

India

Hypertension profile

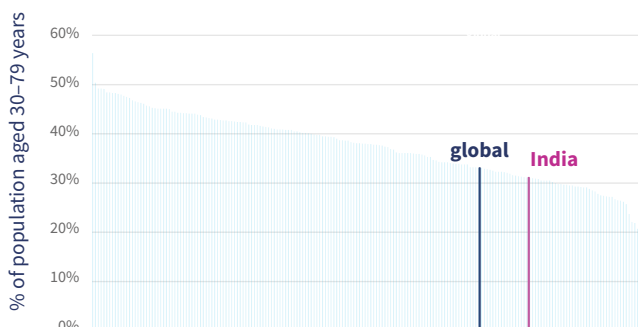
Total population (2019): 1 383 000 000

Total deaths (2019): 9 171 000

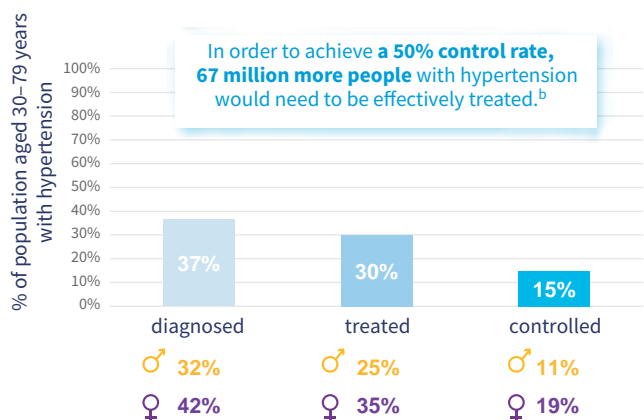
Age-standardized prevalence of hypertension among adults aged 30–79 years (2019)^a

♀ 31% ♂ 32% ♀ 31%

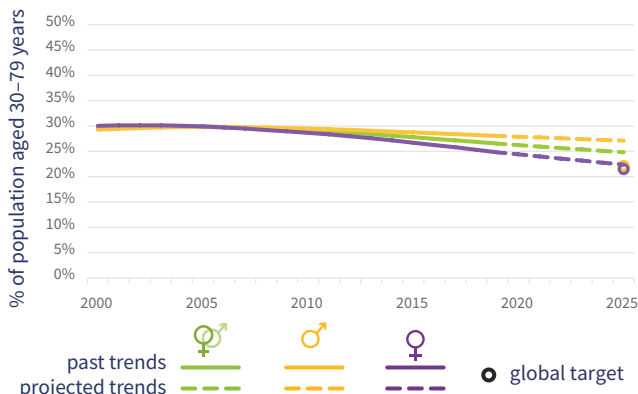
Prevalence of hypertension – global comparison (both sexes)^a



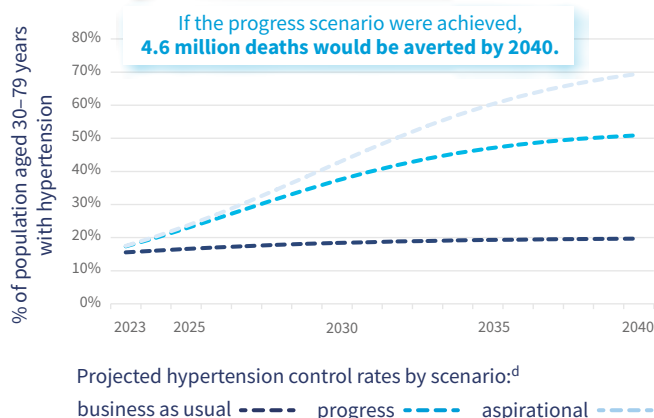
Of the **188.3 million** adults aged 30–79 years with hypertension:



Trends in uncontrolled hypertension in adults aged 30–79 years^c



Hypertension control rate scenarios



Mortality

	both sexes	males	females	year
Probability of premature mortality from NCDs (%)	22	25	19	2019
Cardiovascular disease deaths	2 566 000	1 451 000	1 116 000	2019
Cardiovascular disease deaths attributable to high systolic blood pressure (%)	52	51	54	2019

Risk factors^e

	both sexes	males	females	year
Mean population salt intake, adults aged 25+ years (g/day)	10	11	9	2019
Current tobacco use, adults aged 15+ years (%)	28	42	14	2019
Obesity, adults aged 18+ years (%)	4	3	5	2016
Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ years (litres)	5	8	2	2019
Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ years (%)	34	25	44	2016

National response

Targets

National target for blood pressure
National target for salt consumption

Surveillance

Conducted recent, national survey measuring raised blood pressure/hypertension
Conducted recent, national survey on salt/sodium intake
Functioning system for generating reliable cause-specific mortality data on a routine basis

Treatment

Guidelines for management of hypertension

Footnotes: a. SBP ≥ 140 mmHg or DBP ≥ 90 mmHg or taking medication for hypertension. b. Control rate: adults aged 30–79 years receiving treatment, with blood pressure SBP < 140 mmHg and DBP < 90 mmHg. c. SBP ≥ 140 mmHg or DBP ≥ 90 mmHg. d. Progress and aspirational scenarios reflect a theoretical scaling up of treatment and control. e. Age-standardized estimates are presented for all indicators except salt intake.