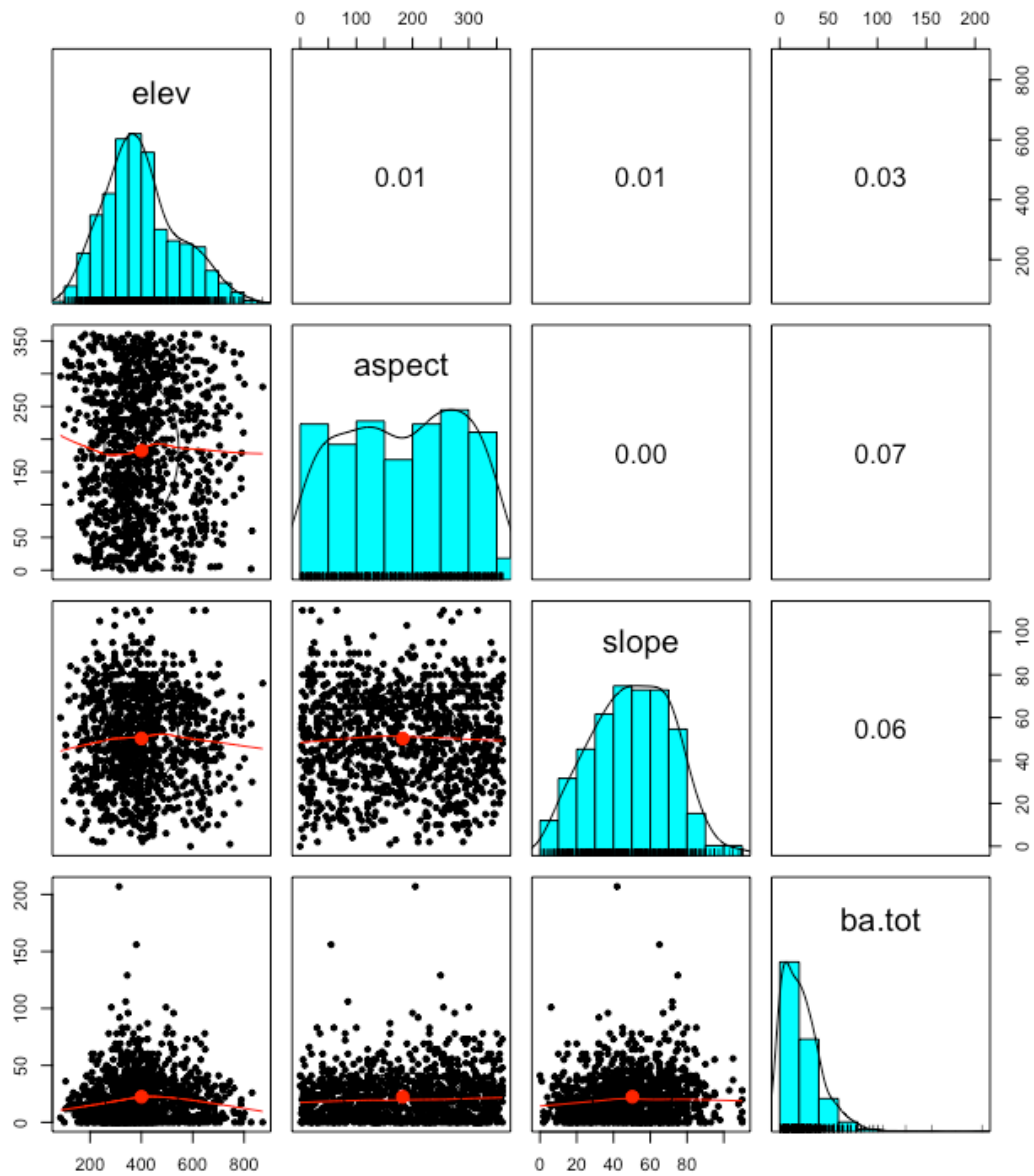


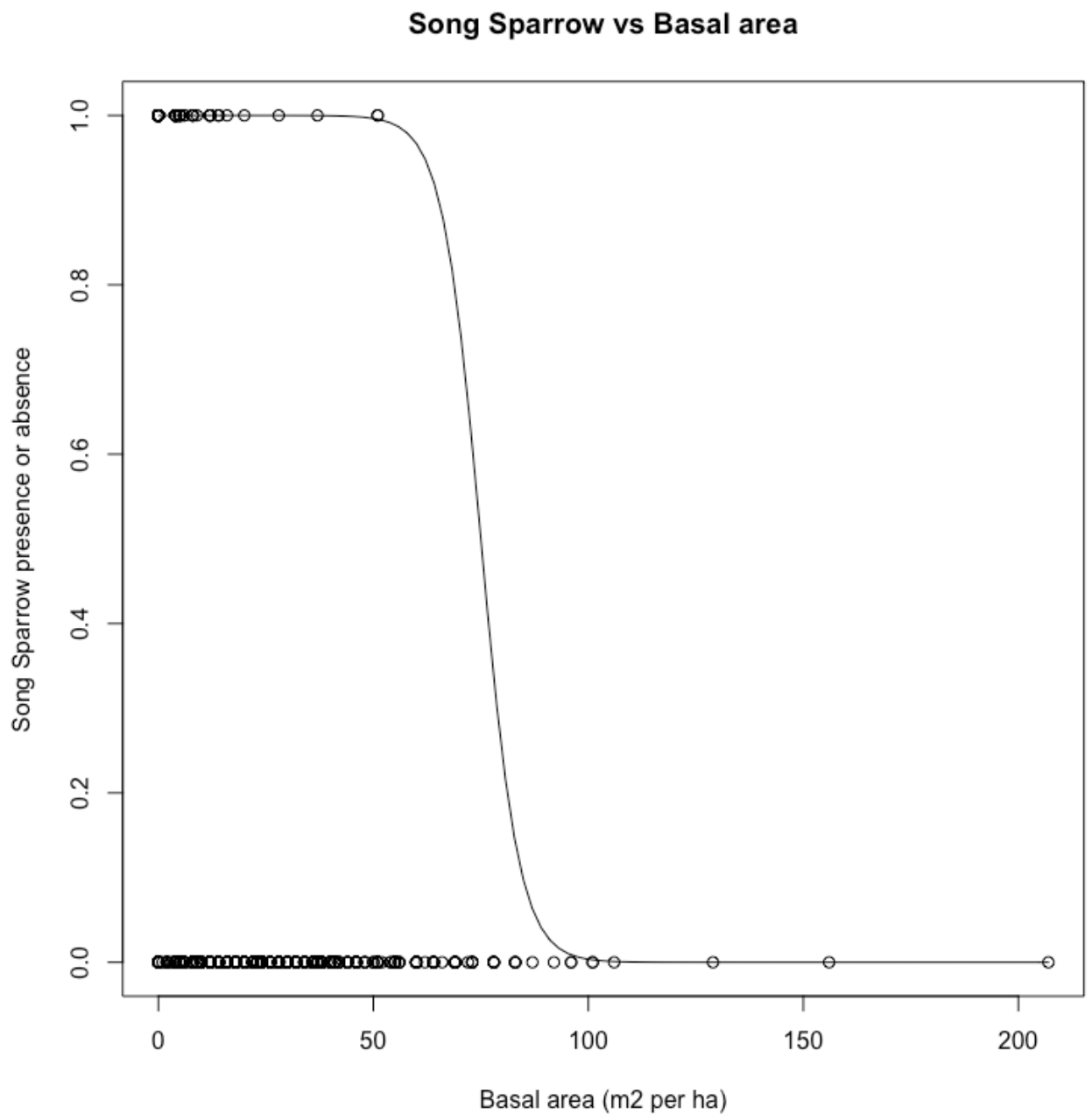
Lab 3

1. Basal area is the average amount of land area covered by trees, alive and dead or also known as the cross-sectional area of trees at breast height. It is a way to represent stand density and is measured in m²/hectare for this data.

2. **Pairplots of Elevation, Aspect, Slope, and Total Basal Area**

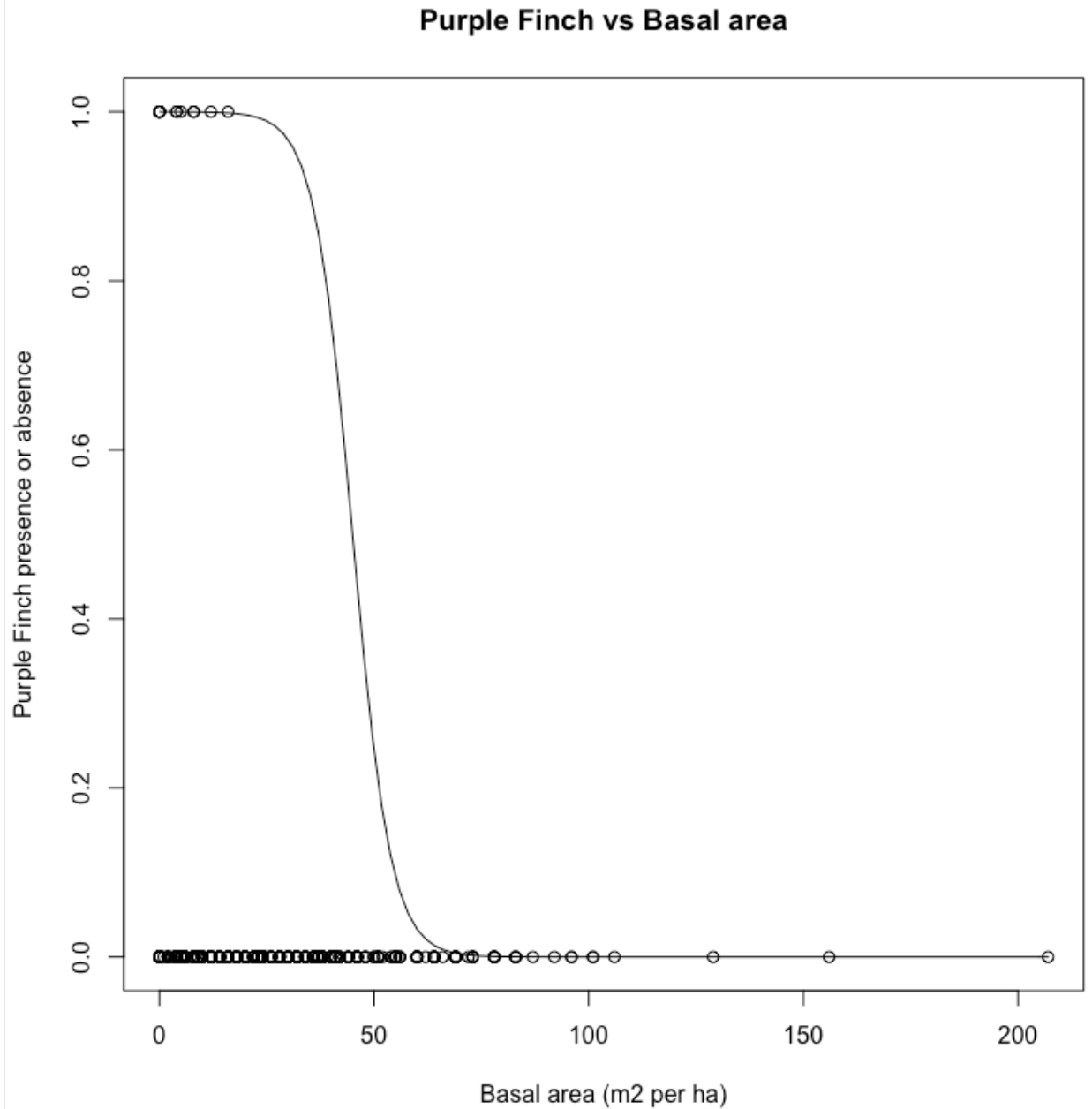


3.



4. The logistic function plot reveals that Song Sparrows prefer areas with low to medium basal cover. Song Sparrows are present when basal cover ranges from approximately 0-70 m²/ha and they become absent as tree cover becomes more dense. The logistic function fits the data points well and shows a steep decline as basal area approaches 70 m²/ha.

5.



6. The logistic function plot reveals that Purple Finch prefers areas with low to medium basal cover. Purple Finch are present when basal area ranges from approximately 0-40 m²/ha and they become absent as tree cover becomes more dense. The logistic function fits the data points well and shows a steep decline as basal area approaches 40 m²/ha.

7. There were 181 Gray Jays observed in all of the sampling sites.

8. `sum(dat_all$GRJA)`

9. There were 110 sampling sites in which Gray Jays were observed.

10. `dat_all$GRJA >= 1`

`sum(dat_all$GRJA >= 1)`