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<https://time.geekbang.org/column/article/730>

<https://oi-wiki.org/math/numerical/newton/>

Hint
浮点数 x , 由 S_x, E_x, M_x 构成

$x = (-1)^{S_x} * (1 + \frac{M_x}{2^{23}}) * 2^{(E_x-127)}$ ①

从整数角度看, $x_{int} = M_x + E_x * 2^{23}$ ②
(x_{float} 的 32 位)

求 $y = x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ 是多少? 目标: 求 $M_y + E_y * 2^{23}$

解: y, x 均可由式 ① 表示, 且 y, x 同号. 设 $m_x = \frac{M_x}{2^{23}}, e_x = E_x - 127$.
(-1)^{S_x} 可省略

且 $\log_2 y = -\frac{1}{2} \log_2 x$.

$\Leftrightarrow \log_2 [(1+m_y) * 2^{e_y}] = -\frac{1}{2} \left\{ \log_2 [(1+m_x) * 2^{e_x}] \right\}$

$\Leftrightarrow \log_2 (1+m_y) + e_y = -\frac{1}{2} [\log_2 (1+m_x) + e_x]$

$\Leftrightarrow \log_2 (1+m_y) + e_y = -\frac{1}{2} \log_2 (1+m_x) - \frac{1}{2} e_x$

$\log_2(\cdot)$ 不好处理, 但由于 $(1+m) \in [1, 2]$, 可取近似 $\Rightarrow \log_2 (1+m) \approx m + \sigma$

$\Rightarrow m_y + \sigma + e_y \approx -\frac{1}{2} (m_x + \sigma) - \frac{1}{2} e_x$

$\Rightarrow m_y + \sigma + E_y - 127 \approx -\frac{1}{2} m_x - \frac{1}{2} \sigma - \frac{1}{2} E_x + \frac{127}{2}$

$\Rightarrow \underbrace{(m_y + E_y)}_{x_{int}} \approx -\frac{1}{2} m_x - \frac{3}{2} \sigma - \frac{1}{2} E_x + \frac{371}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} (m_x + E_x) + (\frac{371}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \sigma)$

$\Rightarrow \underbrace{x_{int}}_{y_{int}} = M_y + E_y * 2^{23} \approx -\frac{1}{2} (M_x + E_x * 2^{23}) + \frac{3}{2} (127 - \sigma) * 2^{23} = K$

$\Rightarrow \underline{y_{int} \approx K - \frac{1}{2} x_{int}}$ K 取多少?
magic Num
 $K := 0x5f3759df$ 32位
 $0x1f375a86$ 32位

注: y_0 还不太精确, 可用牛顿迭代法使 y_0 更精确, 求 y_1, y_2 .

$f(y) = y^{-\frac{1}{2}} - y_0$, $f'(y) = \frac{f(y)}{y - y_{i+1}} \Leftrightarrow y_{i+1} = y_i - \frac{f(y_i)}{f'(y_i)}$

$\hat{f}(y) = 0$

