

EXPERIMENT 11

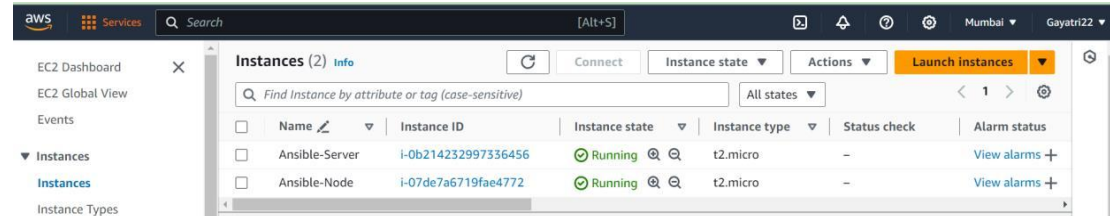
AIM: INSTALLING AND SETUP ANSIBLE SERVER AND NODES

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BATCH : 3(NON HONS.)

1. Create 2 AWS linux EC2 instances



2. Install ansible in Server machine.

```
[root@ip-172-31-5-249 ec2-user]# ansible --version
ansible 2.9.27
```

3. Add private ip of Node machine in list of known hosts in **/etc/ansible/hosts** file.

```
# - Groups of hosts are delimited by [header] elements
# - You can enter hostnames or ip addresses
# - A hostname/ip can be a member of multiple groups

# Ex 1: Ungrouped hosts, specify before any group headers.
[upes]
172.31.5.113
## green.example.com
## blue.example.com
## 192.168.100.1
## 192.168.100.10

# Ex 2: A collection of hosts belonging to the 'webservers' group
## [webservers]
## alpha.example.org
## beta.example.org
## 192.168.1.100
## 192.168.1.110
-- INSERT --
```

i-03c26553f4fe38a35 (Ansible-Server)

PublicIPs: 65.2.79.47 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.249

4. adduser ansible in both server and node machine

```

[root@ip-172-31-5-249 ec2-user]# vi /etc/ansible/hosts
[root@ip-172-31-5-249 ec2-user]# adduser ansible
[root@ip-172-31-5-249 ec2-user]# passwd ansible
Changing password for user ansible.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password fails the dictionary check - it is based on a dictionary word
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@ip-172-31-5-249 ec2-user]#

```

i-03c26553f4fe38a35 (Ansible-Server)

PublicIPs: 65.2.79.47 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.249

```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-5-113 ~]$ sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-5-113 ec2-user]# adduser ansible
[root@ip-172-31-5-113 ec2-user]# passwd ansible
Changing password for user ansible.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password fails the dictionary check - it is based on a dictionary word
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@ip-172-31-5-113 ec2-user]#

```

i-046f5254e32cc5213 (Ansible-Node)

PublicIPs: 13.127.24.244 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.113

we have to generate a key pair and copy that into node machine.

```

[ansible@ip-172-31-5-113 ~]$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/home/ansible/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:qyD3kEBVG34x6+4adgmPAWafsskMJQEBtT0Ef7UDnRE ansible@ip-172-31-5-113.ap-south-1.compute.internal
[ansible@ip-172-31-5-113 ~]$ ls -a
. . . .bash_logout .bash_profile .bashrc .ssh
[ansible@ip-172-31-5-249 .ssh]$ ssh-copy-id ansible@172.31.5.113
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
ansible@172.31.5.113's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'ansible@172.31.5.113'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

```

6. key has been successfully added, now we can go into node machine through server only by ssh-ing into it's private ip

```
[ansible@ip-172-31-5-249 .ssh]$ ssh 172.31.5.113
Last login: Sun Apr 21 08:52:29 2024
#_
~\  #####
~~\  #####\
~~  \###|    Amazon Linux 2
~~   \#/    AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.
~~    V~'  ->
~~~~
~~~.  _/
~~/_/_/_/
_/_/_/_/    A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
           Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
           https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

[ansible@ip-172-31-5-113 ~]$
```

i-03c26553f4fe38a35 (Ansible-Server)

PublicIPs: 65.2.79.47 PrivateIPs: 172.31.5.249