## **Tutorial 4**

## Problem 1

8. Given the block diagram of a system shown in Figure P5.8, find the transfer function  $G(s) = \theta_{22}(s)/\theta_{11}(s)$ . [Section: 5.2]

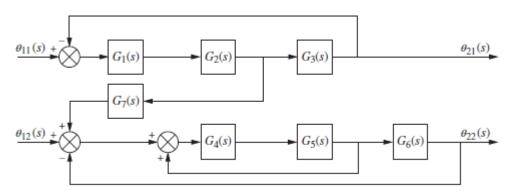
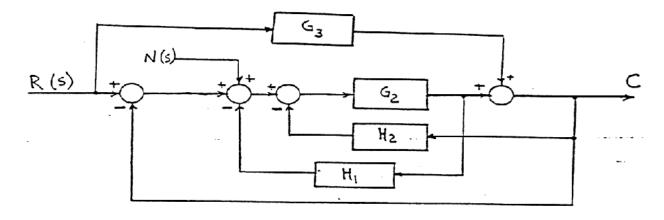
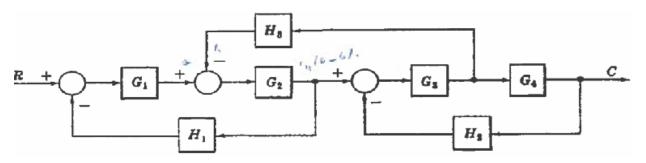


FIGURE P5.8

<u>**Problem2.**</u> Draw the signal flow graph and use Mason's formula to derive the transfer function C(s)/R(s)



<u>**Problem3.**</u> Draw the signal flow graph and use Mason's formula to derive the transfer function C(s)/R(s).



## **Problem 4**

 Draw a signal-flow graph for each of the following state equations: [Section: 5.6]

**a.** 
$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -4 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{r}$$

$$\mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}$$

**b.** 
$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \\ -3 & -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{r}$$

$$\mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}$$

c. 
$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{r}$$

$$\mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}$$