

Appendix

Lemma 4

Broadly, Lemma 4 states that for agents i and k , if k is in $N_i^c(t)$ and is not a first-degree neighbor of i , then there exists an agent j that is a first-degree neighbor of i that is connected to both i and k . There are three properties that hold for Lemma 4 between the agents i and k . Of the 12 possible pairs for (i, k) , we highlight the formulas used for the pair (1, 2) in this section. The three dL formulas representing Lemma 4 is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{PrL4_12_1} &\triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee (\text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} = 5 \\
&\quad \wedge ((\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R) \\
&\quad \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R) \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R))) \\
\text{PrL4_12_2} &\triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee (\text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} = 5 \\
&\quad \wedge ((\text{N1C3} = 1 \wedge \text{N3C2} = 1 \wedge \text{N2C3} = 1 \wedge \text{N1C4} = 1 \wedge \text{N4C2} = 1 \wedge \text{N2C4} = 1) \\
&\quad \vee (\text{N1C3} = 1 \wedge \text{N3C2} = 1 \wedge \text{N2C3} = 1 \wedge (\text{N1C4} = 0 \vee \text{N4C2} = 0 \vee \text{N2C4} = 0)) \\
&\quad \vee ((\text{N1C3} = 0 \vee \text{N3C2} = 0 \vee \text{N2C3} = 0) \wedge \text{N1C4} = 1 \wedge \text{N4C2} = 1 \wedge \text{N2C4} = 1))) \\
\text{PrL4_12_3} &\triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee \text{slot13} = 0 \vee \text{slot14} = 0 \vee (\text{A1SN3} + \text{replan1} = 5 \\
&\quad \wedge ((\text{PrL3_13} \wedge \text{PrL3_14}) \vee \text{PrL3_13} \vee \text{PrL3_14}))
\end{aligned}$$

PrL4_12_1 is proven directly, and is equivalent to Inv6_12 below. PrL4_12_2 is proven using Inv7_12 and Inv8_12. Lastly, PrL4_12_3 is proven using the formulas for Lemma 3, namely PrL3_13 and PrL3_14.

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Inv6_12} &\triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee (\text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} = 5 \\
&\quad \wedge ((\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R) \\
&\quad \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R) \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R))) \\
\text{Inv7_12} &\triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee (\text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} = 5 \\
&\quad \wedge ((\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{N1C3} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N3C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C3} = 1 \wedge \text{N1C4} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N4C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C4} = 1) \\
&\quad \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x3, y3) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge \text{N1C3} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N3C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C3} = 1 \wedge (\text{N1C4} = 0 \vee \text{e1N4C2} = 0 \vee \text{e1N2C4} = 0)) \\
&\quad \vee (\text{distance}(x1, y1, x4, y4) \leq R \wedge \text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R \\
&\quad \wedge (\text{N1C3} = 0 \vee \text{e1N3C2} = 0 \vee \text{e1N2C3} = 0) \wedge \text{N1C4} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N4C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C4} = 1))) \\
\text{Inv8_12} &\triangleq (\text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) \leq R \vee \text{e1N3C2} = 0 \vee \text{e1N2C3} = 0 \vee \\
&\quad (\text{distance}(x3, y3, x2, y2) > R \wedge \text{e1N3C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C3} = 1 \wedge \text{N3C2} = 1 \\
&\quad \wedge \text{N2C3} = 1)) \\
&\quad \wedge (\text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) \leq R \vee \text{e1N4C2} = 0 \vee \text{e1N2C4} = 0 \vee \\
&\quad (\text{distance}(x4, y4, x2, y2) > R \wedge \text{e1N4C2} = 1 \wedge \text{e1N2C4} = 1 \wedge \text{N4C2} = 1 \\
&\quad \wedge \text{N2C4} = 1))
\end{aligned}$$

Lemmas 5-7

The dL formulas representing lemmas 5, 6, and 7 are weaker cases of lemma 4, and thus can be proven using the more general formulas and invariants of lemma 4.

$$\text{PrL5_12_1} \triangleq \text{A1SN2} = 0 \vee \text{A1SN2} + \text{replan1} \neq 5 \vee \text{N1C2} \geq \text{N1C2old} \vee (\text{A1SN3} + \text{replan1} = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge InvDist) \\
PrL5_12.2 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \\
& \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge InvNiC), \\
PrL5_12.3 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \\
& \vee slot13 = 0 \vee slot14 = 0 \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \\
& \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge ((PrL3_13 \wedge PrL3_14) \vee PrL3_13 \vee PrL3_14)) \\
PrL6_12.2 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \wedge InvNiC) \\
PrL6_12.3 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \\
& \wedge ((PrL3_13 \wedge PrL3_14) \vee PrL3_13 \vee PrL3_14)) \\
PrL7_12.1 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \wedge InvDist_2) \\
PrL7_12.2 & \triangleq A1SN2 = 0 \vee A1SN2 + replan1 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \wedge InvNiC_2) \\
PrL7_12.3 & \triangleq A2SN1 = 0 \vee A2SN1 + replan2 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee Rhat2old \neq 0 \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \\
& \wedge Rhat2old = 0 \wedge InvDist_2) \\
PrL7_12.4 & \triangleq A2SN1 = 0 \vee A2SN1 + replan2 \neq 5 \vee N1C2 \geq N1C2old \vee Rhat1old \neq 0 \\
& \vee Rhat2old \neq 0 \vee (A1SN2 + replan1 = 5 \wedge N1C2 < N1C2old \wedge Rhat1old = 0 \\
& \wedge Rhat2old = 0 \wedge InvNiC_2), \text{ where} \\
InvDist & \triangleq ((distance(x1,y1,x3,y3) \leq R \wedge distance(x3,y3,x2,y2) \leq R \wedge distance(x1,y1,x4,y4) \leq R \\
& \wedge distance(x4,y4,x2,y2) \leq R) \vee (distance(x1,y1,x3,y3) \leq R \wedge distance(x3,y3,x2,y2) \leq R) \\
& \vee (distance(x1,y1,x4,y4) \leq R \wedge distance(x4,y4,x2,y2) \leq R)) \\
InvNiC & \triangleq ((N1C3 = 1 \wedge N3C2 = 1 \wedge N2C3 = 1 \wedge N1C4 = 1 \wedge N4C2 = 1 \wedge N2C4 = 1) \\
& \vee (N1C3 = 1 \wedge N3C2 = 1 \wedge N2C3 = 1 \wedge (N1C4 = 0 \vee N4C2 = 0 \vee N2C4 = 0)) \\
& \vee ((N1C3 = 0 \vee N3C2 = 0 \vee N2C3 = 0) \wedge N1C4 = 1 \wedge N4C2 = 1 \wedge N2C4 = 1)) \\
InvDist_2 & \triangleq (distance(x1,y1,x3,y3) \leq R \wedge distance(x3,y3,x2,y2) \leq R \wedge distance(x1,y1,x4,y4) \leq R \\
& \wedge distance(x4,y4,x2,y2) \leq R) \vee (distance(x1,y1,x3,y3) \leq R \wedge distance(x3,y3,x2,y2) \leq R) \\
& \vee (distance(x1,y1,x4,y4) \leq R \wedge distance(x4,y4,x2,y2) \leq R) \vee (distance(x1,y1,x3,y3) \leq R \\
& \wedge distance(x3,y3,x4,y4) \leq R \wedge distance(x4,y4,x2,y2) \leq R) \vee (distance(x1,y1,x4,y4) \leq R \\
& \wedge distance(x4,y4,x3,y3) \leq R \wedge distance(x3,y3,x2,y2) \leq R)) \\
InvNiC_2 & \triangleq ((N1C3 = 1 \wedge N3C2 = 1 \wedge N2C3 = 1 \wedge N1C4 = 1 \wedge N4C2 = 1 \wedge N2C4 = 1) \\
& \vee (N1C3 = 1 \wedge N3C2 = 1 \wedge N2C3 = 1 \wedge (N1C4 = 0 \vee N4C2 = 0 \vee N2C4 = 0)) \\
& \vee ((N1C3 = 0 \vee N3C2 = 0 \vee N2C3 = 0) \wedge N1C4 = 1 \wedge N4C2 = 1 \wedge N2C4 = 1) \\
& \vee (N1C3 = 1 \wedge N3C4 = 1 \wedge N4C3 = 1 \wedge N4C2 = 1 \wedge N2C4 = 1) \\
& \vee (N1C4 = 1 \wedge N4C3 = 1 \wedge N3C4 = 1 \wedge N3C2 = 1 \wedge N2C3 = 1))
\end{aligned}$$