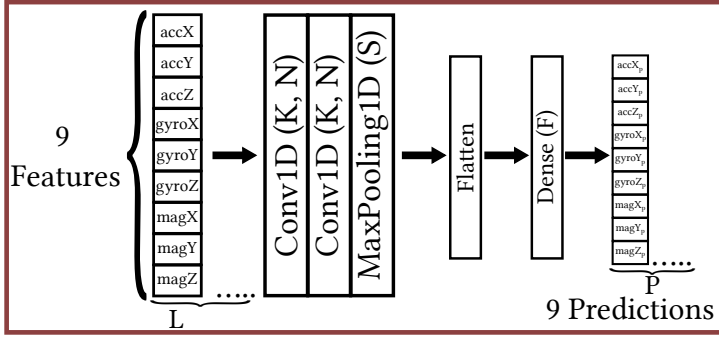
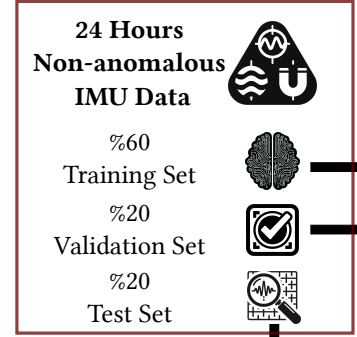


1 Model Training & Tuning & Testing

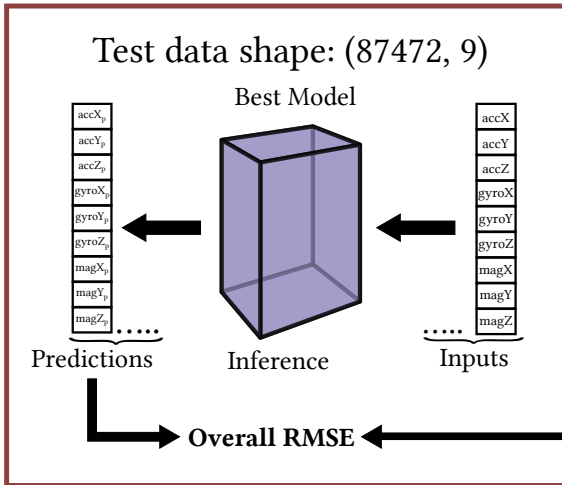
1D-CNN Sequential Model Architecture



Data Generation & Split



Performance Test



Training & Tuning

Hyperparameters

- L: Input Window Size -> L ∈ {5n/1 ≤ n ≤ 9}
- K: Convolutional Kernel Size -> K ∈ {2n+2/1 ≤ n ≤ 4}
- N: Number of Convolutional Filters -> N ∈ {2, 3, 5}
- S: Pool Size -> S ∈ {2, 3}
- F: Number of Dense Neurons -> F ∈ {9}
- P: Output Window Size -> P ∈ {5n/1 ≤ n ≤ 9}

Loss Metric

Root mean square error (RMSE)

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(\hat{y}_i - y_i)^2}{n}}$$

n: number of observations

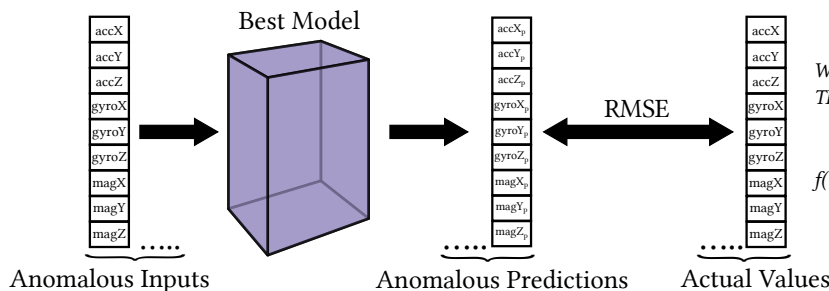
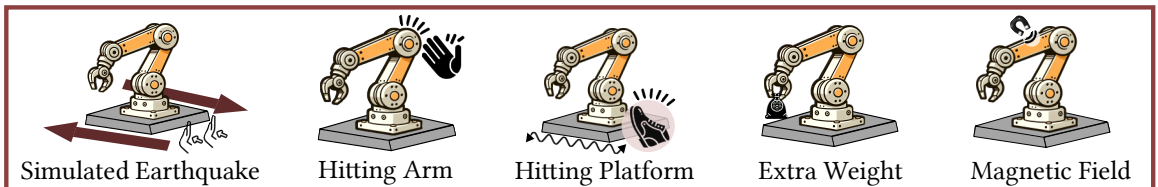
y_i: actual value

ŷ_i: predicted value

2 Anomaly Detection



2 Hours of Anomalous IMU Data



W = Anomalous Window

TH = Threshold

$$f(W_{RMSE}) = \begin{cases} \text{Anomaly} & \text{if } W > TH \\ \text{Normal} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$