

pythonprogramming.net

Structure of Game

Import pygame
Initialize pygame
Setup a window
Set a name
Define a clock
Setup a game loop
(LOGIC)
(pygame grab event)

// Come out of loop

// after for loop
update everything

Enter your game's
Speed (FPS)

To Quit the GAME

Displaying Images

Loading Images (as
characters of game)

Displaying Images

Positioning Images

To show our Car

~~Give~~ Background Color

Game Dev with Python

import pygame
pygame.init()
gameDisplay = pygame.display.set_mode((800, 600))
pygame.display.set_caption('Racing')
crashed = False
while not crashed:
 # Color Definitions
 using pygame.event.get()
 for event in pygame.event.get():
 if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
 crashed = True
 pygame.display.update() or flip()
 clock.tick(60)
pygame.quit()
quit()

Tuple



// Tip

Put
all
in
game loop

def game_loop():

~~Car =~~ pygame.image.load('car.png')

def Car(x, y):

gameDisplay.blit(car, (x, y))

x = 800 * 0.45

y = 600 * 0.8 → a middle.

~~Car~~. Car(x, y) (in loop game)

gameDisplay.fill(white)

use it
in start of loop.

~~Now~~ Events

x-change = 0 \rightarrow declare it in init().

If any key pressed then

If Left Key pressed
Move Car Left

(new location))

J Key lifted up
↳ keep car there

if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:

```
if event.key == pygame.K_LEFT:
```

~~22: new~~
x-change = -5

```
elif event.key == pygame.K_RIGHT:
    x_change = 5
```

if event.type == pygame.KEYUP:

if event.key = ~~LEFT~~ event = RIGHT
 2C-change = 0

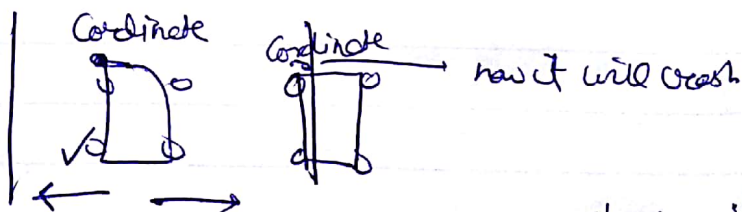
$$x = x + x_change$$

Setting Boundaries:

(Note: If clock \uparrow \rightarrow car moves slower)

~~Il~~ If $x > 800$ or $x < 0$:

↓ ~~game~~ crashed = True
some of your car will pass the screen



Boundaries

\leftarrow \rightarrow
 ... Do
 If $X \neq$ Car with 800 or ~~X = 0~~ X-car with
~~crash C?~~ crash C?

Ques: ~~message dupl' & crashed~~


```
def message-display(text):
```

```
LargeText = pygame.font.Font('Arial', 200) → select the font  
TextSurface, TextRect = text_objects(text, LargeText) → write it out on  
rectangle (x, y, size)
```

display message
Position crash()

```
def crash()
```

```
gameDisplay  
message-display('You crashed')
```

Drawing things

Blocks falling down

in pygame.init()
↓
in start:
obvious

```
def things(thingx, thingy, thingw, thingh, color):  
pygame.draw.rect(gameDisplay, color,  
[thingx, thingy, thingwidth, thingheight])  
↓  
documentation
```

In Game loop:

```
thing-startx = random.randrange(0, Between 600)  
thing-starty = -600
```

```
thing-speed = 7
```

```
thing-width = 100
```

```
thing-height = 100
```

in Game's while loop:

```
things(thing-startx, thing-starty, thing-width,  
thing-height)
```

```
thing-starty += thing-speed
```

(each time in loop I draw with it over it)

Call the things we
need it in game
we want falling Block
↓
(it will fall but
never come back)

Block goes beyond
window

→ make newxy

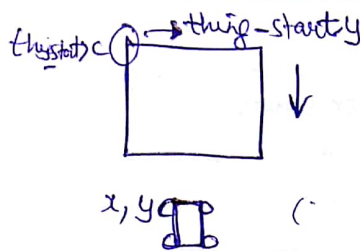
```
if thing-starty > display-height  
thing-starty = 0 - thing-height  
thing-startx = random.randrange(0, 600)
```

Crash

(When Boxes touch)
Car

y crossover

x crossover



Logic:

if $y < \text{thing-starty} + \text{thing-height}$
~~*(one of the side should also touch)~~

if $x > \text{thing-startx}$ and $x < \text{thing-startx} + \text{thing-width}$
 or
 $x + \text{car-width} > \text{thing-startx}$ and
 and
 $x + \text{car-width} < \text{thing-startx} + \text{thing-width}$
~~side~~
 Crash()