

No. 2.1.

$$\frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} = \vec{v} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \frac{\xi}{r} \cdot \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} = \phi \cdot \vec{v} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\xi}{r} \stackrel{!}{=} \phi \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\tilde{m}_i \cdot \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \tilde{m}_i \cdot \sum_{k \neq i} \tilde{m}_k \cdot \frac{\vec{x}_k - \vec{x}_i}{|\vec{x}_k - \vec{x}_i|^3} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \mu \cdot \frac{\phi}{r} \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \frac{\mu^2}{\xi^2} \cdot m_i \cdot \sum_{k \neq i} m_k \cdot \frac{\vec{x}_k - \vec{x}_i}{|\vec{x}_k - \vec{x}_i|^3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu \cdot \frac{\phi}{r} \stackrel{!}{=} \frac{\mu^2}{\xi^2} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \frac{\phi}{r} = \frac{\mu}{\xi^2} \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \xi = \phi \cdot r \\ \mu = \frac{\xi^2 \cdot \phi}{r} = \frac{\phi^2 \cdot r^2 \cdot \phi}{r} = r \cdot \phi^3 \end{cases}$$

four variables
and two constraints
 \Rightarrow two degrees of freedom

\hookrightarrow with: $\mu = \mu(G)$