Shortcuts

Cheatsheet for the basic Developer Commands. They are for Mac and Win. If you are secure enough to use Linux, then you don't need this 😄

> Raphaele Salvatore Licciardo, B.Sc.

> Lars Baumann

Basic Shortcuts

- Delete characters to the left
    - Win `Backspace`
    - Mac `Backspace`
- Delete characters to the right
    - Win `Delete`
    - Mac `Fn + Backspace`
- Delete words to the right
    - Win `Ctrl + Del`
    - Mac `Cmd + Backspace`
- Delete words to the left
    - Win `Ctrl + Backspace`
    - Mac `Cmd + Fn + Backspace`
- Indent
    - Win `Tab`
    - Mac `Tab`
- Outdent
    - Win `Shift + Tab`
    - Mac `Shift + Tab`
- Copy text
    - Win `Ctrl + C`
    - Mac `Cmd + C`
- Find and replace text
    - Win `Ctrl + H`
    - Mac `Cmd + F`
- Paste text
    - Win `Ctrl + V`
    - Mac `Cmd + V`
- Cut text
    - Win `Ctrl + X`
    - Mac `Cmd + X`
- Redo text
    - Win `Ctrl + Y`
    - Mac `Shift + Cmd + Z`
- Undo text
    - Win `Ctrl + Z`

  - Mac `Cmd + Z`

Text Editing

- Go to the right or to the beginning of next line break
  - `Right Arrow`
- Go to the left or to the end of previous line break
  - `Left Arrow`
- Go up one row Up
  - `Arrow Up`
- Go down one row Down
  - `Arro Down`
- Go to the beginning of the current line
  - Win `Ctrl + Left Arrow`
  - Mac `Cmd + Left Arrow`
- Go to the end of the current line End
  - Win `End`
  - Mac `Cmd + Right Arrow`
- Go to the beginning of the document
  - Win `Ctrl + Home`
  - Mac `Cmd + Up Arrow`
- Go to the end of the document
  - Win `Ctrl + End`
  - Mac `Cmd + Down Arrow`
- Move up one frame
  - Win `Page Up`
  - Mac `Fn + Up Arrow`
- Move down one frame
  - Win `Page Down`
  - Mac `Fn + Down Arrow`
- Go to beginning of previous word
  - Win `Ctrl + Left Arrow`
  - Mac `Option + Left Arrow`
- Go to beginning of next word
  - Win `Ctrl + Right Arrow`
  - Mac `Option + Right Arrow`
- Go to beginning of line break
  - Win `Ctrl + Up Arrow`
  - Mac `Cmd + Left Arrow`
- Go to end of line break
  - Win `Ctrl + Down Arrow`
  - Mac `Cmd + Right Arrow`

Text Selection

- Select characters to the left
  - Win `Shift + Left Arrow`

-     ◦ Mac `Shift + Left Arrow`
- Select characters to the right
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Right Arrow`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Right Arrow`
- Select lines upwards
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Up Arrow`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Up Arrow`
- Select lines downwards
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Down Arrow`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Down Arrow`
- Select words to the left
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + Left`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Opt + Left`
- Select words to the right
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + Right`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Opt + Right`
- Select paragraphs to the left
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + Up`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Opt + Up`
- Select paragraphs to the right
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + Down`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Opt + Down`
- Select text between the cursor and the beginning of the current line
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Home`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + Shift + Left Arrow`
- Select text between the cursor and the end of the current line
  - ◦ Win `Shift + End`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + Shift + Right Arrow`
- Select text between the cursor and the beginning of the document
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + Home`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + Shift + Up Arrow or Cmd + Shift + Fn + Left Arrow`
- Select text between the cursor and the end of the document
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Ctrl + End`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + Shift + Down Arrow or Cmd + Shift + Fn + Right Arrow`
- Select one frame at a time of text above the cursor
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Page Up`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Fn + Up Arrow`
- Select one frame at a time of text below the cursor
  - ◦ Win `Shift + Page Down`
  - ◦ Mac `Shift + Fn + Down Arrow`
- Select all text
  - ◦ Win `Ctrl + A`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + A`
- Find text
  - ◦ Win `Ctrl + F`
  - ◦ Mac `Cmd + F`

Text Formatting

- Make selected text bold
  - Win `Ctrl + B`
  - Mac `Cmd + B`
- Make selected text italic
  - Win `Ctrl + I`
  - Mac `Cmd + I`
- Underline selected text
  - Win `Ctrl + U`
  - Mac `Cmd + U`
- Make selected text superscript
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + =`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + =`
- Make selected text subscript
  - Win `Ctrl + =`
  - Mac `Cmd + =`

Webbrowser

Navigation

- Scroll down a frame
  - Win `Space or Page Down`
  - Mac `Space or Fn + Down Arrow`
- Scroll up a frame
  - Win `Shift + Space or Page Up`
  - Mac `Shift + Space or Fn + Up Arrow`
- Go to bottom of the page
  - Win `End`
  - Mac `Cmd + Down Arrow`
- Go to top of the page
  - Win `Home`
  - Mac `Cmd + Up Arrow`
- Go back
  - Win `Alt + Left Arrow or Backspace`
  - Mac `Cmd + Left Arrow`
- Go forward
  - Win `Alt + Right Arrow or Shift + Backspace`
  - Mac `Cmd + Right Arrow`
- Refresh a webpage
  - Win `F5`
  - Mac `Cmd + R`
- Refresh a webpage (no cache)
  - Win `Ctrl + F5`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + R`
- Stop

- - Win `Esc`
  - Mac `Esc`
- Toggle full-screen
  - Win `F11`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + F`
- Zoom in
  - Win `Ctrl + +`
  - Mac `Cmd + +`
- Zoom out
  - Win `Ctrl + —`
  - Mac `Cmd + —`
- Zoom 100% (default)
  - Win `Ctrl + 0`
  - Mac `Cmd + 0`
- Open homepage
  - Win `Alt + Home`
  - Mac `Option + Home or Option + Fn + Left Arrow`
- Find text
  - Win `Ctrl + F`
  - Mac `Cmd + F`

Tab / Window Management

- Open a new tab
  - Win `Ctrl + T`
  - Mac `Cmd + T`
- Close current tab
  - Win `Ctrl + W`
  - Mac `Cmd + W`
- Close all tabs
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + W`
  - Mac `Cmd + Q`
- Close all tabs except the current tab
  - Win `Ctrl + Alt + F4`
  - Mac `Cmd + Opt + W`
- Go to next tab
  - Win `Ctrl + Tab`
  - Mac `Control + Tab or Cmd + Shift + Right Arrow`
- Go to previous tab
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + Tab`
  - Mac `Shift + Control + Tab or Cmd + Shift + Left Arrow`
- Go to a specific tab number
  - Win `Ctrl + 1–8`
  - Mac `Cmd + 1–8`
- Go to the last tab
  - Win `Ctrl + 9`
  - Mac `Cmd + 9`

- Reopen the last closed tab
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + T`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + T`
- Open a new window
  - Win `Ctrl + N`
  - Mac `Cmd + N`
- Close current window
  - Win `Alt + F4`
  - Mac `Cmd + W`
- Go to next window
  - Win `Alt + Tab`
  - Mac `Cmd + Tab`
- Go to previous window
  - Win `Alt + Shift + Tab`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + Tab`
- Reopen the last closed window
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + N`
  - Mac
- Open links in a new tab in the background
  - Win `Ctrl + Click`
  - Mac `Cmd + Click`
- Open links in a new tab in the foreground
  - Win `Ctrl + Shift + Click`
  - Mac `Cmd + Shift + Click`
- Print current webpage
  - Win `Ctrl + P`
  - Mac `Cmd + P`
- Save current webpage
  - Win `Ctrl + S`
  - Mac `Cmd + S`

Address Bar

- Cycle between toolbar, search bar, and page elements
  - Win `Tab`
  - Mac `Tab`
- Go to browser's address bar
  - Win `Ctrl + L or Alt + D`
  - Mac `Cmd + L`
- Focus and select the browser's search bar
  - Win `Ctrl + E`
  - Mac `Cmd + E / Cmd + K`
- Open the address bar location in a new tab
  - Win `Alt + Enter`
  - Mac `Opt + Enter`
- Display a list of previously typed addresses
  - Win `F4`

- Mac
- Add "www." to the beginning and ".com" to the end of the text typed in the address bar (e.g., type "w3schools" and press Ctrl + Enter to open "www.w3schools.com")
    - Win `Ctrl + Enter`
    - Mac `Cmd + Enter or Control + Enter`

Screenshots

- Save screenshot of the whole screen as file
    - Win
    - Mac `Cmd + Shift + 3`
- Copy screenshot of the whole screen to the clipboard
    - Win `PrtScr (Print Screen) or Ctrl + PrtScr`
    - Mac `Cmd + Ctrl + Shift + 3`
- Save screenshot of window as file
    - Win
    - Mac `Cmd + Shift + 4, then Space`
- Copy screenshot of window to the clipboard
    - Win `Alt + PrtScr`
    - Mac `Cmd + Ctrl + Shift + 4, then Space`
- Copy screenshot of wanted area to the clipboard
    - Win ` `` `
    - Mac `Cmd + Ctrl + Shift + 4`
- Save screenshot of wanted area as file
    - Win
    - Mac `Cmd + Shift + 4`