# RBE595 - Week 7 Assignment

#### Keith Chester

Due date: February 22, 2023

# Problem 1

Between DP (Dynamic Programming), MC (Monte-Carlo) and TD (Temporal Difference), which one of these algorithms use bootstrapping? Explain.

# Problem 2

We mentioned that the target value for TD is  $[R_{t+1} + \gamma V(S_{t+1})]$ . What is the target value for Monte-carlo, Q-learning, SARSA and Expected-SARSA.

#### Problem 3

What are the similarities of TD and MC?

# Problem 4

Assume that we have two states x and y with the current value of V(x) = 10, V(y) = 1. We run an episode of  $\{x, 3, y, 0, y, 5, T\}$ . What's the new estimate of V(x), V(y) using TD (assume step size  $\alpha = 0.1$  and discount rate  $\gamma = 0.9$ )

# Problem 5

Can we consider TD an online (real-time) method and MC an offline method? Why?

#### Problem 6

Does Q-learning learn the outcome of exploratory actions? (Refer to the Cliff walking example).

# Problem 7

What is the advantage of Double Q-learning over Q-learning?