## Penalize Regression R Package

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JuHyun Kang

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The Three Sisters of Newton School of Mathematics, Statistics and Data Science Sungshin Women's University

#### Outline

1 Introduction

2 Algorithms

3 R Package

## Introduction with penalize regression

## Penalize Regression Method

- Ridge
- Lasso
- Elastic Net
- MCP
- SCAD

#### Penalize Regression - Ridge

$$\frac{1}{2n}||y-X\beta||+\lambda||\beta||_2^2$$

- Object function of ridge is strictly convex thus we can consider convex optimization problem - Ridge method has a closed form

#### Penalize Regression - Lasso

$$\frac{1}{2n}||y-X\beta||+\lambda||\beta||_1$$

- Objective function of lasso is convex, not strictly convex, we can consider convex optimization problem
  - But it is difficult to considered as differenitable algorithms

#### Penalize Regression - Elastic Net

$$\frac{1}{2n}||y - X\beta|| + \lambda_1||\beta||_1 + \lambda_2||\beta||_2^2$$

- Elastic net 은 ridge와 lasso의 penalty term을 합친 형태이다 - Objective function of elastic net is convex, ..내용 추가

### Penalize Regression - Minimax Concave Penalty (MCP)

# $\label{lem:penaltice} \textbf{Penaltice Regression - Smoothing Clipped Absolute Deviation (SCAD)}$

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## Coordinate Descent Algorithm (CDA)

## Fast Iterative Soft-Thresholding Algorithm (FISTA)

### Newton-Raphson Algorithm (NR)

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#### **Functions**

```
sq.loss <- function(y) {
  y.bar <- mean(y)
  sum((y - y.bar)^2)
}</pre>
```

 We construct the following procedure for regression, where we apply a loss measure sq.loss function to the argument branch function. Q & A

Thank you:)