Latest situation of COVID-19 (as of 5 December 2022)

The Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health (DH) today (5 December) announced the latest epidemic situation of COVID-19. As of 0.00am, 5 December 2022, the CHP was investigating 8843 additional locally acquired cases tested positive for the SARS-CoV-2 virus, including 1977 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 6866 cases tested positive by rapid antigen tests (RATs) in the past 24 hours. Separately, 665 additional imported cases were reported, including 579 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and 86 cases tested positive by RATs. So far, Hong Kong has recorded a total of 1065656 and 1101828 cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests and RATs respectively for the SARS-CoV-2 virus.

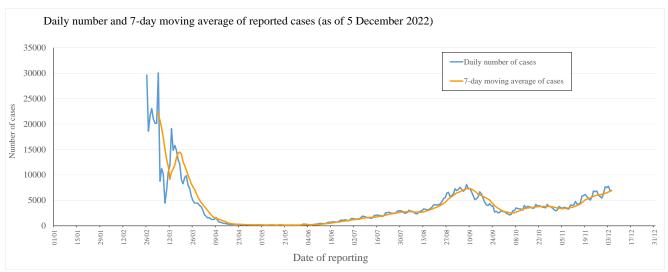
Since the 5th wave (31 December 2021), 1053025 cases and 1101828 cases were tested positive by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests respectively.

In the recent 7-day period from 29 November to 5 December 2022, an average of 2436.3 cases by nucleic acid tests were reported per day, as compared with 2147.4 cases per day reported in the previous 7-day period from 22 to 28 November 2022 (Figure 1(i)).

Figure 1(i): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2022

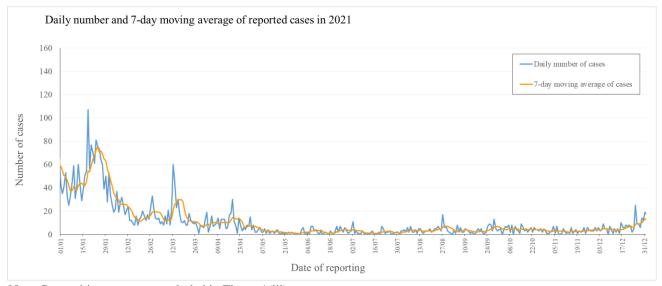
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(i).

Figure 1(ii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests



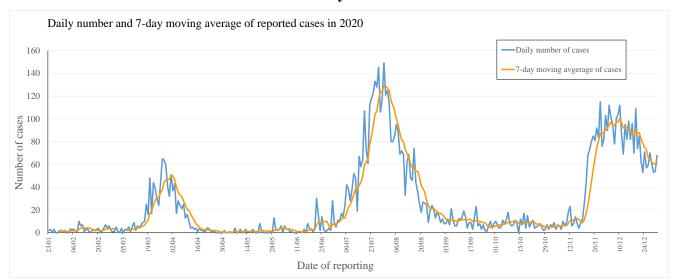
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(ii).

Figure 1(iii): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2021



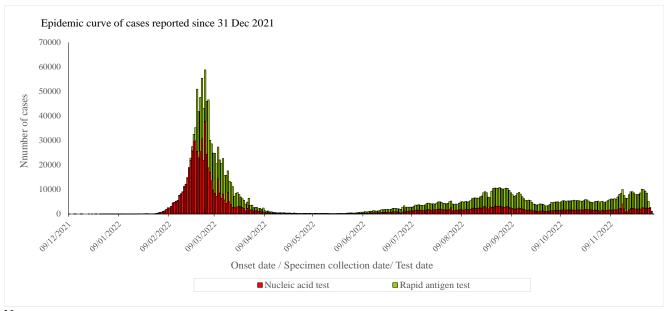
Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iii).

Figure 1(iv): Daily number and 7-day moving average of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in 2020



Note: Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 1(iv).

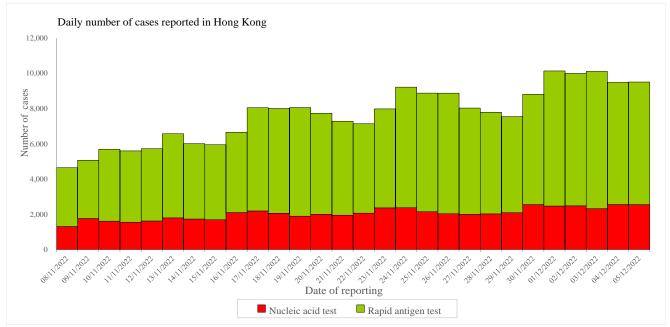
Figure 2: Epidemic curve of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus in Hong Kong since 31 December 2021



Note:

- 1. Specimen collection dates are used for cases without information of onset dates.
- 2. Cases still under investigation are excluded in Figure 2.
- 3. Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

Figure 3: Daily number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported in the past 4 weeks



Note:

Starting from 29 August 2022, the CHP only verifies cases reported via the "Declaration System for individuals tested positive for COVID-19 using Rapid Antigen Test" by sampling with nucleic acid test.

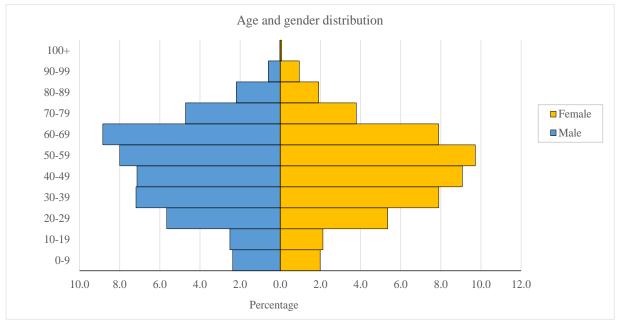
Table 1 shows the classification of cases reported since the 5th wave (since 31 December 2021).

Table 1: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by classification

Reporting period	Imported case	Locally acquired case	Period total	
Since the 5th wave	53617 (2.49%)	2101236 (97.51%)	2154853 (100.00%)	
In the past 4 weeks				
08/11/2022-14/11/2022	3206 (8.15%)	36119 (91.85%)	39325 (100.00%)	
15/11/2022-21/11/2022	3716 (7.18%)	48033 (92.82%)	51749 (100.00%)	
22/11/2022-28/11/2022	4143 (7.15%)	53778 (92.85%)	57921 (100.00%)	
29/11/2022-05/12/2022	4309 (6.57%)	61287 (93.43%) 65596 (100		

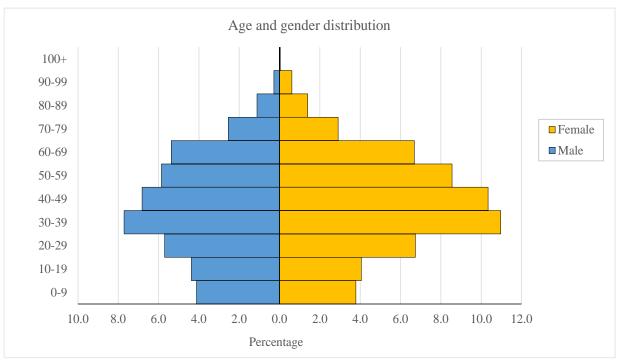
Figure 4 shows the age and gender distribution of the cases (since the 5th wave).

Figure 4(i): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests in Hong Kong



Note: Re-positive cases and cases pending investigation are excluded in Figure 4(i).

Figure 4(ii): Age and gender distribution of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by rapid antigen tests in Hong Kong



Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and gender.

Among the specimens received by the Public Health Laboratory Services Branch (PHLSB) during 26 November to 2 December for verification testing of local cases, about 0% and 70.16% of them (7-day moving average) are related to the sub-lineages BA.2.12.1 and BA.4/BA.5* (including suspected cases) of the Omicron mutant strain respectively.

Estimated proportion of Omicron mutant strain among local cases in the past 2 weeks

100.0%
90.0%
80.0%
70.0%

50.0%
40.0%
10.0%

Figure 5: Estimated proportion of Omicron mutant strain among local cases in the past 2 weeks

Note:

0.0%

1. Related percentages are estimated from the specimens received by the PHLSB for verification testing of local cases.

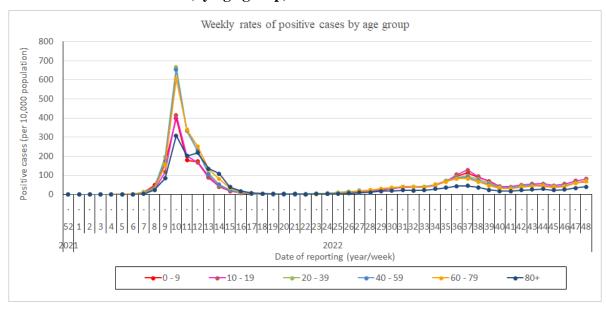
Specimen Receipt Date

2. Data may be subject to changes when there is new information available.

In addition, as of 0.00am, 5 December, PHLSB had identified 225 cases of sub-lineage XBB, 6 of XBD, 8 of BA.2.75.2, 7 of BA.4.6, 13 of BF.7 and 36 of BQ.1.1 among imported cases in Hong Kong, while 104 cases of sub-lineage XBB, 18 of XBD, 1 of BA.2.75.2, 4 of BF.7 and 121 of BQ.1.1 have also been detected among local cases.

^{*}Based on sampling by PHLSB for further characterisation, among specimens related to BA.4/BA.5 received from 21 - 27 November 2022, 94% were BA.5. (to be updated weekly)

Figure 6: Weekly rates of positive cases tested by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests (by age group) since the 5th wave



Note:

- 1. Both imported and re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 6.
- 2. Data in Figure 6 may be subject to changes when there is new information available.
- 3. Figure 6 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 2: Incidences of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus by nucleic acid tests and rapid antigen tests by residential districts in 2022

Region	Cumulative Incidence	District	Cumulative Incidence	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	1932.6	Central and Western	1638.0	147.9	217.3	139.2	166.8
Hong		Wan Chai	1505.3	162.0	213.7	146.2	142.0
Kong		Eastern	2115.0	224.4	285.2	191.4	203.4
		Southern	2102.7	200.9	265.1	187.5	200.1
		Kowloon City	2039.2	199.7	258.0	166.5	184.1
		Kwun Tong	2646.0	232.9	294.8	180.7	187.4
Kowloon	2395.1	Sham Shui Po	2334.8	178.9	238.6	140.8	160.3
		Wong Tai Sin	2610.2	221.1	284.8	162.9	189.6
		Yau Tsim Mong	2119.1	166.2	206.0	148.7	158.7
	2287.1	Islands	1918.4	204.1	234.3	156.8	199.7
New Territories East		North	2389.0	286.0	340.7	197.8	241.5
		Sai Kung	2198.8	253.6	334.7	194.6	212.9
		Sha Tin	2391.6	259.9	330.1	184.6	198.7
		Tai Po	2310.9	261.2	298.2	185.3	251.4
New Territories West	2377.7	Kwai Tsing	2514.8	181.7	241.5	149.6	175.5
		Tsuen Wan	2229.9	214.3	273.4	183.0	201.5
		Tuen Mun	2501.3	249.6	280.7	169.9	220.3
		Yuen Long	2254.5	238.3	301.0	174.6	202.9

Note:

- $1. \quad Cases \ with \ multiple/\ pending/\ unknown\ residential\ address\ are\ excluded\ in\ Table\ 2.$
- 2. Data in Table 2 are shown as number of cases per 10,000 population.
- 3. Table 2 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 3: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among schools in the past 4 weeks

Deporting Davied	No. of schools with	No. tested positive reported by schools		
Reporting Period	case(s) reported	Student	Staff	
30/10/2022-05/11/2022	1130	3002	622	
06/11/2022-12/11/2022	1237	3871	569	
13/11/2022-19/11/2022	1407	5222	1038	
20/11/2022-26/11/2022	1452	5775	1130	

Note:

- 1. Number of schools is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 3 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Table 4: Number of cases tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 virus reported among residential care homes (RCHs) in the past 4 weeks

Reporting Period	No. of RCHs with case(s) reported	No. tested positive reported by RCHs		
		Resident	Staff	
30/10/2022 - 05/11/2022	43	64	3	
06/11/2022 - 12/11/2022	80	129	10	
13/11/2022 - 19/11/2022	97	144	17	
20/11/2022 - 26/11/2022	110	151	14	

Note:

- 1. Number of RCHs is deduplicated based on the reporting week.
- 2. Table 4 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Since 31 December 2019, the CHP of the DH has recorded a total of 10826 fatal cases.

Since the 5th wave, a total of 10613 fatal cases have been recorded.

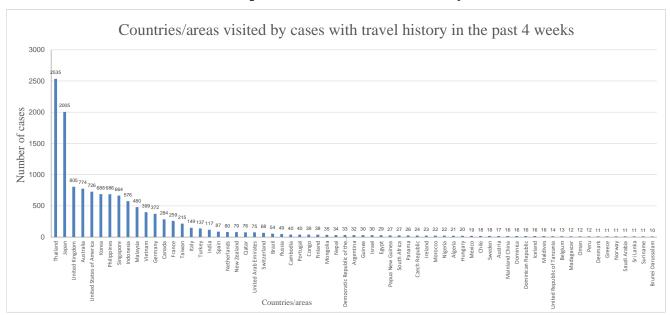
Table 5: Case fatality rate (CFR) by age group and vaccination status (since the 5th wave)

Age Group	CFR of locally acquired cases	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of at least 2 doses of COVID-19 vaccine	CFR of locally acquired cases with history of 1 dose of COVID-19 vaccine or unvaccinated
0-9	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%
10-19	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%
20-29	0.01%	0.00%	0.02%
30-39	0.01%	0.00%	0.03%
40-49	0.02%	0.01%	0.11%
50-59	0.09%	0.04%	0.48%
60-69	0.31%	0.10%	1.19%
70-79	1.21%	0.37%	3.26%
80+	7.79%	2.61%	12.41%
Overall	0.52%	0.12%	1.86%

Source of data: Data from the Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health with available information on age and vaccination status. Note: Table 5 (with data as of the preceding week) will be updated every Tuesday.

Figure 7 shows the countries/areas visited by the cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history outside Hong Kong during the incubation period.

Figure 7: Countries/areas visited by cases tested positive by nucleic acid tests reported in the past 4 weeks with travel history



Note:

- 1. Some cases had visited more than one country/area.
- 2. Re-positive cases are excluded in Figure 7.
- 3. Only countries/ areas visited by 10 or more cases are included in Figure 7.

Centre for Health Protection of the Department of Health Last updated on 5 December 2022