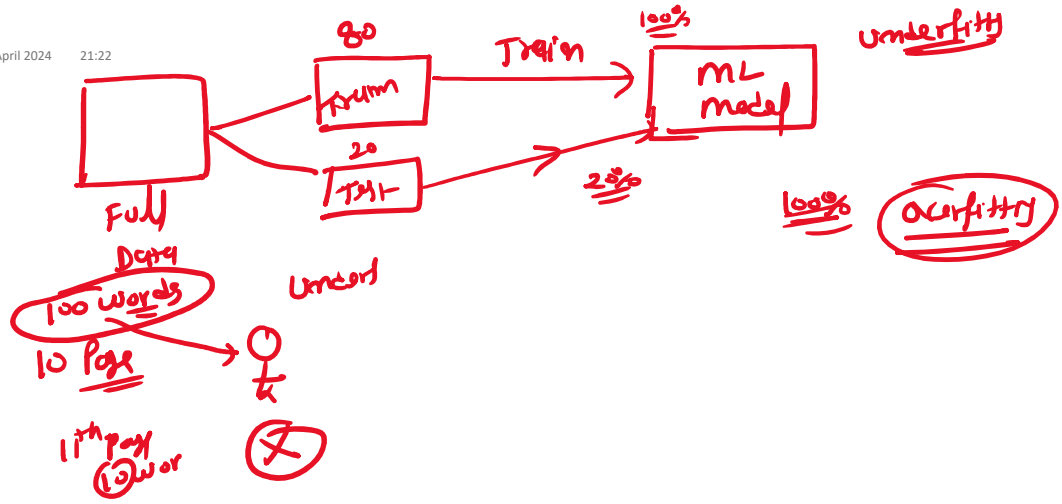
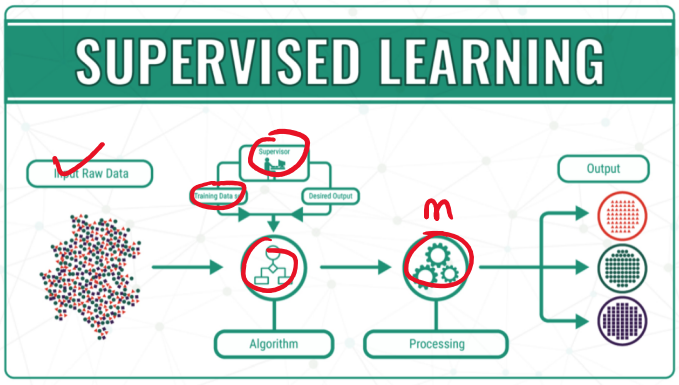
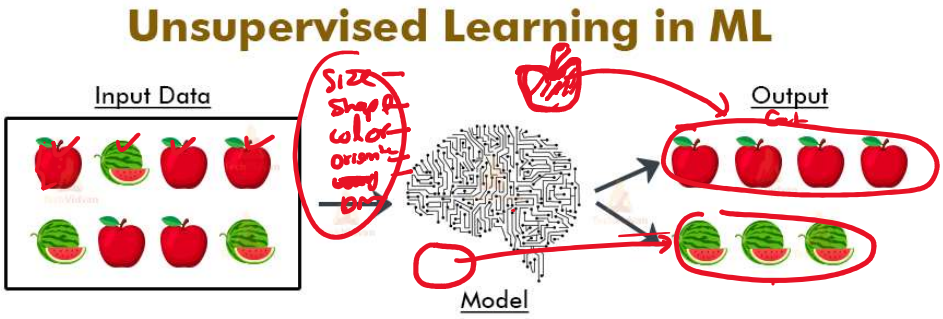
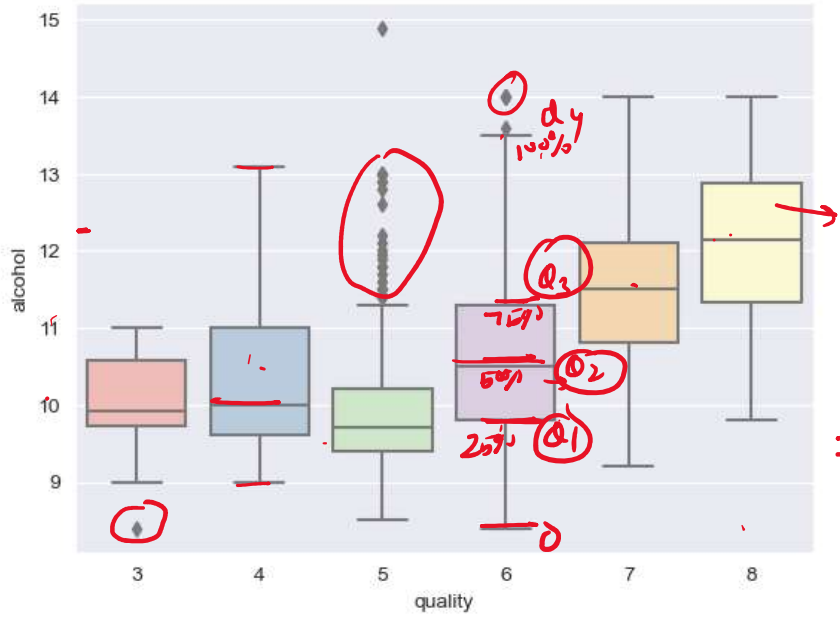

80
Train
100%
ML model
Underfitting
Full
20
Test
20%
100%
Overfitting
Data
Too words
10 Page
Unseen
11th Page
Wor


SUPERVISED LEARNING
Input Raw Data
Supervisor
Training Data
Desired Output
Output
Algorithm
Processing


Unsupervised Learning in ML
Input Data
Output
Model

Col
Proportion
Col2
Col1
Inverse
Col2
Col1
Col2
Col3
Col4
Pair Plot
Col4
Col3
Col2




max - min

$Q_4 - Q_0$

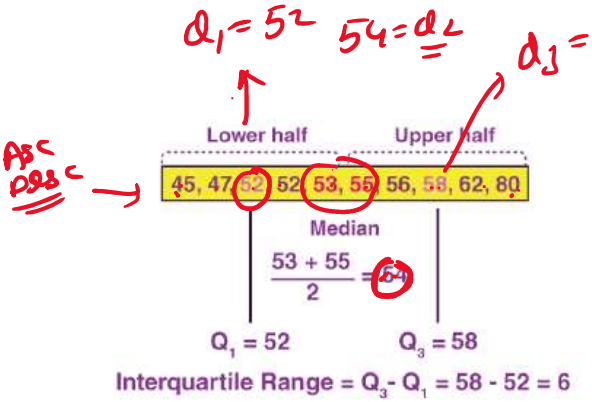
Variance

IQR

IQR
Inter Quartile Range

$Q_3 - Q_1$ = Median

$Q_2$ =



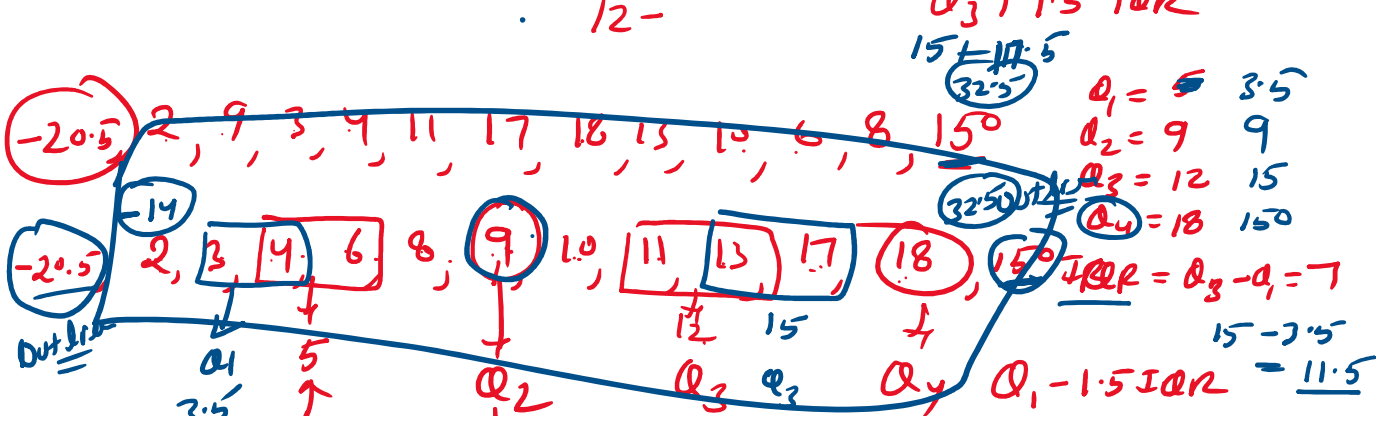

$Q_1 = 52$ $54 = Q_2$ $Q_3 = 58$

Asc

$Q_1$ 52
$Q_2$ 54
$Q_3$ 58 Median
$Q_4$ 80

$IQR = Q_3 - Q_1 = 58 - 52$
$= 6$

$IQR = 6$




12-

$Q_3 + 1.5$ IQR

15 + 17.5

32.5

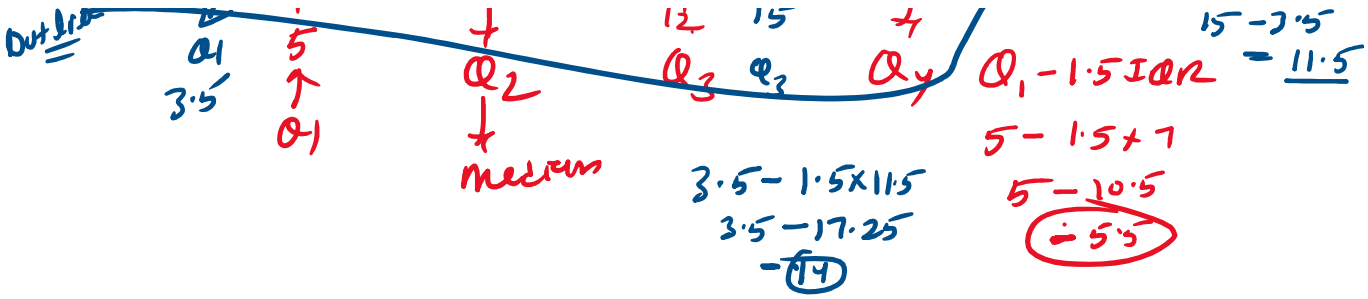
32.5 Outlier

$Q_1 = 3.5$ 3.5
$Q_2 = 9$ 9
$Q_3 = 12$ 15
$Q_4 = 18$ 150

$IQR = Q_3 - Q_1 = 7$

15 - 3.5

$Q_1 - 1.5$ IQR = 11.5

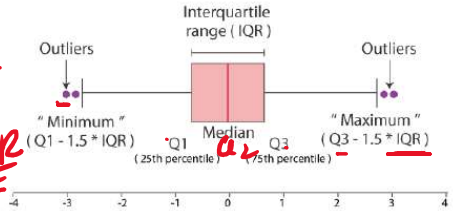



LB $Q_1 - 1.5\,IQR$

UB $Q_3 + 1.5\,IQR$

**Parts of Box Plots**

Check the image below which shows the minimum, maximum, first quartile, third quartile, median, and outliers:




Different parts of boxplot

$Q_1 - 1.5\,IQR$

Range 11 - 8 = 3 D1

8, 10, 8.5, 9, 9.5, 11, 10.5, 9.25, 8.75, 10.25, 10.75

Range 700 - 202 = 698 D2

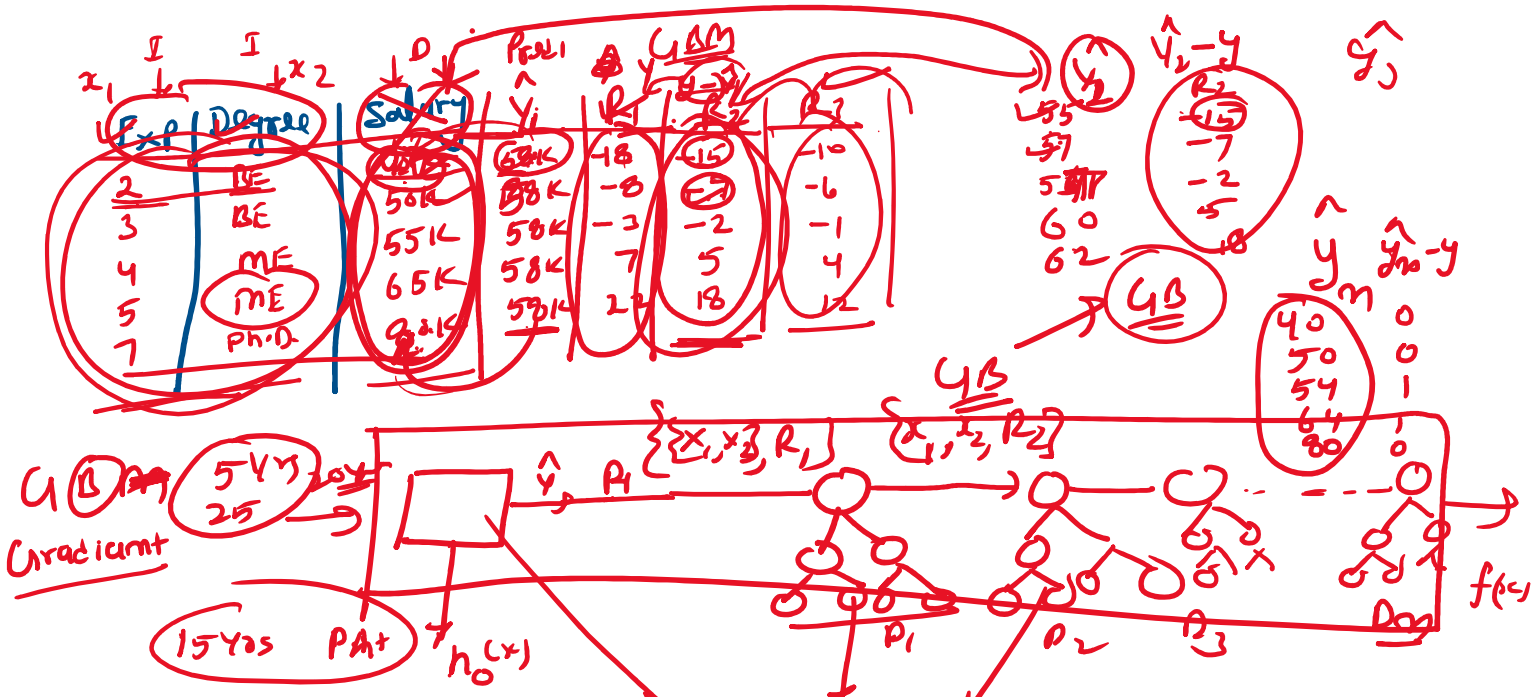
10, 3, 200, 15, 19, 22, 700, 350, 320

SL

GBM

Gradient Boosting Machine Learning Algorithm

R.F




$$f(x) = h_0(x) + l_1 h_1(x) + l_2 h_2(x) + l_3 h_3(x) \cdots l_m h_m(x)$$

$l_1$ = learning Rate

$0 - 1 = 0.05$

$$f(x) = h_0(x) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} l_i h_i(x)$$

$\hat{y}_n - y$

$\hat{y}_n - y \approx 0.5$

$\rightarrow F(x) = 58 + 0.1 \times (-18) + \cdots$

$= 58 - 1.8 - 3.0 - 2.5 - 1.8 - 0.9 - 0.6$

$= 56.2$

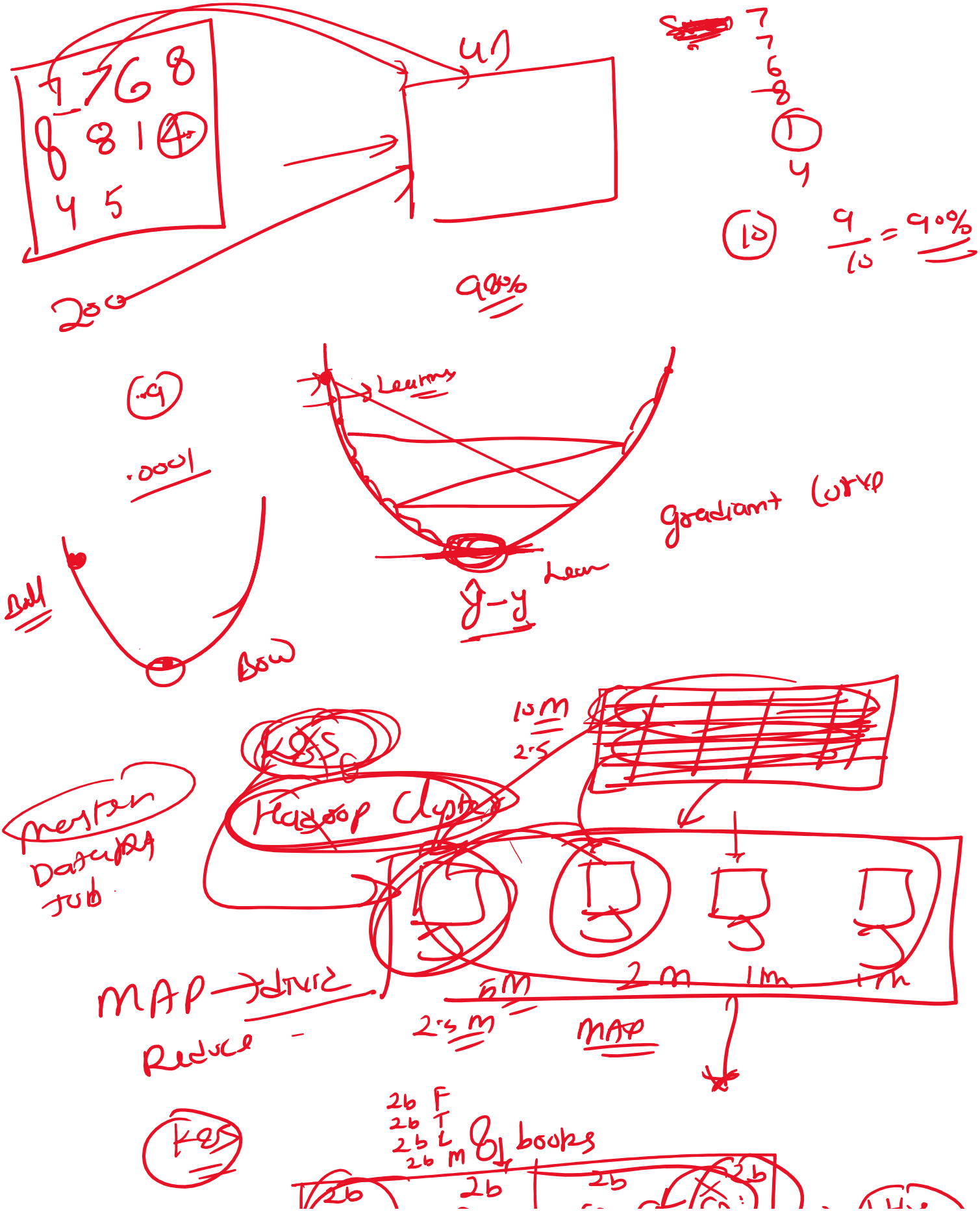
$40 = f(x) = 40$

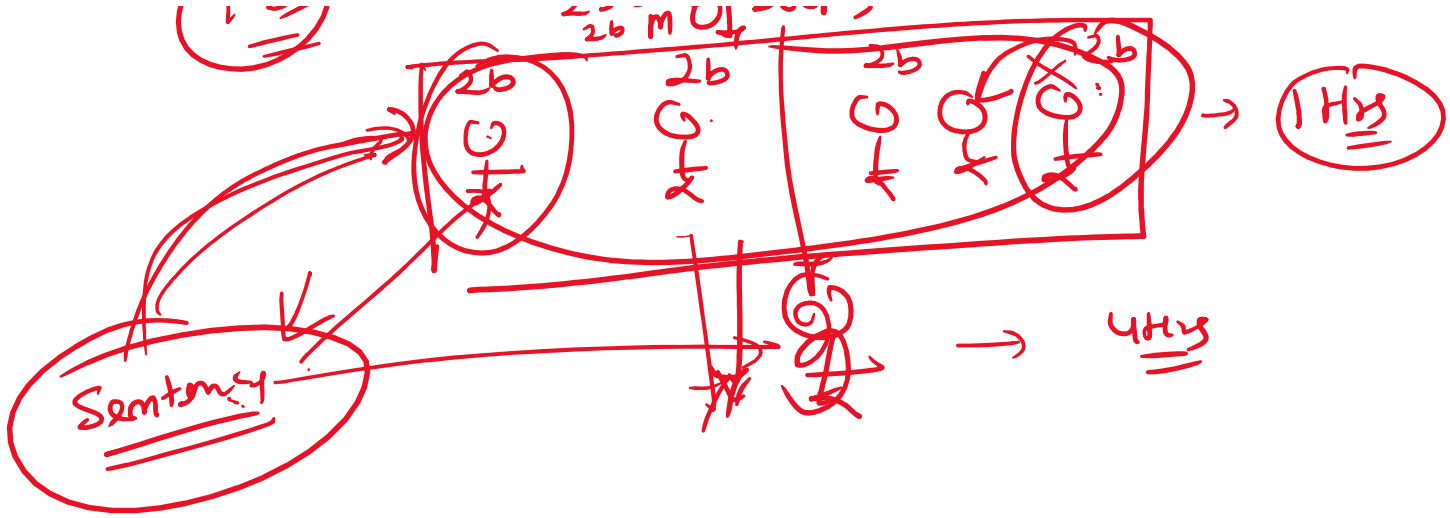
$58 \rightarrow 40$

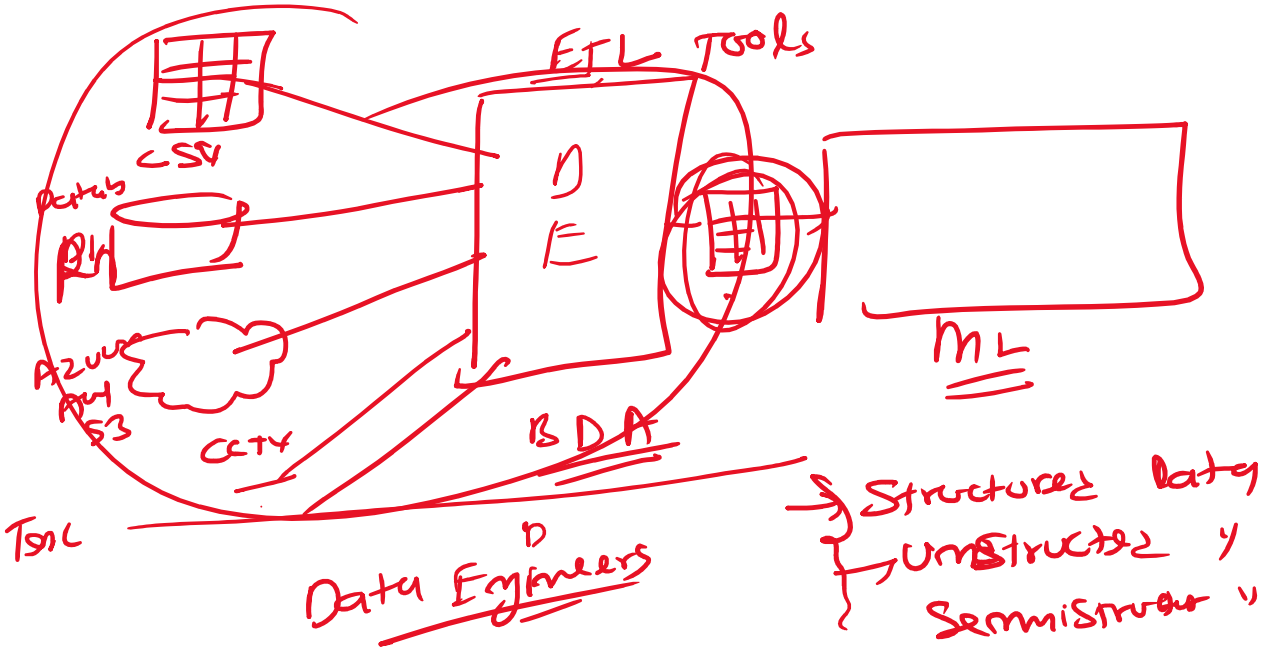
100000 DT

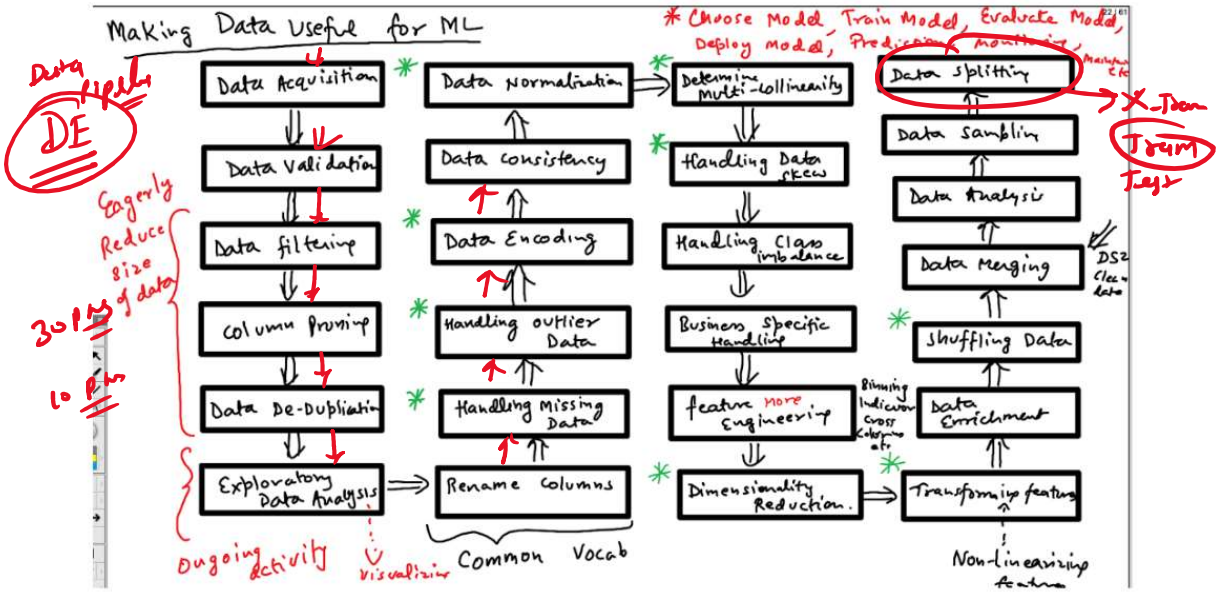
$= 62 + \cdots 0 = 1$

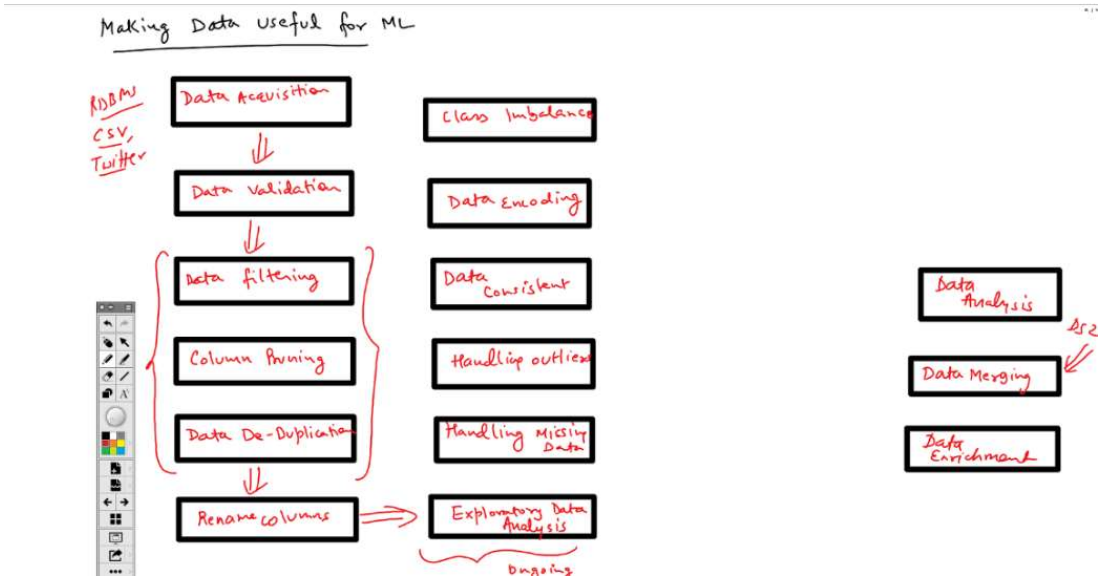
$= 82$


Learning
gradient curve
Hadoop cluster
MAP
Reduce
books


26
2b
25
3b
1 Hrs
Sentency
4Hrs


ETL Tools
CSV
Postgres
RDS
Azure
AWS
S3
CCTV
E
T
L
ML
BDA
Data Engineers
Structured Data
Unstructured
Semistructured


Making Data Useful for ML
* Choose Model, Train Model, Evaluate Model, Deploy Model, Predicting, Monitoring, Maintain etc
Data Acquisition
Data Validation
Data filtering
Column Pruning
Data De-Duplication
Exploratory Data Analysis
Data Normalization
Data consistency
Data Encoding
Handling outlier Data
Handling Missing Data
Rename columns
Determine Multi-collinearity
Handling Data skew
Handling Class imbalance
Business specific Handling
feature more Engineering
Dimensionality Reduction
Data splitting
Data Sampling
Data Analysis
Data Merging
Shuffling Data
Data Enrichment
Transforming features
Eagerly Reduce size of data
Ongoing activity
Visualizing
Common Vocab
Non-linearizing features
DS2
Train
Test


Making Data Useful for ML
RDBMS
CSV, Twitter
Data Acquisition
Data Validation
Data filtering
Column Pruning
Data De-Duplication
Rename columns
Class Imbalance
Data Encoding
Data Consistency
Handling outliers
Handling Missing Data
Exploratory Data Analysis
Ongoing
Data Analysis
DS2
Data Merging
Data Enrichment