

THE HONG KONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

COMP4211: Introduction to Machine Learning

Spring 2022: Assignment 2

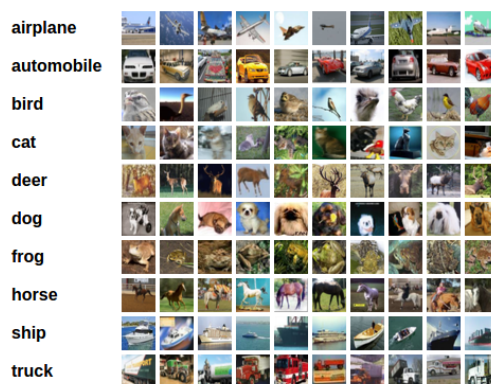
Due time and date: 11:59pm, Mar 28 (Mon), 2022.

IMPORTANT NOTES

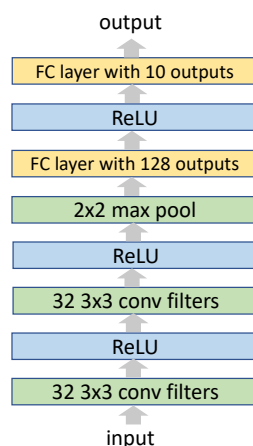
- Your grade will be based on the correctness and clarity.
- Late submission: 25 marks will be deducted for every 24 hours after the deadline.
- If you have questions, please contact the TA Yimin Zheng at yzhengbs@cse.ust.hk.

In this assignment, you are provided with partial code `assignment2.ipynb`.

**Q1.** In this question, you will use a convolutional neural network (CNN) for CIFAR-10 (color) image classification. Some sample images are shown below.



(a) Fill in the provided `Net()` class, and build a CNN with the following structure:



- For convolution layers, use (i) zero-padding (to ensure that the dimensions of input and output representations at each layer remain the same); (ii) a bias term; (iii) ReLU activation; and (iv)  $\text{stride} = 1$ .

- For the max-pooling layer, use (i) NO zero-padding; and (ii) stride = 2.
- For the other parameters, use the default PyTorch setting.

- (b) Fill in the provided `train()` and `test()` functions for training and testing the CNN.
- (c) Plot the training accuracy (in the y-axis) with the number of training epochs (in the x-axis) when the following four optimizers are used to train the network:
- (a) SGD with learning rate 0.001;
  - (b) SGD with learning rate 0.005;
  - (c) Adam optimizer with learning rate 0.001;
  - (d) Adam optimizer with learning rate 0.005.

**Q2.** In this question, we consider the following 1-dimensional “image” of size 6.

1	3	9	8	4	2
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We use a convolutional neural network with the following architecture:

1. One convolutional filter of size 3 with ReLU activation, no zero-padding and the following filter weights:

1	0	-1
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2. This is then followed by a max-pooling layer covering each  $1 \times 2$  area with stride of 2;
3. Finally, one output unit with sigmoid activation and the following weights:

0.5	0.5
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In `assignment2.ipynb`, show the outputs of the (i) convolutional filter; (ii) pooling layer, and (iii) output.

**Q3.** You are given a two-dimensional data set of two circles (variable `X` in `assignment2.ipynb`).

- (a) Using sklearn’s API, perform  $K$ -means clustering (with  $K = 2$ ) and store the cluster labels in the variable `y1`.
- (b) You should see that the clustering result in part (a) is not good. Now, transform each 2-dimensional data point  $(u, v)$  to the scalar  $u^2 + v^2$ . Again using sklearn’s API, perform  $K$ -means clustering (with  $K = 2$ ) on the transformed data and store the cluster labels in `y2`.

## Submission Guidelines

Please submit a completed Python notebook file (based on the `assignment2.ipynb` file) to show your work. Name the .ipynb file in the format **YourStudentID\_assignment2.ipynb** (e.g., 12345678\_assignment2.ipynb) and upload it to Canvas. Required results should be shown clearly. **Plagiarism will lead to zero point on this assignment.**