

FLU EXPRESS

Flu Express is a weekly report produced by the Respiratory Disease Office of the Centre for Health Protection. It monitors and summarizes the latest local and global influenza activities.

Local Situation of Influenza Activity (as of Jun 27, 2012)

Reporting period: Jun 17– 23, 2012 (Week 25)

- The latest surveillance data showed that the overall influenza activity has decreased but still remained at high level.
- The Centre for Health Protection has collaborated with the Hospital Authority and private hospitals to monitor influenza associated intensive care unit (ICU) admissions or deaths (aged 18 years or above) since Jan 13, 2012. As of Jun 27, there were 298 cases of influenza associated ICU admissions or deaths, in which 196 of them were fatal.

Influenza-like-illness surveillance among sentinel general outpatient clinics, 2010-12

In week 25, the average consultation rate for influenza-like illness (ILI) among sentinel general outpatient clinics (GOPCs) was 5.0 ILI cases per 1,000 consultations (Figure 1).

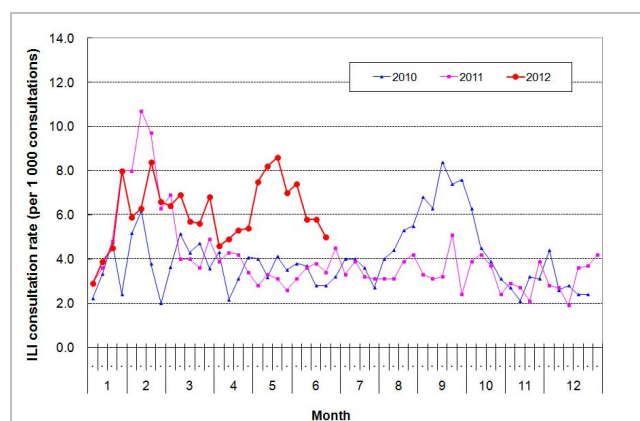


Figure 1 ILI consultation rate at sentinel GOPC, 2010-12

Influenza-like illness surveillance among sentinel private doctors, 2010-12

In week 25, the average consultation rate for ILI among sentinel private doctors was 43.2 ILI cases per 1,000 consultations (Figure 2).

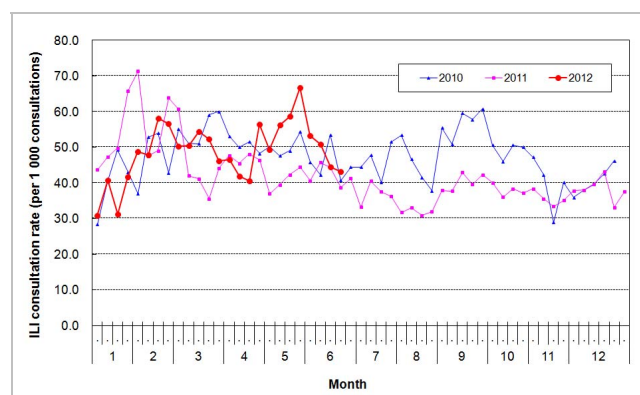


Figure 2 ILI consultation rate at sentinel GP, 2010-12

Influenza virus detections (Laboratory surveillance), 2011-12

In week 25, the number of influenza viruses detected in the Public Health Laboratory Centre was 460, including 453 influenza A (H3) viruses, 5 influenza B viruses, 1 influenza A(H1N1)2009 virus and 1 influenza A virus (Figure 3).

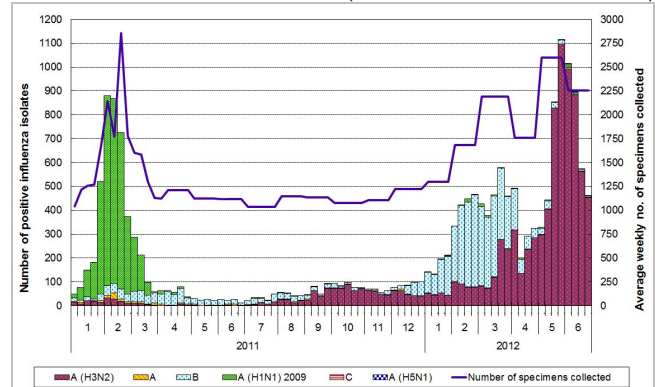


Figure 3 Influenza virus detections, 2011-12

Influenza-like illness outbreak monitoring, 2011-12

In week 25, 25 ILI outbreaks occurring in schools/institutions were recorded (Figure 4). In the first 4 days of week 26 (Jun 24 to 27, 2012), 10 ILI outbreaks occurring in schools/institutions were recorded.

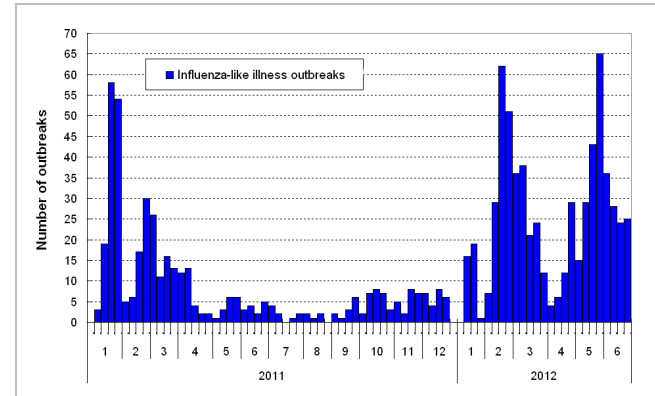


Figure 4 ILI outbreaks, 2011-12

Rate of influenza-like illness syndrome group in accident and emergency departments, 2010-12[#]

In week 25, the rate of the influenza-like illness syndrome group in the accident and emergency departments was 175.6 (per 1,000 coded cases) (Figure 5).

[#]Note: The influenza-like illness syndrome group includes codes such as influenza, upper respiratory tract infection, fever, cough, throat pain, and pneumonia.

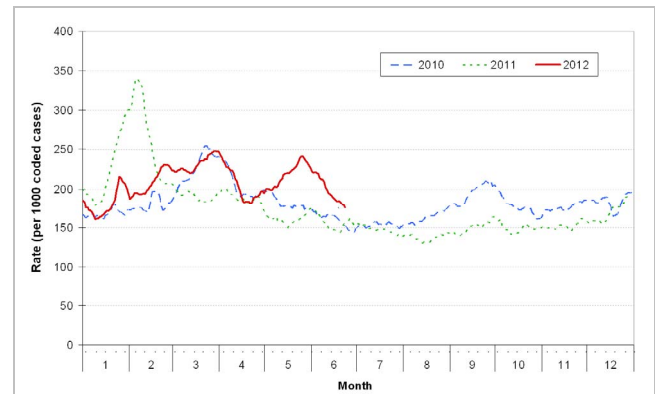


Figure 5 Rate of ILI syndrome group in AED, 2010-12

Influenza associated hospital admission rates and deaths based on discharge coding, 2010-12

In week 25, hospital admission rates with principal diagnosis of influenza for persons aged 0-4 years, 5-64 years and 65 years or above were 0.66, 0.04 and 0.98 cases respectively (per 10,000 people in the age group) (Figure 6). Weekly number of deaths with any diagnosis of influenza in public hospitals is also shown on the right hand side.

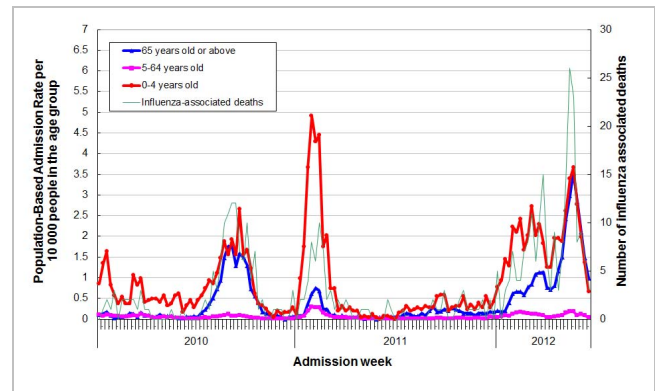


Figure 6 Influenza associated hospital admission rates and deaths, 2010-12

Fever surveillance at sentinel child care centres/ kindergartens, 2010-12

In week 25, 0.77% of children in the sentinel child care centres/ kindergartens had fever (Figure 7).

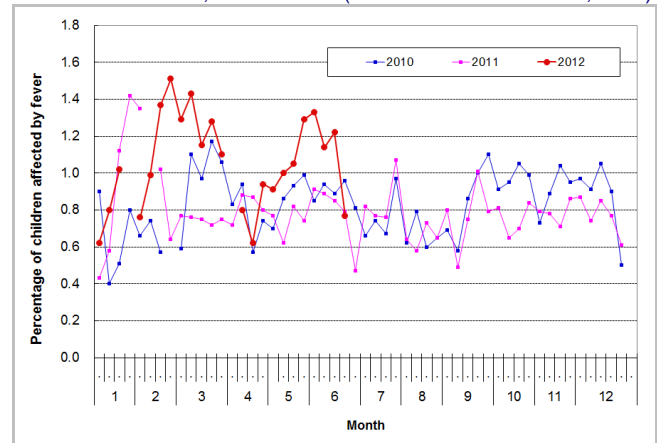


Figure 7 Percentage of children with fever at sentinel CCC/KG, 2010-12

Fever surveillance at sentinel residential care homes for the elderly, 2010-12

In week 25, 0.12% of residents in the sentinel residential care homes for the elderly had fever (Figure 8).

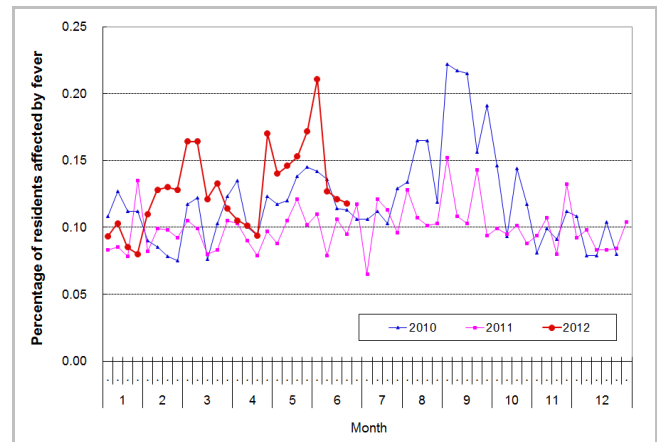


Figure 8 Percentage of residents with fever at sentinel RCHE, 2010-12

Influenza-like illness surveillance among sentinel Chinese medicine practitioners, 2010-12

In week 25, the average consultation rate for ILI among Chinese medicine practitioners was 1.33 ILI cases per 1,000 consultations (Figure 9).

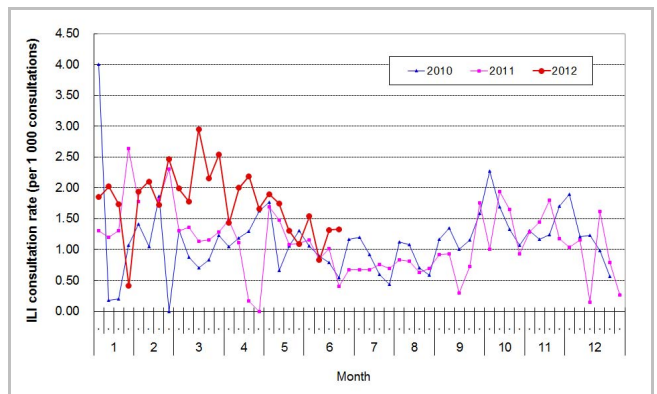


Figure 9 ILI consultation rate at sentinel CMP, 2010-12

Enhanced Surveillance for Severe Seasonal Influenza (Aged 18 years or above)

- From Jun 20, 2012, 12:00 noon to Jun 27, 2012, 12:00 noon, 13 cases of influenza associated ICU admissions or deaths were recorded, in which 11 of them were fatal. In addition, one previously reported case who required ICU admission passed away during this reporting period.

Note: The data reported are provisional figures and subject to further revision.

Surveillance of severe paediatric influenza-associated complication/death (Aged above one month and below 18 years)

- In week 25, one case of severe paediatric influenza-associated complication involving a girl aged 2 years old who had developed severe pneumonia was reported. She is now in serious condition. Her nasopharyngeal aspirate specimen was tested positive for influenza A. In the first 4 days of week 26 (Jun 24 to 27, 2012), there were no new reports of severe paediatric influenza-associated complication/death.

Note: The data reported are provisional figures and subject to further revision.

Surveillance of Tamiflu resistant influenza A(H1N1)2009 virus infection

- In week 25 and the first 4 days of week 26 (Jun 24 to 27, 2012), there were no new reports of oseltamivir (Tamiflu) resistant influenza A(H1N1)2009 virus infection. There are totally 20 reports of Tamiflu resistant influenza A(H1N1)2009 virus detected in Hong Kong since 2009.

Global Situation of Influenza Activity

- In the United States (week ending Jun 16, 2012), the ILI consultation rate was below its national baseline.
- In Canada (week ending Jun 16, 2012), the overall influenza activity remained low and continued to decline.
- In the United Kingdom (as of Jun 21, 2012), the ILI consultation rate remained low.
- In Europe (week ending Jun 17, 2012), the ILI consultation rate was at low level in all countries.
- In New Zealand (week ending Jun 17, 2012), the national consultation rate for ILI was below the baseline.
- In Singapore (week ending Jun 23, 2012), the number of consultations for acute respiratory infections was below the warning level.

Sources:

Information have been extracted from the following sources when updates are available: [United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention](#), [Public Health Agency of Canada](#), [United Kingdom Health Protection Agency](#), [World Health Organization/Europe Euroflu](#), [New Zealand Ministry of Health](#) and [Singapore Ministry of Health](#).