

## Education

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### Duke University

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Durham, NC, USA  
starting from 08/2022

- Research on Deep Reinforcement Learning and Robotics
- NSF Traineeship: Advancement of Surgical Technologies (TAST)

### Georgia Institute of Technology (GaTech)

M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

Atlanta, GA, USA  
08/2019 - 05/2021

- Diversity Ambassador, Georgia Tech Student Diversity Program, 2020

### National Taiwan University (NTU)

B.S. in Mechanical Engineering

Taipei, Taiwan  
09/2014 - 06/2018

## Technical Skills

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**Programming:** Python, MATLAB, C++, C#, VBA

**OS:** Linux (Ubuntu), Microsoft Windows

**ML:** Tensorflow, PyTorch, Keras, Scikit-learn, PyTorch Lightning

**Simulation Env:** OpenAI Gym, Mujoco

## Selected Publications

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### Conference Publications

- [C3] P Sarikhani, [HL Hsu](#), and B Mahmoudi\*, "Automated Tuning of Closed-loop Neuromodulation Control Systems using Bayesian Optimization", 2022 44rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC)
- [C2] [HL Hsu](#), Q Huang, and S Ha\*, "Improving Safety in Deep Reinforcement Learning using Unsupervised Action Planning", *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2022
- [C1] JH Chen, [HL Hsu](#), WH Yang, YC Chen, and HM Hsiao\*, "New Spherical Stent Concept for Occlusion", *Annual Scientific Meeting of Taiwanese Society of Biomechanics*, 2017

### Workshop Papers

- [W2] P Sarikhani, [HL Hsu](#), JK Kim, S Kinzer, E Mascarenhas, H Esmailzadeh, and B Mahmoudi\*, "Neuroweaver: Towards a Platform for Designing Translatable Intelligent Closed-loop Neuromodulation Systems", *NeurIPS Research2Clinics Workshop 2021*
- [W1] [HL Hsu](#), Q Huang, and S Ha\*, "Safe Exploration for Reinforcement Learning Using Unsupervised Action Planning", *RSS 2021 Workshop on Integrating Planning and Learning*, 2021

### Abstract

- [A3] P Sarikhani, [HL Hsu](#), M Zeydabadinezhad, Y Yao, M Kothare, and B Mahmoudi\*, "Sparc: Adaptive Closed-loop Control of Vagal Nerve Stimulation for Regulating Cardiovascular Function Using Deep Reinforcement Learning: A Computational Study", *Neuroscience 2021, 50th Annual Meeting*
- [A2] P Sarikhani, [HL Hsu](#), O Kara, JK Kim, H Esmailzadeh, and B Mahmoudi\*, "Neuroweaver: A Platform for Designing Intelligent Closed-loop Neuromodulation Systems", *4th International Brain Stimulation Conference*
- [A1] [HL Hsu](#), "Functional Connectivity Correlates to Individual Difference in Human Brains during Working Memory Task and Resting State", *IEEE EMBS North American Virtual International Student Conference*, 2021

## Research Experience

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### Reinforcement Learning and Optimal Closed-loop Neuromodulation

Advisor: Prof. Babak Mahmoudi (Neuroinformatics & Intelligent System Lab, Emory)

Atlanta, GA, USA  
01/2021 - Present

- Use Bayesian Optimization automated tuning PI controllers for closed-loop neuromodulation [C2]
- Suppress pathologically synchronous neurons for Parkinson's via RL approaches evaluating with sample efficiency [W2, A3]
- Regulate cardiovascular system via selective vagal nerve stimulation with set-point control based RL algorithms [A4]

## Safety Reinforcement Learning

Atlanta, GA, USA

Advisor: Prof. Sehoon Ha (Computer Animation & Robotics Lab, GaTech)

01/2020 - 09/2021

- Integrated on-policy reinforcement learning (RL) agent with unsupervised action planning for safe exploration [C1, W1]
- Deployed Augmented Random Search for training the power grid policy to adapt to less controllable renewables
- Sim-to-sim transfer for different power load with dynamic randomization

## Medical Device Research & Development

Taipei, Taiwan

Advisor: Prof. Hao-Ming Hsiao (Advanced Medical Device Laboratory, NTU)

09/2015 - 09/2018

- Designed a double spherical stent to reduce the blood flow volume by 44% for cerebral aneurysm treatment [A1]
- Invented a novel dural defect occluder to prevent bacterial meningitis and cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhea after Expanded Endonasal Approach

## Talks and Presentations

- Georgia Tech Robotics Research Showcase: "Improving Safety in Deep Reinforcement Learning using Unsupervised Action Planning", 03/2022
- Invited talk at Artificial Intelligence Medicine (AIM) Organization weekly webinar: "Applications of Reinforcement Learning in healthcare and power grid control", 03/2021
- Invited talk at Prof. Constantine Dovrolis's research group: "Functional Connectivity Correlates to Individual Difference in Human Brains during Working Memory Task and Resting State", 02/2021

## Teaching Experience

**Georgia Institute of Technology** (Instructor: Prof. Constantine Dovrolis)

Atlanta, GA, USA

Graduate Teaching assistant of CS 7280 Network Science

01/2021 - 12/2021

- Hold office hours for ~130 graduate students to answer questions related to lectures, quizzes, and assignments
- Develop and grade quizzes and assignments for three semesters

**National Taiwan University**

Taipei, Taiwan

Teaching assistant of Clinical Application of Medical Electronic Device

09/2017 - 01/2018

- Led several team projects to develop concrete prototypes to demonstrate the feasibility of solving unmet clinical need

**National Taiwan University**

Taipei, Taiwan

Teaching Assistant of Clinical Observation & Demands Exploration

07/2017 - 08/2017

- Led several team projects to cooperate with clinicians and to solve clinical problems
- Prepared course materials and invited lecture speakers

## Work Experience

**Curai Health**

Palo Alto, CA (Remote)

Machine Learning Research Intern

from 05/2022

Mentors: Dr. Anitha Kannan and Dr. Ilya Valmianski

- Building a Reinforcement Learning model for text response from patients to make diagnoses automatically via chatbots

**Reazon Holdings, inc.**

Tokyo, Japan (Remote)

Machine Learning Research Intern

Mentors: MD. Shubham Gupta and Dr. Daijro Mori

10/2021 - 12/2021

- Build ShuffleNet and GhostNet for gaze estimation and eye moving tracking on mobile devices improving upon published accuracy
- Adapt a Capsule Network to gaze estimation problem including eyes, face, and gray frame models and incorporated reconstruction loss to the original objective function
- Abstract original PyTorch implementation via PyTorch Lightning

**Abbott Vascular Taiwan**

Taipei, Taiwan

Software Engineering Intern

06/2018 - 07/2019

- Built an administrative system to share information among marketing, sales, and finance departments, and improved 75% of operation time in the sales database of vascular products, facilitating fast targeting
- Forecasted vascular product marketing trend by digitizing routine documents and incorporated the original database with Power BI to provide interactive visualizations and business intelligence capabilities to create reports and dashboards

## Selected Projects

**Modeling human clustering ability with experimental data**

Spring 2021

- Simulated humans' response to disperse and clustered dot distributions via Hebbian and Inhibitive Clustering (biologically plausible), resulting in only 12% difference in predicting humans' behavior compared with humans themselves

**Modeling Stimulus and Response of Uniform Illusion**

Spring 2021

- Modeled different level of blurs by Gaussian filter with different standard deviations

- Trained a variational autoencoder to mimic humans' response to uniform illusion

### **Brain Network Mapping for Working Memory [A2]**

*Fall 2020*

- Utilized network and clustering algorithms to map a brain with behavioral data during resting state
- Investigated how brains react to information load changes during holding and encoding the information via the comparison the representations between resting state and workload required to state

### **Quantifiable connection between heart and brain**

*Fall 2020*

- Autoencoded sequentially the physiological time series and then used the hidden state readout as features feeding into a regression model to estimate brain activity with HR-PET

### **Neural Population Dynamics for Motor Cortex**

*Fall 2020*

- Constructed PSTHs and neural population state spaces from a monkey performing a motor delayed-reaching task
- Visualized the rotational dynamics pattern via jPCA

## **Honors and Awards**

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**Computer Science Departmental Fellowship**, Duke University

*08/2022-05/2024*

**Thank a Teacher Program Award (Graduate Teaching Assistant)**, GaTech

*04/2021*

**Leadership Growth Award**, Cross-strait Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition, Govt. of China

*07/2017*

**Finalist (8 out of 91)**, Stanford Design Challenge Asia, Taipei, Taiwan

*12/2016*

**Bronze Medal**, Material Innovation Award, Material Research Society Taiwan, Hsinchu, Taiwan

*10/2016*

**Third Prize**, NTU Windmill Design and Practice of Competition, Taipei, Taiwan

*01/2015*