

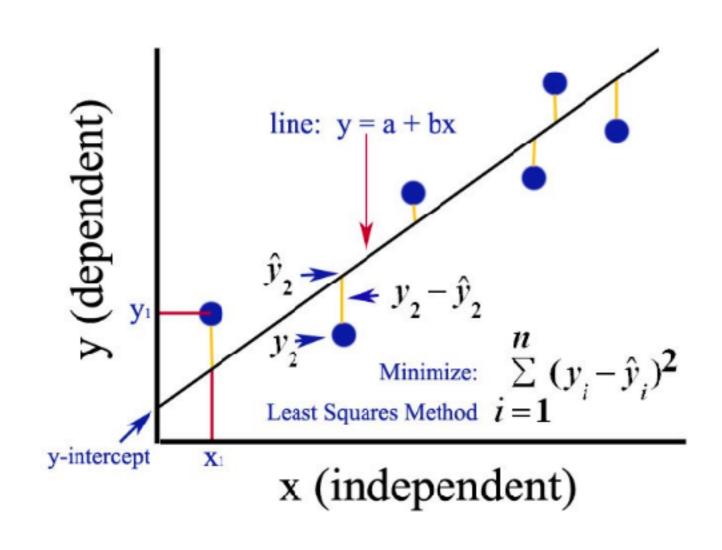
Biostatistics BT2023

Lecture 16 Interpolation and extrapolation

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Linear regression



$$y = ax + b$$

$$b_{yx} = \frac{n\sum xy - \sum x\sum y}{n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$$

$$a_{yx} = \frac{\bar{y} - b_{yx}}{\bar{x}}$$

$$b_{yx} = \frac{\sigma_{xy}}{\sigma_x^2}$$

$$= \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x}$$



Interpolation

- Polynomial interpolation (not used if you have ~ more than 3 points)
- Piecewise linear interpolation
- Spline interpolation



Sum of squares