

Attention

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July 5, 2022

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Notations

n : Batchsize

d : Dimension of input

h : Dimension of hidden state

q : Dimension of answer

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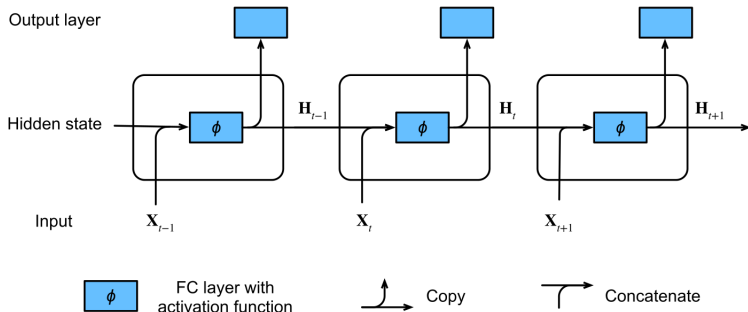
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RNN



$$H_t = \phi(X_t W_{xh} + H_{t-1} W_{hh} + b_h)$$

$$O_t = H_t W_{hq} + b_q$$

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GRU Gated Recurrent Unit

$$R_t = \sigma(X_t W_{xr} + H_{t-1} W_{hr} + b_r)$$

$$Z_t = \sigma(X_t W_{xz} + H_{t-1} W_{hz} + b_z)$$

$$\tilde{H}_t = \tanh(X_t W_{xh} + (R_t \odot H_{t-1}) W_{hh} + b_h)$$

$$H_t = Z_t \odot H_{t-1} + (1 - Z_t) \odot \tilde{H}_t$$

Being as an encoder.

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LSTM

Similar to GRU

$$I_t = \sigma(X_t W_{xi} + H_{t-1} W_{hi} + b_i)$$

$$F_t = \sigma(X_t W_{xf} + H_{t-1} W_{hf} + b_f)$$

$$O_t = \sigma(X_t W_{xo} + H_{t-1} W_{ho} + b_o)$$

$$\tilde{C}_t = \tanh(X_t W_{xc} + H_{t-1} W_{hc} + b_c)$$

$$C_t = F_t \odot C_{t-1} + I_t \odot \tilde{C}_t$$

$$H_t = O_t \odot \tanh(C_t)$$

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Encoder-Decoder

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architecture

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Multi-Head Attention

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Residual Connection & Layer Normalization

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Multi-scale Self-guided Attention