# **Latest situation of COVID-19 (as of 5 September 2022)**

The Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health (DH) today (5 September) announced the latest epidemic situation of COVID-19. As of 0.00am, 5 September 2022, the CHP was investigating 9869 additional locally acquired cases tested positive for the SARS-CoV-2 virus, including 2682 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 7187 cases tested positive by rapid antigen tests (RATs) in the past 24 hours. Separately, 152 additional imported cases were reported, including 134 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 18 cases tested positive by RATs. So far, Hong Kong has recorded a total of 902881 and 689539 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and RATs respectively for the SARS-CoV-2 virus.

Since the 5th wave (31 December 2021), 890250 cases and 689539 cases were tested positive by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests respectively.

In the recent 7-day period from 30 August to 5 September 2022, an average of 3079.1 cases by nucleic acid tests were reported per day, as compared with 2709.7 cases per day reported in the previous 7-day period from 23 to 29 August 2022 (Figure 1(i)).

Daily number and 7-day moving average of reported cases (as of 5 September 2022)

Daily number of cases

Daily number of cases

7-day moving average of cases

10000

10000

Daily number of cases

7-day moving average of cases

Daily number of cases

7-day moving average of cases

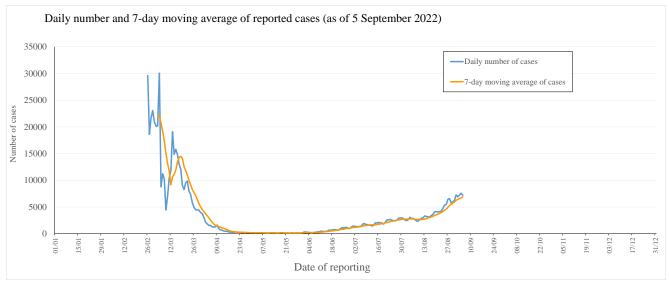
Daily number of cases

7-day moving average of cases

Figure 1(i): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2022 Note 2

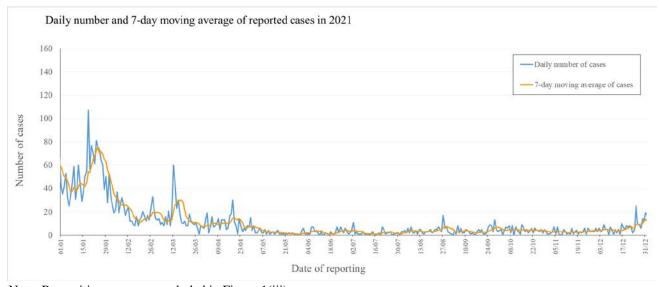
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(i).

Figure 1(ii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests



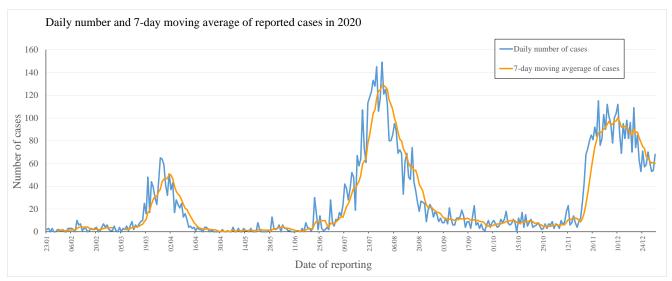
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(ii).

Figure 1(iii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2021



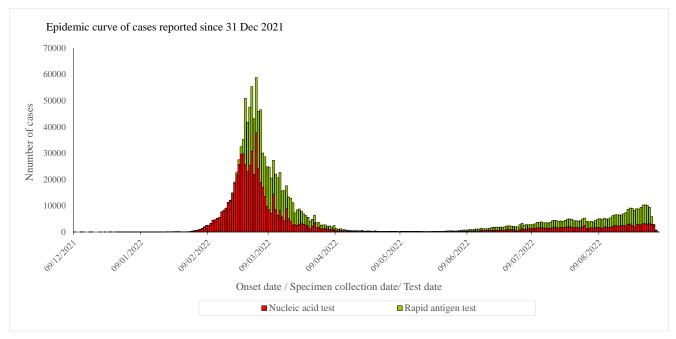
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iii).

Figure 1(iv): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2020



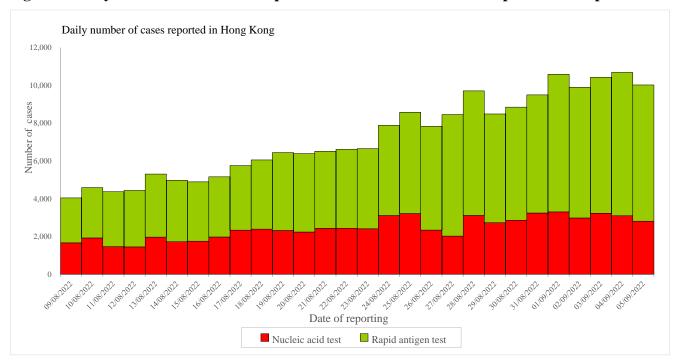
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iv).

Figure 2: Epidemic curve of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus in Hong Kong since 31 December 2021



- 1. Specimen collection dates are used for cases without information of onset dates.
- 2. Cases still under investigation are excluded in Figure 2.
- 3. Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

Figure 3: Daily number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported in the past 4 weeks



Note

Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

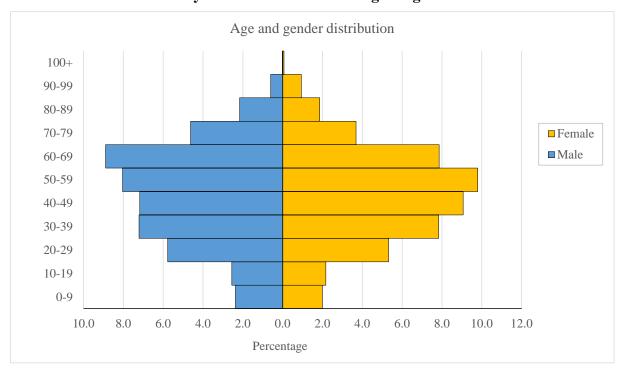
Table 1 shows the classification of cases reported since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave (since 31 December 2021).

Table 1: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by classification

Reporting period	Imported case	Locally acquired case	Period total		
Since the 5th wave	19735 (1.25%)	1560054 (98.75%)	1579789 (100.00%)		
In the past 4 weeks					
9/8/2022 - 15/8/2022	1521 (4.66%)	31115 (95.34%)	32636 (100.00%)		
16/8/2022 - 22/8/2022	1547 (3.60%)	41390 (96.40%)	42937 (100.00%)		
23/8/2022 - 29/8/2022	1599 (2.78%)	56006 (97.22%)	57605 (100.00%)		
30/8/2022 - 5/9/2022	1445 (2.07%)	68515 (97.93%) 69960 (100.009			

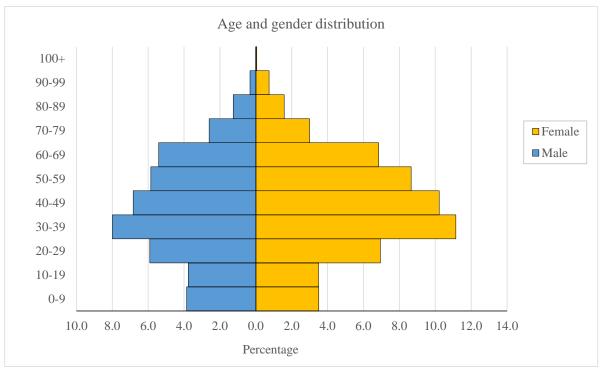
Figure 4 shows the age and gender distribution of the cases (since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave).

Figure 4(i): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in Hong Kong



Note: Re-positive cases and cases pending investigation are excluded in Figure 4(i).

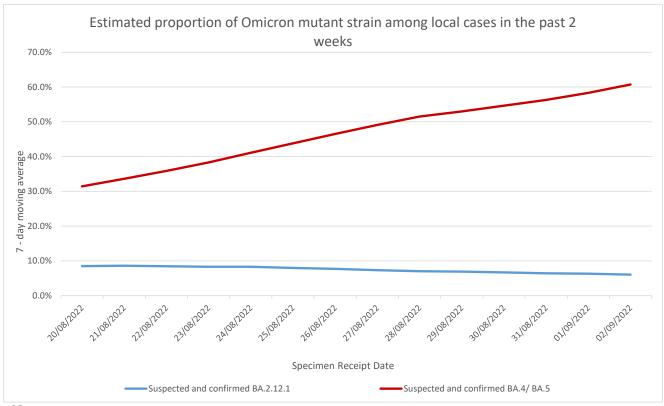
Figure 4(ii): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests in Hong Kong



Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and gender.

Among the specimens received by the Public Health Laboratory Services Branch during August 27 to September 2 for verification testing of local cases, about 6.0% and 60.7% of them (7-day moving average) are related to the sub-lineages BA.2.12.1 and BA.4/BA.5\* (including suspected cases) of the Omicron mutant strain respectively.

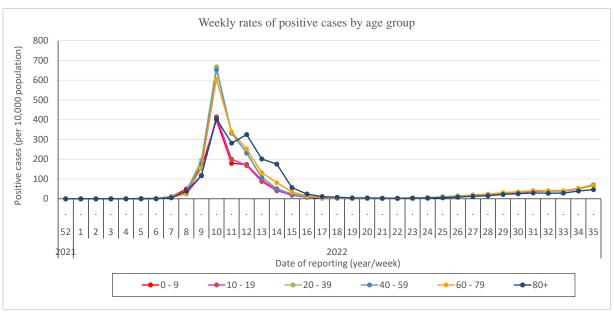
Figure 5: Estimated proportion of Omicron mutant strain among local cases in the past 2 weeks



- 1. Related percentages are estimated from the specimens received by the PHLSB for verification testing of local cases.
- 2. Data may be subject to changes when there is new information available.

<sup>\*</sup>Based on sampling by PHLSB for further characterisation, among specimens related to BA.4/BA.5 received from 22 to 28 August 2022, 88% were BA.5.

Figure 6: Weekly rates of positive cases tested by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests (by age group) since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave



#### Note:

- 1. Both imported and re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 6.
- 2. Data in Figure 6 may be subject to changes when there is new information available.
- 3. Figure 6 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 2: Incidences of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by residential districts in 2022

Region	Cumulative Incidence	District	Cumulative Incidence	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Hong Kong	1118.3	Central and Western	966.0	12.4	55.9	92.3	115.9
		Wan Chai	841.3	8.2	53.4	89.8	128.8
		Eastern	1209.7	8.1	39.4	124.1	178.7
		Southern	1248.2	7.3	46.3	136.5	161.9
Kowloon	1585.0	Kowloon City	1229.8	7.3	38.1	102.4	157.1
		Kwun Tong	1749.2	8.3	31.4	127.5	185.4
		Sham Shui Po	1614.3	9.8	28.7	109.8	143.2
		Wong Tai Sin	1750.7	6.8	26.6	121.7	173.7
		Yau Tsim Mong	1438.0	9.2	41.6	93.1	131.6
	1306.1	Islands	1122.5	7.8	41.9	142.0	162.8
New Territories East		North	1322.1	12.3	37.9	158.9	230.4
		Sai Kung	1202.3	9.8	39.4	133.3	203.0
		Sha Tin	1417.4	9.8	37.2	129.3	202.0
		Tai Po	1314.1	8.9	52.6	193.4	212.1
New Territories West	1508.0	Kwai Tsing	1765.8	9.1	26.2	109.0	143.5
		Tsuen Wan	1356.7	11.8	39.0	121.7	169.2
		Tuen Mun	1579.8	8.3	37.5	127.0	202.5
		Yuen Long	1336.4	8.9	35.2	135.0	192.3

- 1. Cases with multiple/ pending/ unknown residential address are excluded in Table 2.
- 2. Data in Table 2 are shown as number of cases per 10,000 population.
- 3. Table 2 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 3: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among schools in the past 4 weeks

Reporting Period	No. of schools with	No. tested positive reported by schools		
Keporting reriou	case(s) reported	Student	Staff	
31/07/2022 - 06/08/2022	987	2126	465	
07/08/2022 - 13/08/2022	764	1425	409	
14/08/2022 - 20/08/2022	179	285	83	
21/08/2022 - 27/08/2022	250	492	174	

#### Note:

- 1. Number of schools is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 3 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 4: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among residential care homes (RCHs) in the past 4 weeks

Reporting Period	No. of RCHs with case(s) reported	No. tested positive reported by RCHs		
		Resident	Staff	
31/07/2022 - 06/08/2022	29	28	14	
07/08/2022 - 13/08/2022	48	50	21	
14/08/2022 - 20/08/2022	48	73	22	
21/08/2022 - 27/08/2022	57	79	13	

- 1. Number of RCHs is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 4 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Since 31 December 2019, the CHP of the DH has recorded a total of 9732 fatal cases.

Since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave, a total of 9519 fatal cases have been recorded.

Table 5: Case fatality rate (CFR) by age group and vaccination status (since the 5<sup>th</sup> wave)

Age Group	CFR of locally acquired cases	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of at least 2 doses of COVID-19 vaccine	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of 1 dose of COVID-19 vaccine or unvaccinated
0-9	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%
10-19	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%
20-29	0.01%	0.00%	0.02%
30-39	0.01%	0.00%	0.04%
40-49	0.03%	0.01%	0.12%
50-59	0.11%	0.04%	0.50%
60-69	0.36%	0.11%	1.21%
70-79	1.48%	0.39%	3.36%
80+	8.92%	2.77%	12.44%
Overall	0.64%	0.12%	2.04%

Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and vaccination status.

Note: Table 5 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Figure 7 shows the countries/areas visited by the cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history outside Hong Kong during the incubation period.

Figure 7: Countries/areas visited by cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history



## Note:

- 1. Some cases had visited more than one country/area.
- 2. Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 7.
- 3. Only countries/ areas visited by 10 or more cases are included in Figure 7.

Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health Last updated on 5 September 2022