

## Tugas Bayes dan Bayesian Network

- 1) a) seorang calon memiliki pengalaman sedang, komunikasi baik, dan IPK kurang.  
dit: apakah diterima / tidak?

Jawab: cari tahu terlebih dahulu  $P(\text{diterima} | x)$  dan  $P(\text{ditolak} | x)$ .

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{diterima} | x) = P(\text{peng. sedang} | \text{diterima}) \cdot P(\text{kom. baik} | \text{diterima}) \cdot P(\text{IPK kurang} | \text{diterima}) \cdot P(\text{diterima})$$

Q	old	new
diterima	6	9
P. Sedang	1	2
K. Baik	2	3
I. Kurang	0	1

$$= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} \cdot 0 \cdot \frac{6}{9} \rightarrow \text{karena ada nilai 0, maka seluruhnya} = +1$$

menggunakan tabel yang baru, pengalinya menjadi

$$= \frac{2}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{6}{9}$$

$$= 0.0055$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{ditolak} | x) = P(\text{P. sedang} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{K. Baik} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{I. Kurang} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{ditolak})$$

Q	old	new
ditolak	3	6
P. Sedang	1	2
K. Baik	1	2
I. Kurang	2	3

karena peluang diterima menggunakan tabel baru, maka ini juga.

$$= \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{9}$$

$$= 0.0185$$

dikarenakan  $0.0185 > 0.0055$ , maka kemungkinan orang tersebut ditolak.

- b) peluang dia ditolak jika memiliki pengalaman sedikit, komunikasi kurang, dan IPK baik.

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{ditolak} | x) = P(\text{P. sedikit} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{K. Kurang} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{I. Baik} | \text{ditolak}) \cdot P(\text{ditolak})$$

$$P(\text{peng. sedikit}) \cdot P(\text{kom. kurang}) \cdot P(\text{IPK. Baik})$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot 0 \cdot \frac{3}{9} / (\frac{4}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{9} \cdot \frac{4}{9})$$

Lokarena ada nilai 0, maka seluruhnya +1

menggunakan tabel yang baru, pengalinya menjadi

$$= \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{9} = 0.1406$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{9} \cdot \frac{4}{9}$$

Q	old	new
ditolak	3	6
P. sedikit	1	2
K. Kurang	2	3
I. Baik	0	1

- 2) a)  $P(I0 | C0) = P(I0) \rightarrow$  karena I0 dan C0 independent

$$= P(I0 | I0) \cdot P(I0) + P(I0 | \sim I0) \cdot P(\sim I0)$$

$$= 0.5 \times 0.6 + 0.5 \times 0.4 = 0.50 \rightarrow P(I0 | C0)$$

- b)  $P(C0 | I0) = P(C0)$

$$= P(C0 | I0) \cdot P(I0) + P(C0 | \sim I0) \cdot P(\sim I0)$$

$$= 0.8 \times 0.6 + 0.1 \times 0.4 = 0.52 \rightarrow P(C0 | I0)$$



$$3) A) P(TB | SB, Px) = \frac{P(SB | TB) \cdot P(Px | TB) \cdot P(TB)}{P(SB) \cdot P(Px)}$$

TB = Tuberculosis

Px = Positive X-Ray

SB = Shortness of Breath

Keterangan:

→  $P(SB | TB)$  adalah peluang terjadinya

SB dimana TB telah terjadi

→  $P(Px | TB)$  adalah peluang terjadinya

Px dimana TB telah terjadi

SM = smoker

$$B) P(Px | SM) = ?$$

$$\Rightarrow P(Lc | SM) = \frac{P(Lc) \cdot P(SM | Lc)}{P(SM)}$$

$P(SM)$

= x (anggap sebagai x)

$$\Rightarrow P(Px | SM) = P(Px | x) = \frac{P(Px) \cdot P(x | Px)}{P(x)}$$

4) Peluang pasien menderita Heart Disease jika pasien memiliki High Blood Pressure

$$P(HD = \text{yes} | BP = \text{High}) = \frac{P(HD = \text{yes}) \cdot P(BP = \text{High} | HD = \text{yes})}{P(BP = \text{yes})}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(HD) = P(HD | E, D) \cdot P(E, D) + P(HD | \sim E, D) \cdot P(\sim E, D) + P(HD | E, \sim D) \cdot P(E, \sim D) + P(HD | \sim E, \sim D) \cdot P(\sim E, \sim D)$$

$$= (0.25 \times 0.7 \times 0.25) + (0.55 \times 0.3 \times 0.25) + (0.45 \times 0.7 \times 0.75) + (0.75 \times 0.3 \times 0.75)$$

$$P(HD) = 0.49$$

$$\Rightarrow P(BP) = P(BP | HD) \cdot P(HD) + P(BP | \sim HD) \cdot P(\sim HD)$$

$$= 0.85 \times 0.49 + 0.2 \times 0.51$$

$$= 0.5185$$

$$\Rightarrow P(HD = \text{yes} | BP = \text{High}) = \frac{(0.49 \times 0.85)}{0.5185}$$

$$= 0.8033$$

5) Peluang mahasiswa pass (lulus) jika sudah study

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{prep} | \text{study}) = P(\text{prep} | \text{smart}, \text{study}) \cdot P(\text{smart}) + P(\text{prep} | \sim \text{smart}, \text{study}) \cdot P(\sim \text{smart})$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.8 + 0.7 \times 0.2 = 0.86$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{pass} | \text{prep}) = P(\text{pass} | \text{fair}, \text{smart}, \text{prep}) \cdot P(\text{fair}) \cdot P(\text{smart}) + P(\text{pass} | \sim \text{fair}, \text{smart}, \text{prep}) \cdot P(\sim \text{fair}) \cdot P(\text{smart})$$

$$+ P(\text{pass} | \text{fair}, \sim \text{smart}, \text{prep}) \cdot P(\text{fair}) \cdot P(\sim \text{smart}) + P(\text{pass} | \sim \text{fair}, \sim \text{smart}, \text{prep}) \cdot P(\sim \text{fair}) \cdot P(\sim \text{smart})$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.9 \times 0.8 + 0.1 \times 0.1 \times 0.8 + 0.7 \times 0.9 \times 0.2 + 0.1 \times 0.1 \times 0.2$$

$$= 0.648 + 0.008 + 0.126 + 0.002$$

$$= 0.784$$