

# Results for MSc Thesis

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## **1 Introduction**

This document will consist of every result produced for my thesis, categorised and labelled correctly.

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Time series</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Nimbus-7 seaice timeseries . . . . .	5
2.2	ERA5 seaice timeseries . . . . .	10
2.3	Comparison of datasets . . . . .	16
<b>3</b>	<b>Indicies and SIC</b>	<b>24</b>
3.1	Index time series . . . . .	24
3.2	Comparing with SIC . . . . .	37

# List of Figures

1	Mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	5
2	Mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	5
3	Mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	6
4	Mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	6
5	Mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	7
6	Mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	7
7	Mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	8
8	Mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	8
9	Mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	9
10	Mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	9
11	Mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	10
12	Mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset. . . . .	10

13	Mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	11
14	Mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	11
15	Mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	12
16	Mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	12
17	Mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	13
18	Mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	13
19	Mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	14
20	Mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	14
21	Mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	15
22	Mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	15
23	Mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	16
24	Mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset. . . . .	16
25	Comparison of mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	17
26	Comparison of mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	17
27	Comparison of mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	18
28	Comparison of mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	18
29	Comparison of mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	19
30	Comparison of mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	19
31	Comparison of mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	20
32	Comparison of mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	20

33	Comparison of mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.	21
34	Comparison of mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	21
35	Comparison of mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	22
36	Comparison of mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets. . . . .	22
37	raw monthly raw index values . . . . .	24
38	raw monthly detrended index values . . . . .	25
39	anomalous monthly raw index values . . . . .	26
40	anomalous monthly detrended index values . . . . .	27
41	raw seasonal raw index values . . . . .	28
42	raw seasonal detrended index values . . . . .	29
43	anomalous seasonal raw index values . . . . .	30
44	anomalous seasonal detrended index values . . . . .	31
45	raw annual raw index values . . . . .	32
46	raw annual detrended index values . . . . .	33
47	anomalous annual raw index values . . . . .	34
48	anomalous annual detrended index values . . . . .	35
49	raw monthly raw index values . . . . .	37
50	raw monthly detrended index values . . . . .	38
51	anomalous monthly raw index values . . . . .	39
52	anomalous monthly detrended index values . . . . .	40
53	raw seasonal raw index values . . . . .	41
54	raw seasonal detrended index values . . . . .	42
55	anomalous seasonal raw index values . . . . .	43
56	anomalous seasonal detrended index values . . . . .	44
57	raw annual raw index values . . . . .	45
58	raw annual detrended index values . . . . .	46
59	anomalous annual raw index values . . . . .	47
60	anomalous annual detrended index values . . . . .	48

## 2 Time series

### 2.1 Nimbus-7 seaice timeseries

Below are the mean SIC time series for seaice in Antarctica. All of these are produced from the NSIDC dataset with different variations of post-processing.

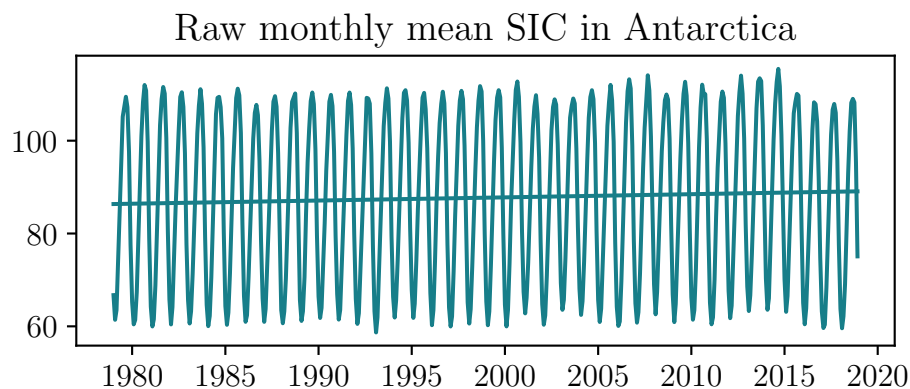


Figure 1: Mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

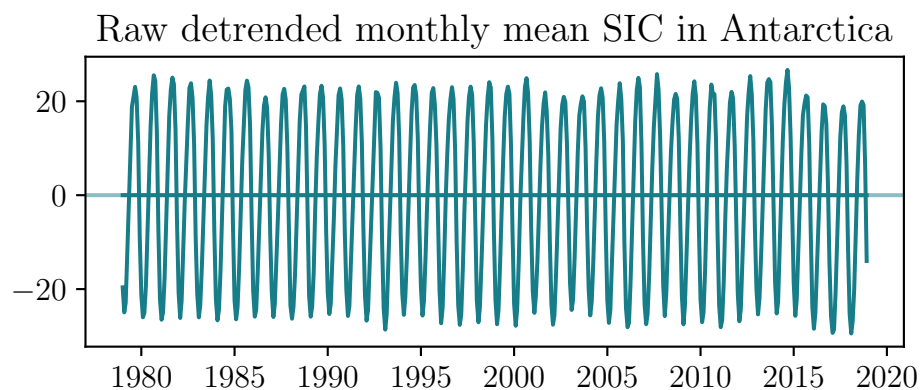


Figure 2: Mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

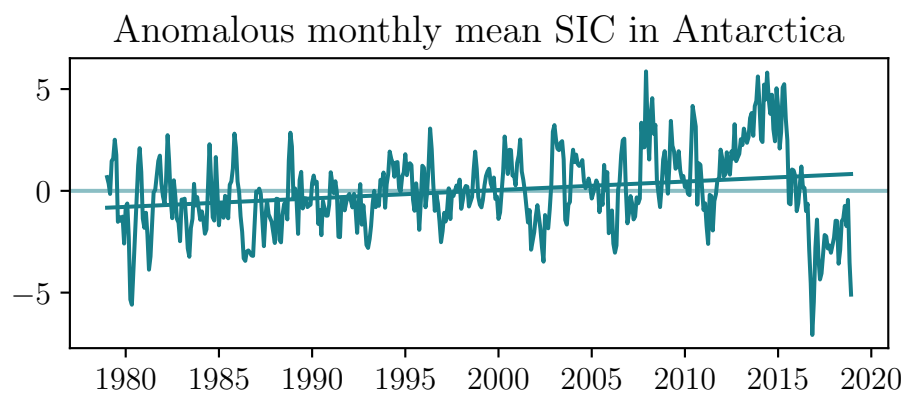


Figure 3: Mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

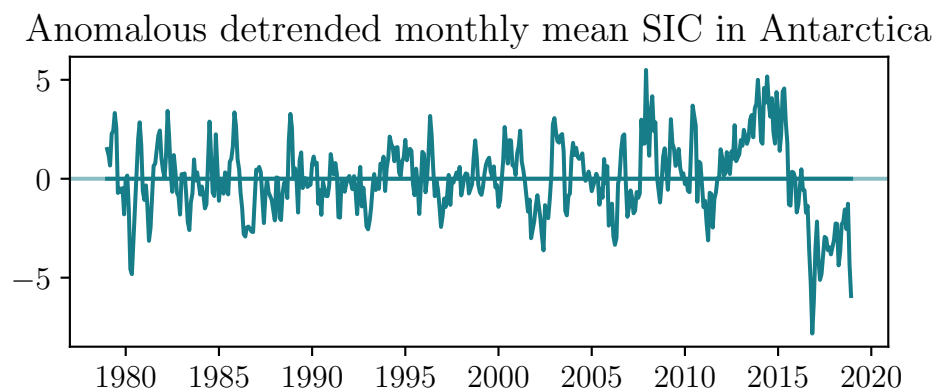


Figure 4: Mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

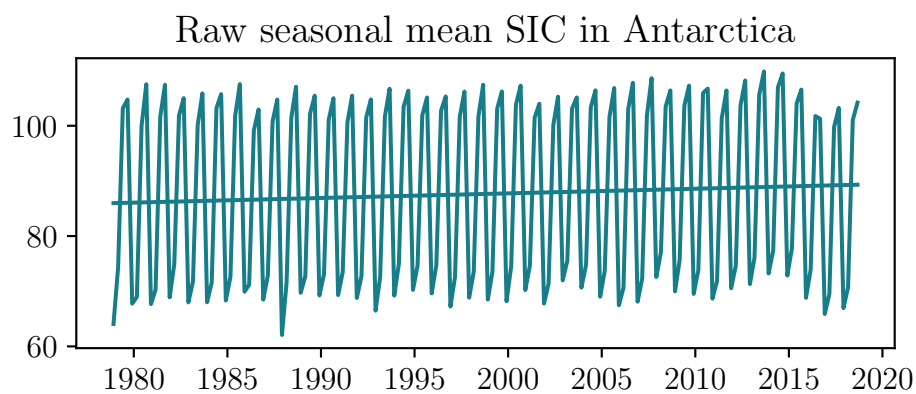


Figure 5: Mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

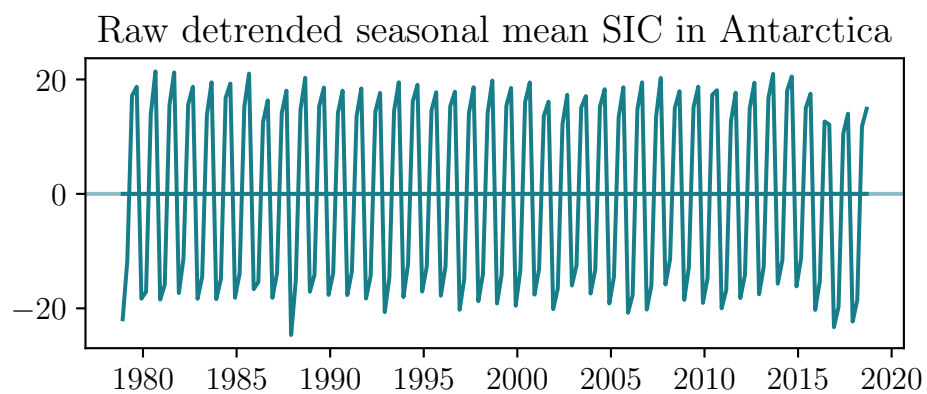


Figure 6: Mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

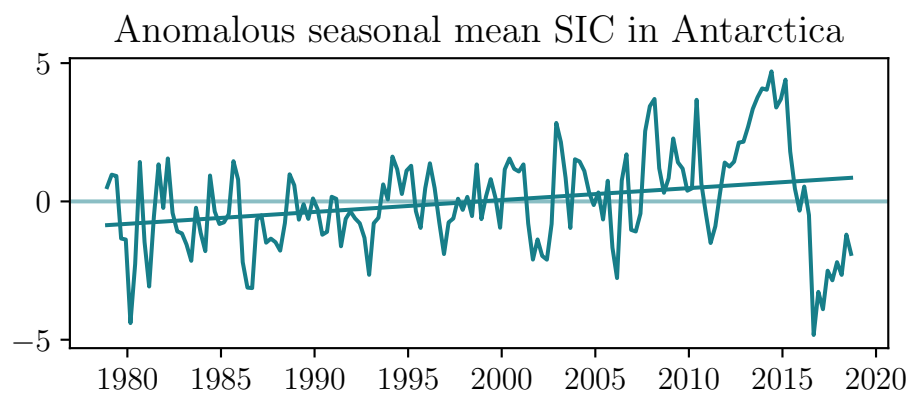


Figure 7: Mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

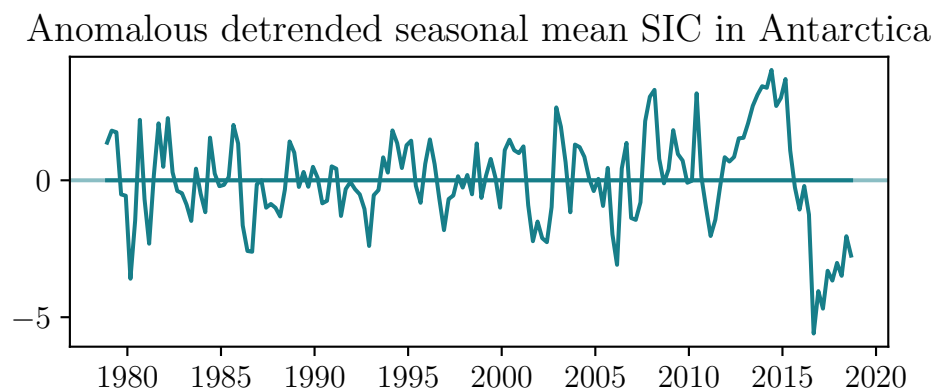


Figure 8: Mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.



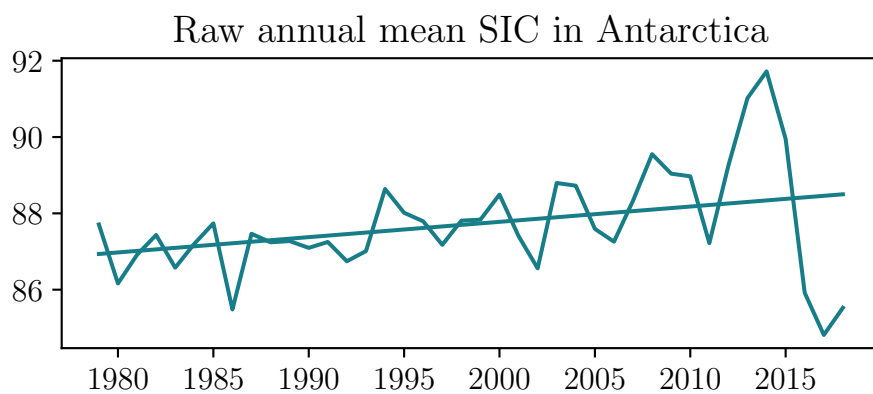


Figure 9: Mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

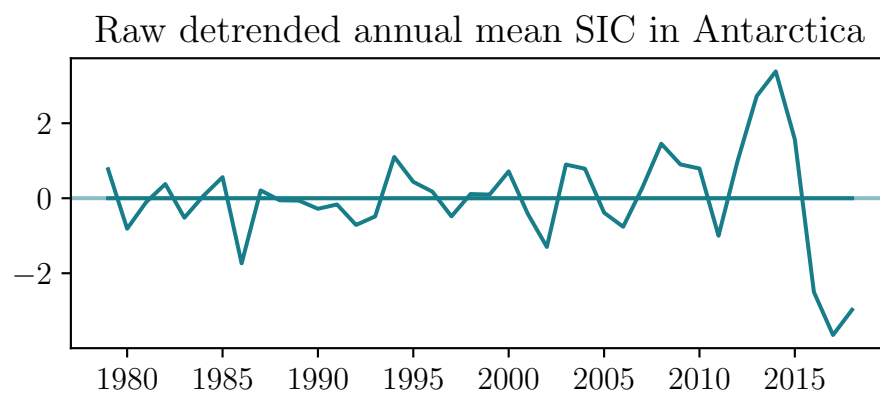


Figure 10: Mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

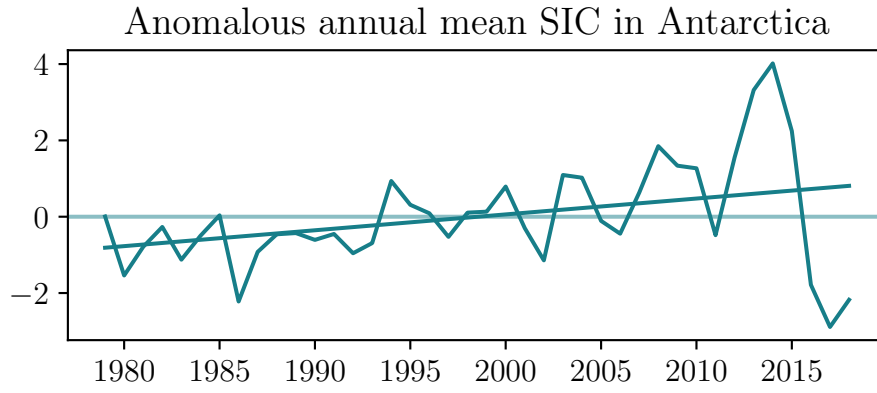


Figure 11: Mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

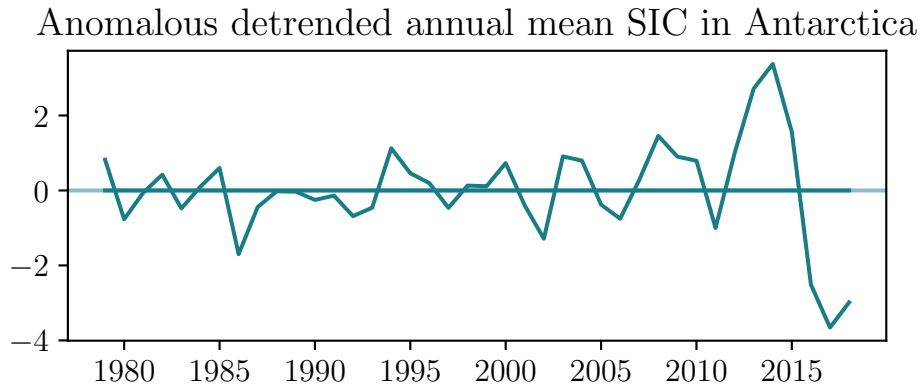


Figure 12: Mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the NSIDC dataset.

## 2.2 ERA5 seaice timeseries

Below are the mean SIC time series for seaice in Antarctica. All of these are produced from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset with different variations of post-processing.

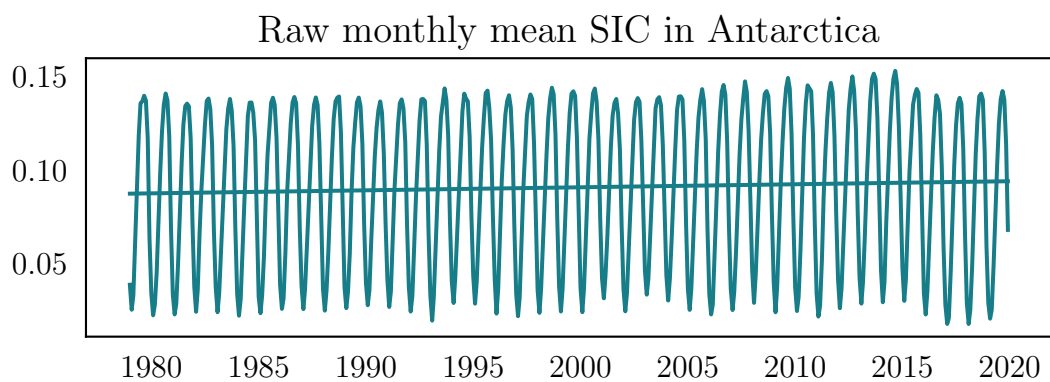


Figure 13: Mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

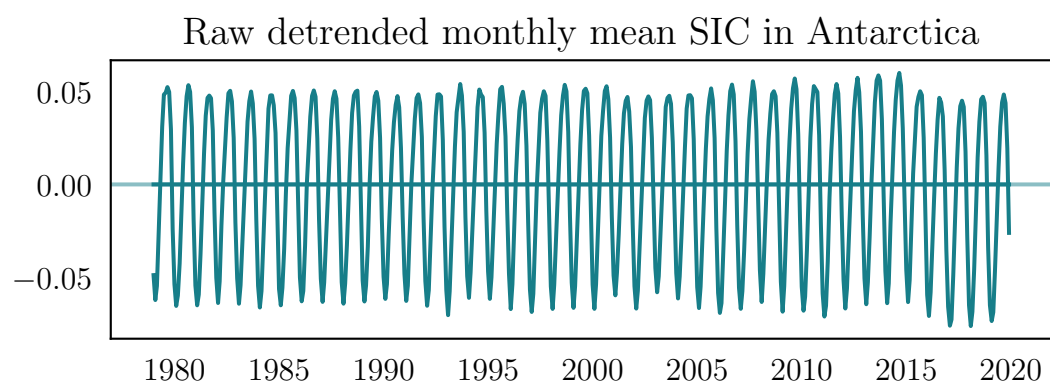


Figure 14: Mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

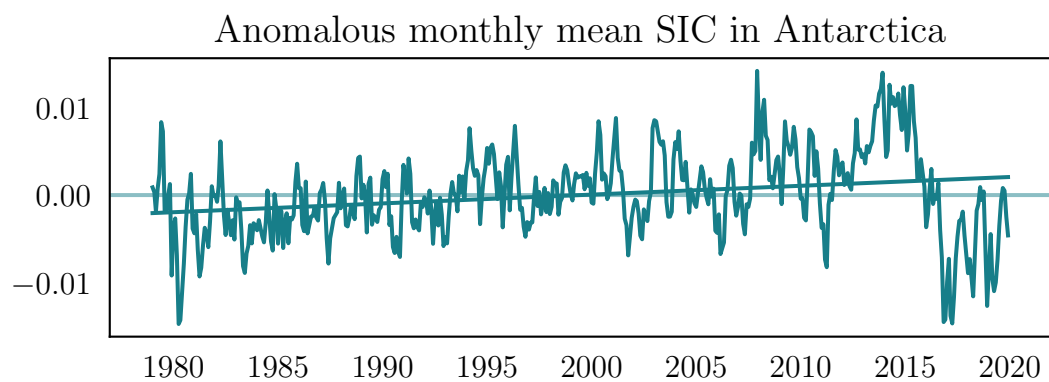


Figure 15: Mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

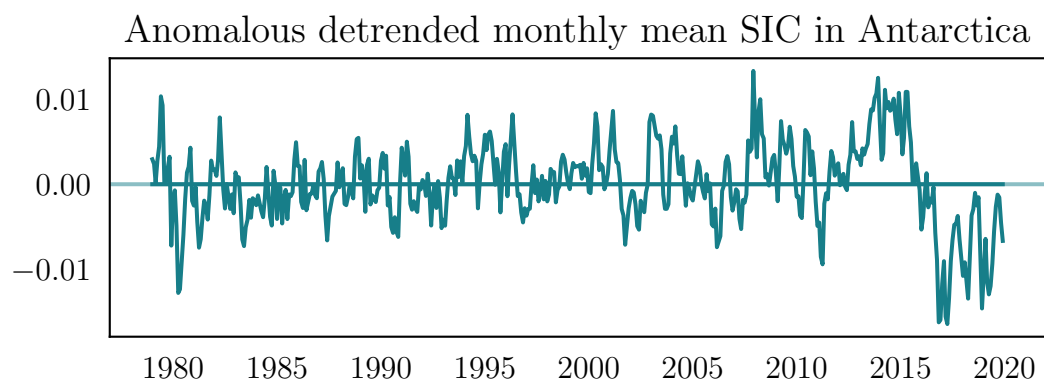


Figure 16: Mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

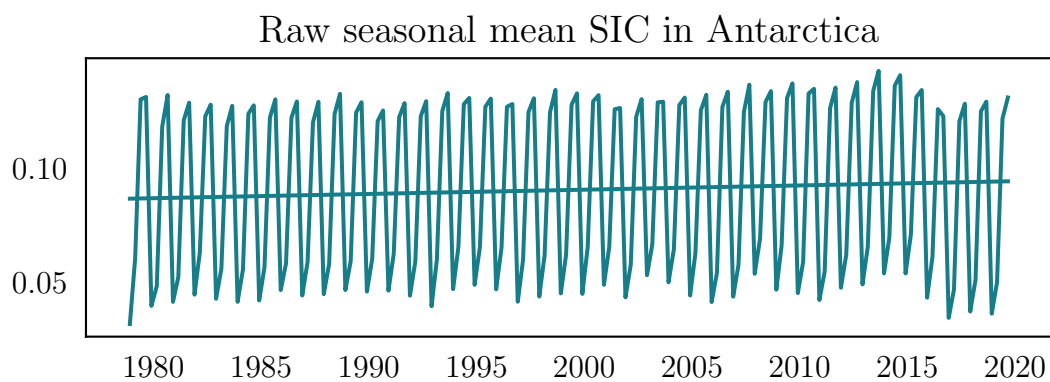


Figure 17: Mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

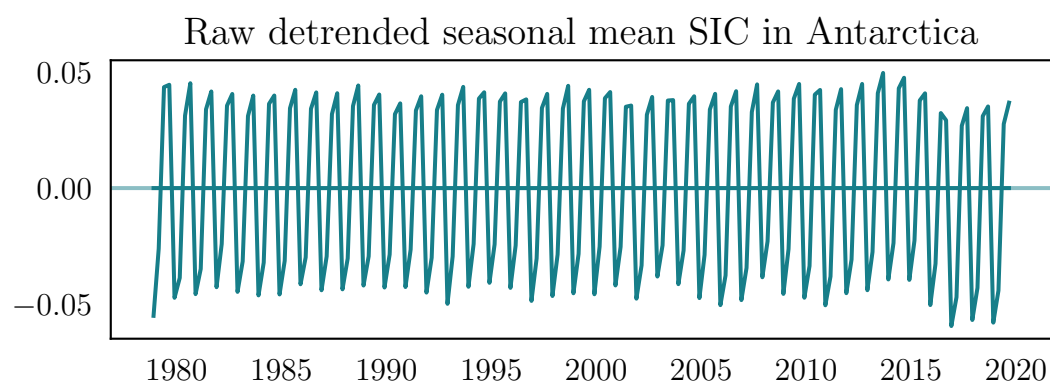


Figure 18: Mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

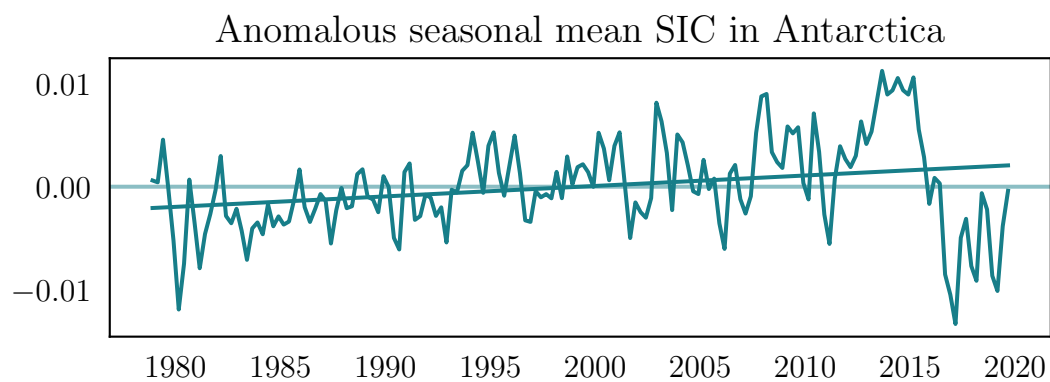


Figure 19: Mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

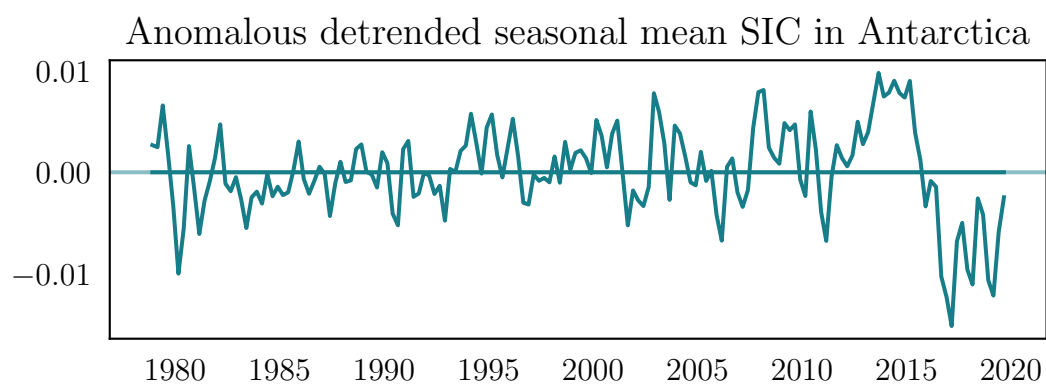


Figure 20: Mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

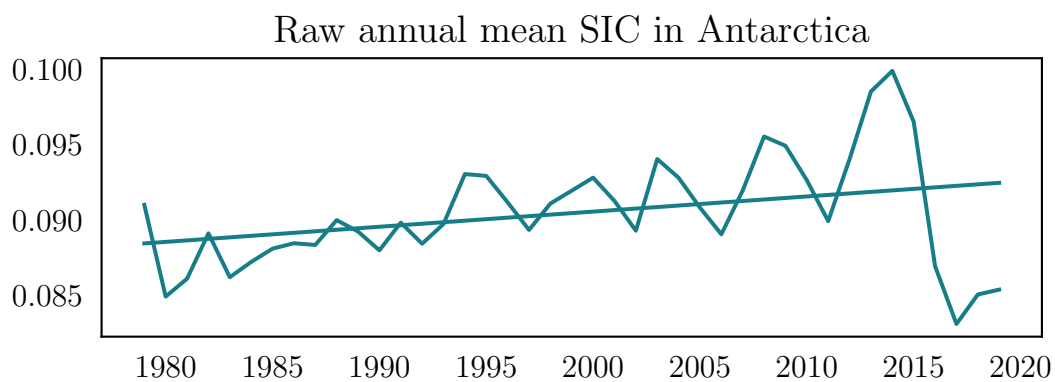


Figure 21: Mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

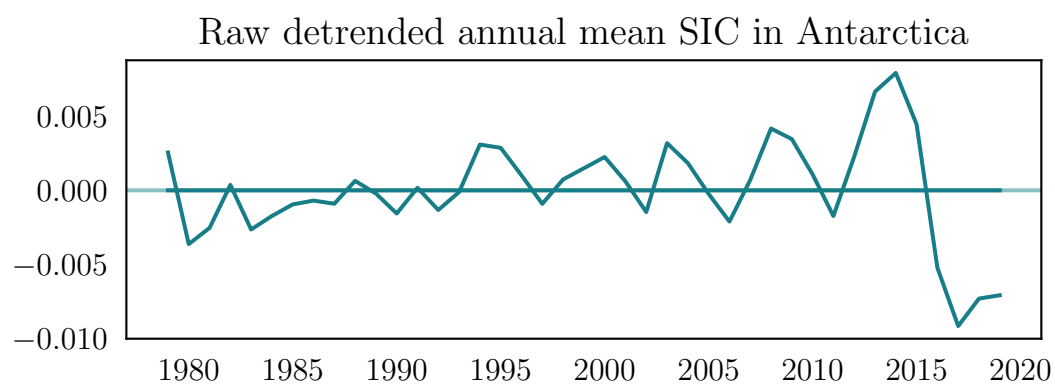


Figure 22: Mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

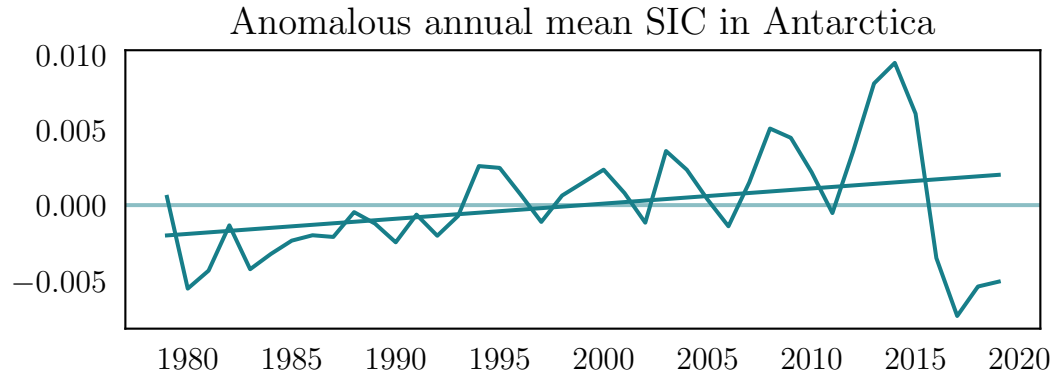


Figure 23: Mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

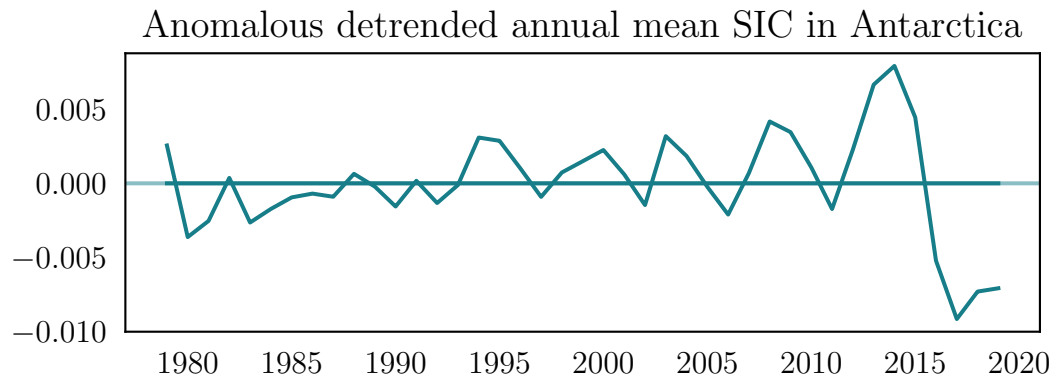


Figure 24: Mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica from the ECMWF ERA5 dataset.

### 2.3 Comparison of datasets

We can plot these time series together to look at how similar they are.



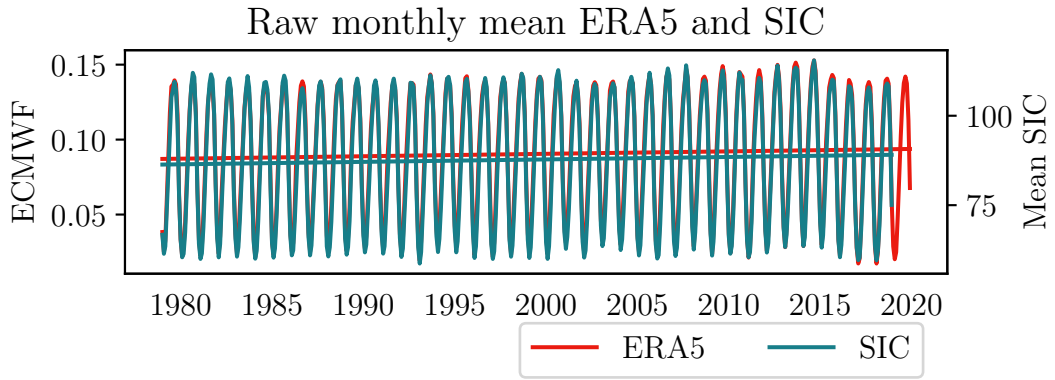


Figure 25: Comparison of mean raw monthly raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

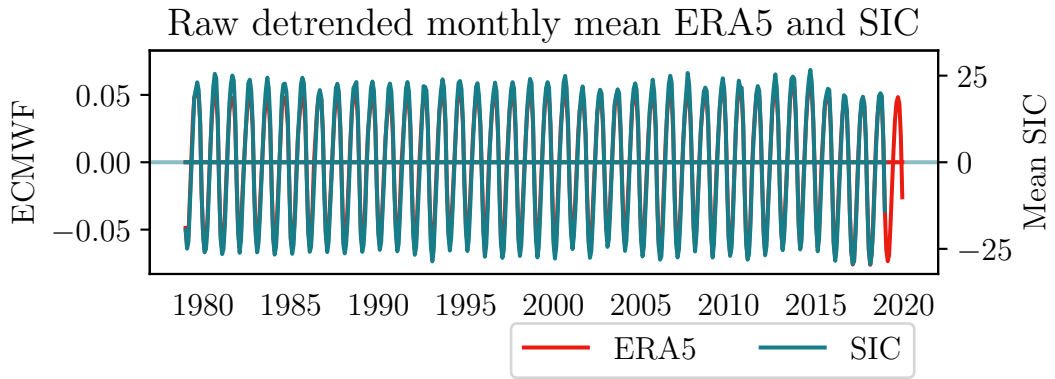


Figure 26: Comparison of mean raw monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.

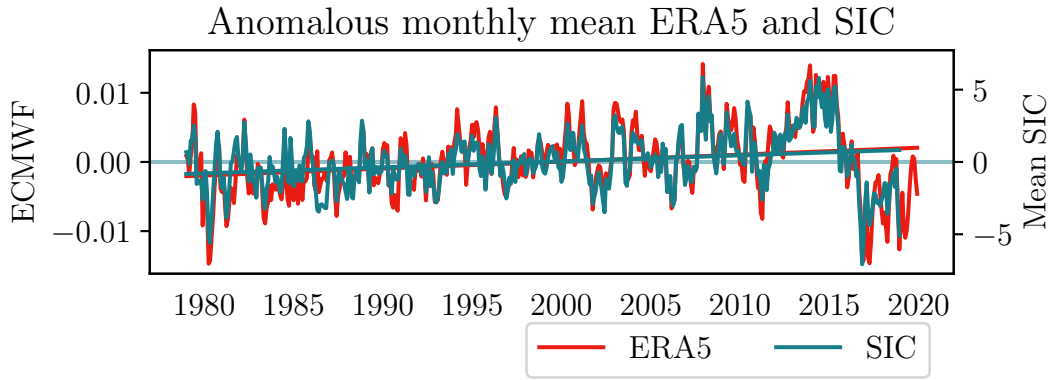


Figure 27: Comparison of mean anomalous monthly raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

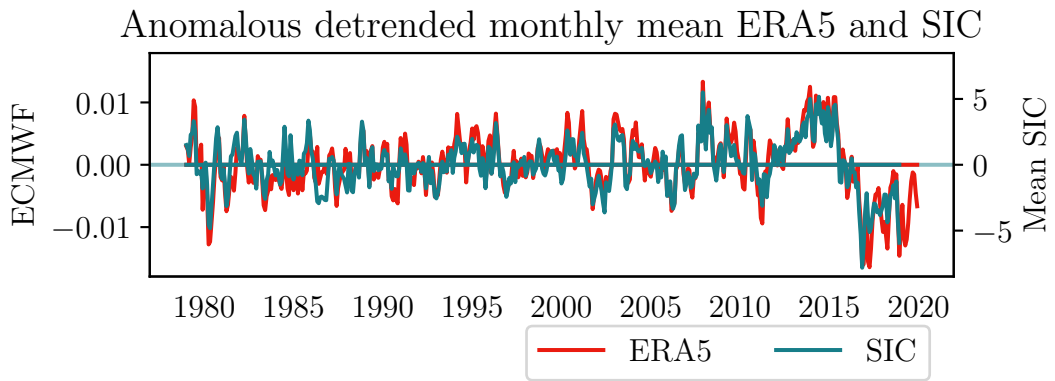


Figure 28: Comparison of mean anomalous monthly detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.

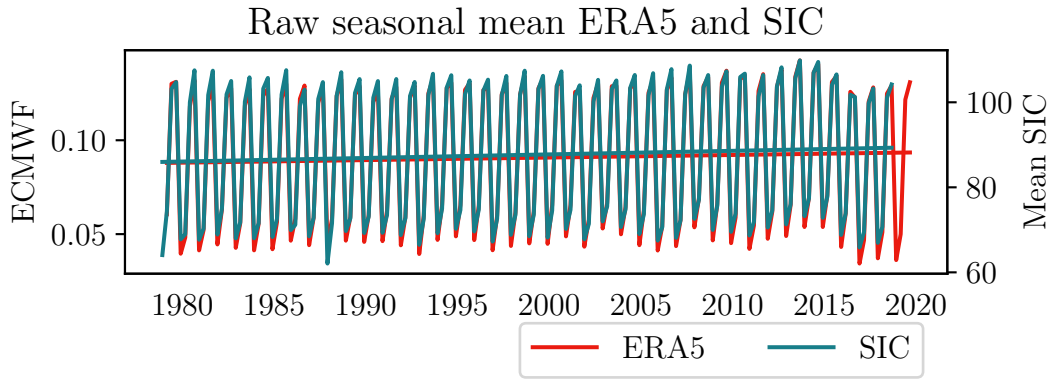


Figure 29: Comparison of mean raw seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

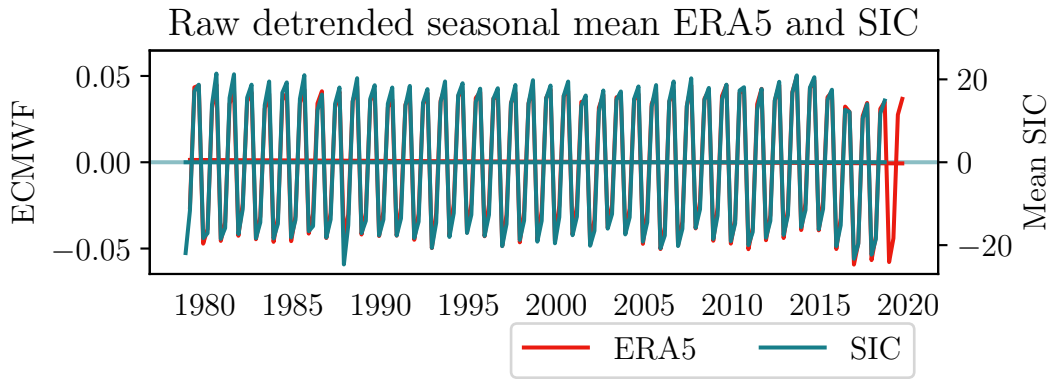


Figure 30: Comparison of mean raw seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.

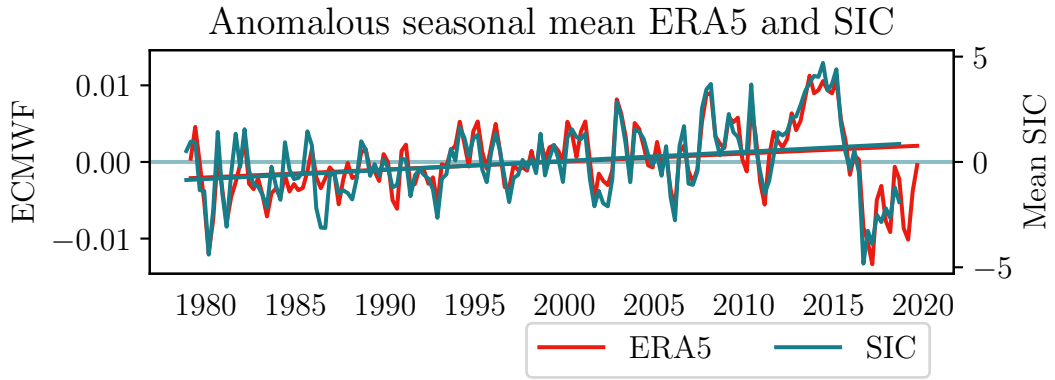


Figure 31: Comparison of mean anomalous seasonal raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

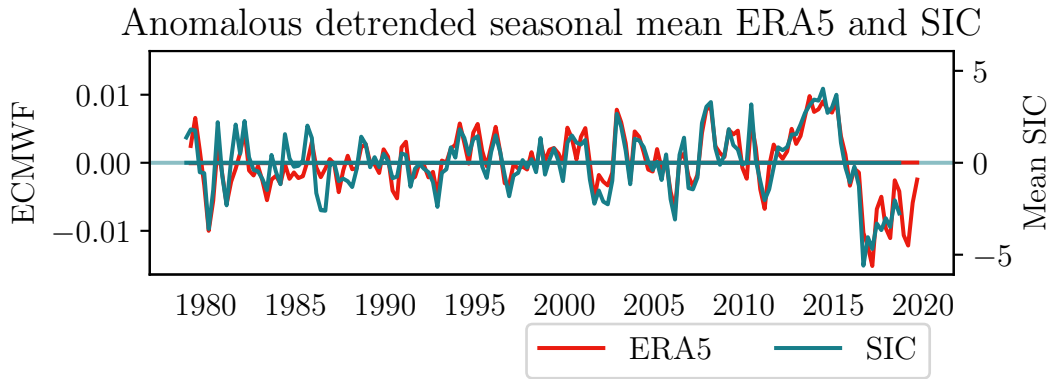


Figure 32: Comparison of mean anomalous seasonal detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.

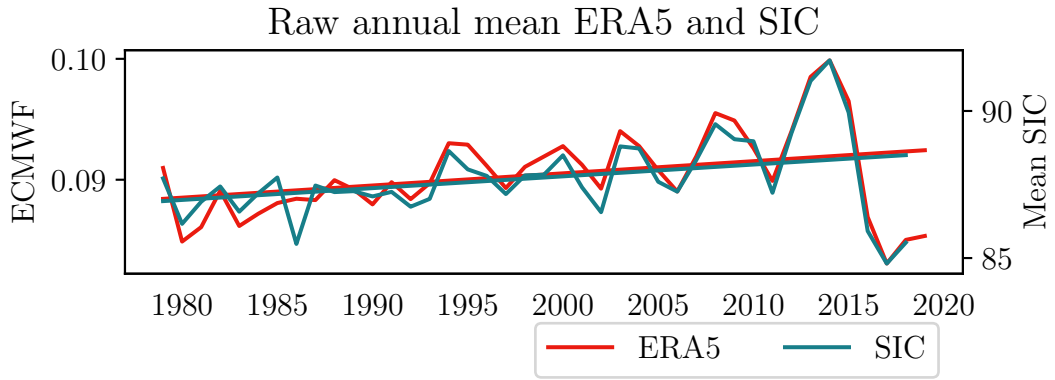


Figure 33: Comparison of mean raw annual raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

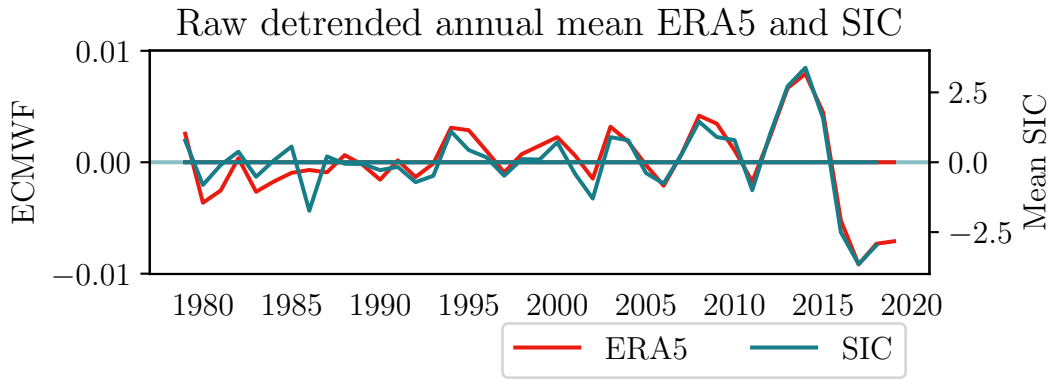


Figure 34: Comparison of mean raw annual detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.

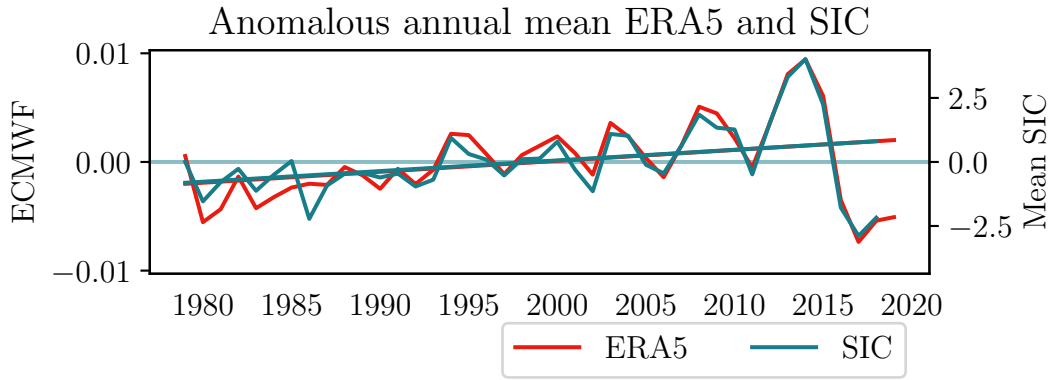


Figure 35: Comparison of mean anomalous annual raw SIC in Antarctica datasets.

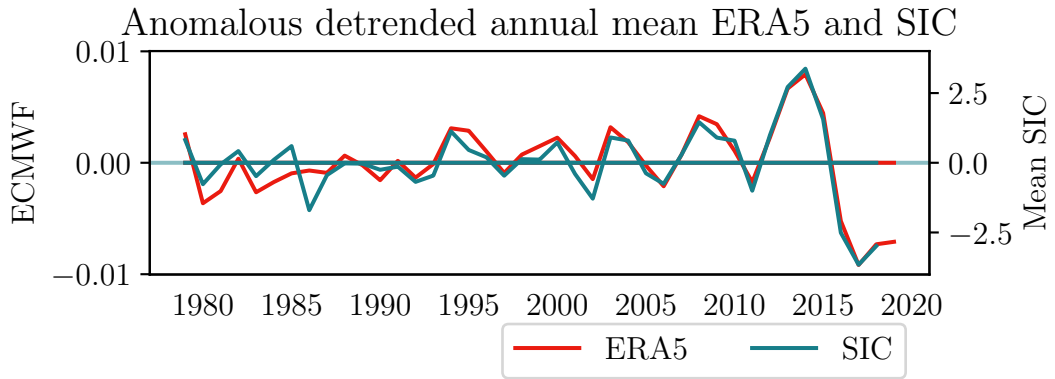
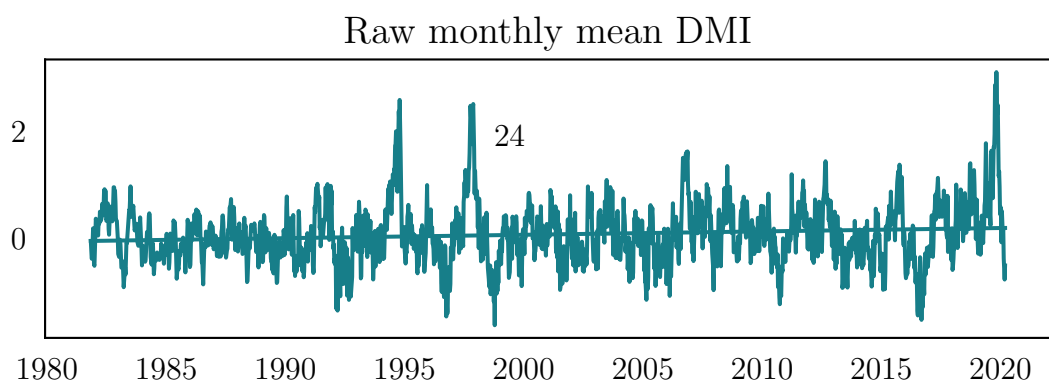
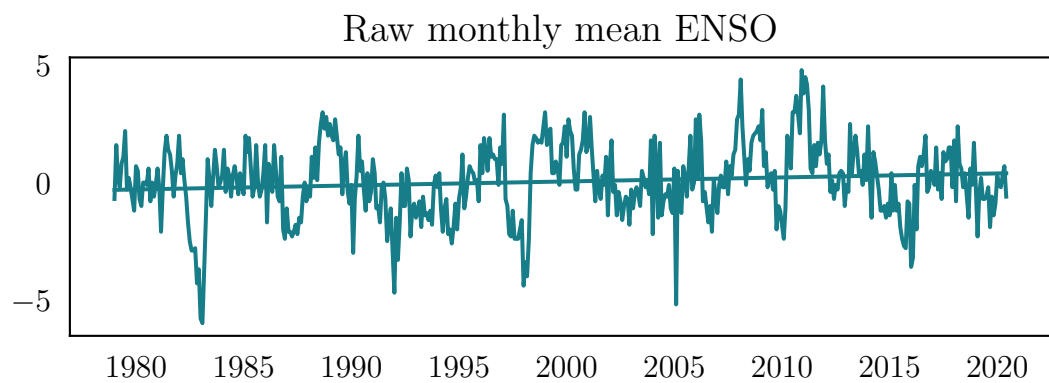
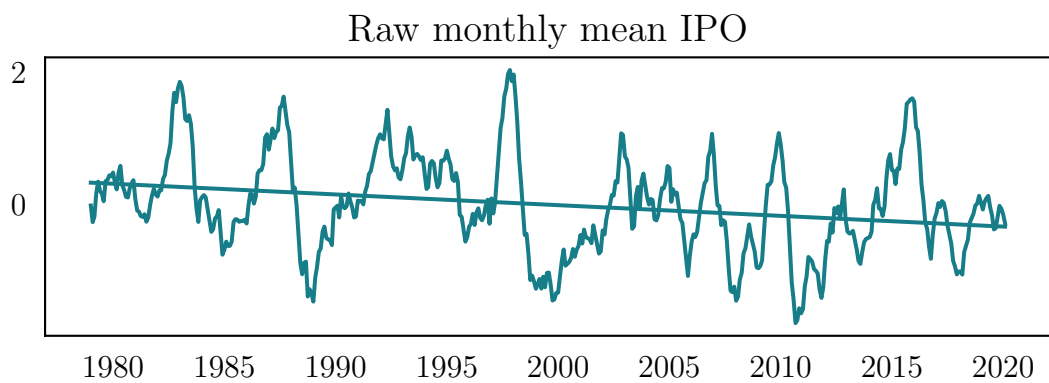
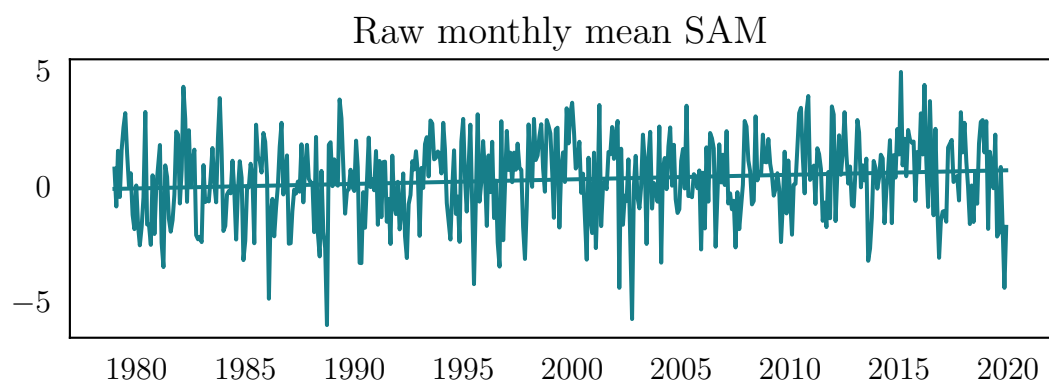


Figure 36: Comparison of mean anomalous annual detrended SIC in Antarctica datasets.



### 3 Indices and SIC

#### 3.1 Index time series





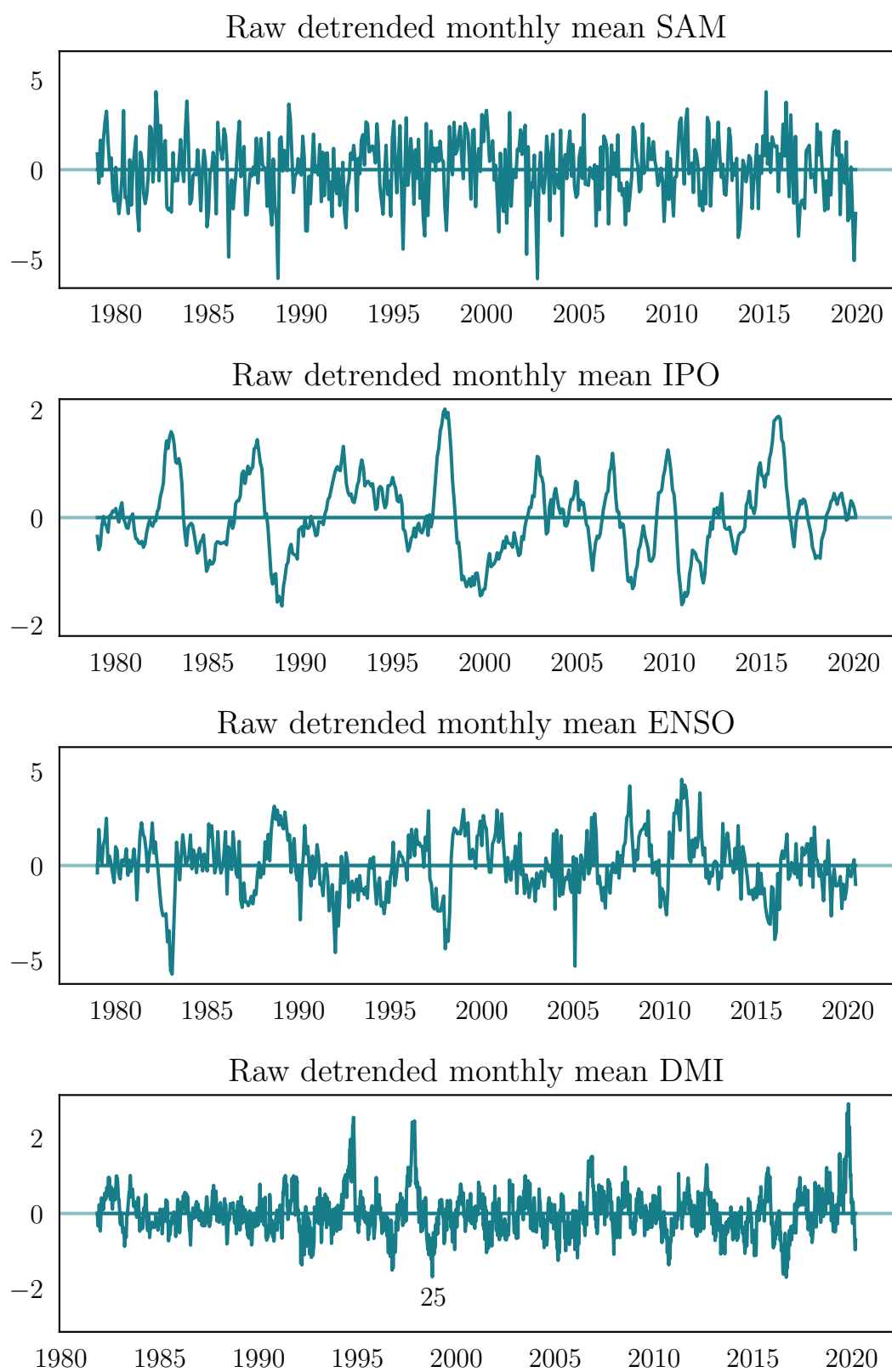


Figure 38: raw monthly detrended index values

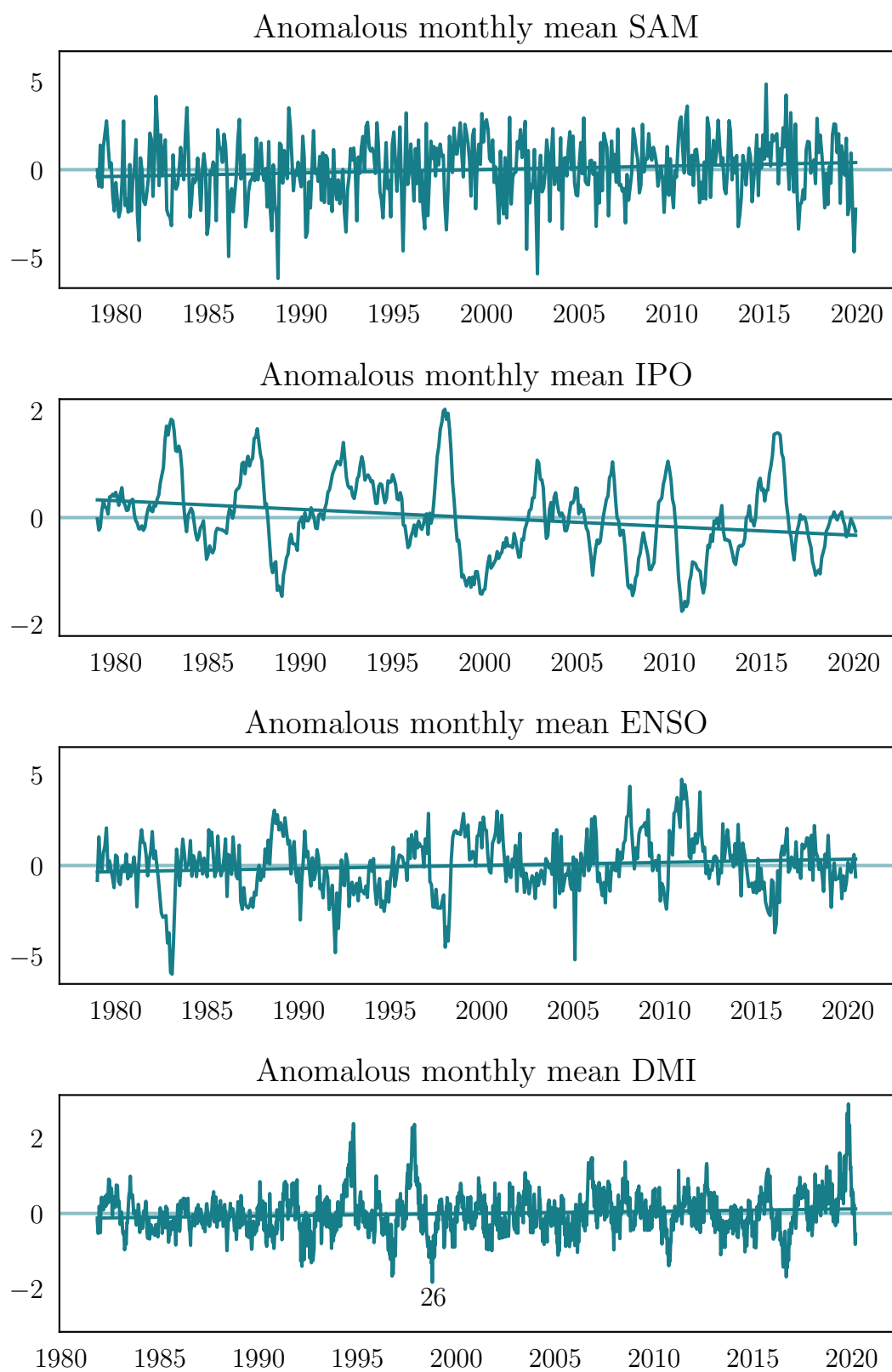


Figure 39: anomalous monthly raw index values

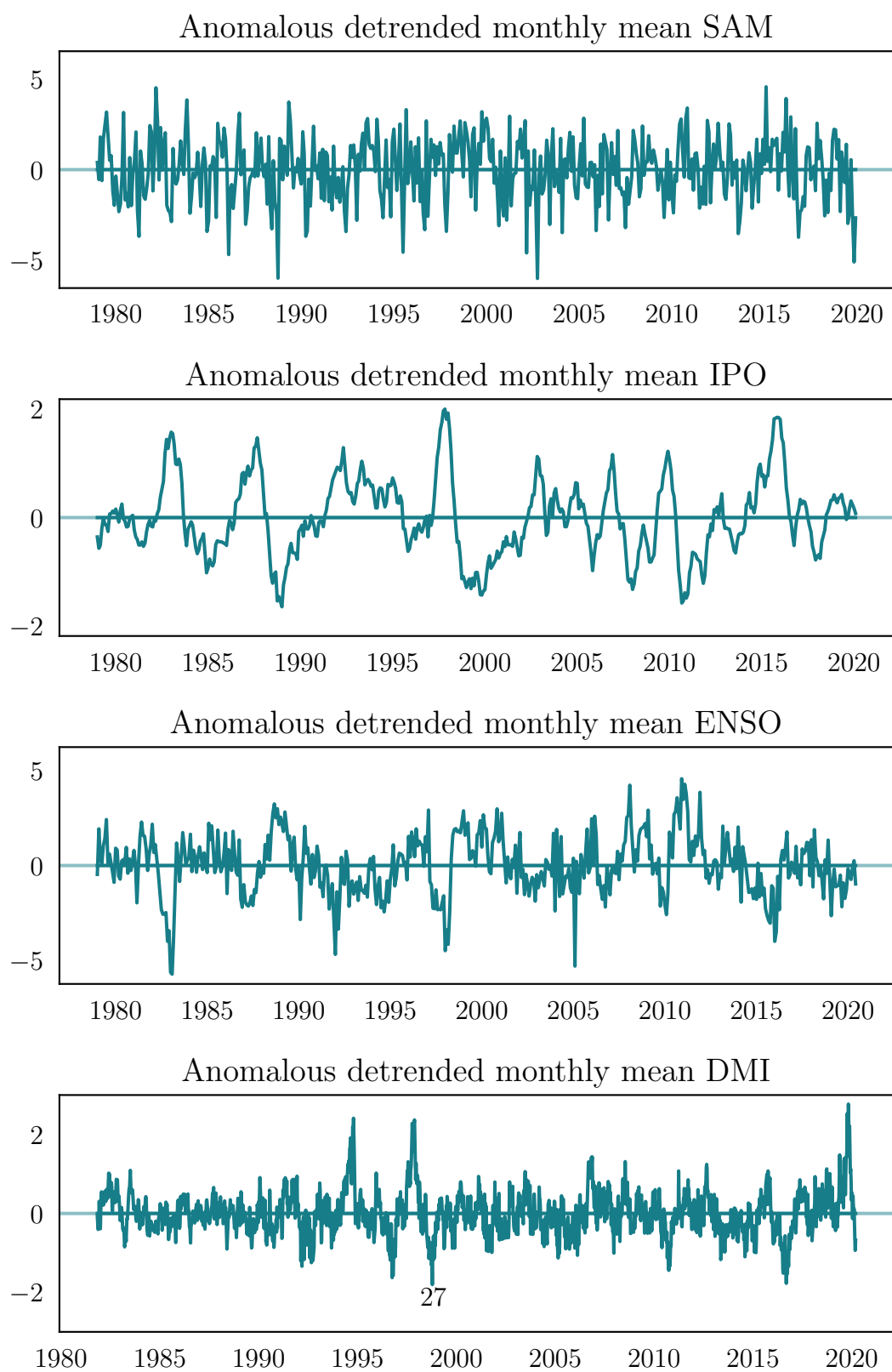


Figure 40: anomalous monthly detrended index values

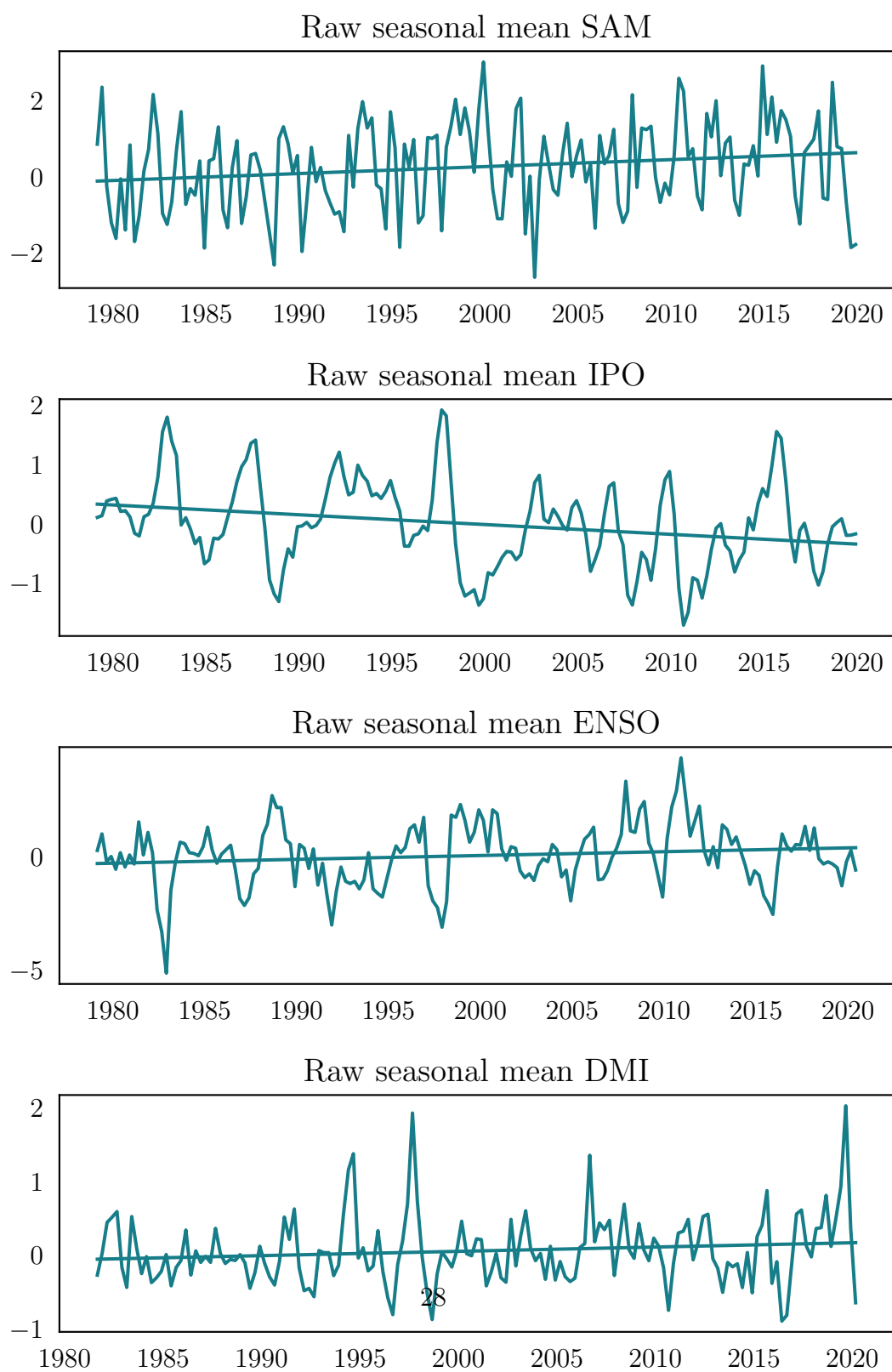


Figure 41: raw seasonal raw index values

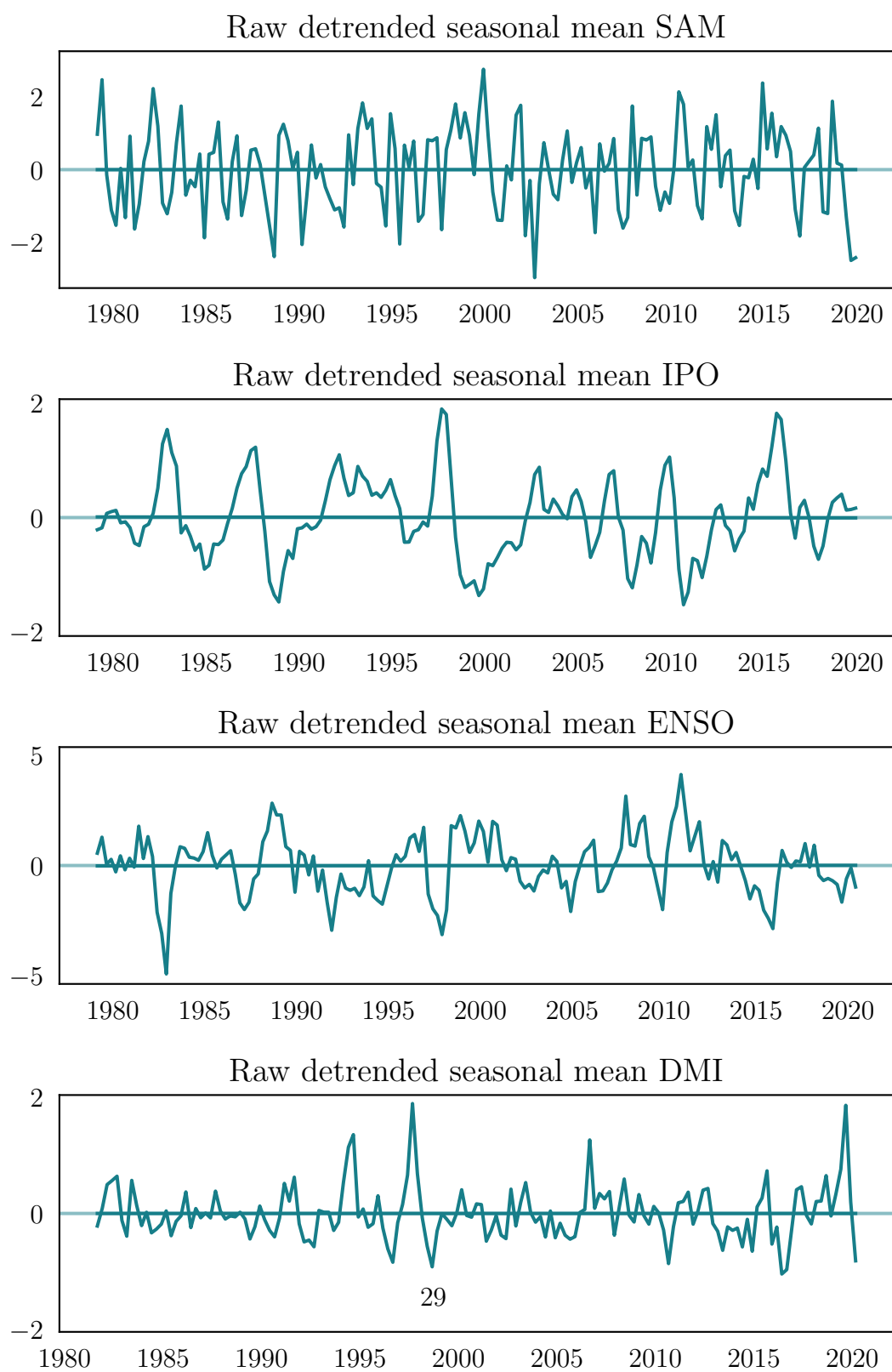


Figure 42: raw seasonal detrended index values

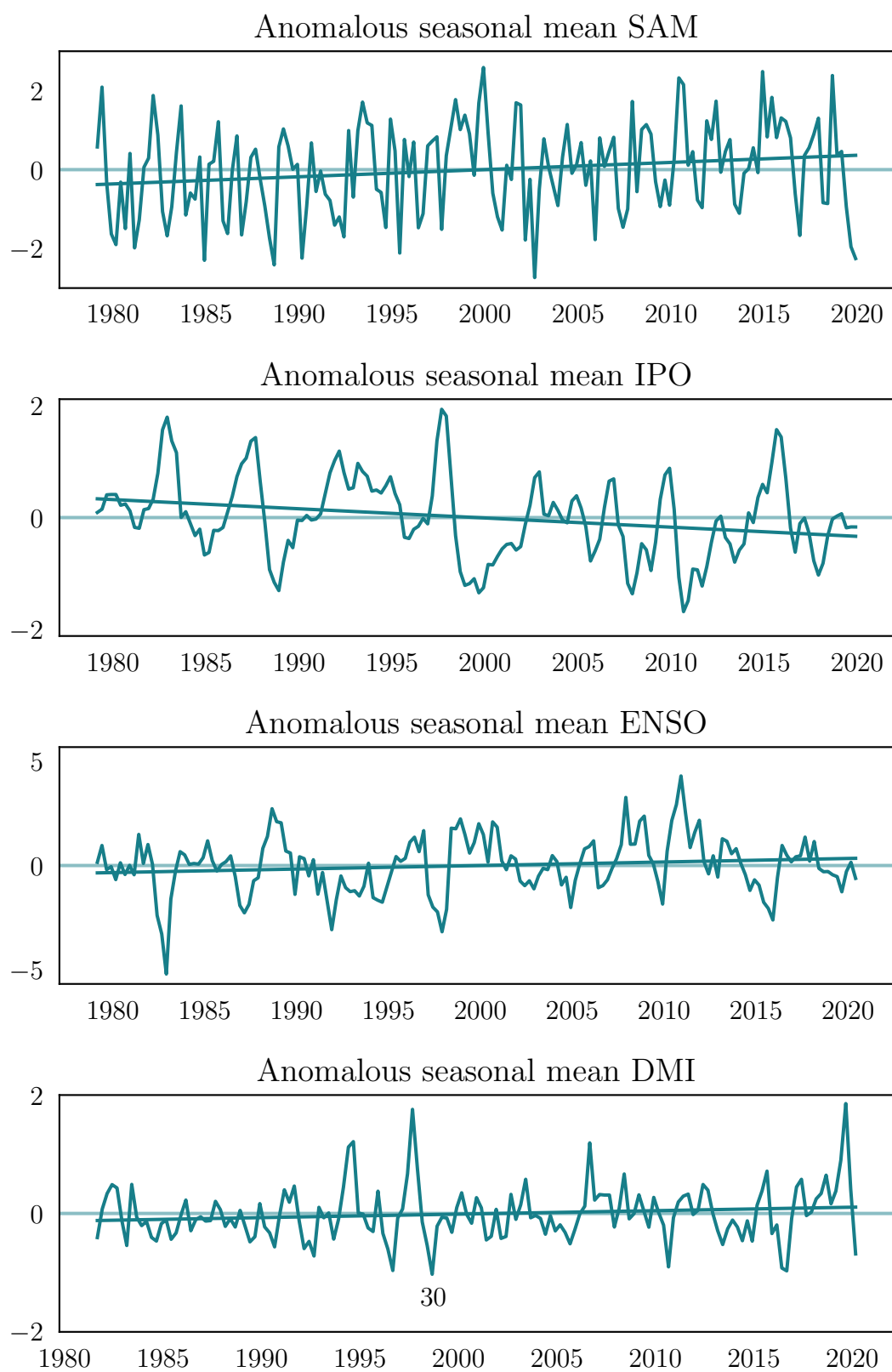


Figure 43: anomalous seasonal raw index values

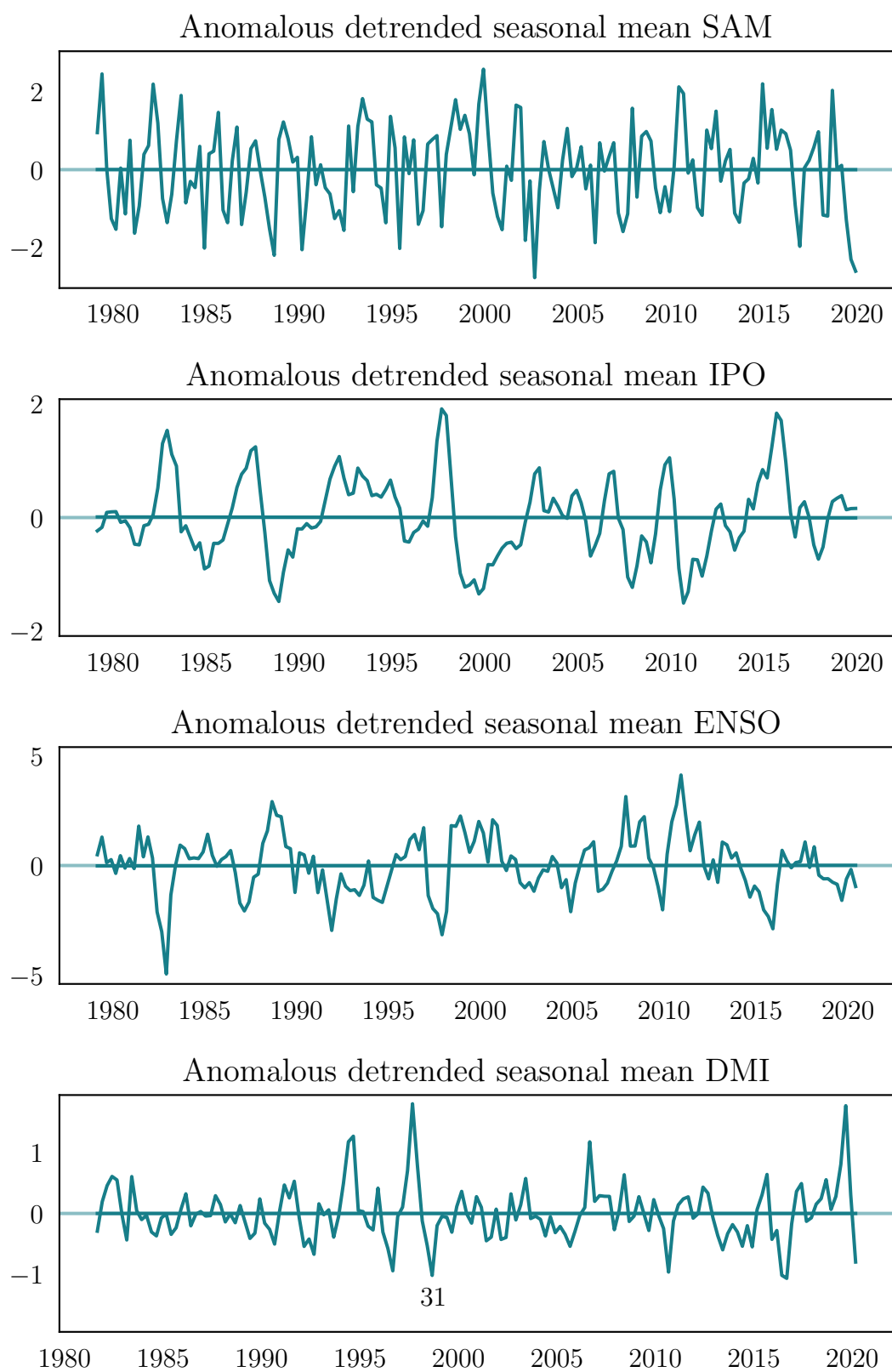
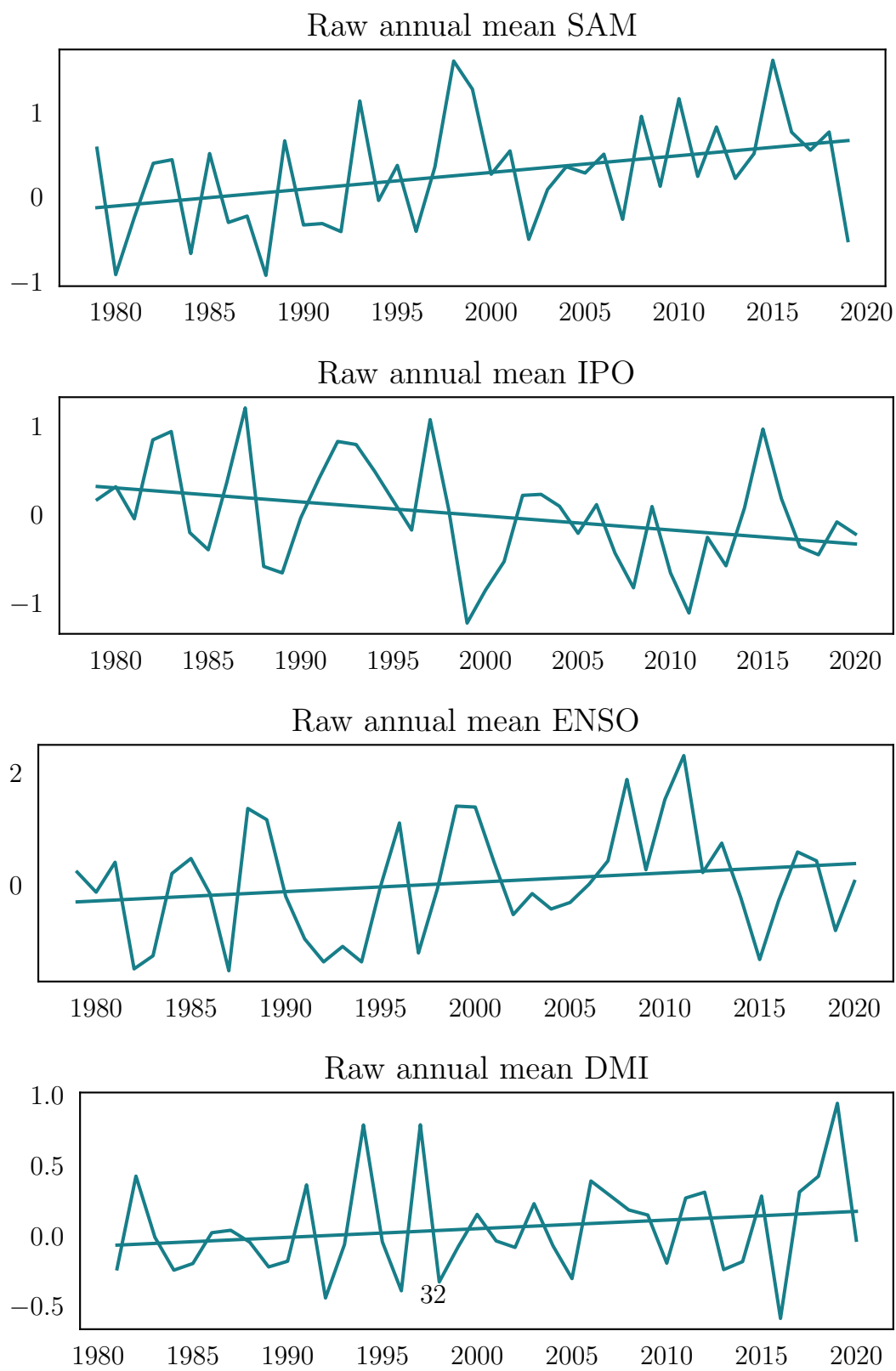


Figure 44: anomalous seasonal detrended index values





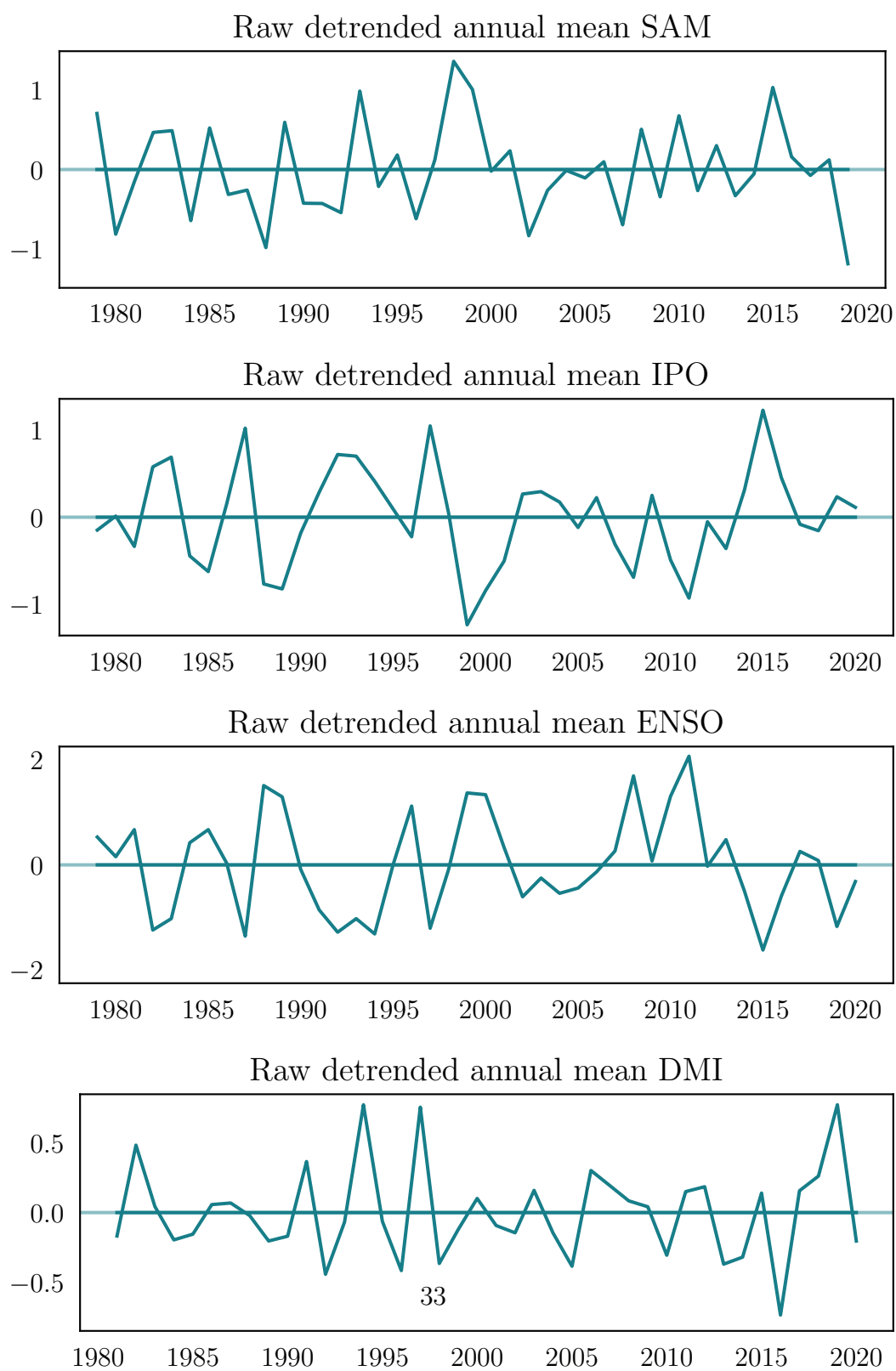


Figure 46: raw annual detrended index values

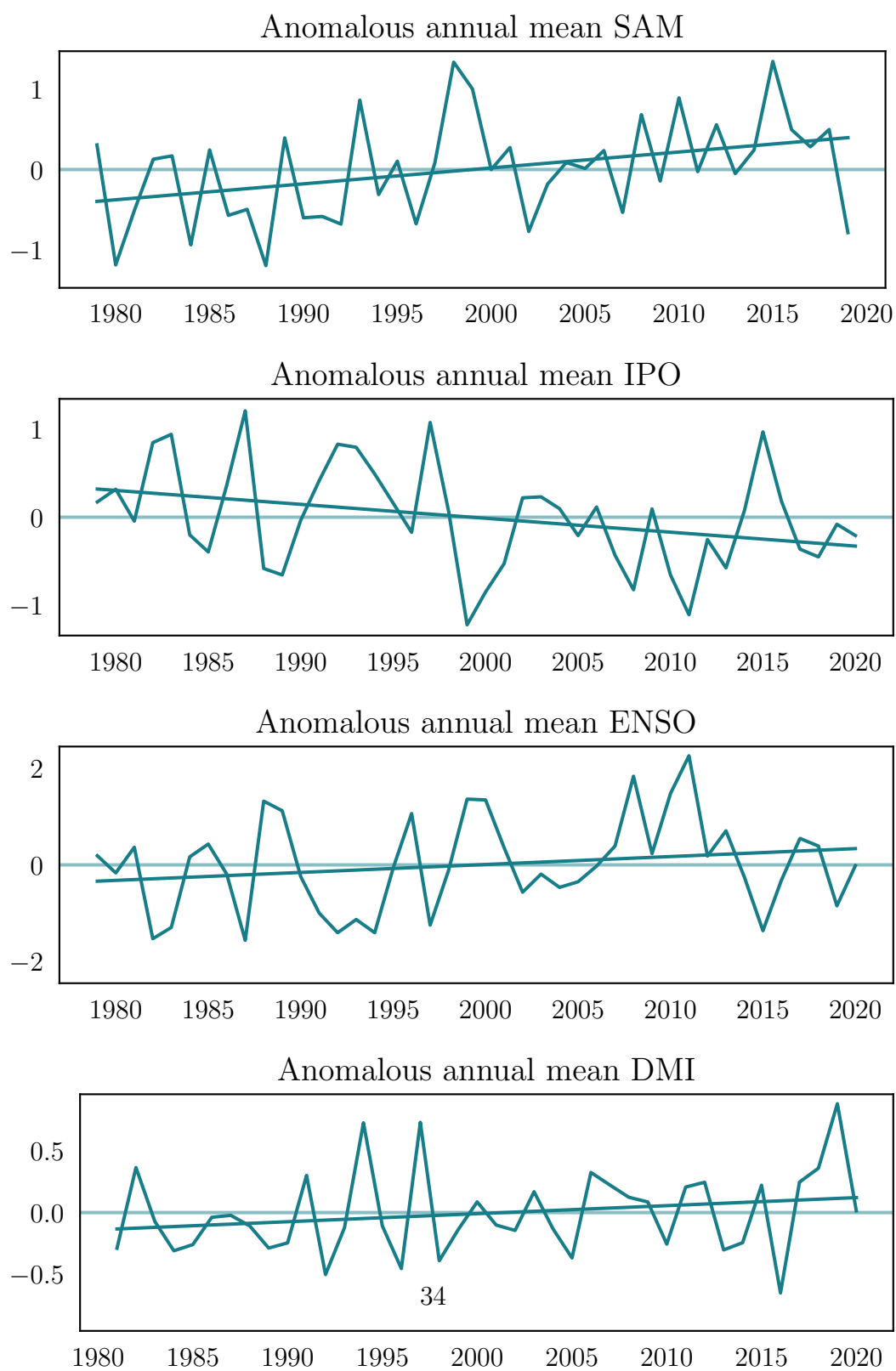


Figure 47: anomalous annual raw index values

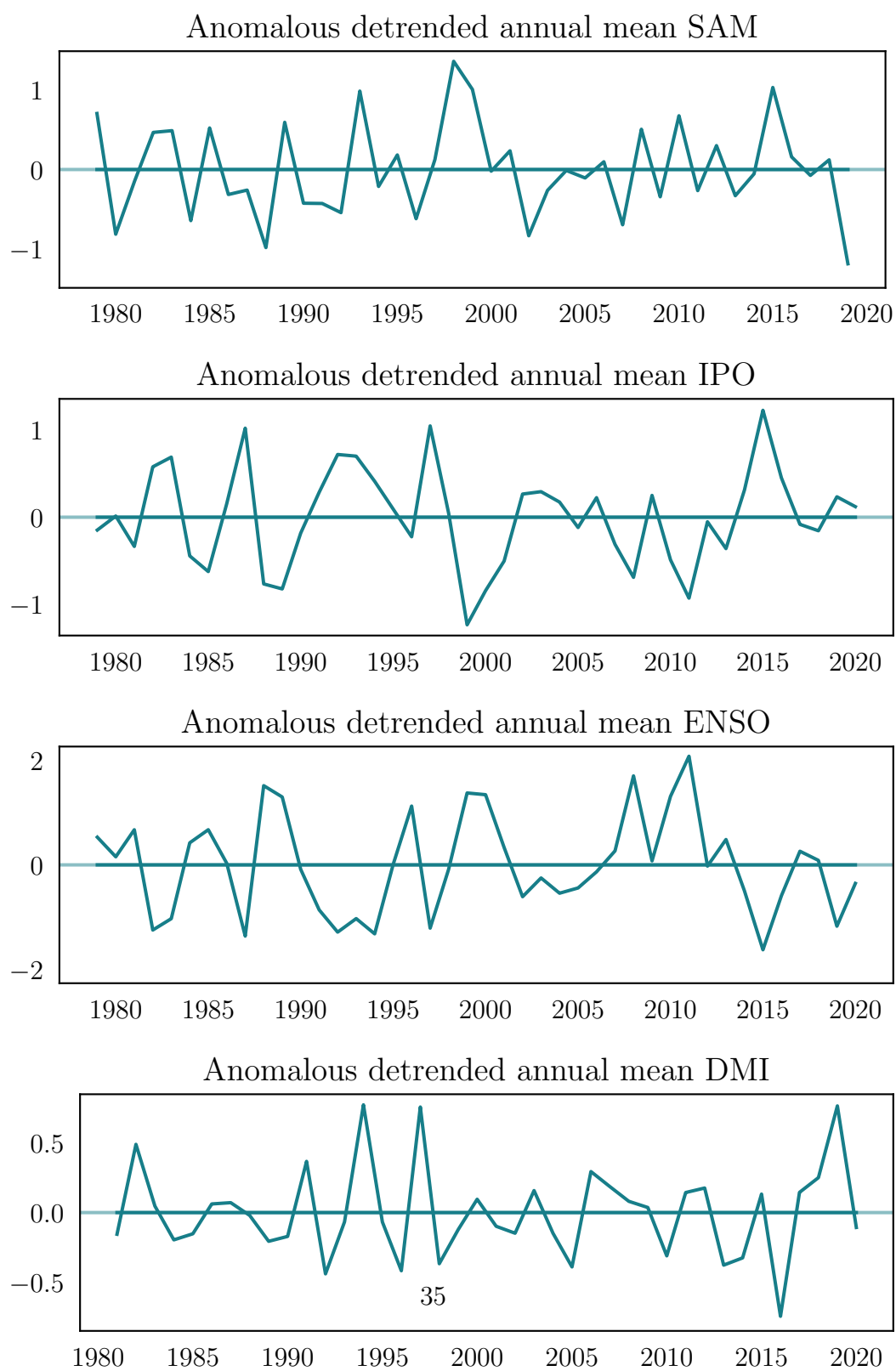


Figure 48: anomalous annual detrended index values



## 3.2 Comparing with SIC

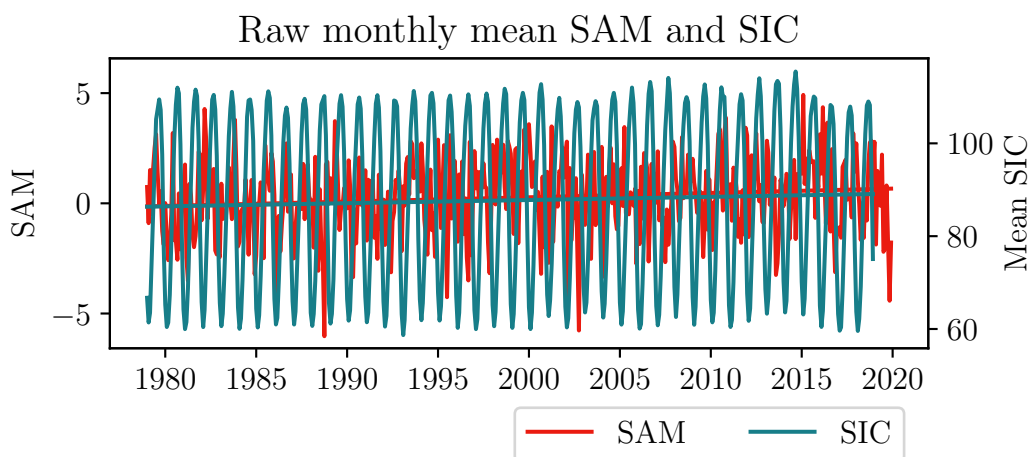


Figure 49: raw monthly raw SAMcompared with SIC

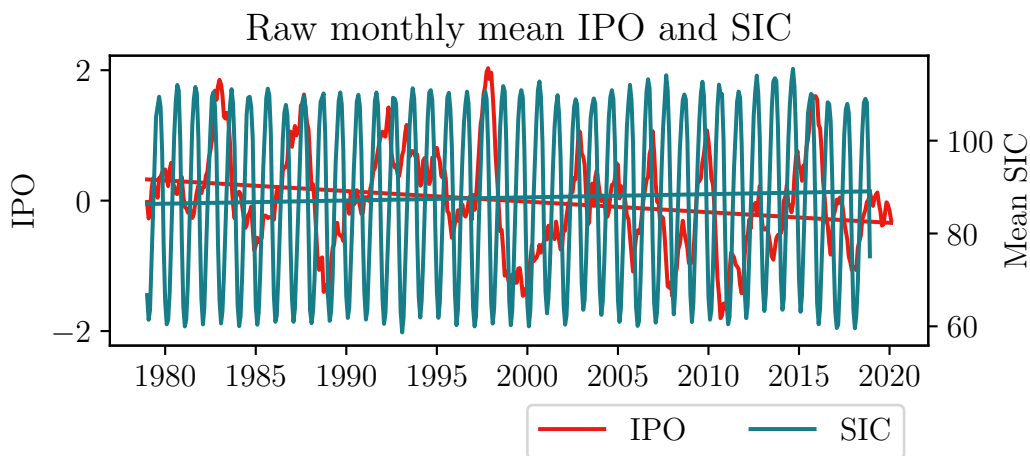


Figure 50: raw monthly raw IPOcompared with SIC

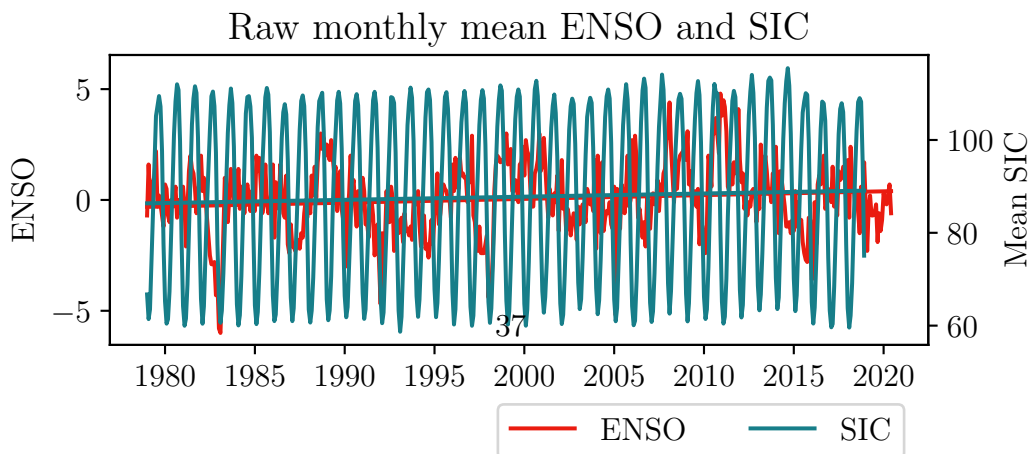


Figure 51: raw monthly raw ENSOcompared with SIC

Raw monthly mean DMI and SIC

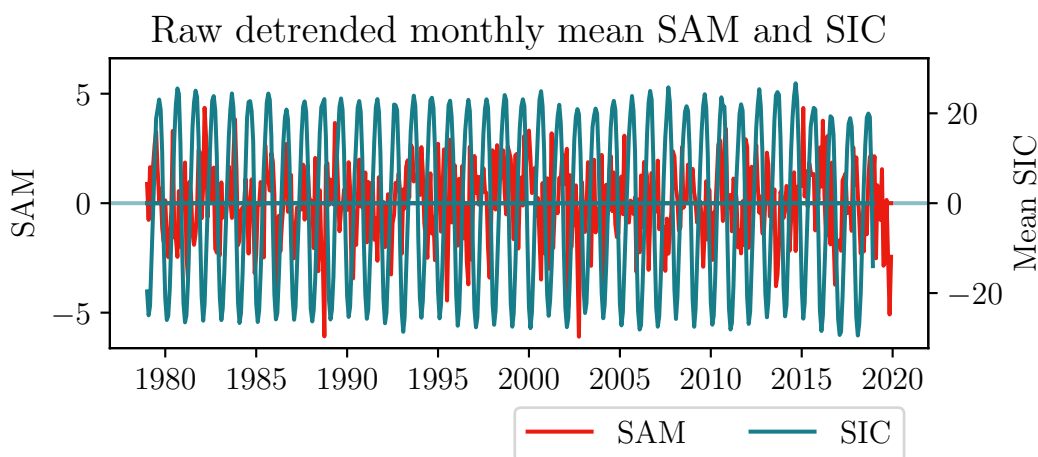


Figure 53: raw monthly detrended SAM compared with SIC

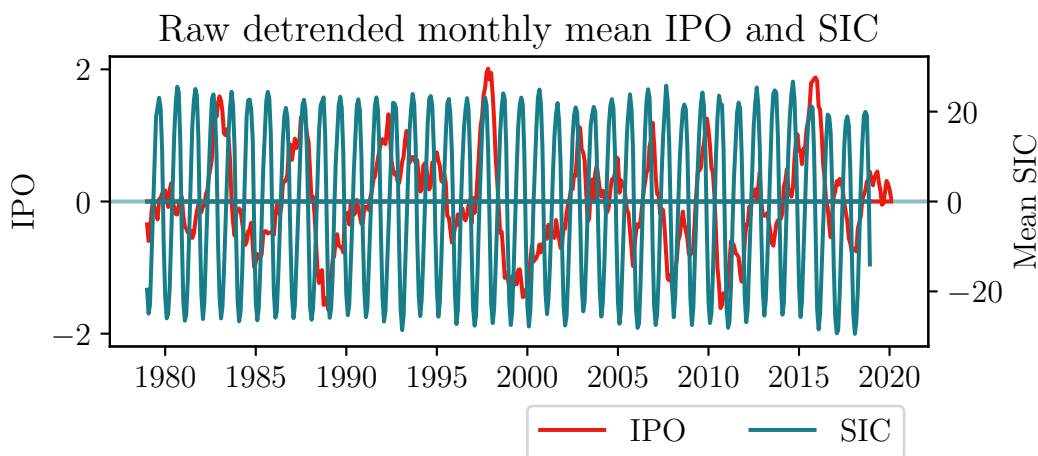


Figure 54: raw monthly detrended IPO compared with SIC

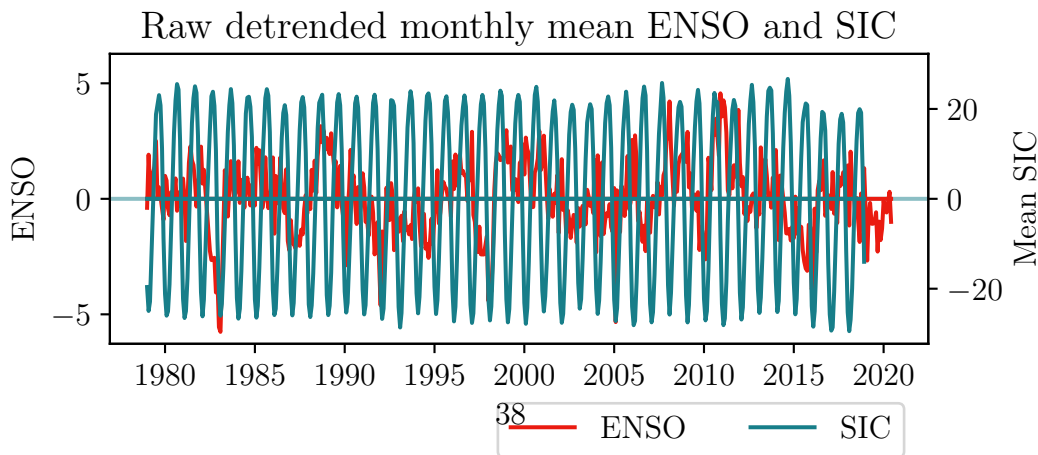
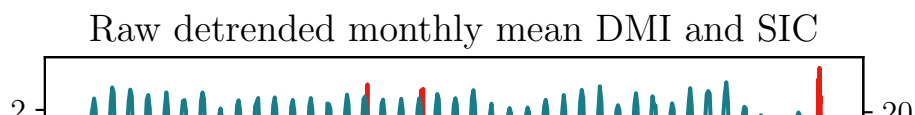


Figure 55: raw monthly detrended ENSO compared with SIC



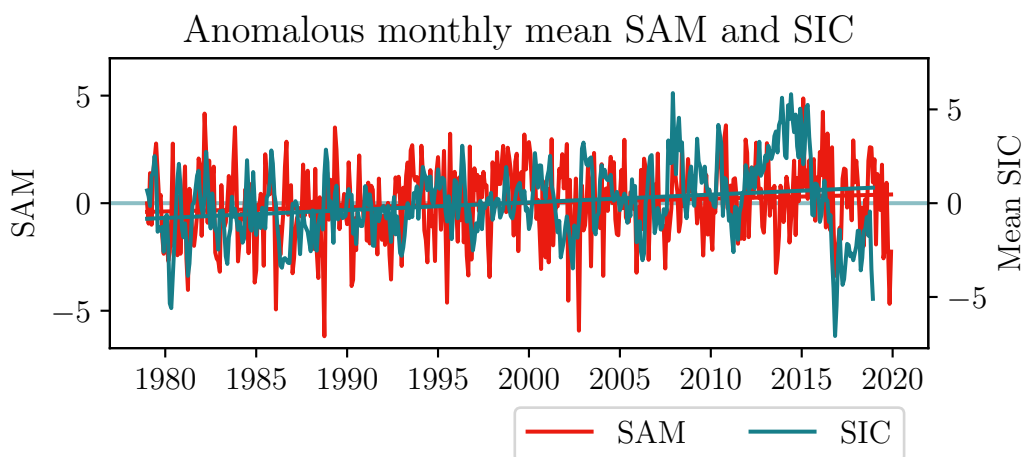


Figure 57: anomalous monthly raw SAM compared with SIC

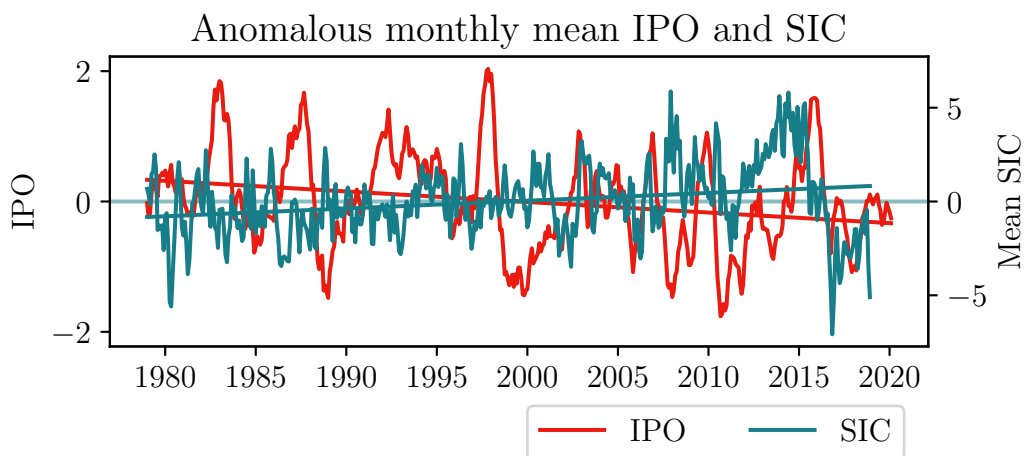


Figure 58: anomalous monthly raw IPO compared with SIC

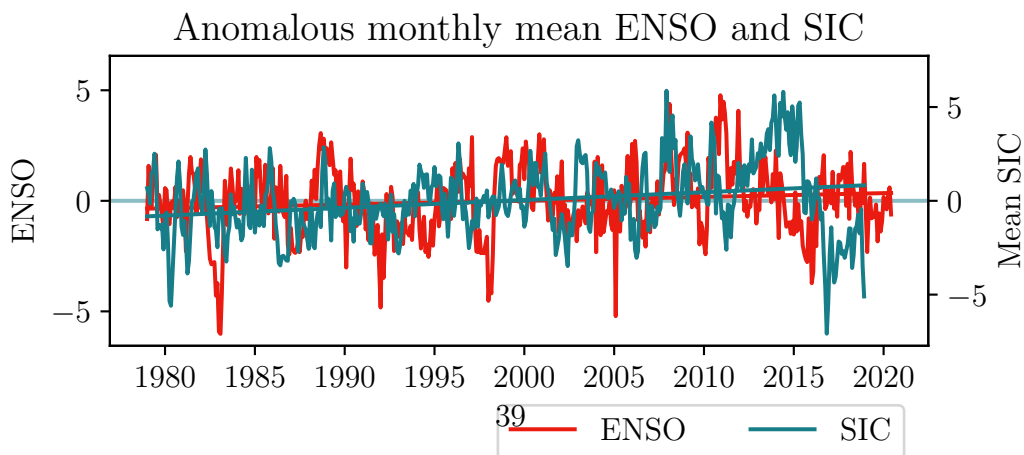
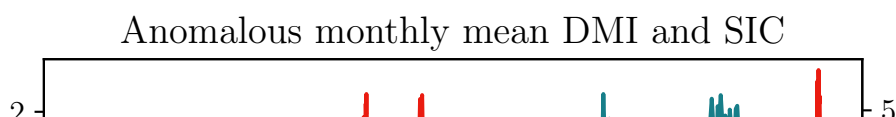


Figure 59: anomalous monthly raw ENSO compared with SIC



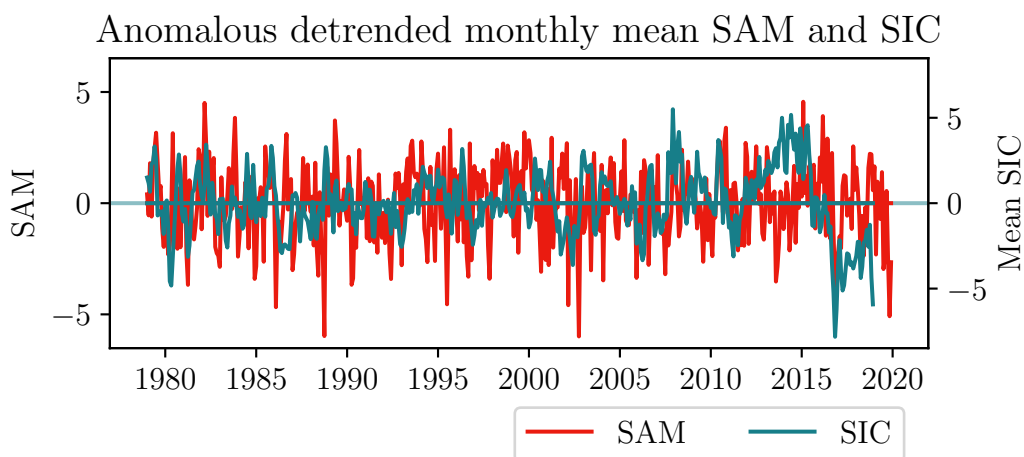


Figure 61: anomalous monthly detrended SAM compared with SIC

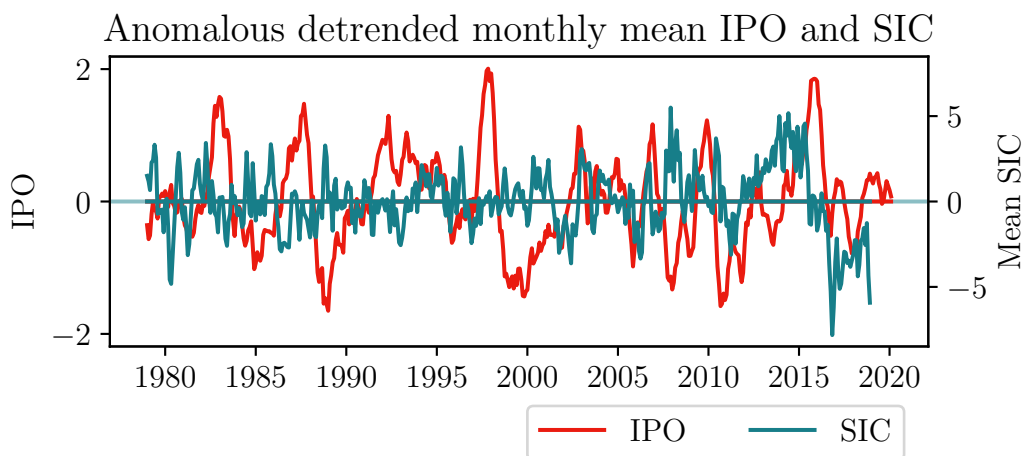


Figure 62: anomalous monthly detrended IPO compared with SIC

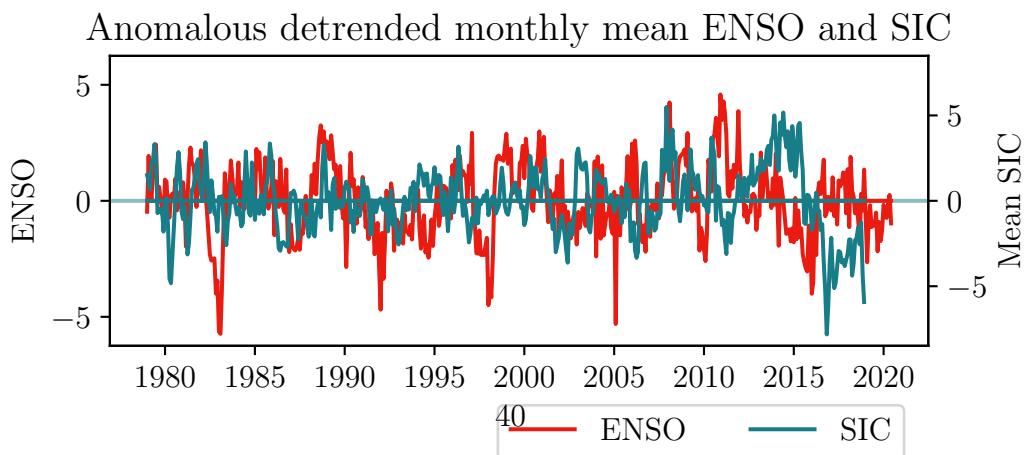
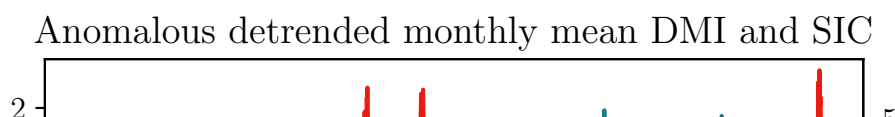


Figure 63: anomalous monthly detrended ENSO compared with SIC





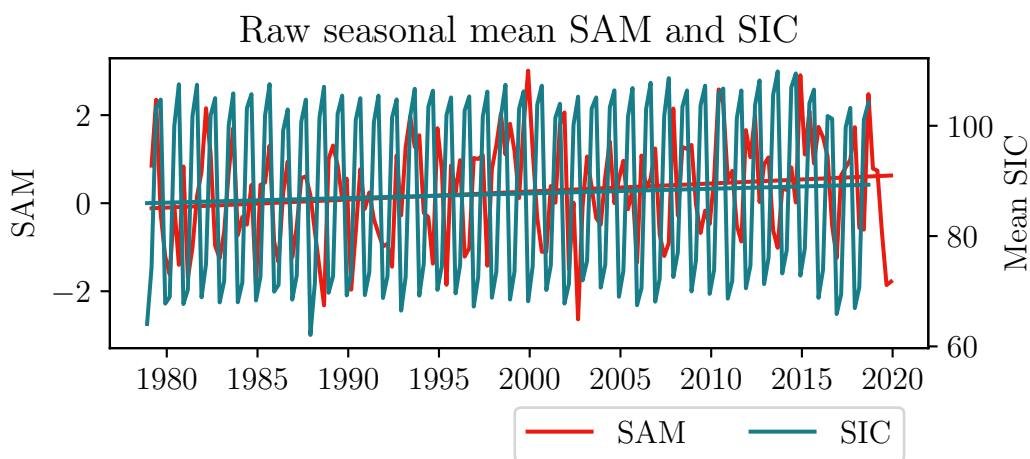


Figure 65: raw seasonal raw SAMcompared with SIC

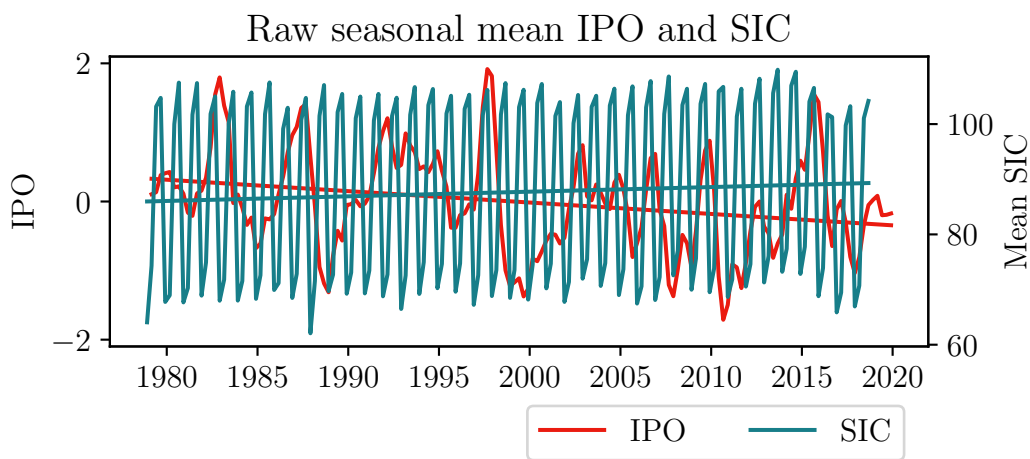


Figure 66: raw seasonal raw IPOcompared with SIC

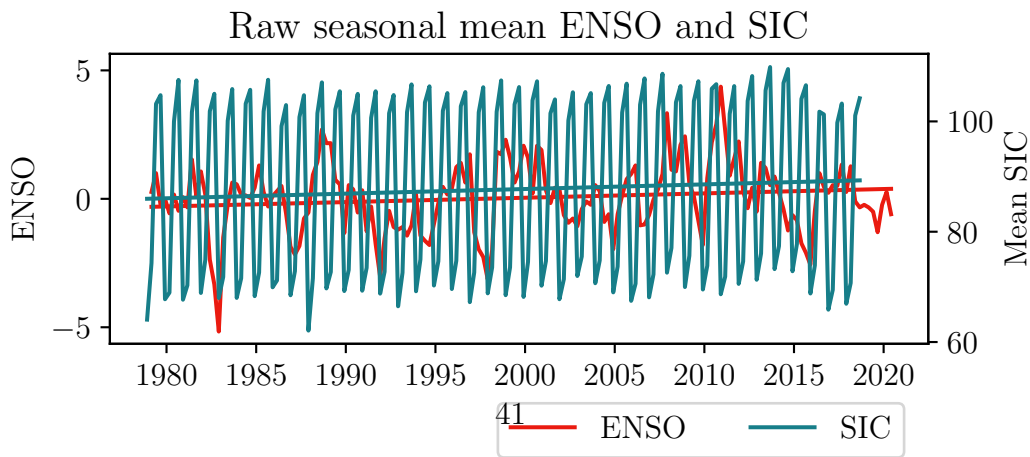
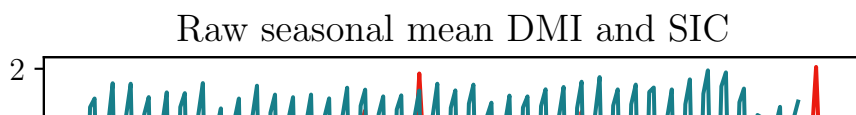


Figure 67: raw seasonal raw ENSOcompared with SIC



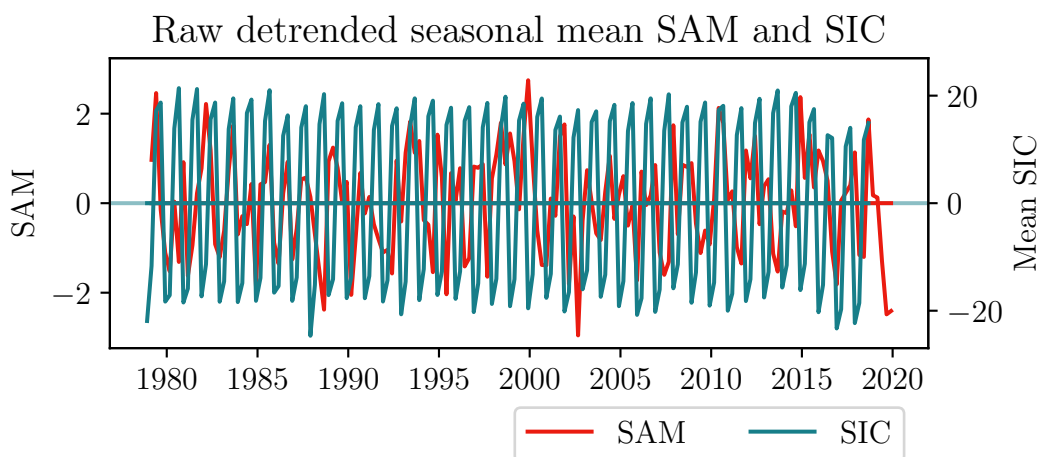


Figure 69: raw seasonal detrended SAM compared with SIC

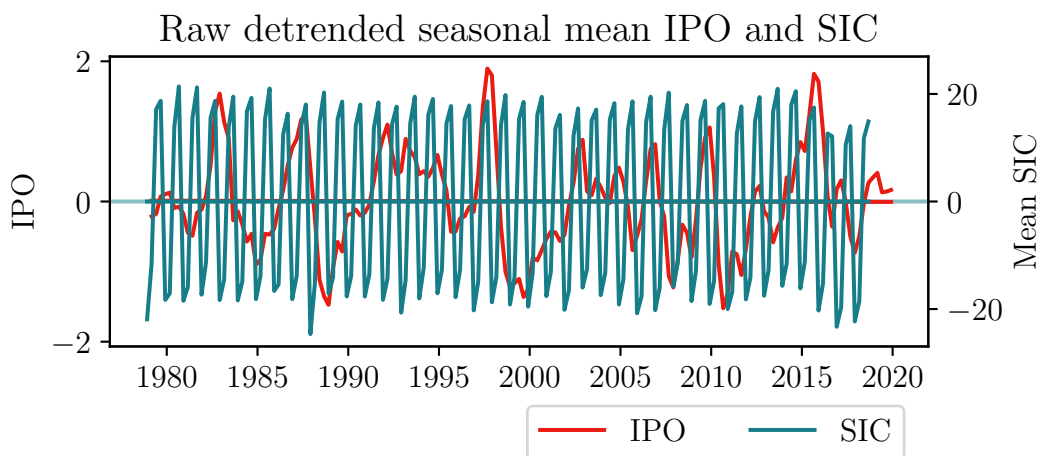


Figure 70: raw seasonal detrended IPO compared with SIC

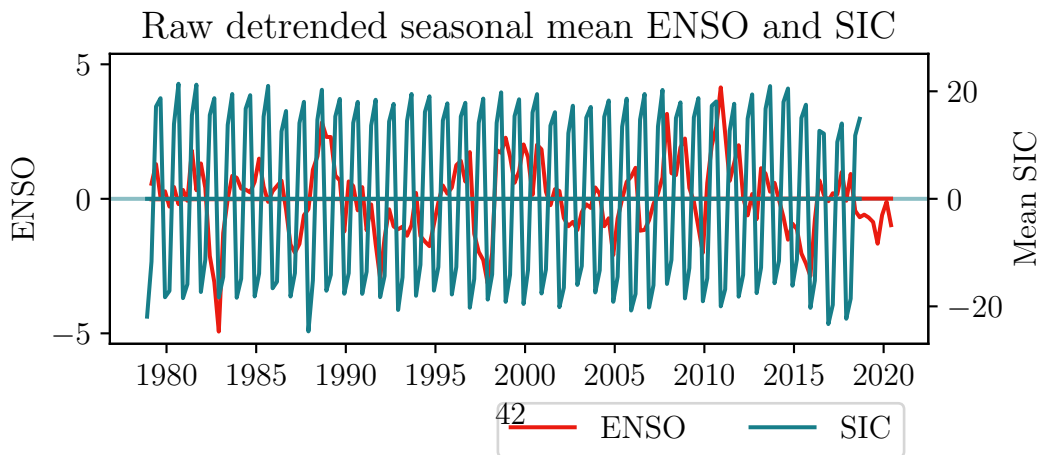
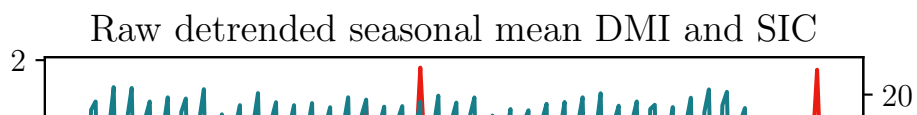


Figure 71: raw seasonal detrended ENSO compared with SIC



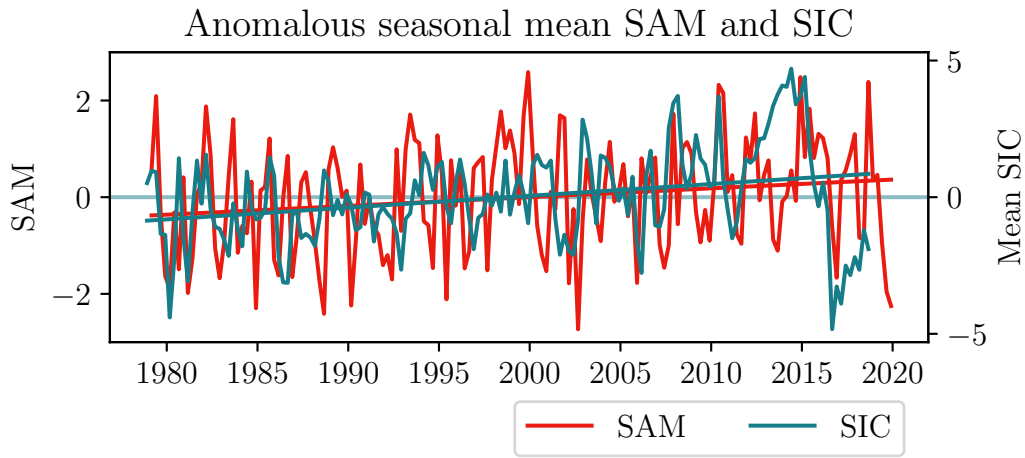


Figure 73: anomalous seasonal raw SAM compared with SIC

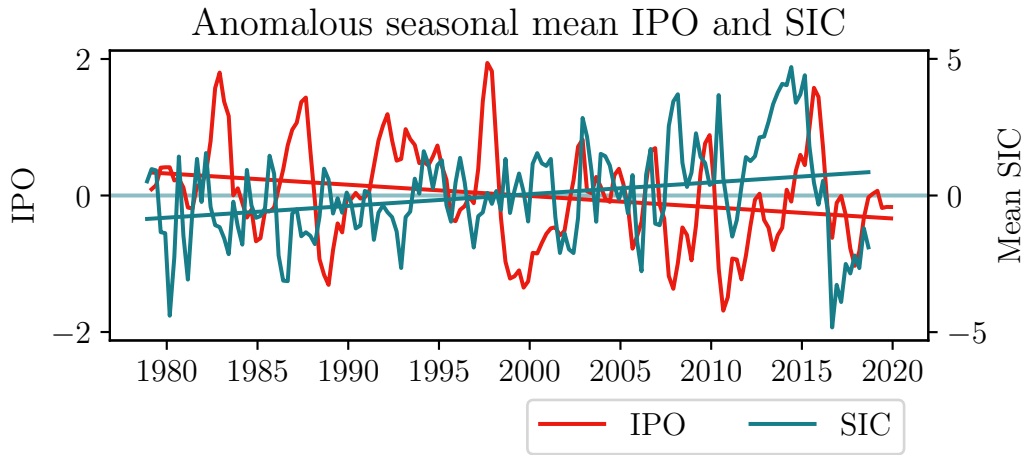


Figure 74: anomalous seasonal raw IPO compared with SIC

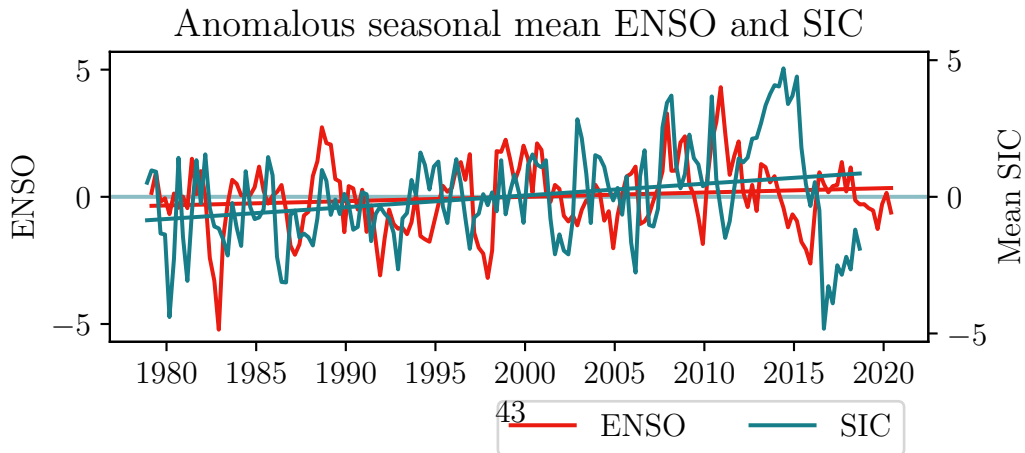
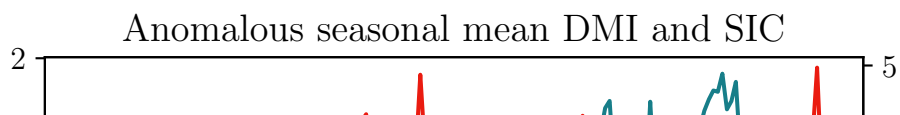


Figure 75: anomalous seasonal raw ENSO compared with SIC



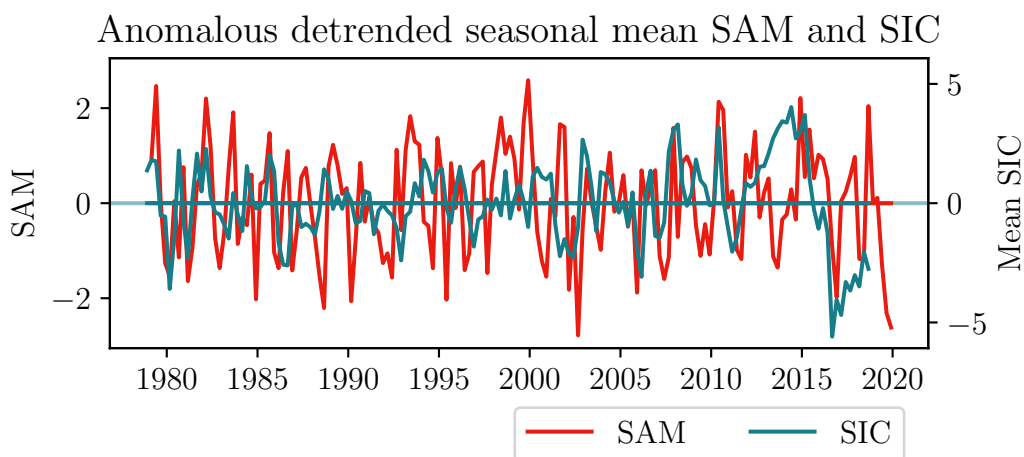


Figure 77: anomalous seasonal detrended SAM compared with SIC

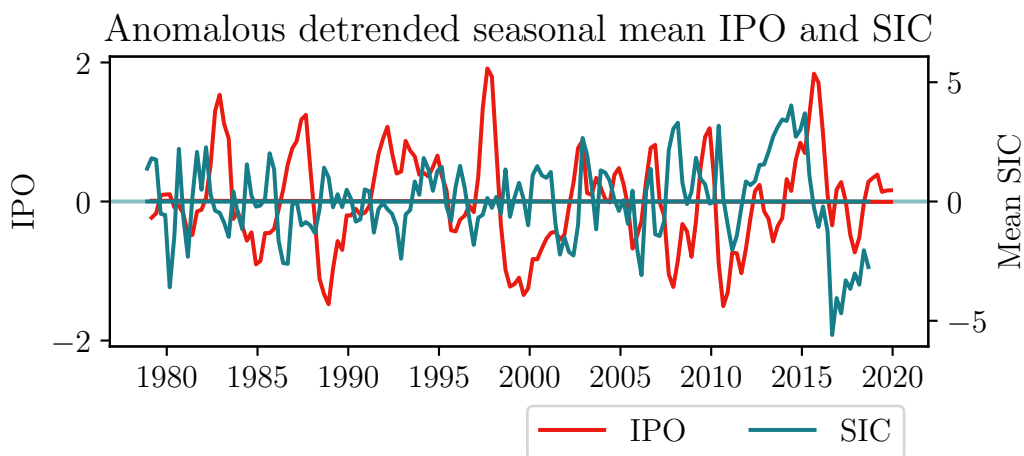


Figure 78: anomalous seasonal detrended IPO compared with SIC

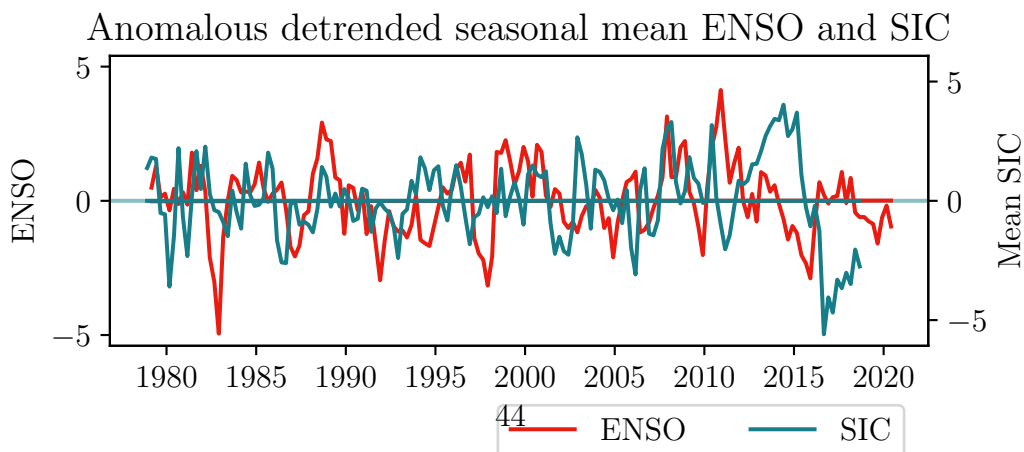


Figure 79: anomalous seasonal detrended ENSO compared with SIC



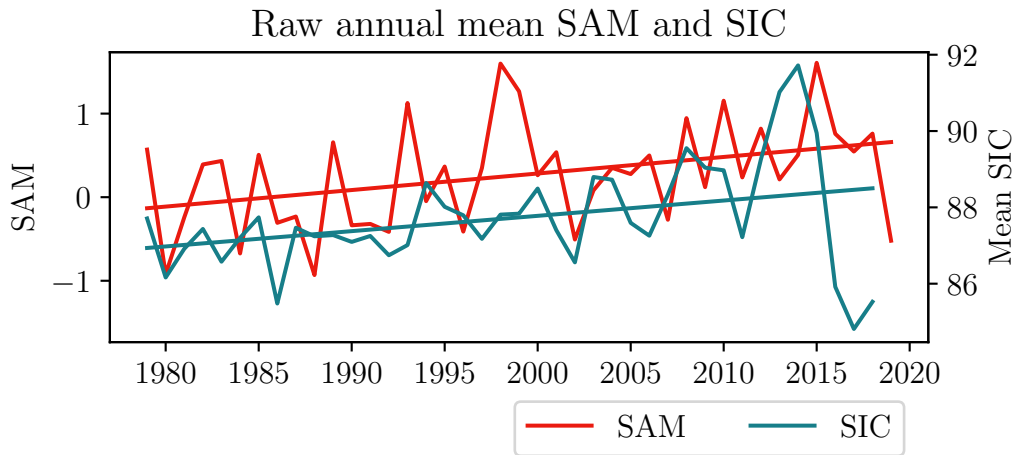


Figure 81: raw annual raw SAM compared with SIC

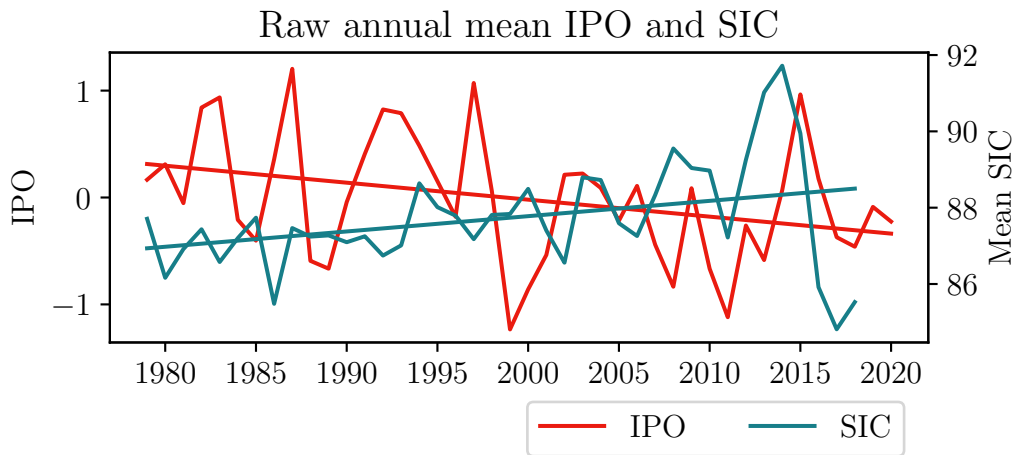


Figure 82: raw annual raw IPO compared with SIC

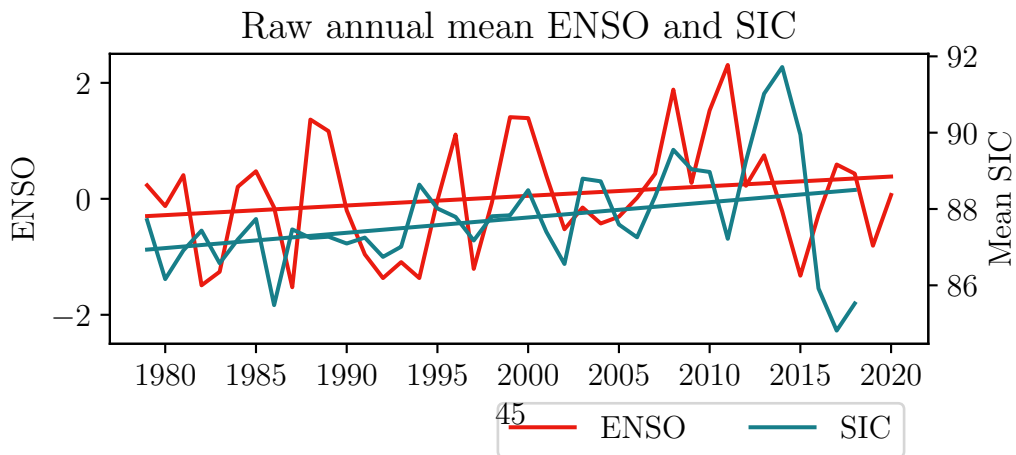
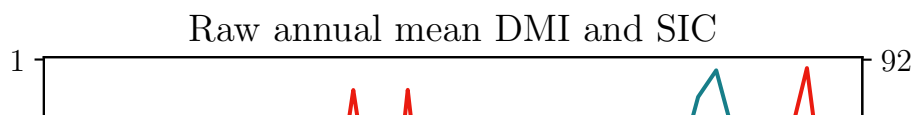


Figure 83: raw annual raw ENSO compared with SIC



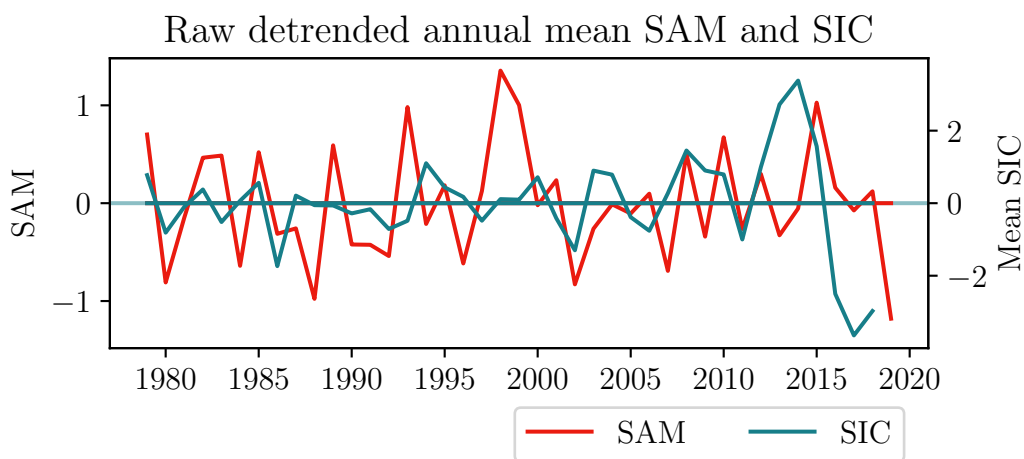


Figure 85: raw annual detrended SAM compared with SIC

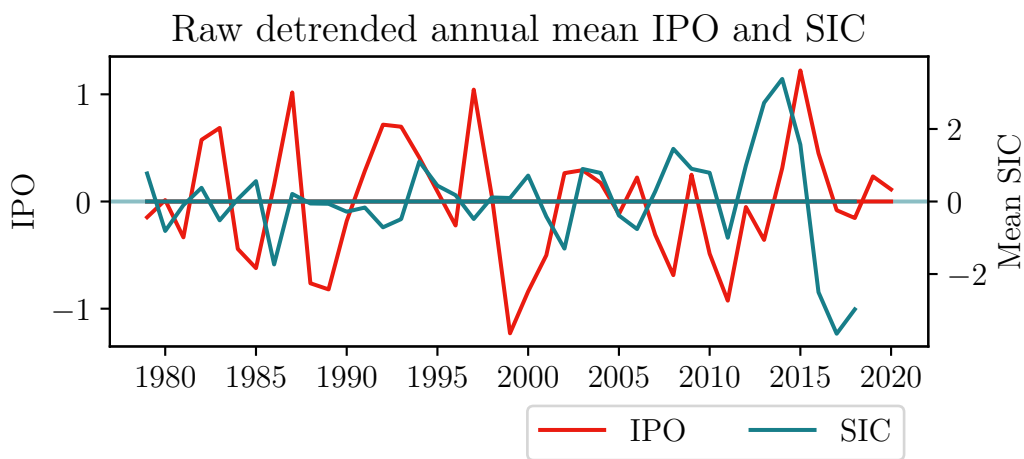


Figure 86: raw annual detrended IPO compared with SIC

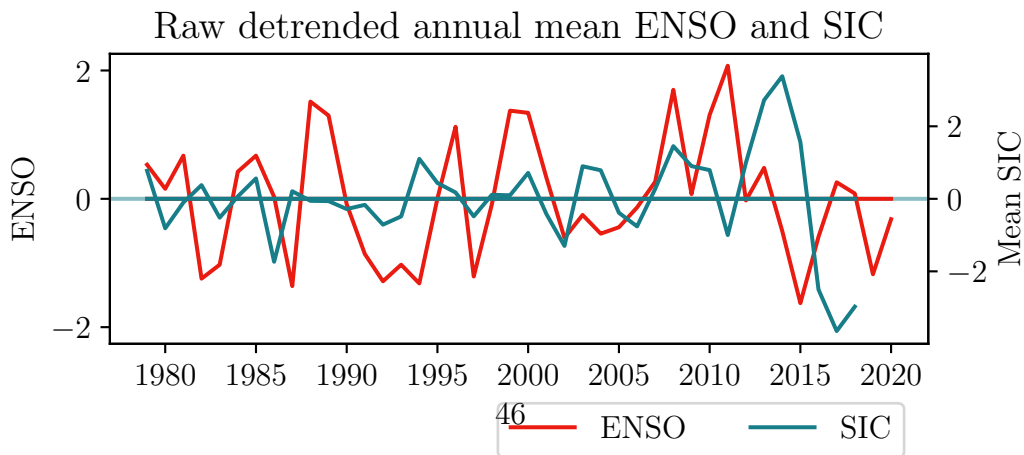
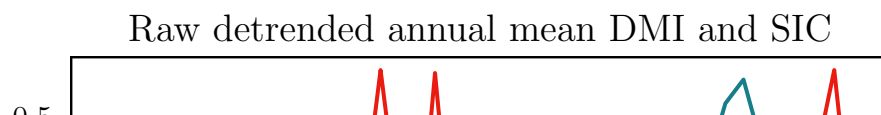


Figure 87: raw annual detrended ENSO compared with SIC



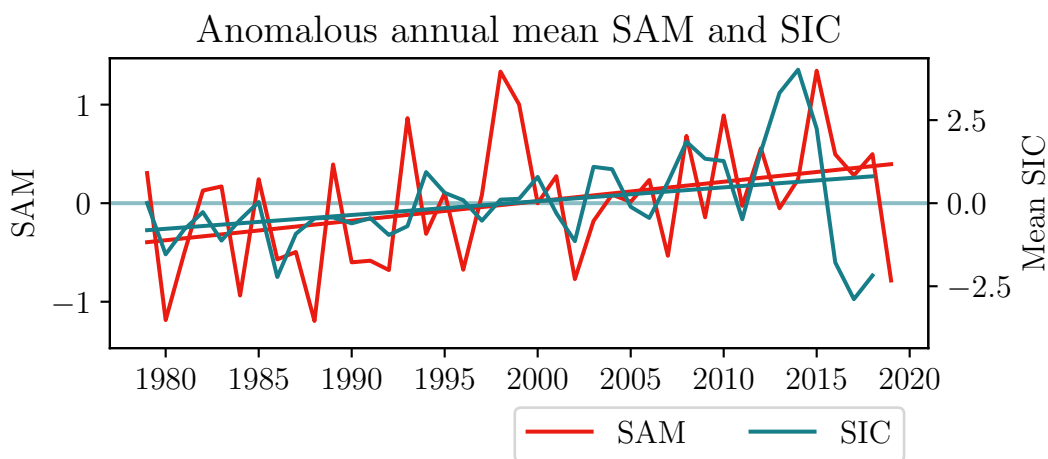


Figure 89: anomalous annual raw SAM compared with SIC

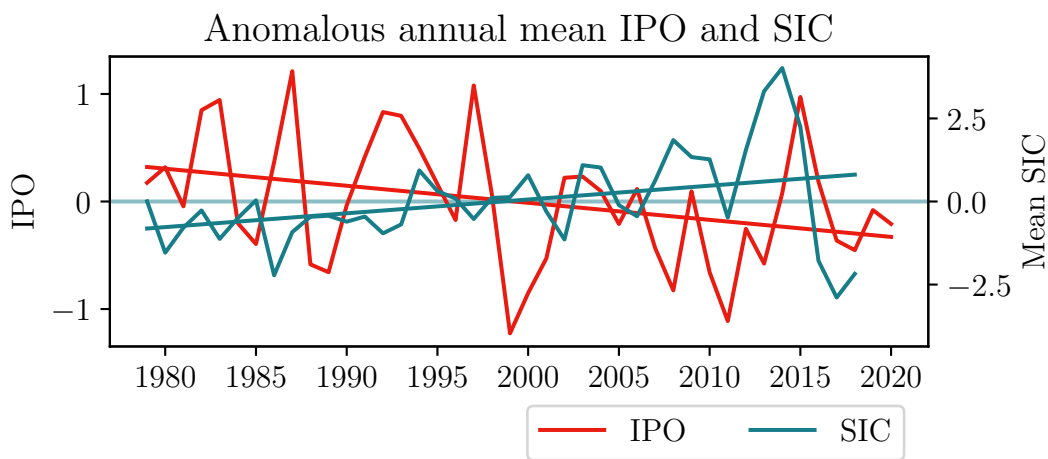


Figure 90: anomalous annual raw IPO compared with SIC

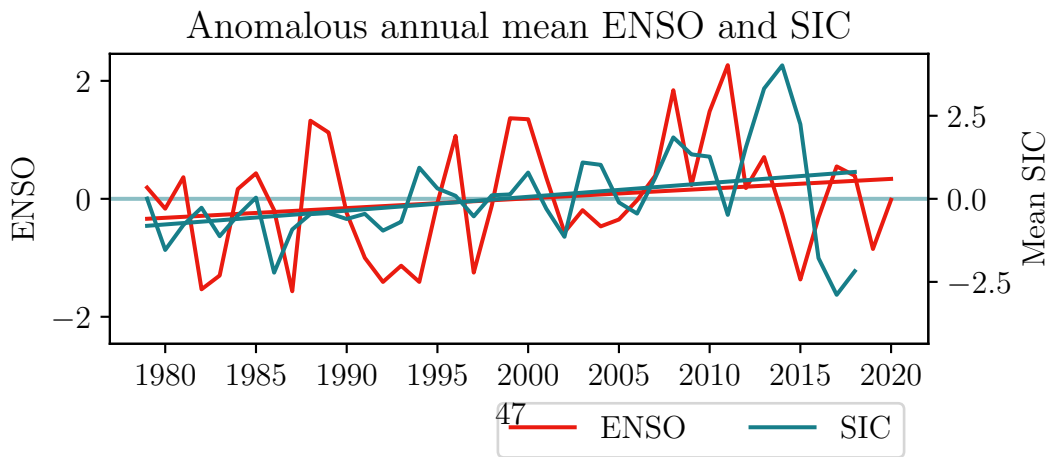
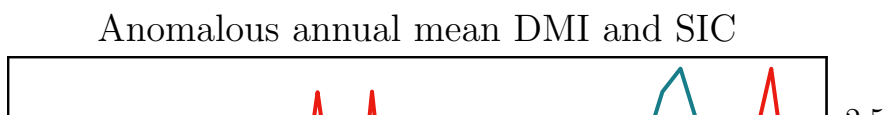


Figure 91: anomalous annual raw ENSO compared with SIC



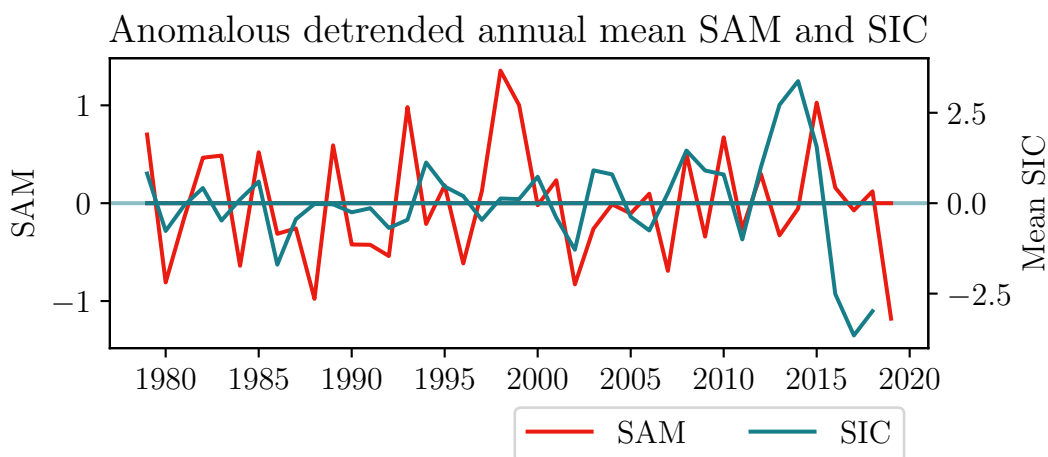


Figure 93: anomalous annual detrended SAM compared with SIC

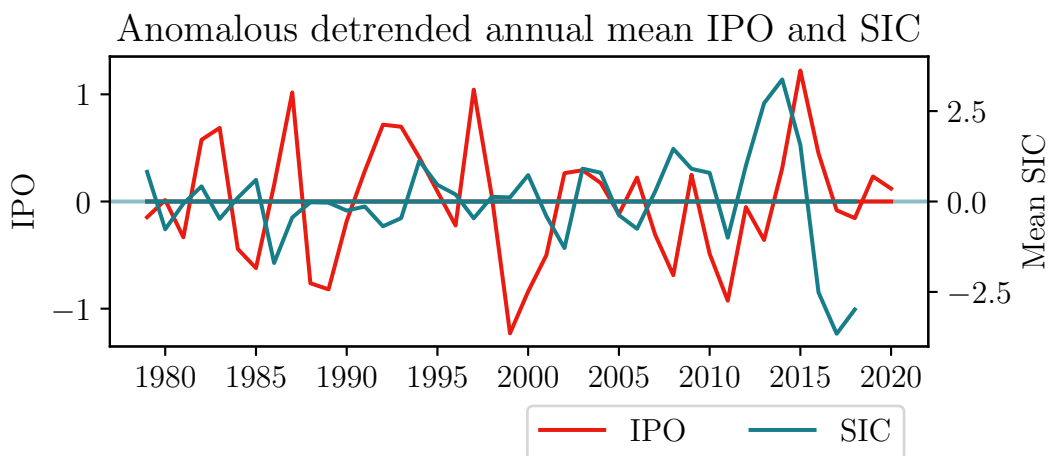


Figure 94: anomalous annual detrended IPO compared with SIC

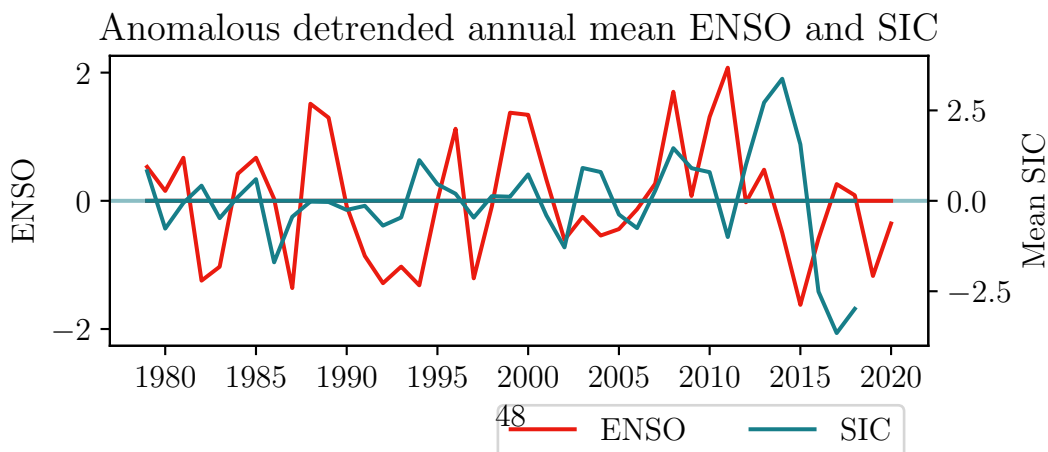


Figure 95: anomalous annual detrended ENSO compared with SIC

