellClusters***Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
computeEigenCellClusters(data, eigencell.correlation.th = 0.8)
```

**Arguments**

data	a matrix with all clusters in rownames
eigencell.correlation.th	

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a dataframe containing the cluster ID, the classe of this cluster and a clustering score.

---

`computeHierarchicalClustering`*Internal - computeHierarchicalClustering*

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
computeHierarchicalClustering(data, class.number = NULL,  
  hierarchical.correlation.th = 0.8)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	a matrix with all clusters in rownames
<code>class.number</code>	the number of classe to cluster, if class.number is NULL numer of classe will be determined base on hierarchical correlation threshold
<code>hierarchical.correlation.th</code>	

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a dataframe containing the cluster ID, the classe of this cluster and a clustering score.

---

`computeKMeans`*Internal - computeKMeans*

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
computeKMeans(data, k)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	a matrix with all clusters in rownames
<code>k</code>	number of classes

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a dataframe containing the cluster ID, the classe of this cluster and a clustering score.

---

computePhenoTable	<i>Internal - computePhenoTable</i>
-------------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

computePhenoTable

**Usage**

```
computePhenoTable(SPADEResults, num = 5)
```

**Arguments**

SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object
num	a numeric indicating the number of "phenotype"

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

xxx

---

computeQuantile	<i>Internal - Compute quantile with FCS flowset marker by marker</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

This function is used internally

**Usage**

```
computeQuantile(flowset, probs = c(0.05, 0.95))
```

**Arguments**

flowset	a flowCore flowset
probs	a vector of probabilities with 2 values in [0,1] to compute quantiles

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a numeric matrix with bounds

---

computeQuantile.heuristic

*Internal - Compute quantile with FCS flowset sample by sample*


---

**Description**

This function is used internally, it provide the mean of quantiles from each sample to seed up computation

**Usage**

```
computeQuantile.heuristic(flowset, probs = c(0.05, 0.95))
```

**Arguments**

flowset	a flowCore flowset
probs	a vector of probabilities with 2 values in [0,1] to compute quantiles

**Value**

a numeric matrix with bounds

---

correlatedClustersViewer

*correlatedClustersViewer*


---

**Description**

Generate a representation to compare cluster abundances

**Usage**

```
correlatedClustersViewer(CC, cluster.size = TRUE, all.label = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

CC	the CC object
cluster.size	a logical specifying if points size are related to cell count or not (TRUE by default)
all.label	a logical specifying if all cluster label must be show or just significant cluster

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a ggplot object

DEC-class

*Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) class definition***Description**

DEC is a S4 object containing the result of computeDEC function.

**Details**

DEC is a printable and a plotable object calling the volcanoViewer() fonction.

**Slots**

sample.cond1 a character specifying the names of the samples corresponding the first condition  
 sample.cond2 a character specifying the names of the samples corresponding the second condition  
 cluster.size a numeric vector containing number of cells ( sum of all samples ) for each cluster  
 use.percentages a logical specifying if computations was performed on percentage of cell abundance  
 method a character containing the name of the statistical test used to identify the DEC  
 method.adjust a character containing the name of the multiple correction method used  
 method.paired a logical indicating if the test has been performed in a paired manner  
 th.pvalue a numeric vector with pvalue threshold  
 th.fc a numeric vector with foldchange threshold  
 result a dataframe with clusters in row. The first and second column contain the mean and the standard deviation for the first condition, the third and fourth the mean and standard deviation for the second condition, the sixth the fold-change and the seventh the pvalue and finally the significance according to pvalue threshold and fold change threshold

dendro

*title Internal - Build a dendrograms plot***Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
dendro(ddata, row = !col, col = !row)
```

**Arguments**

ddata	xxx
row	xxx
col	xxx

## Details

xxx

## Value

a dendroplot

---

distogramViewer

*biplotViewer*

---

## Description

Generates a biplot representation with two markers

Generates a biplot representation with two markers

Generates a biplot representation with two markers

Generate a distogram representation showing the marker co-expression.

## Usage

distogramViewer(Results)

## Arguments

Results	a SPADEResults or Results object
SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object (Results object is not accepted)
x.marker1	a character indicating the marker name of the first dimension
y.marker2	a character indicating the marker name of the second dimension
samples	xxx
clusters	xxx
default.min	a numeric value indicating the lower bound of the biplot representation
SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object (Results object is not accepted)
x.marker1	a character indicating the marker name of the first dimension
y.marker2	a character indicating the marker name of the second dimension
samples	xxx
clusters	xxx
default.min	a numeric value indicating the lower bound of the biplot representation
return.gg	a logical indicating if the function should return a list of ggplot objects
SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object (Results object is not accepted)
x.marker1	a character indicating the marker name of the first dimension
y.marker2	a character indicating the marker name of the second dimension
samples	xxx
clusters	xxx
default.min	a numeric value indicating the lower bound of the biplot representation
sample.merge	xxx
resample.ratio	xxx

**Details**

In such representation, each dot corresponds to a cell profile and dot are plotted in a 2-dimentional space corresponding to the marker expressions.

In such representation, each dot corresponds to a cell profile and dot are plotted in a 2-dimentional space corresponding to the marker expressions.

In such representation, each dot corresponds to a cell profile and dot are plotted in a 2-dimentional space corresponding to the marker expressions.

xxx

**Value**

if return.gg is TRUE, the function returns a list of ggplot objects

if return.gg is TRUE, the function returns a list of ggplot objects

if return.gg is TRUE, the function returns a list of ggplot objects

a list of ggplot objects

---

EnrichmentProfiles-class

*EnrichmentProfiles class definition*

---

**Description**

EnrichmentProfiles is a S4 object containing the result of classifyEnrichmentProfiles() function. It classify clusters by their cells enrichment properties across the samples.

**Details**

EnrichmentProfiles is a printable and a plotable object calling the profileViewer() fonction

**Slots**

method a character specifying the method used to classify cluster

method.parameter a list of parameters used by the selected method

cluster.size a numeric vector with the number of cell in each cluster (sum of all samples)

cluster.number a numeric providing the number of cluster

class.number a numeric providing the number of classes

classes a two column dataframe with the cluster in first column and corresponding classe in the second column



---

exclude.markers	<i>Internal - Removing of cell markers to exclude from a matrix</i>
-----------------	---

---

### Description

This function is used internally to remove one or several cell markers.

### Usage

```
exclude.markers(data, exclude, colnames.FCS = NULL)
```

### Arguments

data	a numeric matrix or flowset
exclude	a character vector containing the cell markers to be excluded
colnames.FCS	a character vector containing colnames if data is a FCS flowset

### Details

xxx

### Value

a numeric matrix without the cell markers to exclude

---

export	<i>Exportation of SPADEVizR objects</i>
--------	---

---

### Description

Exports an object into a TAB delimited file with parameters in header (begining with a sharp '#')

### Usage

```
export(object, filename)

## S4 method for signature 'Results'
export(object, filename = "Results.txt")

## S4 method for signature 'AC'
export(object, filename = "AC.txt")

## S4 method for signature 'DEC'
export(object, filename = "DEC.txt")

## S4 method for signature 'CC'
export(object, filename = "CC.txt")

## S4 method for signature 'PhenoProfiles'
```

```
export(object, filename = "PhenoProfiles.txt")

## S4 method for signature 'EnrichmentProfiles'
export(object,
  filename = "EnrichmentProfiles.txt")
```

### Arguments

object	a SPADEVizR object
filename	a character indicating the location of output file

### Value

none

---

filter.medians	<i>Internal - filter medians to exclude from a matrix</i>
----------------	---

---

### Description

This function is used internally to remove raw or transform medians from SPADE matrix. CVS medians are always remove

### Usage

```
filter.medians(data, use.raw.medians = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

data	a SPADE matrix
use.raw.medians	a logical specifying if "transformed" or "raw" medians will be use (FALSE by default)

### Details

xxx

### Value

a numeric matrix without the cell markers to exclude

---

generateReport	<i>Generate report and plot.</i>
----------------	----------------------------------

---

## Description

Generate a report based on the SPADE result object.

## Usage

```
generateReport(Results, PDFfile, reports = c("pheno", "kinetic", "cluster",
      "kinetic_cluster", "tree", "disto", "stream", "MDS"), clusters = NULL,
      markers = NULL, assignments = NULL, stat.objects = list(),
      profile.objects = list(), width = 29.7, height = 21)
```

## Arguments

Results	a SPADEResults or Result object
PDFfile	a character specifying the output path
reports	a vector of the plot names to add in the report (following the vector order). Plot names are : "pheno", "MDS", "cluster", "tree", "disto", "stream". By default all plots will be add
clusters	a character vector of ID cluster to be reported
markers	a character vector of markers to be reported
stat.objects	a list of stat.object (object of type DEC, AC or CC)
profile.objects	a list of profile.objects (object of type PhenoProfiles or EnrichmentProfiles)
width	a numeric specifying the plot width
height	a numeric specifying the plot height

---

ggheatmap	<i>title Internal - Create a list of elements allowing to build a heatmap</i>
-----------	---

---

## Description

Use the function ggheatmap.plot to display this heatmap

## Usage

```
ggheatmap(mat, dendrogram.type = "rectangle", num = 5,
      clustering.markers = NULL)
```

## Arguments

mat	a matrix
dendrogram.type	a character specifying the look of dendrograms ("rectangle" or "triangle", "rectangle" by default)
num	xxx
clustering.markers	a character vector of clustering markers

**Value**

a list of 3 plots (top dendrogram, right dendrogram, heatmap)

---

<code>ggheatmap.plot</code>	<i>title Internal - ggheatmap.plot</i>
-----------------------------	--

---

**Description**

`ggheatmap.plot` display the heatmap build by `ggheatmap`

**Usage**

`ggheatmap.plot(L, col.width = 0.15, row.width = 0.15)`

**Arguments**

- `L` the list of ggplot object provided by `ggheatmap`
- `col.width` size of horizontal dendrogram
- `row.width` size of vertical dendrogram

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a `ggplot2` axis

---

<code>g_axis</code>	<i>title Internal - g_axis</i>
---------------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Extract axis from a plot

**Usage**

`g_axis(a.gplot, x = !y, y = !x)`

**Arguments**

- `a.gplot` a `ggplot2` plot
- `x` a logical, TRUE to extract x axis
- `y` a logical, TRUE to extract y axis

**Details**

x and y are mutuality excluded (both can't be TRUE) with priority to x

**Value**

a `ggplot2` axis

---

g_legend	<i>title Internal - g_legend</i>
----------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Extract legend from a plot

**Usage**

```
g_legend(a.gplot)
```

**Arguments**

a.gplot	a ggplot2 plot
---------	----------------

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a ggplot2 legend

---

importResults	<i>importSPADEResults</i>
---------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Import the SPADE results from a specified path to a SPADEResult object.

Generate a SPADEResults object based on SPADE results.

The tables are loaded, the SPADE tree is loaded as well as the layout

**Usage**

```
importResults(marker.expressions, cells.count)
```

**Arguments**

marker.expressions

a numerical dataframe containing median expression values for each marker of each sample, in additions of markers, the 2 two first columns are "cluster" and "sample"

cells.count      a matrix of cells abundances with clusters in row and samples in column

**Details**

We advice to use quantile.heuristic = TRUE because it is faster and much more efficient in term of memory with a low impact on precision.

**Value**

Results a result object

---

importSPADEResults	<i>importSPADEResults</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

## Description

Import the SPADE results from a specified path to a SPADEResult object.

Generate a SPADEResults object based on SPADE results.

The tables are loaded, the SPADE tree is loaded as well as the layout

## Usage

```
importSPADEResults(path, dict = data.frame(), exclude.markers = NULL,
  probs = c(0.05, 0.95), use.raw.medians = FALSE,
  quantile.heuristic = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

path	the a character specify the path of SPADE results folder
dict	a two column data.frame providing the correspondance between the original marker names (first column) and the new marker names (second column)
exclude.markers	a list of markers to exclude
probs	a vector of probabilities with 2 values in [0,1] to compute quantiles. First is the lower bound and second is the lower bound.
use.raw.medians	a logical specifying if "transformed" or "raw" medians will be use (FALSE by default)
quantile.heuristic	a logical specifying if quantile are compute for with all cells (FALSE), or is the means of the quantile of each samples (TRUE)

## Details

We advice to use quantile.heuristic = TRUE because it is faster and much more efficient in term of memory with a low impact on precision.

## Value

SPADEResults a SPADE result object

kineticsViewer	<i>Kinetic Viewer</i>
<b>Description</b> Kinetic viewer aim to represent the kinetics of xxx	
<b>Usage</b> <pre>kineticsViewer(Results, assignments, clusters = NULL,                use.percentages = TRUE)</pre>	
<b>Arguments</b>	
Results	a SPADEResults or Results object
assignments	a 2 column data.frame with the samples names in rownames providing firstly the timepoints (numeric) and secondly the individuals (character) of the experiment
clusters	a numerical vector containing the clusters to use in the representation, by default all clusters will be use
use.percentages	a logical specifying if the visualisation should be performed on percentage
<b>Details</b> xxx	
<b>Value</b> a ggplot object	
MDSViewer	<i>MDS viewer.</i>

**Description**

Generate a MDS representation based on the SPADE result object.

**Usage**

```
MDSViewer(Results, use.percentages = TRUE, assignments, clusters = NULL,
           space = "clusters", dist.method = "euclidean")
```

**Arguments**

Results	a SPADEResults or Results object
use.percentages	a logical specifying if the visualisation should be performed on percentage
assignments	a 2 column data.frame with the samples names in rownames providing firstly the timepoints (numeric) and secondly the individuals (character) of the experiment
clusters	specify the set of clusters to use
space	a character specifying the space ("clusters" or "samples", cluster by default)
dist.method	a character string containing the name of the distance measure to use

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a list of ggplot objects

---

names	<i>Results object's name</i>
-------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

- Named a Results object.
- Named a SPADEResults object.
- Named a AC object.
- Named a DEC object.
- Named a CC object.
- Named a PhenoProfiles object.
- Named a EnrichmentProfiles object.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'Results'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'SPADEResults'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'AC'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'DEC'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'CC'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'PhenoProfiles'
names(x)

## S4 method for signature 'EnrichmentProfiles'
names(x)
```

**Arguments**

- x                    a Results object
- x                    a SPADEResults object
- x                    a AC object



x	a DEC object
x	a CC object
x	a PhenoProfiles object
x	a EnrichmentProfiles object

**Value**

none  
none  
none  
none  
none  
none  
none

---

PhenoProfiles-class      *PhenoProfiles class definition*


---

**Description**

PhenoProfiles is a S4 object containing the result of `classifyPhenoProfiles()` function. It classify clusters by their markers properties provided by the fonction `computePhenoTable()`

**Details**

PhenoProfiles is a printable and a plotable object calling the `xxx()` fonction

**Slots**

`method` a character specifying the method used to classify cluster  
`method.parameter` a list of parameters used by the selected method  
`cluster.size` a numeric vector with the number of cell in each cluster (sum of all samples)  
`cluster.number` a numeric providing the number of cluster  
`class.number` a numeric providing the number of classes  
`classes` a two column dataframe with the cluster in first column and corresponding classe in the second column

phenoViewer	<i>Pheno Viewer</i>
<b>Description</b>	
Heatmap Viewer aims to xxx	
<b>Usage</b>	
phenoViewer(SPADEResults, pheno.table = NULL, num = 5)	
<b>Arguments</b>	
SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object (Results object is not accepted)
pheno.table	a result of the function computePhenoTable
num	a numeric indicating the precision of computed expression scores
<b>Details</b>	
xxx	
<b>Value</b>	
a list of ggplot objects	
plot	xxx

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
plot(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'DEC'  
plot(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'AC'  
plot(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CC'  
plot(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'PhenoProfiles'  
plot(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'EnrichmentProfiles'  
plot(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

xxx

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

xxx

---

print	<i>Textual preview for Results objects</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Prints a preview for a Results object.

Prints a preview for a SPADEResults object.

Prints a preview for a Abundant Clusters (AC) object.

Prints a preview for a Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) object.

Prints a preview for a Correlated Clusters (CC) object.

Prints a preview for a PhenoProfiles object.

Prints a preview for a EnrichmentProfiles object.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'Results'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'SPADEResults'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'AC'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'DEC'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CC'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'PhenoProfiles'  
print(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'EnrichmentProfiles'  
print(x)
```

Arguments

x	a Results object
x	a SPADEResults object
x	a Abundant Clusters (AC) object
x	a Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) object
x	a Correlated Clusters (CC) object
x	a PhenoProfiles object
x	a EnrichmentProfiles object

Value

none
none
none
none
none
none
none

---

profilesViewer	<i>profilesViewer</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

Description

- Generate a graph representation of PhenoProfiles classes
- Generate a graph representation of PhenoProfiles classes

Usage

```
profilesViewer(profile.object, cluster.size = TRUE)
```

Arguments

profile.object	a PhenoProfiles object or an EnrichmentProfiles object
cluster.size	a logical specifying if points size are related to cell count or not (TRUE by default)
show.unclassified	a logical specifying if unclassified clusters must be shown or not (FALSE by default)
profile.object	a PhenoProfiles object or an EnrichmentProfiles object
cluster.size	a logical specifying if points size are related to cell count or not (TRUE by default)

Details

xxx
xxx

## Value

a ggplot object  
a ggplot object

---

rename.markers	<i>Internal - Renaming cell markers</i>
----------------	---

---

## Description

This function is used internally to rename the cell markers based on a dictionary.

## Usage

```
rename.markers(header, dictionary)
```

## Arguments

header	a character vector containing the original maker names
dictionary	a character vector containing a correspondence between the original and the new marker names

## Details

dictionary is a data.frame used to rename the marker names. The first column must correspond to the original marker names, the second column must correspond to the new marker names.

## Value

a character vector containing the renamed marker names

---

Results-class	<i>Results class definition</i>
---------------	---------------------------------

---

## Description

Results is a S4 object containing cytometric results.

## Details

Results is the core (super classe) of SPADEResults object but allow importation of data coming from other software than SPADE. It aims to store the data coming from the importResults() function.

## Slots

marker.expressions	a dataframe containing the number of cells for each cluster of each sample
cells.count	a numerical dataframe containing marker median expressions for each cluster of each sample
sample.names	a character vector containing the sample names
marker.names	a character vector containing the markers names
cluster.number	a numeric specifying the number of clusters

---

show

*Textual preview for Results objects*

---

### Description

Show a preview a Results object.

Show a preview a SPADEResults object.

Show a preview a for Abundant Clusters (AC) object

Show a preview a for Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) object

Show a preview a Correlated Clusters (CC) object.

Show a preview a PhenoProfiles object.

Show a preview a EnrichmentProfiles object.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Results'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'SPADEResults'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'AC'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'DEC'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CC'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'PhenoProfiles'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'EnrichmentProfiles'
show(object)
```

### Arguments

x	a Results object
x	a SPADEResults object
x	a Abundant Clusters (AC) object
x	a Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) object
x	a Correlated Clusters (CC) object
x	a PhenoProfiles object
x	a EnrichmentProfiles object

**Value**

none  
 none  
 none  
 none  
 none  
 none  
 none

---

SPADEResults-class	<i>SPADEResults class definition</i>
--------------------	--------------------------------------

---

**Description**

SPADEResults is a S4 object containing SPADE results.

**Details**

SPADEResults extend Results object adding specific SPADE data. SPADEResults object is the central element used by the most of SPADEVIR functions, it aims to store the SPADE data coming from the importSPADEResults() function.

**Slots**

use.raw.medians a logical specifying if the marker expressions are obtained from "raw\_median" or "transformed" columns  
 dictionary a two column data.frame providing the correspondence between the original marker names (first column) and the new marker names (second column)  
 marker.clustering a logical vector specifying marker that have been used during the clustering procedure  
 fcs.files a character vector containing the absolute path of the original FCS files  
 quantiles a numerical matrix containing the quantiles for each each markers of cluster  
 graph a igraph object containing the SPADE tree  
 graph.layout a numerical matrix containing the layout of the SPADE tree

---

statSteamgraph	<i>title Internal - Transforms data for a steam graph (from by ggTimeSeries : <a href="https://github.com/Ather-Energy/ggTimeSeries">https://github.com/Ather-Energy/ggTimeSeries</a>)</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

statSteamgraph

**Arguments**

xxx

**Format**

An object of class statSteamgraph (inherits from Stat, ggproto) of length 4.

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

xxx

---

stat_steamgraph	<i>title Internal - Plot a steamgraph (from by ggTimeSeries : <a href="https://github.com/Ather-Energy/ggTimeSeries">https://github.com/Ather-Energy/ggTimeSeries</a>)</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
stat_steamgraph(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, show.legend = NA,
  inherit.aes = TRUE, na.rm = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

xxx

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

xxx



---

streamgraphViewer	<i>streamgraphViewer</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Generate a streamgraph representation showing the evolution of cell count in clusters across samples

**Usage**

```
streamgraphViewer(Results, order = NULL, clusters = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

Results	a SPADEResults or Results object
order	a named vector a named vector providing the correspondence between a sample name (in rownames) and an integer ordering samples in numeric (NA to exclude this sample)
clusters	a numerical vector containing the clusters to use in the representation, by default all clusters will be use

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a ggplot object

---

treeViewer	<i>SPADE Tree viewer</i>
------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

xxx

**Usage**

```
treeViewer(SPADEResults, samples = NULL, stat.object = NULL,
  vertex_size = c(1, 15))
```

**Arguments**

SPADEResults	a SPADEResults object (Results object is not accepted)
samples	a named vector providing the correspondence between samples name (in row-name) and the logical value TRUE to use these samples for cell counting (all samples by default)
stat.object	an AC, DEC or CC object to highligh significant clusters in the SPADE tree
vertex_size	a numeric vector of two values indicating the range of

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a list of ggplot objects

---

volcanoViewer	<i>Volcano Plot Viewer</i>
---------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Generate a Volcano plot representation based on Differentially Enriched Clusters (DEC) of The SPADE result object.

**Usage**

```
volcanoViewer(DEC = NULL, fc.log2 = TRUE, cluster.size = TRUE,
  all.label = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

DEC	object DEC provided by the function computeDEC
fc.log2	a logical specifying if foldchange or log2(foldchange) is use
cluster.size	a logical specifying if points size are related to cell count or not (TRUE by default)
all.label	a logical specifying if all cluster labels must be show or just significant cluster
SPADEResults	the SPADEViewer result object

**Details**

xxx

**Value**

a ggplot object

# Index

## \*Topic **datasets**

statSteamgraph, 32

abundantClustersViewer, 3

AC (AC-class), 3

AC-class, 3

boxplotViewer, 4

CC (CC-class), 5

CC-class, 5

classifyEnrichmentProfiles, 5

classifyPhenoProfiles, 6

clusterViewer, 7

computeAC, 7

computeCC, 8

computeClique, 9

computeDEC, 9

computeEigenCellClusters, 10

computeHierarchicalClustering, 11

computeKMeans, 11

computePhenoTable, 12

computeQuantile, 12

computeQuantile.heuristic, 13

correlatedClustersViewer, 13

DEC (DEC-class), 14

DEC-class, 14

dendro, 14

distogramViewer, 15

EnrichmentProfiles

(EnrichmentProfiles-class), 16

EnrichmentProfiles-class, 16

exclude.markers, 17

export, 17

export, AC-method (export), 17

export, CC-method (export), 17

export, DEC-method (export), 17

export, EnrichmentProfiles-method  
(export), 17

export, PhenoProfiles-method (export), 17

export, Results-method (export), 17

filter.medians, 18

g\_axis, 20

g\_legend, 21

generateReport, 19

ggheatmap, 19

ggheatmap.plot, 20

importResults, 21

importSPADEResults, 22

kineticsViewer, 23

MDSViewer, 23

names, 24

names, AC-method (names), 24

names, CC-method (names), 24

names, DEC-method (names), 24

names, EnrichmentProfiles-method  
(names), 24

names, PhenoProfiles-method (names), 24

names, Results-method (names), 24

names, SPADEResults-method (names), 24

PhenoProfiles (PhenoProfiles-class), 25

PhenoProfiles-class, 25

phenoViewer, 26

plot, 26

plot, AC-method (plot), 26

plot, CC-method (plot), 26

plot, DEC-method (plot), 26

plot, EnrichmentProfiles-method (plot),  
26

plot, PhenoProfiles-method (plot), 26

print, 27

print, AC-method (print), 27

print, CC-method (print), 27

print, DEC-method (print), 27

print, EnrichmentProfiles-method  
(print), 27

print, PhenoProfiles-method (print), 27

print, Results-method (print), 27

print, SPADEResults-method (print), 27

profilesViewer, 28

rename.markers, 29

Results (Results-class), [29](#)

Results-class, [29](#)

show, [30](#)

show, AC-method (show), [30](#)

show, CC-method (show), [30](#)

show, DEC-method (show), [30](#)

show, EnrichmentProfiles-method (show),  
[30](#)

show, PhenoProfiles-method (show), [30](#)

show, Results-method (show), [30](#)

show, SPADEResults-method (show), [30](#)

SPADEResults (SPADEResults-class), [31](#)

SPADEResults-class, [31](#)

stat\_steamgraph, [32](#)

statSteamgraph, [32](#)

streamgraphViewer, [33](#)

treeViewer, [33](#)

volcanoViewer, [34](#)