

课程名称:数字图像处理基础

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班级: 计科4班

设计时间: 2020/12/9

一.实验目的:

熟悉入门图像编程操作

二.实验内容:

内容 1:直方图均衡化、规定化:要求:读入位图图像,求取直方图;显示原直方图;进行直方图均衡化处理;显示处理后的图像,观察与原图像有何不同。实验后提交:原图像;原图像直方图;处理后图像;处理后图像直方图。

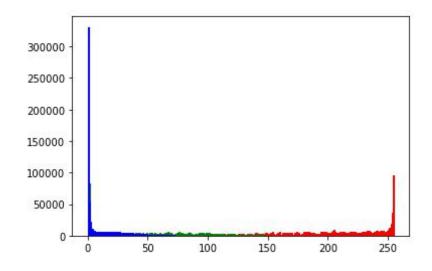
内容 2:图像平滑:分别使用局部平滑法和中值滤波法完成。 要求:读入图像,为图像加噪声;使用不同大小的模版进行均值滤 波和中值滤波;观察滤波的结果有何不同。实验后提交:原图像; 噪声图像;滤波后图像。

三.实验过程:

内容一:

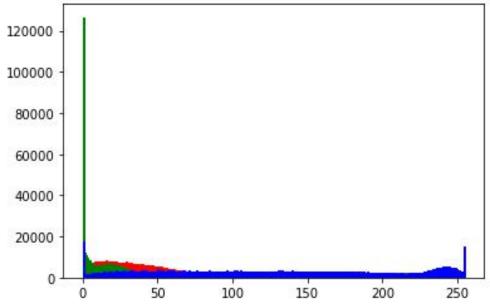
原图及其直方图:





处理后图像及其直方图:

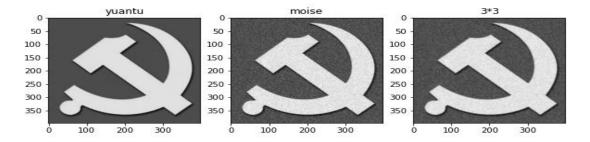


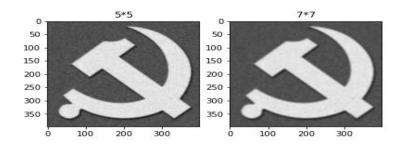


内容二:

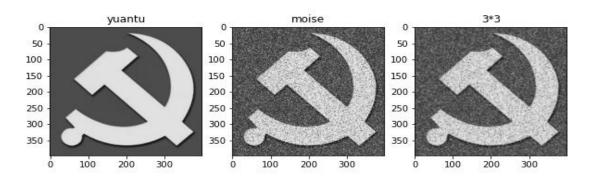
1.

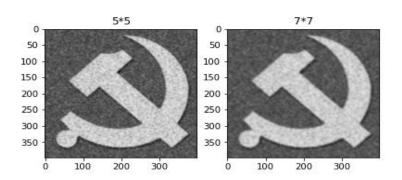
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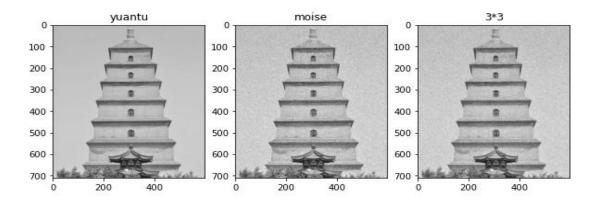


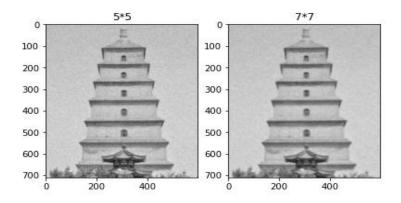
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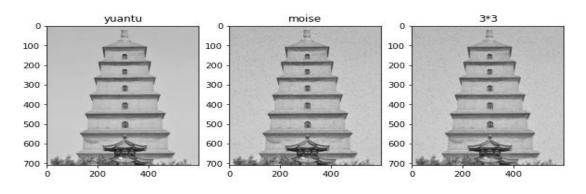


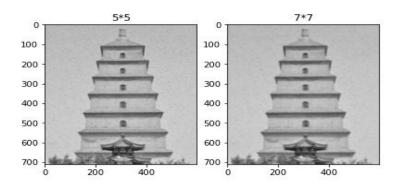
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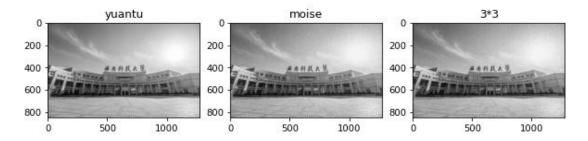


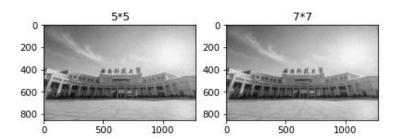
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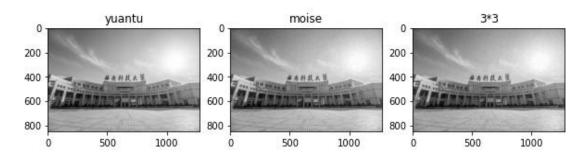


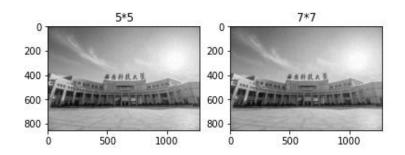
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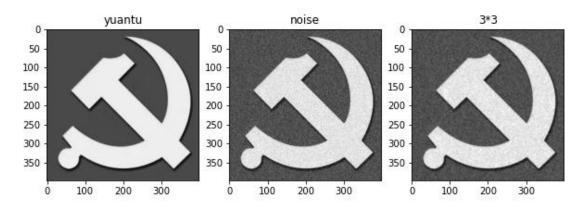


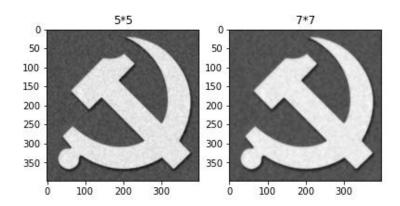
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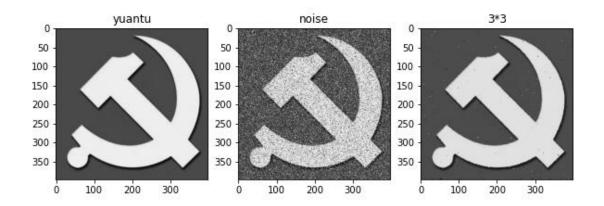


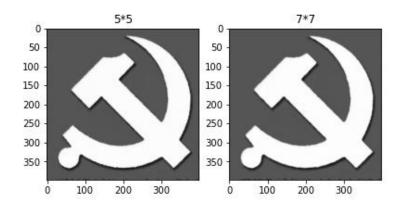
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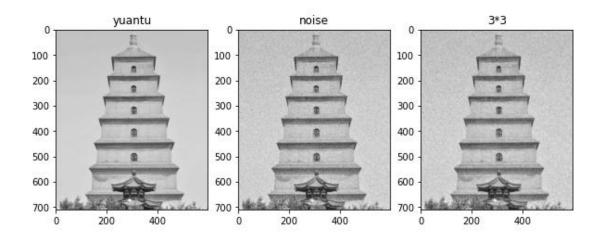


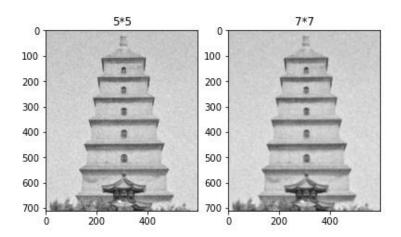
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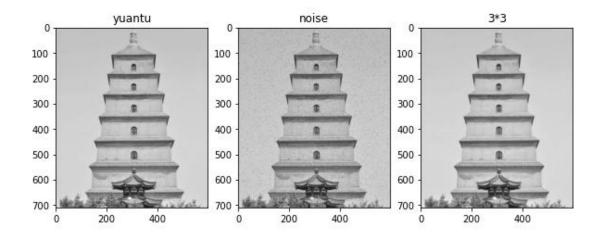


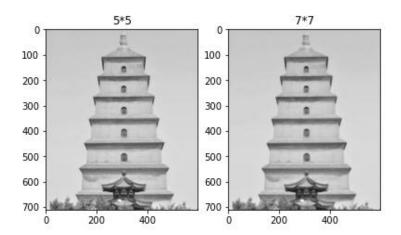
pic2高斯:



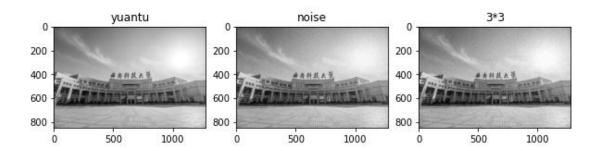


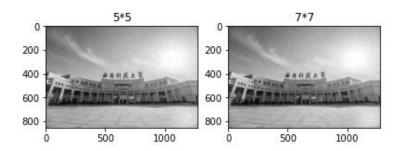
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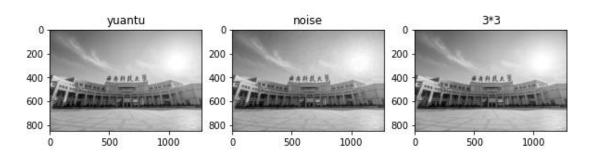


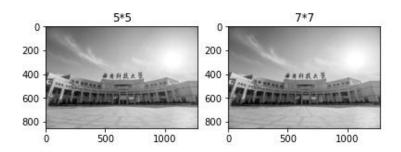
pic3高斯:





pic3 椒盐:





通过对比发现:

中值滤波对于滤除图像中的椒盐噪声非常有效,对高斯噪声不是很理想,尺寸越大,滤出噪音的效果越好,图像越模糊。而均值滤波相反,对高斯噪声十分有效,对椒盐噪声效果不佳。