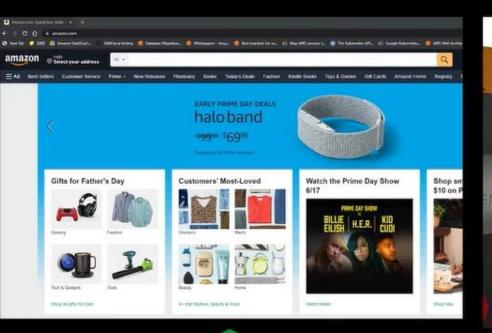


Application Layer (Backend)

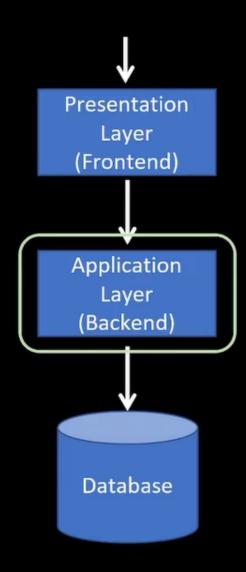
Database



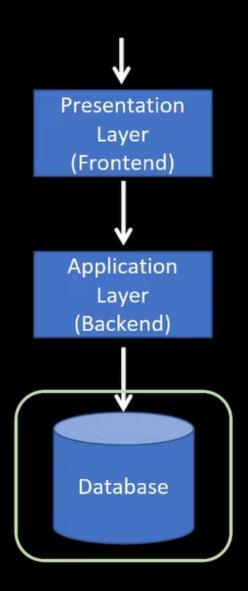












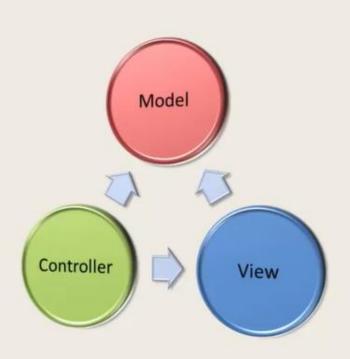






#### What Is MVC?

- Model View Controller
- Software Architectural Design Pattern
- One of the most frequently used patterns
- Separates application functionality
- Promotes organized programming



### Some Web Frameworks That Use MVC Concepts

- Ruby on Rails (Ruby)
- Express (JS)

Sinatra (Ruby)

Backbone (JS)

■ Laravel (PHP)

Angular (JS)

■ Codeigniter (PHP)

■ Django (Python)

Zend (PHP)

■ Flask (Python)

#### Model

- Data related logic
- Interactions with database (SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE)
- Communicates with controller
- Can sometimes update the view (Depends on framework)

#### View

- What the end user sees (UI)
- Usually consists of HTML/CSS
- Communicates with the controller
- Can be passed dynamic values from the controller
- Template Engines

#### Controller

- Receives input (from view, url)
- Processes requests (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)
- Gets data from the model
- Passes data to the view

