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# PySpark File Format Assignment
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## Part A — Load the Data
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1. Load the CSV file using three methods:

- spark.read.csv("employee\_data\_200.csv")
- spark.read.format("csv").load("employee\_data\_200.csv")
- spark.read.option("header", "true").csv("employee\_data\_200.csv")

2. Load with header, inferSchema and delimiter options.

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## Part B — Convert the File
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3. Convert CSV to JSON.
4. Convert CSV to Parquet.
5. Convert CSV to ORC.
6. Convert CSV to TEXT (first\_name + last\_name).

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## Part C — Transform and Save
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7. Filter age > 30 → save Parquet.
8. Select columns → save JSON.
9. Add annual\_salary column → save CSV.
10. Partition by department → save Parquet.
11. Repartition into 5 files → save.
12. Coalesce to 1 file → save.

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## Part D — Bad Records
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13. Read CSV using:
  - PERMISSIVE
  - DROPMALFORMED
  - FAILFAST

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## Part E — SQL Tasks
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14. Create temp view employees and run:

- Count per department
- Avg salary per city
- Employees joined after 2020

## ## Part F — Theory Questions

15. Differences: CSV, JSON, Parquet, ORC.

16. Why Parquet for big data?

17. repartition() vs coalesce()

18. What are bad records?